ANNEX 1
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
SUPREME COURT
Manila

SARA Z. DUTERTE, in her capacity as the Vice President of the Philippines,
Petitioner,

-versus-

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by FAUSTINO G. DY III, in his capacity as Speaker, **HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE,** represented by REP. GERVILLE A. REYES-LUISTRO, in her capacity as Chairperson, **SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES**, represented by VICENTE C. SOTTO III, in his capacity as Senate President, **JOEL T. SABALLA, JOSELITO S. SARABIA, EDILBERTO J. BACULI, ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO, LEONARD P. AREVALO, PINKY L. TAM, MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ, JALILIO O. DELA TORRE, DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS, LOURDES U. BARCENAS, MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS, VIOLETA B. CECILIO, GERALDINE J. DENOGA,** and **NATHANIEL G. CABRERA,**
Respondents.

G.R. No. _____
For: Petition for Certiorari and Prohibition under Rule 65 of the Rules of Court [With Urgent Application for Temporary Restraining Order and/ or Writ of Preliminary Injunction]

x----------

PETITION FOR CERTIORARI AND PROHIBITION

[With Urgent Application for Temporary Restraining Order and/ or Writ of Preliminary Injunction]

Petitioner, by counsel, respectfully states:

1. This is a Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition under Rule 65 of the Rules of Court seeking to declare as void *ab initio* the impeachment complaints against the petitioner and committee proceedings arising therefrom, including any and all incidents relative thereto because:

a. The initiation process conducted by respondents House of Representatives[1] and the Committee on Justice is marred by grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction and in contravention of the Constitution as well as the guidelines laid down by this Honorable Court in Francisco vs. House of Representatives, et al.,[2] Gutierrez vs. House of Representatives Committee on Justice, et al.,[3] and Duterte vs. House of Representatives, et al.;[4]

b. The Saballa[5] and Cabrera[6] Complaints are void *ab initio* for violating the One-Year Bar Rule under Section 3(5) Article XI of the 1987 Constitution, which prohibits the initiation of more than one impeachment proceeding against the same official within a period of one year, following the effective non-viability of the earlier initiated Castro[7] and Dee[8] complaints on March 2, 2026 through their respective setting aside and withdrawal;

c. Accordingly, any and all proceedings that emanate from these unconstitutional complaints are also unconstitutional;

d. The conduct of trial – whether mini or full-blown - by respondent Committee on Justice and the exercise of its ancillary incidents, including the issuance of compulsory processes, are unconstitutional and encroaches on the power of the Senate solely vested in the latter by the Constitution; consequently, Section 7 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the 19th Congress, HOR adopted by the 20th Congress insofar as it allows for such proceedings is likewise unconstitutional;

e. Respondent Committee on Justice circumvented the limits of its constitutional task by improvising additional set of Rules that were neither contemplated by the Constitution nor published

---

[1] Hereafter, 'HOR'
[2] G.R. No. 160261, November 10, 2003; hereafter, "Francisco"
[3] G.R. No. 193459, February 15, 2011; hereafter, "Gutierrez"
[4] G.R. No. 278353/278359, Decision dated July 25, 2025, which attained finality via the Resolution dated January 28, 2026, denying the respondent House of Representatives' Motion for Reconsideration; hereafter, 'Duterte'
[5] Filed on February 9, 2026; A copy of the Saballa Complaint is attached as **Annex A**.
[6] Filed on February 18, 2026; A copy of the Cabrera Complaint is attached as **Annex B**.
[7] Filed on February 2, 2026
[8] Also filed on February 2, 2026

and promulgated by the Congress in whom the Constitution solely vests the power to promulgate rules to effectively carry out the constitutional provisions on the impeachment process;

f. The proceedings conducted by respondent Committee on Justice remarkably show grave abuse of discretion and reek of double standards in the treatment of impeachment complaints referred to it, and evince a clear fishing expedition, resulting in the violation of petitioner's constitutional rights to due process, presumption of innocence, and equal protection of the laws, which this Honorable Court directed in its ruling in Duterte that applies to the entire impeachment process.

2. Direct resort to this Honorable Court in its original jurisdiction is justified as most, if not all, of the exceptions to the principle of hierarchy of courts, are present. The questions presented in this Petition are genuine issues of constitutionality that must be addressed at the most immediate time, of transcendental importance, exigent, and best decided by this Honorable Court.[9]

3. These constitutional issues involve novel issues on the constitutional limits to the exercise of the HOR of its power to initiate all cases of impeachment and there is no other plain, speedy, and adequate remedy in the ordinary course of law.[10]

4. Under the attendant facts and circumstances in this case, petitioner raises, among others, the following issues on the impeachment proceedings against her:

a. Whether respondent HOR committed grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction when it completely dispensed with the deliberations and voting in a public plenary session before it allegedly referred the four impeachment complaints to the respondent Committee on Justice, in patent disregard of the categorical pronouncements in Francisco, Gutierrez, and Duterte holding that such referral is not a mere mechanical act, but one that must be preceded by a deliberative process in a **public plenary session**;

b. Whether the Speaker of respondent HOR and/or of its Committee on Rules committed grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction when they

---

[9] See exceptions enumerated in Bayyo Association, Inc. v. Secretary Tugade, G.R. No. 254001, July 1, 2023, citing Diocese of Bacolod v. Comelec, 751 Phil. 301 (2015)

[10] *Id.*

effected the mechanical and simultaneous referral of the four impeachment complaints to the Committee on Justice without the required prior plenary deliberations, thereby subverting the very purpose of the three-session-day period under Section 3(2), Article XI of the Constitution construed by this Honorable Court in Francisco, Gutierrez, and Duterte and thus, rendering such referral unconstitutional;

c. Whether respondent Committee on Justice committed grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction when it arrogated unto itself the authority to devise and improvise additional set of rules of impeachment proceedings with neither the imprimatur of the HOR acting as a collective body nor the requirement of prior publication and, thereby, usurping prerogatives solely vested in the HOR as a collective institution;

d. Whether respondent Committee on Justice committed grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction when it issued compulsory processes aimed at obtaining and/or gathering evidence against the petitioner beyond the four corners of the impeachment complaints before it, thereby exceeding the bounds of its limited role in the entire impeachment process;

e. Whether the proceedings being conducted by respondent Committee on Justice, which its Chairperson described as a *mini-trial* and/or akin to *preliminary investigation*, in reality and as shown by the televised broadcasts of the committee proceedings coupled with the public pronouncements and statements of its members, are still within the contemplation of *hearing* sanctioned under Section 3(2), Article XI of the Constitution or a trial, the exercise of which is exclusively vested in the Senate under Section 3(6), Article XI, thereby rendering such proceedings, unconstitutional;

f. Whether Sections 7 and 8 of Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings adopted by respondents HOR and Committee and Justice insofar as they allow examination and cross-examination of witnesses by members of the Committee alone, without corresponding right on the part of petitioner or her counsel, and other concomitant processes distinct to trial proceedings before the Senate aimed at fishing for evidence supportive of the impeachment complaints, are constitutional; and

g. Whether respondent Committee on Justice and its members committed grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction when they subjected the petitioner to a different set of standards in the treatment of the impeachment complaints against her as opposed to the set of standards they employed with respect to comparable prior impeachment complaints.

5. Under the given factual circumstances, the issues raised by the petitioner require the immediate attention of this Honorable Court lest she continues to be subjected to an exercise of a grave abuse of authority by respondents HOR and its Committee on Justice through an illegal process.

6. Considering that the subject of the impeachment effort in this case is the removal and perpetual disqualification of the second highest official of the country elected by the overwhelming number of the electorate, the issues raised are of transcendental importance and demanded by the broader interest of justice, as the rights violated are constitutional in character. Effort must therefore be exerted to determine whether or not there was strict compliance with constitutionally-imposed procedures and observance of constitutional standards and restrictions.

7. This Petition raises genuine issues of constitutionality, involving as it does constitutional standards and parameters set under Article XI of the Constitution with respect to impeachment proceedings, and the controlling principles laid down by this Honorable Court in Francisco, Gutierrez, and Duterte.

8. There is no plain, speedy, and adequate remedy available to petitioner to stop the brazen and wanton disregard of her constitutional rights by respondent Committee on Justice except to seek urgent relief from this Honorable Court. If not corrected by a writ of *certiorari* and prohibition, petitioner stands to suffer from the consequences of an unconstitutional impeachment proceeding, including her eventual trial before the respondent Senate.

9. This Petition is being filed today, April 1, 2026, well-within the prescribed 60-day period under Rule 65 reckoned from the inclusion in the Additional Order of Business of the four impeachment complaints on February 23, 2026 and their supposed referral to respondent Committee on Justice on the same date. Attached to the original copy of this Petition is a copy of the official receipt showing the full payment of the requisite docket fees.

Parties

10. Petitioner Sara Z. Duterte is Filipino, of legal age, and the incumbent Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines. She may be served with notices and other processes through the undersigned counsel at 23/F Multinational Bancorporation Centre, 6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City.

11. Respondent House of Representatives of the Philippines forms part of the 20th Congress. It is represented herein by Rep. Faustino G. Dy III as the current House Speaker. Respondent Committee on Justice is the committee of the HOR tasked under its Rules of Procedure on Impeachment Proceedings to whom the impeachment complaints were referred by the plenary. It is represented herein by its Chairperson, Rep. Gerville A. Reyes-Luistro.

Respondents HOR, Speaker Dy, and Rep. Luistro all hold office at the House of Representatives, Batasang Pambansa Complex, Batasan Hills, Quezon City, where they may be served with court notices and processes.

12. Respondent Senate of the Philippines is the other seat of legislative power consisting of 24 Senators at present. It is represented herein by its current Senate President, Senator Vicente C. Sotto III.

Respondents Senate of the Philippines and Senate President Sotto both hold office at Financial Centre, GSIS Building, J.W. Diokno Boulevard, Pasay City, where they may be served with court notices and processes

13. Respondents Joel T. Saballa, Joselito S. Sarabia, Edilberto J. Baculi, Rogelio D. Del Rosario, Leonard P. Arevalo, Pinky L. Tam, Maria Loreto A. Lopez, Jalilio O. Dela Torre, Democrito C. Barcenas, Lourdes U. Barcenas, Ma. Liza H. Ruedas, Violeta B. Cecilio, and Geraldine J. Denoga are the complainants in the Saballa Complaint.

They may be served with court notices and processes through their counsel before the HOR, Sapayan Lim Alvarez and Ligutan, at Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex, Jose L. Briones Street, North Reclamation Area, Cebu City, considering that the addresses stated for several complainants are not specific enough to allow effective service.

14. Respondent Nathaniel G. Cabrera is Filipino, of legal age, and the complainant in the Cabrera Complaint. He may be served with court notices and other processes at M.H. Del Pilar Street, Lemery, Batangas.

Statement of Facts and Antecedents

15. On July 25, 2025,[11] the Supreme Court rendered a Decision in Duterte vs. House of Representatives[12] declaring the Articles of Impeachment[13] transmitted by respondent HOR of the 19th Congress to the Senate barred by Section 3(5), Article XI of the Constitution:[14]

---

[11] A copy of the Decision dated July 25, 2025 in Duterte vs. House of Representatives, G.R. No. 278353, is attached as **Annex C**

[12] G.R. No. 278353, Decision dated July 25, 2025, which attained finality via the Resolution dated January 28, 2026, denying the respondent House of Representatives' Motion for Reconsideration

[13] Also previously referred herein as the nullified Fourth Impeachment Complaint

[14] *Supra* at note 4

> The Articles of Impeachment are DECLARED BARRED BY ARTICLE XI, SECTION 3(5) OF THE CONSTITUTION. Likewise, they are **UNCONSTITUTIONAL** and are deemed **NULL** and **VOID** ***AB INITIO.*** (emphasis retained)

16. In the same Decision, the Supreme Court also ruled *that no impeachment proceedings may be commenced by the House of Representatives during the 20th Congress against the Vice President earlier than February 6, 2026.*[15] On January 28, 2026, the Honorable Supreme Court issued a Resolution[16] denying with finality the HOR's Motion for Reconsideration of that Decision.

17. On February 2, 2026, before the lapse of said period and within the subsisting bar declared by the Supreme Court in Duterte, the first of the 4 impeachment complaints against the Vice President was filed by former Rep. Francisca "France" Castro, et al. (Castro Complaint). This Complaint was endorsed by Representatives Antonio L. Tinio,[17] Sara J. Elago,[18] and Renee Louise M. Co.[19]

18. On the same day, the second impeachment complaint was filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, et al. (Dee Complaint), which was endorsed by Representatives Percival Cendaña[20] and Leila M. de Lima.[21]

19. On February 5, 2026,[22] the Castro and Dee Complaints were referred to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, Rep. Faustino "Bojie" Dy III.[23]

20. On February 9, 2026, the third impeachment complaint was filed by Father Joel Saballa, et al. and endorsed by Representative de Lima, the same member of the HOR who also endorsed the Dee Complaint that was later withdrawn and terminated. This was transmitted to the House Speaker on the same day.[24]

21. Thereafter, on February 18, 2026, the fourth impeachment complaint was filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera, endorsed by Representatives Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Paolo P. Ortega V. This was transmitted to Speaker Dy the day after or on February 19, 2026.[25]

---

[15] Duterte, *supra* at note 4

[16] A copy of the Resolution dated January 28, 2026 in Duterte vs. House of Representatives, G.R. No. 278353, is attached as **Annex D**

[17] ACT Teachers Party-list

[18] GABRIELA Women's Party-list

[19] KABATAAN Party-list

[20] AKBAYAN Party-list

[21] Mamamayang Liberal Party-list

[22] VP Sara Duterte impeach raps sent to House Speaker's office, Philstar Global, February 6, 2026, available at https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2026/02/06/2506189/vp-sara-duterte-impeach-raps-sent-house-speakers-office (last accessed March 2, 2026)

[23] Hereafter, "House Speaker", "House Speaker Dy"

[24] Duterte impeachment: House secgen confirms 3rd complaint sent to Speaker, Inquirer.net, February 10, 2026, available at https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2180030/duterte-impeachment-house-secgen-confirms-3rd-complaint-sent-to-speaker (last accessed March 2, 2026)

[25] All 4 impeach raps vs. Sara transmitted to House Speaker, Philstar Global, February 20, 2026, available at https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2026/02/20/2509129/all-4-impeach-raps-vs-sara-transmitted-speaker (last accessed March 1, 2026)

22. On February 23, 2026, all four impeachment complaints were included in the Order of Business through the Additional Reference of Business for Session No. 30[26] on the same day. All four impeachment complaints were referred by the HOR to the Committee on Justice also on February 23, 2026 without any plenary deliberations.

23. Also, the House Bill/Resolutions on these four impeachment complaints indicate that it was the Committee on Rules that performed the act of referral to the Committee on Justice, not respondent HOR, in violation of Section 3(2), Article XI of the 1987 Constitution, which vests the authority of the duty to refer impeachment complaints in respondent HOR, acting as a collective body, and not in any of its committees.

24. In addition, the Letter-Referral dated February 23, 2026 addressed to the Chairperson of the Committee on Justice, Rep. Gerville "Jinky Bitrics" R. Luistro,[27] and signed by the Deputy Secretary General of the HOR, Atty. David Robert U. Amorin, indicates that the four impeachment complaints *were **referred by the Speaker** to the Committee on Justice on even date*.[28]

25. Said Letter-Referral is incorporated in the copies of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints served by the Committee on Justice on the Vice President, as page 1 thereof,[29] together with the Notice to Respondent dated March 4, 2026. The pertinent portion of the Letter-Referral is reproduced below:

which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

26. However, it is well-settled that *referral of the impeachment complaint to the proper committee is **not** done by the House Speaker alone either*.[30] This is explicit in Gutierrez:

> The Constitution did not place the power of the "final say" on the lips of the House Secretary General who would otherwise be calling the shots in forwarding or freezing any impeachment complaint. **Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is not done by the House Speaker alone either**, which explains why there is a need to include it in the Order of Business of the House. **It is the**

---

[26] A copy of the Additional Reference of Business for Session No.30 dated February 23, 2026 is attached as **Annex E**, available at https://www.congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/order-of-business/ (last accessed March 7, 2026)

[27] Hereafter, "Rep. Luistro"

[28] See Page 1 of the copies of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints served by the Committee on Justice on the Vice President; also attached here as **Annex F**

[29] *Id.*

[30] Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3

> **House of Representatives, in public plenary session, which has the power to set its own chamber into special operation by referring the complaint** or to otherwise guard against the initiation of a second impeachment proceeding by rejecting a patently unconstitutional complaint.[31] (emphasis and underscoring supplied)

27. Thereafter, a review of the public broadcast of the plenary session conducted by the HOR on February 23, 2026 confirms the fact that there was neither deliberations nor voting by it, acting as a collective body, before they were allegedly referred to the respondent Committee on Justice.[32]

28. This is particularly relevant considering the subsequent determination by the Committee on Justice on March 2, 2026 that the Castro Complaint violated the subsisting bar under the Duterte ruling, a simple determination it could have very well made during its plenary session on February 23, 2026 had it conducted the required deliberations.

29. As explained by this Honorable Court in Gutierrez, the HOR is possessed with the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where there is a clear, existing one-year bar, as in this case, which the Committee on Justice had, in fact, determined on its first day of committee deliberations on March 2, 2026, prompting it to set aside the Castro Complaint for violation of the One-Year Bar Rule:

> With respect to complaints for impeachment, **the House has the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where official records and further debate show that an impeachment complaint filed against the same impeachable officer has already been referred to the said committee and the one year period has not yet expired**, lest it becomes instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding.[33] (emphasis and underscoring supplied)

30. In Gutierrez, this Honorable Court made clear that the act of referral of an impeachment complaint is not a mechanical act and circumspect deliberations by the HOR before any such referral is indispensable in order that *it does not become instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding.*[34]

31. Jurisprudence is thus clear: it is the HOR, acting as a **collective body** in a public plenary session, that is vested with the power to perform the act of referral of an impeachment complaint, and not a mere committee nor its Speaker alone.

---

[31] Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3

[32] See LIVE | House of Representatives regular session (February 23, 2026), News5Everywhere, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fV1FxUT4Qew&t=621s (last accessed March 8, 2026); petitioner undertakes to submit a USB copy of the downloaded files should this Honorable Court require it

[33] Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3

[34] *Id.*

32. In light of these unequivocal pronouncements and rulings of no less than the Supreme Court, the referral of the four impeachment complaints to respondent Committee on Justice is undeniably **non-compliant** with the constitutional requirements. This fundamental defect renders the basis of these impeachment proceedings null and void *ab initio* and, thus, incapable of producing any valid legal effect.

33. Yet, despite non-compliance by the HOR with these settled guidelines and constitutional standards for a valid referral, respondent Committee on Justice proceeded to conduct hearings on the four impeachment complaints from March 2 to 4, 2026 supposedly to determine whether they were sufficient in form and substance.

34. However, a day prior to the first day of Committee deliberations or on March 1, 2026, several media outlets reported that the complainants in the Dee Complaint had decided to **withdraw** the second impeachment Complaint, expressing their full support for the Saballa Complaint *"containing the same grave allegations and substantial evidence"* as theirs.[35]

35. At the start of its deliberations on March 2, 2026, the endorser of the Dee Complaint, Rep. De Lima, confirmed its withdrawal, which the Chairperson of the Committee on Justice, Rep. Luistro, acknowledged and placed on record.

36. Even at this point, the categorical withdrawal of the Dee Complaint should have precluded any further proceedings on the remaining impeachment complaints.

37. However, the Committee on Justice continued to act on the Castro Complaint, ultimately **setting it aside** on the ground that it violated the One-Year Bar Rule upon motion and consequent vote of 22 in the affirmative, 10 in the negative, and 0 abstention.

38. When asked on clarification what *setting aside* means, Rep. Luistro stated on record that, *"By set aside, it means that it will no longer be included in the proceeding of this committee."* It is thus clear that at this further point, another impeachment proceeding that was initiated, albeit attended with a defective referral, has been terminated.

39. Under these circumstances then, the withdrawal and setting aside of the Dee and Castro Complaints, respectively, operate as their effective dismissal and/ or termination of at least two impeachment proceedings, which **bars any further impeachment proceedings** on the remaining Saballa and Cabrera Complaints.

40. In the July 2025 Decision in Duterte,[36] the Supreme Court held that the One-Year Bar is reckoned from the time an **impeachment complaint is dismissed**

---

[35] See 2nd impeach raps vs VP Sara withdrawn as group backs 3rd complaint for 'procedural expediency,' ABS-CBN, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2026/3/2/group-lawmakers-withdraw-2nd-impeach-raps-vs-vp-sara-to-speed-up-process-0911 (last accessed March 8, 2026), a printed copy of which is attached as **Annex G**

[36] *Supra* note at 4

or becomes no longer viable.[37] Once a complaint is withdrawn or set aside, nothing remains for respondent HOR or Committee on Justice to act upon.

41. Yet again, in the same committee hearing on March 2, 2026, respondent Committee on Justice deliberated on and thereafter, proceeded to declare the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints sufficient in form.

42. After which, respondent Committee on Justice continued to hold hearings the following day, March 3, 2026 until March 4, 2026, which culminated in its alleged determination that the remaining two complaints – Saballa and Cabrera – are sufficient in substance.

43. As will be explained below, all these actions done in sequence show that multiple impeachment proceedings were initiated against the same official within a one-year period – an act clearly proscribed by the Constitution under Section 3(5) Article XI.

44. On March 16, 2026, within the 10-day non-extendible period given to her within which to file her Answer to the remaining Saballa and Cabrera Complaints, the Vice President was constrained to file her Consolidated Verified Answer *Ad Cautelam*, without waiving any jurisdictional and other objections, and her right to seek legal remedies available to her.

45. On March 18, 2026, respondent Committee on Justice, acting on motions that were seconded and unobjected, allegedly found the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints sufficient in grounds.[38] Both complainants in the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints submitted their respective Manifestations[39] waiving the filing of their Reply to the petitioner's consolidated Answer *ad cautelam*.

46. Despite respondent Committee on Justice's determination of alleged sufficiency in form, substance, and grounds of the remaining impeachment complaints, it did not conduct a hearing to vote for the submission of its report to the House together with the corresponding resolution, pursuant to Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution. Instead, it scheduled a series of hearings on March 25, April 14, April 22, and April 29, 2026, which Rep. Luistro described in her media interviews as a **"mini-trial."**

Discussion

47. The foregoing discussion is repleaded herein by reference.

48. ***The Saballa and Cabrera Complaints, and all proceedings relative thereto, are unconstitutional.*** It is respectfully submitted that the subsisting

---

[37] Duterte, *supra* note at 4

[38] See House panel finds grounds for VP Sara Duterte's impeachment sufficient, Inquirer.net, available at https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2197637/breaking-house-panel-finds-grounds-for-dutertes-impeachment-sufficient (last accessed March 29, 2026)

[39] Attached hereto as **Annexes H and I**

impeachment proceedings based on the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints suffer from fatal defects that are fundamentally incompatible with the Constitution and the governing principles set forth in Francisco, Gutierrez and Duterte.

49. All these precedents agree that being a constitutional mechanism, the entire impeachment process is subject to constitutional standards, which, if violated, not only taints the impeachment proceeding, but more importantly compromises a most basic guarantee, that is, the constitutional right to due process.

50. In Francisco, the Supreme Court did not hesitate to exercise its expanded *certiorari* jurisdiction in ruling that the second impeachment complaint against the former Chief Justice Hilario Davide was barred under paragraph 5, Section 3 of Article XI of the Constitution. In so doing, the High Court pertinently reminded that no one is above the law or the Constitution, regardless of any perceived rank or power.

51. It, however, likewise reminded that this same precept means that *while the Chief Justice is not above the law and neither is any other member of this Court,*[40] the Chief Justice nonetheless is entitled to the full measure of the law. In the words of the Supreme Court: *But just because he is the Chief Justice does not imply that he gets to have less in law than anybody else. The law is solicitous of every individual's rights irrespective of his station in life.*[41]

52. In taking cognizance of the Petition in Gutierrez, the Court rejected the notion that its exercise of judicial review over impeachment proceedings would upset the system of checks and balances and affirmed that the determination of whether the HOR committed a violation of the Constitution or gravely abused its discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction in the exercise of its functions is well-within the Court's power.[42]

53. In Duterte, the Supreme Court explained that *the legal nature of an impeachment proceeding brings it under the expanded certiorari jurisdiction*[43] of the Court under Section 1, Article VIII of the Constitution. This means that any grave abuse of discretion where the power is exercised in an arbitrary or despotic manner by reason of passion or personal hostility is correctible by the extraordinary writ of *certiorari.* It is thus settled that respondent HORs' exercise of its power or authority is not immune from judicial review.

54. The Supreme Court also held in Duterte[44] that "[t]he basic constitutional mandate is that public office is a public trust. Being a constitutional value, **any process seeking accountability of our public officers must take place within the strict framework and procedure outlined in the Constitution**. Those who participate in

---

[40] Francisco, *supra* at note 2
[41] *Id.*
[42] Gutierrez., *supra* at note 3
[43] Duterte, *supra* at note 4
[44] *Id.*

this process are as accountable to our people as those who are made the subject of impeachment."[45] The Supreme Court added:

> Impeachment is "a constitutional measure designed to protect the State from official delinquencies and malfeasance, the punishment of the offender being merely incidental." It is political in the sense that the proceedings are left in the hands of politically-elected bodies: the House of Representatives, who has the exclusive power to initiate, and the Senate, which has the power to convict. While the institutions that have control over the proceedings are inherently political, the proceeding itself was designed by the Constitution to be nonpartisan. ***Thus, how an impeachment proceeding should be conducted is not dependent on the will of politicians or a majority of one-third of the House of Representatives, but rather based on the strict language of the Constitution.*** (emphasis in the original)

55. Here, the actions taken by respondents HOR and Committee on Justice in these impeachment proceedings demonstrate clear transgressions of the Constitutional parameters and controlling principles outlined in settled jurisprudence. These violations affect the basic guarantee to due process, and of the Bill of Rights, which this Honorable Court had declared in the Decision in Duterte as applicable to the **entire** impeachment process.[46]

56. ***No valid referral; impeachment complaints barred.*** While it is true that respondent HOR has the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment,[47] it is equally true that the exercise of this power is not unbridled and thus, must be done within the limits of the constitutional framework.

57. The Constitution provides the procedure in the initiation of impeachment proceedings:

> SECTION 3. (1) The House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment.
>
> (2) A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof, **which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter**. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof.[48] (emphasis added)

---

[45] Duterte, *supra* at note 4

[46] *Id.*

[47] 1987 Constitution, Article XI, Section 3 (1)

[48] 1987 Constitution, Article XI, Section 3 (1) and (2)

58. The Constitution thus vests the power to initiate all cases of impeachment in the HOR as a collective body, and not on any of its officers, members or committees alone.

59. That it is the HOR, acting in plenary and as a collective body, that should perform the constitutional task of referral of an impeachment complaint to the proper Committee within three session days from its inclusion in the Order of Business, and not a mere committee or any of its officers, is enunciated in Gutierrez:

> [...] **Far from being mechanical**, before the referral stage, **a period of deliberation is afforded the House**, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.[49] (Emphasis and underscoring added)

60. Citing Gutierrez, the importance of this constitutional task of referral to the proper committee reposed in respondent HOR itself and not in any of its members alone is further emphasized in the Court's ruling in Duterte:

> The Constitution did not place the power of the "final say" on the lips of the House Secretary General who would otherwise be calling the shots in forwarding or freezing any impeachment complaint. *Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is not done by the House Speaker alone either, which explains why there is a need to include it in the Order of Business of the House*. ***It is the House of Representatives, in public plenary session, which has the power to set its own chamber into special operation by referring the complaint or to otherwise guard against the initiation of a second impeachment proceeding by rejecting a patently unconstitutional complaint.***[50] (emphasis and underscoring added)

61. The wisdom for this rule is plain: neither the Secretary General nor the Speaker, nor even the Committee on Rules, can substitute for the discretion of the entire House. Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is a constitutional task vested in respondent HOR itself, in public plenary session, and not in any of its members, officers or committee.

62. Here, records show that the referral of the four impeachment complaints was not done by respondent HOR acting as a collective body in a public plenary session, but either by a mere committee or the Speaker alone.

63. To recall, on February 23, 2026, all four impeachment complaints were included in the Order of Business through the Additional Reference of Business for Session No, 30[51] on the same day.[52]

---

[49] Gutierrez., *supra* at note 3
[50] See Duterte, *supra* at note 4
[51] See Annex E
[52] See Annexes F and G

64. However, the House Bill/Resolutions Nos. IMP003,[53] IMP004,[54] IMP005,[55] and IMP006[56] on these four impeachment complaints indicate that it was the Committee on Rules that performed the act of referral to respondent Committee on Justice, and not respondent HOR, in violation of Section 3(2), Article XI of the Constitution and prevailing jurisprudence, which vest the authority to refer impeachment complaints in the HOR, acting as a collective body in a public plenary session, and not in any of its committees, members or officers.

65. Again, referral of an impeachment complaint is not simply a mechanical act. It is respondent HOR as a collective body that should perform the constitutional task of referral of an impeachment complaint to the proper Committee within three session days from its inclusion in the Order of Business, and not a mere committee.

66. Referral is thus an act that must be performed within the constitutional framework and should neither be taken lightly nor perfunctorily. This is clear in Gutierrez:

> [...] **Far from being mechanical**, before the referral stage, **a period of deliberation is afforded the House**, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.[57] (emphasis and underscoring supplied)

67. That referral of an impeachment complaint under the first mode,[58] as in this case, is a constitutional act vested in the HOR as a collective body is further made clear by the Supreme Court in Duterte, repeating the rule that it is the collective body composed of the elected representatives that should perform the referral act as enunciated in Gutierrez:

> Moreover, *Gutierrez v. House of Representatives Committee on Justice* **categorically identifies the House of Representatives, not its speaker or secretary general, as having the power to decide to initiate an impeachment complaint and, in a public plenary session, to refer it to the proper committee:**
>
> *Conscious of the legal import of each step, the House, in taking charge of its own proceedings, must deliberately decide to initiate*

---

[53] House Bill/Resolution on the Castro Complaint (1st Impeachment Complaint), available at congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/ (last accessed March 6, 2026)

[54] House Bill/Resolution on the Dee Complaint (2nd Impeachment Complaint), available at congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/ (last accessed March 6, 2026)

[55] House Bill/Resolution on the Saballa Complaint (3rd Impeachment Complaint), available at congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/ (last accessed March 6, 2026)

[56] House Bill/Resolution on the Cabrera Complaint (4th Impeachment Complaint), available at congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/ (last accessed March 6, 2026)

[57] Gutierrez vs. House of Representatives, et al., *supra* at note 3

[58] In Duterte, *supra* note 1, the Supreme Court ruled that 'Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution states the two ways of filing an impeachment complaint. The first mode is by a 'verified complaint' by a citizen or member of the House of Representatives, which should be included in the Order of Business and referred to the House Committee on Justice. The Committee shall conduct a hearing, and by a majority vote of the Committee members, shall submit its Report and its corresponding Resolution to the House to be calendared for deliberation. The House may then, by a vote of one-thirds of all its members, either affirm the Committee's Resolution or override it, as the case may be. The Resolution, if affirmed, shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment.

'The second mode under Article XI, Section 3(4) is a 'verified complaint or resolution' of impeachment filed by at least one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives.'

> *an impeachment proceeding, subject to the time frame and other limitations imposed by the Constitution. This chamber of Congress alone, not its officers or members or any private individual, should own up to its processes.*
>
> The Constitution did not place the power of the "final say" on the lips of the House Secretary General who would otherwise be calling the shots in forwarding or freezing any impeachment complaint. *Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is not done by the House Speaker alone either, which explains why there is a need to include it in the Order of Business of the House.* ***It is the House of Representatives, in public plenary session, which has the power to set its own chamber into special operation by referring the complaint or to otherwise guard against the initiation of a second impeachment proceeding by rejecting a patently unconstitutional complaint.***
>
> With respect to complaints for impeachment, the House has the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where official records and further debate show that an impeachment complaint filed against the same impeachable officer has already been referred to the said committee and the one year period has not yet expired, lest it becomes instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding. *Far from being mechanical, before the referral stage, a period of deliberation is afforded the House, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.*
>
> Neither the secretary general nor the speaker can substitute for the discretion of the entire House. **They cannot deny the collective body composed of elected representatives the decision as to whether to dismiss outright or refer the complaint to the proper legislative body within 10 session days from the time the complaint is endorsed or filed by a member of the House.** (emphasis and underscoring supplied; citations omitted)

68. Clearly then, the act of referral is non-delegable. As confirmed by clear case law, the Constitution does not permit the performance of such act to any entities outside the collective body of respondent HOR. As the Supreme Court has explained, it is the HOR as a collective body that is tasked with this constitutional authority, and not its Speaker, or any of its officers, members or committees acting alone.

69. This is the reason why the Constitution grants the HOR a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral as this period is intended to afford the HOR **a period of deliberation**:

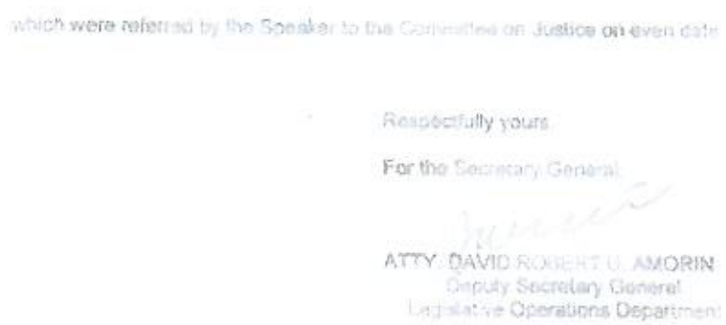
> Far from being mechanical, **before the referral stage, a period of deliberation is afforded the House**, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.[59] (emphasis and underscoring supplied)

---

[59] Duterte, *supra* at note 4

70. Here, records and the video of the February 23, 2026 plenary session of the HOR show that **no such deliberation by the HOR as a collective body was conducted prior to the referral**. Instead, the Additional Reference of Business concerning the four impeachment complaints was merely read, followed by a perfunctory striking of the gavel. Neither was there any voting done among the members of the House.

71. This fatal defect in the referral process is evident on the face of the Letter-Referral dated February 23, 2026 addressed to the Chairperson of the Committee on Justice[60] and signed by its Deputy Secretary General.[61] The Letter-Referral expressly states that the four impeachment complaints *were **referred by the Speaker** to the Committee on Justice on even date*.[62] Again, the pertinent portion of the Letter-Referral is reproduced below:



which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

72. However, it is well-settled that *referral of the impeachment complaint to the proper committee is **not done by the House Speaker alone** either*.[63] This is explicit in Gutierrez:

> The Constitution did not place the power of the "final say" on the lips of the House Secretary-General who would otherwise be calling the shots in forwarding or freezing any impeachment complaint. **Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is not done by the House Speaker alone either**, which explains why there is a need to include it in the Order of Business of the House. **It is the House of Representatives, in public plenary session, which has the power to set its own chamber into special operation by referring the complaint** or to otherwise guard against the initiation of a second impeachment proceeding by rejecting a patently unconstitutional complaint.[64] (emphasis and underscoring supplied)

73. This rule is repeated in Duterte, which declared that "[n]either the secretary general nor the speaker can substitute for the discretion of the entire House. They cannot deny the collective body composed of elected representatives the

---

[60] Rep. Luistro
[61] Atty. David Robert U. Amorin
[62] See **Annex F**
[63] See Gutierrez., *supra* at note 3
[64] *Id.*

decision as to whether to dismiss outright or refer the complaint to the proper legislative body within 10 session days from the time the complaint is endorsed or filed by a member of the House."[65]

74. Notably, this Letter-Referral appears as page 1 of the copies of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints served by the Committee on Justice on the Vice President,[66] and was transmitted together with the Notice to Respondent dated March 4, 2026.

75. The published video coverage of the plenary session conducted by the HOR on February 23, 2026[67] confirms the fact that no deliberation whatsoever was undertaken, nor was any vote taken by the House acting as a collegial body, on the four impeachment complaints, much less, on the propriety of their referral to the appropriate Committee.

76. It is thus clear that the collective will of the House was never invoked, expressed or obtained with respect to the disposition of said complaints. In the absence of such required deliberation and plenary vote, the supposed referral lacks the constitutional imprimatur of the HOR itself.

77. This omission of a fundamental duty is particularly relevant in light of the Committee on Justice's determination that the first impeachment complaint (Castro Complaint) violated the subsisting one-year bar under the Duterte ruling. Such a straightforward determination could have readily been made by the House itself during its plenary session on February 23, 2026 had it simply conducted the constitutionally required deliberations before any referral was made. The failure to undertake that basic inquiry at the proper stage of the process only underscores the patent irregularity that tainted the referral process from the very outset.

78. As explained by the Supreme Court in Gutierrez and Duterte, respondent HOR is possessed with the discretion **not** to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where there is a clear, existing one-year bar.

79. In this case, respondent Committee on Justice had, in fact, determined the existence of that bar on its first day of committee deliberations on March 2, 2026 that prompted it to set aside the Castro Complaint for violation of the subsisting one-year bar. The Supreme Court already made this categorically clear as early as in its ruling in Gutierrez:

> With respect to complaints for impeachment, **the House has the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where official records and further debate show that an impeachment complaint filed against the same impeachable officer has already been referred to the**

---

[65] See Duterte, supra at note 4

[66] See **Annex F**

[67] See LIVE | House of Representatives regular session (February 23, 2026), News5Everywhere, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fV1FxUT4Qew&t=621s (last accessed March 8, 2026)

> **said committee and the one year period has not yet expired**, lest it becomes instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding. [68] (emphasis and underscoring added)

80. In fact, the Supreme Court did not deviate from this rule in its pronouncement in Duterte:

> Neither the secretary general nor the speaker can substitute for the discretion of the entire House. They cannot deny the collective body composed of elected representatives the decision **as to whether to dismiss outright or refer the complaint to the proper legislative body within 10 session days from the time the complaint is endorsed or filed by a member of the House.**[69] (emphasis and underscoring added)

81. As early as in its ruling in Gutierrez, the Supreme Court emphasized that the act of referral of an impeachment complaint is not a mechanical act and prudent deliberations by the HOR before any such referral is indispensable in order that *it does not become instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding*:[70]

> Under the Rules of the House, **a motion to refer is not among those motions that shall be decided without debate, but any debate thereon is only made subject to the five-minute rule**. Moreover, it is common parliamentary practice that a motion to refer a matter or question to a committee may be debated upon, not as to the merits thereof, but only as to the propriety of the referral. With respect to complaints for impeachment, the House has the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where official records and further debate show that an impeachment complaint filed against the same impeachable officer has already been referred to the said committee and the one year period has not yet expired, lest it becomes instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding. **Far from being mechanical, before the referral stage, a period of deliberation is afforded the House, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.**[71] (emphasis and underscoring added)

82. Gutierrez is further instructive on the rationale for placing the act of referral within the exclusive power of the House as a collective body:

> **The question as to who should administer or pronounce that an impeachment proceeding has been initiated rests also on the body that administers the proceedings prior to the impeachment trial.** As gathered from Commissioner Bernas' disquisition in *Francisco*, a **proceeding which "takes place not in**

---

[68] See Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3
[69] See Duterte, *supra* at note 4
[70] See Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3
[71] *Id.*

> **the Senate but in the House"** precedes the bringing of an impeachment case to the Senate. In fact, petitioner concedes that the initiation of impeachment proceedings is within the sole and absolute control of the House of Representatives. **Conscious of the legal import of each step, the House, in taking charge of its own proceedings, must deliberately decide to initiate an impeachment proceeding,** subject to the time frame and other limitations imposed by the Constitution. This chamber of Congress alone, **not its officers or members or any private individual, should own up to its processes.**[72] (emphasis and underscoring added)

83. Evidently, whether the supposed referral of the four impeachment complaints to respondent Committee on Justice was made by the Committee on Rules or by the Speaker, records of the February 23, 2026 plenary session unmistakably show that the referral process was undertaken in wanton disregard of the Constitution and of settled jurisprudence. Consequently, the purported referral must be declared void *ab initio*. It follows as a matter of fundamental legal principle that all proceedings emanating from such void act are themselves void and without legal effect.

84. Under the foregoing circumstances then, the subsisting impeachment complaints should have been dismissed by respondent Committee on Justice given that they are already rendered void by operation of the One-Year Bar Rule.

85. Nonetheless, even assuming *arguendo* that the four impeachment complaints can proceed beyond the HOR despite the fatal defect in their alleged referral to the Committee on Justice, the One-Year Bar would still attach at the committee level as the subsequent proceedings conducted herein show that the **withdrawal** of the Dee Complaint and the **setting aside** of the Castro Complaint for violation of the existing one-year bar under the Duterte ruling, effectively operate as their dismissal, thereby triggering a fresh application of the One-Year Bar.

86. ***Proceedings on the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints violate the One-Year Bar Rule.*** The Constitution provides that "[n]o impeachment proceedings shall be initiated against the same official more than once within a period of one year."[73] As discussed in Duterte, this constitutional bar ensures that impeachable officers are not unduly disrupted or harassed in performing their duties:

> **The one-year bar ensures that impeachable officers are not unduly disrupted or harassed in performing their duties. The article on public accountability highlights that a public office is a public trust, and that impeachment protects the government from erring high-ranking officials.** The boundaries between the Legislative and Judicial branches cement the system of checks-and-balances between them and the role of each branch in exacting high standards of public service. **The Bill of Rights ensures that all citizens, including public officials, are entitled to protection from government abuse, especially through the**

[72] See Gutierrez, *supra* at note 3

[73] 1987 Constitution, Article XI, Section 3 (5)

> **presumption of innocence, and the rights to due process and speedy disposition of cases.** (emphasis added)

87. In the same case, it was also declared that "[t]he one-year bar is reckoned **from the time an impeachment complaint is dismissed or no longer viable.**"[74]

88. Thus, in determining the reckoning period of the One-Year Bar Rule, the Supreme Court explained that *a nuanced approach is warranted to remain faithful to its purpose*[75] and that it should be reckoned from the initiation of the impeachment complaint when it was dismissed or partially acted upon:

> ***Hence, a nuanced approach is warranted to remain faithful to the purpose of the one-year bar, given the impossibility of initiation due to the House's inaction and adjournment of its term. The one-year bar should be reckoned from the initiation of the impeachment complaint if unacted upon or when it is dismissed if it has been partially acted upon. The one-year bar may also start to commence upon the violation of the fundamental rights of the respondent which ousts the House or the Senate of jurisdiction.*** (emphasis retained; underscoring supplied)

89. Here, in determining the sufficiency in form and substance of the four impeachment complaints, respondent Committee on Justice first approved the withdrawal of the second impeachment complaint upon the request of the complainants and its endorsing representatives.

90. Even at this point, the categorical withdrawal of the Dee Complaint should have precluded any further proceedings on the remaining impeachment complaints. This withdrawal of the Dee Complaint squarely falls within the ambit of the non-viability circumstance contemplated in Duterte that this Honorable Court treats as a circumstance that will trigger the One-Year Bar.

91. Yet again, respondent Committee on Justice continued to act on the Castro Complaint, **setting it aside** on the ground that it violated the One-Year Bar Rule upon motion and consequent vote of 22 in the affirmative, 10 in the negative, and 0 abstention.

92. The non-viability status of the Castro Complaint due to its *setting aside* by respondent Committee on Justice is further confirmed when its Chairperson stated on record that, *"By set aside, it means that it will no longer be included in the proceeding of this committee."*

93. It is thus clear that at this point, another impeachment proceeding that was initiated, albeit attended with a defective referral, has been terminated, and thus

---

[74] See Duterte, *supra* at note 4

[75] *Id.*

no longer viable – the same circumstance that triggers the one-year prohibition pronounced in Duterte.

94. In effect, the first and second impeachment complaints had already been acted upon and ultimately dismissed by the Committee on Justice, rendering both no longer viable.

95. Under these circumstances, the withdrawal and setting aside of the Castro and Dee Complaints, respectively, constitute their dismissal, thereby resulting in the termination of at least two impeachment proceedings and barring any further proceedings based on the remaining Saballa and Cabrera Complaints.

96. It is beyond dispute that in Duterte, this Honorable Court held that the One-Year Bar is reckoned from the time an **impeachment complaint is dismissed or becomes no longer viable.**[76]

97. Thus, notwithstanding that the remaining Saballa and Cabrera impeachment complaints were filed and endorsed before the effective dismissal and withdrawal of the first two impeachment complaints, they remain barred under the clear principles established by the Supreme Court.

98. Acting on and sustaining the third and fourth impeachment complaints render the proceedings before the Committee on Justice unconstitutional. The public broadcast of the proceedings conducted by the respondent Committee on Justice shows that the Castro and Dee Complaints were (a) initiated upon their referral to the Committee on Justice, albeit defective, (b) partially acted upon since there were proceedings that caused the withdrawal of the Dee Complaint and distinct proceedings pertaining to the deliberations on and disposition of the Castro Complaint, and (c) effectively terminated by confirmation of the withdrawal (Dee Complaint) and through voting by the Committee members (Castro Complaint). Hence, a fresh application of the One-Year Bar was triggered on March 2, 2026, the date of dismissal of the Castro and Dee Complaints.

99. Note further that four impeachment complaints were treated separately and individually by the Committee on Justice, shown by the following sequence of actions it took to ultimately arrive at the alleged determination that the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints are sufficient in form, substance, and grounds:

a. *First*, it accepted and approved the withdrawal of the Dee Complaint;

b. *Second*, it deliberated on and decided to set aside the Castro Complaint for violation of the One-Year Bar as set in Duterte;

c. *Third*, it proceeded to deliberate on the remaining Saballa and Cabrera Complaints;

---

[76] See Duterte, *supra* at note 4

d. *Fourth*, it voted on the motion to declare the Saballa Complaint sufficient in form;

e. *Fifth*, it voted on the motion to declare the Cabrera Complaint sufficient in form;

f. *Sixth*, it voted to declare the Saballa Complaint sufficient in substance;

g. *Seventh*, it voted to declare the Cabrera Complaint sufficient in substance;

h. *Eighth*, it voted to declare the Saballa Complaint sufficient in grounds, and

i. *Finally*, it voted to declare the Cabrera Complaint sufficient in grounds.

100. All these actions done in sequence show that multiple impeachment proceedings were initiated against the Vice President within a one-year period – an act clearly proscribed under Section 3(5), Article XI of the Constitution.

101. ***Committee proceedings are unconstitutional; respondent Committee on Justice has no power whatsoever to conduct trial and exercise incidents ancillary to it.*** It becomes evident that under the foregoing circumstances, any and all proceedings emanating from the unconstitutional Saballa and Cabrera Complaints are void *ab initio*. These include the conduct of hearings that ultimately found the remaining Saballa and Cabrera impeachment complaints purportedly sufficient in form, substance, and grounds.

102. The unconstitutionality of the proceedings conducted by respondent Committee on Justice is plain on their face. The totality of circumstances reveals a glaring grave abuse of the entire impeachment process that shows a pre-ordained effort to set the stage for what it describes as a "mini trial" and embark on a fishing expedition to salvage otherwise deficient impeachment complaints.

103. It is indisputable that the power to try impeachment cases is not a power that neither of the respondents HOR nor the Committee on Justice possesses. The Constitution confers no such authority to try evidence, issues, and matters, or cure fatal defects in the impeachment complaints. By arrogating unto itself functions that are reserved for trial, that under the Constitution only the Senate acting as an impeachment court can do, the respondent Committee acted in excess of its jurisdiction and with grave abuse of discretion.

104. The Constitution vests the authority and power to conduct trial **solely** in the Senate. This is clear in Section 3(6), Article XI of the Constitution:

> **The Senate shall have the sole power to try and decide all cases of impeachment.** When sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the

> Philippines is on trial, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside, but shall not vote. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Members of the Senate.[77] (emphasis supplied)

105. The Constitution leaves no room for interpretation: it is only the Senate that can conduct trial in all cases of impeachment. Even considering that Section 3(2), Article XI allows the committee to conduct a hearing for purposes of submitting its report to the House within sixty session days from referral, the same does not give the Committee any power or jurisdiction to conduct any form of trial – whether *mini* or full-blown – much less, receive and try any evidence.

106. Here, the preconceived intent to stage a trial or what Rep. Luistro stated as a *mini trial* and gather evidence inexistent in the complaints, is manifest from the statements of the members of the respondent Committee themselves.

107. During the committee hearing on March 2, 2026, Rep. Leila De Lima made the following statements:

> *The numerous documents evidencing payments or the debts with fictitious names are smoking guns. Saballa et al.'s complaint is with many other documentary evidence which are also smoking guns. And even assuming without conceding that the evidence in the articles are not or no longer smoking guns, we have them this time.* ***We will produce them in the form of compelling testimonies and newly discovered material evidence.***[78] (emphasis supplied)

> *For reasons grounded in constitutional fidelity and institutional responsibility, I urge this committee to allow the constitutional process to move forward.* ***Let the evidence be tested.*** *Let accountability be pursued.*[79] (emphasis supplied)

108. On March 3, 2026, despite claiming that the committee only deals with the issue in substance and "does not really inquire first into the evidence," Rep. De Lima nonetheless adverted to an "evidentiary stage":

> *Thank you, Madam Chair. Although I wish to state first at the outset that in dealing with the issue on sufficiency in substance, we do not really inquire first into the evidence. But of course, in terms of really substantiating the essential grounds, the essential facts as pleaded, we can always check whether there are supporting evidence or annexes as submitted, as attached to the complaint and* ***later to be supplemented by other evidence in the proper time. And the proper time is during the evidentiary hearings.*** *Kasi pagkatapos po kasi ng pag file ng answer, pag file ng reply, pag file ng rejoinder, kung meron, pwede pa pong magdagdag ng mga ebidensya including affidavits doon. So just to satisfy the*

---

[77] 1987 Constitution, Article XI, Section 3(6)

[78] See COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE | March 2, 2026, Congress TV Digital https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p_yLIUyiYMg (last accessed March 27, 2026), 1:22:00-1:22-30; petitioner undertakes to submit a USB copy of the downloaded files should this Honorable Court require it

[79] Id., 1:24:48-1:25:10

> *gentleman that yes we have supporting documents, supporting evidence. The attachments consist of Annex A to Annex CC or double C.*[80] (emphasis supplied)
>
> *Clear po yan? Sa sections 3 and 4 of Rule 130, as amended, the photocopies are attached and these are photocopies that are admissible to the same extent as the originals. These are duplicates to the originals under the House's custody.* ***So that is our position, na hindi kailangan unless authenticity is questioned at the proper time. And again, that would be at the evidentiary stage.*** *But even that, handa po ang complainants to present yung certified true copies which actually form part already of the records of this House.*[81] (emphasis supplied)

109. In a media interview also on March 18, 2026, Rep. Luisto mentioned that *"this will be a mini-trial because the full-blown trial will happen in the Senate."*[82] Relative to this "mini-trial," Letters[83] were sent to the Committee on Justice and the House of Representatives thru the Speaker, respectively containing motions that principally request for *subpoena duces tecum* of purported evidence and adequate protection of Mr. Ramil L. Madriaga. She likewise repeated her position that the Vice President's counsel cannot participate in the mini-trial, emphasizing that direct examination and the cross-examination must be conducted by the Justice members alone.[84]

110. In another interview on March 20, 2026,[85] Rep. Luistro also mentioned that *"It should be the respondent herself presenting the evidence assisted by lawyers"*[86] and that *"committee members are supposed to examine the evidence and the witnesses which are being presented by the complainant on one hand and the respondent on the other hand."*[87]

111. In an interview on March 27, 2026, Representative Joel Chua, also a member of the respondent Committee on Justice, stated in a published media interview that:

> *Kaya nga po napakaimportante rin no na siya po* ***ay mai-try dito sa impeachment dahil ito pong impeachment ito po ay test of fitness ng ating mga lider...***[88] (emphasis supplied)

---

[80] See Day 2 of House Impeachment proceedings vs Sara Duterte – March 3, 2026, Rappler, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MnlVdKdtfg8 (last accessed March 29, 2026), 39:28-40:43

[81] Id., 43:15-43:59

[82] See ANCalerts SoundBytes, https://www.youtube.com/shorts/FbpKQ-dzdGw (last accessed March 29, 2026)

[83] Letters dated March 5, 2026 and March 17, 2026 of Rep. Jose Manuel Tadeo I. "Chel" Diokno to the Chairperson of the Committee on Justice and the House of Representatives thru its Speaker, Rep. Faustino "Bojie" De Guzman Dy III

[84] See Headstart: Rep. Gerville Luistro on what's next after VP impeach raps found 'sufficient in grounds', ANC 24/7, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=59YvCPGSVpM (last accessed March 22, 2026)

[85] See Luistro: VP Sara must personally present evidence in impeachment case, Bilyonaryo News Channel, available at https://bnc.bilyonaryo.com/luistro-vp-sara-must-personally-present-evidence-in-impeachment-case/news/ (last accessed March 29, 2026)

[86] *Id.*

[87] *Id.*

[88] See House Justice Committee, iginilt na sinusunod ang rules of impeachment, UNTV News and Rescue, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4ai3RDTaBy0 (last accessed March 29, 2026), 2:28-2:41

112. This statement by Rep. Chua evinces a clear, deliberate intent to pursue a trial against petitioner before respondent Committee on Justice.

113. During the hearing on March 25, 2026,[89] respondent Committee on Justice acted on the motions to issue subpoena, thereby compelling the submission of documents and supposed evidence outside of those that have already been appended to the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints.[90]

114. Respondent Committee on Justice also approved the issuance of subpoena *duces tecum* to the National Bureau of Investigation, directing the agency to provide duly certified records of its investigation into the alleged threats made by the Vice President against President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr., First Lady Marie Louise A. Marcos, and Former House Speaker Ferdinand Martin G. Romualdez.[91]

115. Thereafter, acting on a separate motion and following deliberation and voting, respondent Committee on Justice approved the issuance of subpoena *duces tecum* to the Office of the Ombudsman to compel the submission of the Vice President's Statements of Assets, Liabilities, and Net Worth covering the periods of 2022 to 2025, as well as periods when she was not yet the Vice President in 2007 to 2013 and 2016 to 2022.[92]

116. In sum, respondent Committee on Justice issued compulsory processes to produce and introduce documents that include subpoenaed documents of the Vice President's SALNs, NBI findings on its probe of the alleged threats against the President, First Lady and former House Speaker, documents related to confidential and intelligence funds of the Office of the Vice President and the Department of Education during the Vice President's tenure as Secretary, certifications from the Philippine Statistics Authority on identities of recipients of confidential and intelligence funds from the Vice President's offices, affidavit of Ramil L. Madriaga who claimed to be the alleged bagman of the Vice President, tax records of the Vice President and her husband, Manases R. Carpio, and business records of the Vice President and her husband.[93]

117. It also subpoenaed individuals hoping to produce some prejudicial testimonial evidence from Atty. Gloria A. Camora of the Commission on Audit, Ramil L. Madriaga, Atty. Cynthia Viñas-Pantonal, the notary public who signed Madriaga's affidavit, representative of the Legislative Library Archives Division of HOR for the production of materials from the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, and Atty. Michael Wesley T. Poa, who is one of the Vice President's lawyers and former DepEd undersecretary, and a representative of the Philippine Statistics Authority.[94]

---

[89] See House panel to subpoena Sara Duterte SALN, NBI findings on threat vs Marcos, ABS-CBN, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2026/3/25/house-panel-to-subpoena-sara-duterte-saln-nbi-findings-on-threat-vs-marcos-1241 (last accessed March 29, 2026)

[90] *Id.*

[91] *Id.*

[92] *Id.*

[93] *Id.*

[94] *Id.*

118. Under the given circumstances, it is evident that the proceedings before the respondent Committee on Justice are, in truth and substance, a trial in disguise. Its members' use of various nomenclatures such as "mini-trial," "hearing proper" or "a process akin to a preliminary investigation"[95] does not change its true nature. The authority to adjudicate on the merits of the parties' claims and defenses and supposed testing of their respective evidence, including the issuance of compulsory processes to produce and introduce testimonial and documentary evidence, is simply not a power that respondents HOR and its Committee on Justice may exercise at any given point in the entire impeachment process.

119. To allow respondent Committee on Justice to undertake a trial and embark on a fishing expedition is to allow them to circumvent the limits of their function and usurp the prerogatives of the impeachment court solely vested in the Senate acting as such.

120. Again, respondent HOR has no such power whatsoever under the Constitution, much less a mere committee. The determination of the merits of the parties' respective claims and defenses is not within the contemplation of the hearing envisioned under Section 3(2), Article XI of the Constitution precisely because it is only the Senate acting as an impeachment court that is authorized to conduct trial under Section 3(6), Article XI.

121. While Section 7 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the 19th Congress, HOR adopted by the current Congress indeed appears to grant the Committee the authority to conduct a hearing, the same cannot go beyond what the Constitution allows. Thus, any portion of said Rules suggesting that the Committee may conduct a "mini-trial," in effect, encroaches on a power that does not constitutionally belong to the HOR.

122. Also, the subsequent committee proceedings following the alleged determination of the sufficiency in all aspects – form, substance, and grounds - of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints on March 4, 2026 and March 18, 2026, are not only unconstitutional but also a redundancy.

123. By proceeding to conduct a so-called "mini-trial", respondent Committee on Justice effectively concedes one of two things: either its prior finding of alleged sufficiency of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints was erroneous, or it is now engaged in a massive fishing expedition to shore up impeachment complaints that, on their face, are sorely inadequate.

124. Certainly, the proceedings being undertaken by respondent Committee on Justice is not the hearing contemplated under Section 3(2), Article XI of the Constitution:

---

[95] See Luistro stands by 'mini trial' term for Sara Duterte impeach hearings, Inquirer.net, available at https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2201233/luistro-stands-by-mini-trial-term-for-sara-duterte-impeach-hearings?utm_medium=social&utm_source=facebook&fbclid=IwdGRjcAQwnVRleHRuA2FlbQIxMQBzcnRjBmFwcF9pZAo2NjI4NTY4Mzc5AAEe42GlyyyZvzM6Xlq5aGOC7tFjbNx_iWEt_AbxZsXsCp1d5qiVxu0qH8SqXno_aem_lerkJoOTswhqrs97sOSJ3w (last accessed March 29, 2026)

> A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution or endorsement by any Member thereof, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, **after hearing**, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof. (emphasis supplied)

125. Certainly, the term "hearing" as contemplated under this provision necessarily presupposes that the Committee has completed its screening of the impeachment complaints, and is in fact ready to vote on the submission of its report to the House as a body and in plenary, for the latter's consideration and approval by vote.

126. Since the Committee on Justice has supposedly completed its determination of sufficiency in all aspects - form, substance and grounds – of the two remaining impeachment complaints, the only thing left for it to do is to submit its report thereon to the plenary within 60 session days from such referral. Nothing in the Constitution allows a mere committee to further conduct a *mini trial* and exercise powers ancillary to it. Allowing this transgression is to tolerate the respondent Committee on Justice's attempt to blur the distinct boundaries of powers set by no less than the fundamental law.

127. It cannot also be argued that whatever proceedings being conducted by respondent Committee on Justice are authorized under the Rules adopted by the current Congress in impeachment proceedings because the rules themselves must be consistent with the Constitutional provisions. This is a basic tenet that this Honorable Court declared on page 3 of its Resolution dated January 28, 2026 in Duterte:

> We also affirm that the House of Representatives has the sole prerogative to initiate impeachment complaints and to promulgate its rules of impeachment in accordance with the requirements of the Constitution. **However, its Rules must be consistent with the provisions of our Constitution.**[96] (emphasis supplied)

128. That impeachment Rules must be compliant with the Constitution was made clear as early as in the 2003 ruling of this Honorable Court in Francisco[97] wherein the Supreme Court declared Sections 16 and 17 of Rule V of the Rules of Impeachment Proceedings adopted by the then-12th Congress unconstitutional. In doing so, the Supreme Court aptly reminded:

> **It is basic that all rules must not contravene the Constitution which is the fundamental law.** If as alleged Congress had absolute rule making power, then it would by necessary implication have the power to alter or amend the meaning of the

[96] See Duterte, supra at note 4
[97] Francisco, supra at note 2

> Constitution without need of referendum.[98] (emphasis supplied, underscoring retained)

129. Plainly, Sections 7 and 8 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings are also unconstitutional to the extent that they authorize the questioned proceedings that imitate a trial and permit the exercise of powers reserved exclusively to the impeachment court. The Constitution does not vest a mere committee of the HOR any authority to perform those functions. Respondent Committee on Justice cannot exercise an authority where none exists. Said *unconstitutional* provisions provide:

> **Section 7. *Submission of Evidence and Memoranda.*** – After receipt of the pleadings, affidavits and counter-affidavits and relevant documents provided for in Section 6, or the expiration of the time within which they may be filed, the Committee shall determine whether the complaint alleges sufficient grounds for impeachment.
>
> If it finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment do not exist, the Committee shall dismiss the complaint and submit the report required hereunder. If the Committee finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment exist, the Committee shall conduct a hearing. The Committee, through the Chairperson, may limit the period of examination and cross-examination by members of the Committee. The Committee shall have the power to issue compulsory processes for the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents and other related evidence.
>
> Hearings before the Committee shall be open to the public except when the security of the State or public interest requires that the hearings be held in executive session.
>
> After the submission of evidence, the Committee may require the submission of memoranda, after which the matter shall be submitted for resolution.
>
> **Section 8. *Protection to Complainants or Witnesses.*** – The House may, upon proper petition, provide adequate protection to a complainant or witness if it is shown that the personal safety of the complainant or witness is in jeopardy because of participating in the impeachment proceeding.

130. Accordingly, neither the petitioner nor her counsel may be compelled to participate in the Committee's mini-trial as it completely lacks jurisdiction to conduct any form of trial whatsoever. Absent such jurisdiction, any attempt by the respondent Committee on Justice to act as though it were the impeachment court, or to wield powers incidental to any form of trial, is **unconstitutional**.

131. ***Respondent Committee on Justice has no power to improvise new and/or additional rules in impeachment proceedings without the imprimatur of the HOR acting in plenary and prior publication.*** During its hearing on March 25,

---

[98] Francisco, *supra* at note 2

2026, respondent Committee on Justice likewise approved the following so-called ground rules for its contemplated mini-trial:

GUIDELINES

1. Ang Komite ay may tatlumpu't walo (38) na regular na Miyembro. Ang quorum ay one-fifth (1/5) ng kabuuan.

2. **Ang ex-officio Members ay may boses at may boto.**

3. Ang mga nais magsalita ay kailangang makipag- ugnayan sa Committee Secretary upang maitala ang kanilang pangalan.

4. Magkakaroon tayo ng alternating recognition ng Minority at Majority, na may limang (5) minuto ang bawat isa.

5. Maaari tayong magbigay ng second round kung may oras.

6. Hinihiling ng Chairperson na hintayin muna ang kaniyang pagkilala bago magsalita upang mapanatili ang kaayusan.

7. Sa mismong pagdinig, ang mga resource persons ay susuriin ng mga Miyembro ng Komite alinsunod sa *Section 7 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings*. Ang mga resource person ay hindi papayagang magsalita o gumawa ng mga interjection maliban kung, at hanggang sa, sila ay kilalanin ng Chairperson.

8. Tanging ang mga Miyembro ng Komite lamang ang may karapatang suriin o i-cross-examine ang mga resource persons. Ang mga partido ay maaaring humingi ng pahintulot mula sa Chairperson na magsumite ng mga tanong na itatanong ng Chairperson, kung sa kanyang opinion, ay kinakailangan ang mga ito para maging malinaw ang talakayan.

9. Ang pakikilahok ng mga abogado ng mga Partido ay limitado sa: (a.) pagpapayo sa kanilang mga kliyente tungkol sa kanilang karapatan batay sa Konstitusyon; (b.) magsumite ng mga tanong sa Chairperson ayon sa par. 8, at (c.) paghain ng appropriate na manifestation, at kung i-require ng Komite, magsumite ng kani- kanilang memorandum ayon sa Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings.[99] (emphases supplied)

132. Again, however, respondent Committee on Justice is devoid of any power to promulgate rules governing impeachment proceedings as the Constitution exclusively gives that power to the HOR alone, and not to any of its officers, members, or committee.

133. The so-called "guidelines" were neither promulgated nor approved by the HOR and thus, constitutionally infirm and an unmistakable usurpation of the rule-

[99] Received by the petitioner on March 25, 2026; A copy of the Guidelines received by the petitioner via the Committee on Justice e-mail address is attached as Annex K

making authority reserved solely in the HOR under Section 3(8), Article XI of the Constitution. This cannot be allowed.

134. The act of respondent Committee on Justice in assuming a power explicitly reserved to the HOR itself sets a dangerous precedent where a mere committee can supplant, amend, supplement or in any way alter the rules governing impeachment proceedings thereby inviting arbitrariness and undermining constitutional safeguards.

135. Accordingly, said "guidelines", which unduly restrict opportunity for meaningful participation by the petitioner to confront witnesses against her while affording wide latitude to her prospective prosecutors, must be struck down. To rule otherwise would be to sanction an arbitrary exercise by the respondent Committee on Justice of a power that does not belong to it.

136. Moreover, this exposes the real agenda of respondent Committee on Justice – a demolition job against petitioner. This is plain from the statements made by its members, particularly through its Vice Chairperson, Rep. Ysabel Maria Zamora, that they "have the numbers" to impeach petitioner,[100] even before the conclusions of the supposed hearings. This renders the constitutional process of impeachment an orchestrated show only meant to further political interests, sully petitioner's reputation and not to supposedly serve as an instrument of accountability.

137. That these proceedings were borne out of nothing more than purely political motives, and not an exercise of a Constitutionally-enshrined act is clear from the above-quoted, express statements relating to the alleged number of votes that they purportedly have to impeach petitioner. This impeachment is thus solely being used as a political weapon, stripping it of its constitutional and legal nature.

138. ***No due process.*** In Duterte, this Honorable Court reminded us that due process applies to the *entire* impeachment process.[101]

139. While due process is a malleable concept, it nonetheless is anchored on fairness and equity.[102] As early as 1967, this Honorable Court held that the standard of due process which must exist both as a procedural and a substantive requisite to free any governmental action from the imputation of legal infirmity is its responsiveness to the supremacy of reason and obedience to the dictates of justice.[103] Negatively put, arbitrariness is ruled out and unfairness avoided.[104]

140. Contrary to the facile commentaries of some pundits, the mere issuance of a notice for petitioner to appear before respondent Committee on Justice and

---

[100] House justice panel's Zamora on votes to impeach VP Sara: 'We have the numbers,' GMA News Online, available at https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/981723/house-votes-zamora-sara-duterte-impeachment/story/ (last accessed March 29, 2026)

[101] See Duterte, supra at note 4

[102] See Saunar vs. Executive Secretary, G.R. No. 186502, December 13, 2017

[103] See Ermita-Malate Hotel and Motel Operators Association, Inc., et al. vs. City of Manila, G.R. No. L-24693, July 31, 1967

[104] *Id.*

participate in its *mini-trial,* does not, by itself, satisfy the constitutional demands of due process. The essence of due process is not merely the giving of the opportunity to be heard but also the opportunity to be heard at a meaningful time and in a meaningful manner.[105] In other words, procedural due process requires more than a mere notice but a genuine and meaningful opportunity to be heard.

141. In this case, however, the circumstances show that these fundamental requisites of due process are absent in both elements of time and manner. In the first place, the respondents HOR and Committee on Justice are bereft of lawful authority to conduct any form of trial or "mini-trial." Absent such lawful jurisdiction, the proceedings before the respondent Committee on Justice cannot, by any stretch, be considered a proper forum where the petitioner can be heard in a meaningful manner. This is in fact evident from Section 7 of the Rules adopted by the respondent HOR, which restricts the examination and cross-examination of supposed witnesses exclusively to the committee members, thereby foreclosing any meaningful participation by the petitioner whether by herself or through counsel.

142. Equally troubling is the fact that many, if not all, of the members of the respondent Committee on Justice are also the very personalities who have either endorsed the impeachment complaints now purportedly under scrutiny, or who were instrumental in prior, failed impeachment efforts against the petitioner in 2025. In fact, its incumbent Chairperson is the same personality who sought the opening of the purported investigation against the petitioner in 2024 before the Committee on Good Governance and Public Accountability.

143. It is inherently repugnant to the very guarantee of due process that petitioner is being subjected to a mini-trial by her own accusers who now sit in judgment on the viability of the impeachment complaints against her and who will also act as her prosecutors before the impeachment court, in the event that the latter is constituted. Certainly, this is not the wisdom of the Constitution when it drew clear lines between the powers that may be exercised by the respondent HOR and the Senate in the impeachment process.

144. Equally, petitioner is deprived of a meaningful time to confront the accusations against her before the proper court precisely because no impeachment court before which a trial may lawfully proceed has yet been constituted at this very point. The respondent Committee on Justice cannot simply just transform itself into a mini-court to conduct a supposed mini-trial.

145. Moreover, in Saunar, the Supreme Court added that due process requires an opportunity to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses.[106] Evidently, any rule, such as portions of Section 7, that runs counter to these pronouncements undermines the safeguards guaranteed under the Constitution and therefore, must be struck down as unconstitutional.

---

[105] Saunar, *supra*
[106] *Id.*

146. When the Supreme Court in Francisco declared Sections 16 and 17 as violative of the Constitution, the Court, citing multiple cases, clarified that:

> In *Osmeña v. Pendatun*, this Court held that it is within the province of either House of Congress to interpret its rules and that it was the best judge of what constituted "disorderly behavior" of its members. However, in *Paceta v. Secretary of the Commission on Appointments*, Justice (later Chief Justice) Enrique Fernando, speaking for this Court and quoting Justice Brandeis in *United States v. Smith*, declared that where the construction to be given to a rule affects persons other than members of the Legislature, the question becomes judicial in nature. In *Arroyo v. De Venecia*, quoting *United States v. Ballin, Joseph & Co.*, Justice Vicente Mendoza, speaking for this Court, held that while the Constitution empowers each house to determine its rules of proceedings, **it may not by its rules ignore constitutional restraints or violate fundamental rights**, and further that there should be a reasonable relation between the mode or method of proceeding established by the rule and the result which is sought to be attained. It is only within these limitations that all matters of method are open to the determination of the Legislature.[107] (underscoring and italics retained; emphasis supplied; citations omitted)

147. Here, Section 7 of the Rules adopted by respondent HOR and being used by respondent Committee on Justice in the proceedings before it undeniably contravenes the constitutional delineation of the roles of the HOR and Senate under Section 3(1) and (6) of Article XI in the impeachment process. Yet, Francisco is clear and explicit: while the Constitution empowers each house to determine its rules of proceedings, **it may not by its rules ignore constitutional restraints or violate fundamental rights.**[108]

148. Thus, the inclusion by the respondent Committee on Justice of any form of trial and its issuance of compulsory processes aimed at obtaining evidence against the petitioner in the impeachment process, constitute a grave and impermissible encroachment upon the exclusive prerogative of the Senate to sit and act as an impeachment court.

149. ***Due process rights and the tenets of fair play were violated.*** In clarifying the constitutional requirements of impeachment, this Honorable Court held in Duterte that "the impeachment process is primarily a legal, political, and constitutional procedure."[109] It is not a purely political proceeding.[110] This means that the Bill of Rights, especially the due process clause and the right to speedy disposition of cases, applies to the **entire impeachment process**."[111]

---

[107] Francisco, supra at note 2
[108] *Id.*
[109] Resolution dated January 28, 2026 in Duterte, *supra* note at 4, p. 3
[110] *Id.*
[111] *Id.*

150. Due process, as stated by the Supreme Court in Duterte, includes an inquiry on whether there is sufficient justification for depriving a person of life, liberty, or property:

> The primary constitutional question that confronts us is one of due process, as guaranteed under Section 1, Article III of the Constitution. Due process evades a precise definition. *The purpose of the guaranty is to prevent arbitrary governmental encroachment against the life, liberty and property of individuals.* ***The due process guaranty serves as a protection against arbitrary regulation or seizure.*** Even corporations and partnerships are protected by the guaranty insofar as their property is concerned.
>
> The due process guaranty has traditionally been interpreted as imposing two related but distinct restrictions on government, "procedural due process" and "substantive due process." *Procedural due process refers to the procedures that the government must follow before it deprives a person of life, liberty, or property. Procedural due process concerns itself with government action adhering to the established process when it makes an intrusion into the private sphere.* Examples range from the form of notice given to the level of formality of a hearing.
>
> ***If due process were confined solely to its procedural aspects, there would arise absurd situation of arbitrary government action, provided the proper formalities are followed. Substantive due process completes the protection envisioned by the due process clause. It inquires whether the government has sufficient justification for depriving a person of life, liberty, or property.*** (Emphasis added; citations omitted)

151. Citing Saunar, the Supreme Court explained in Duterte that due process is a concept grounded on fairness and equity, and further emphasized the importance of hearing, exchange of pleadings, and presentation of evidence to ensure that decisions of administrative bodies are **based on accurate appreciation of facts**:[112]

> To ***reiterate, due process is a malleable concept anchored on fairness and equity.*** The due process requirement before administrative bodies is not as strict compared to judicial tribunals in that it suffices that a party is given a reasonable opportunity to be heard. *Nevertheless, such "reasonable opportunity" should not be confined to the mere submission of position papers and/or affidavits and the parties must be given the opportunity to examine the witnesses against them.* The right to a hearing is a right which may be invoked by the parties to thresh out substantial factual issues. *It becomes even more imperative when the rules itself of the administrative body provides for one.* While the absence of a formal hearing does not necessarily result in the deprivation of due process, it should be acceptable only when the party does not invoke the said right or waives the same. (Emphasis added)

152. Notwithstanding that these doctrinal precepts were already explained by the Supreme Court prior to the deliberations of the impeachment complaints against

---

[112] *Id.*; see also Resolution in Duterte, p. 34

the Vice President, the Committee on Justice *still* failed to observe the basic tenets of fair play and due process, resulting in arbitrary government action.

153. There were **double standards** employed in dealing with the impeachment complaints filed against President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr. and the Vice President, which favored the former and prejudiced the latter.

154. The equal protection clause provides a fundamental principle enshrined in the Bill of Rights of the 1987 Constitution. It is rooted in Section 1, Article III of the Constitution, which states:

> No person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor shall any person be denied the equal protection of the laws.

155. This clause ensures that individuals or groups in similar circumstances are treated equally under the law. In the context of Philippine political law, this has far-reaching implications in guaranteeing fairness, justice, and equality within legal frameworks and government actions.

156. Here, the President and the Vice President are placed in similar circumstances and same category considering that both are impeachable officers and actually became the subject of impeachment complaints in 2026. The Committee on Justice is thus duty-bound under the Constitution to treat them equally under the law by applying the same set of standards in the impeachment proceedings against each of them.

157. As will be demonstrated herein, however, the Committee on Justice employed double standards that favored the President, leading to the dismissal of the impeachment cases against him. On the other hand, these double standards gravely infringed the Vice President's constitutional right to equal protection of the laws since a different set of standards was used in order to sustain two impeachment complaints against her.

158. For example, in the impeachment complaint against the President, the accusation of kidnapping of Former President Rodrigo R. Duterte was considered insufficient by the Committee on Justice considering that there was still a pending *habeas corpus* case pertaining thereto with this Honorable Court. Yet, in the impeachment complaint against the Vice President however, the accusations of misuse of confidential funds as well as the accusations of corruption by one Ramil L. Madriaga were taken hook, line, and sinker by the Committee on Justice despite the publicly known status of pending cases related thereto with the Commission on Audit (confidential funds) and the Office of the City Prosecutor of Taguig City (perjury case against Madriaga).

159. Note that the HOR's Committee Report No. 111 dated February 9, 2026 laid down the supposed bases in dismissing the impeachment complaints filed by de

Jesus and Maza, *et al.* against the President for insufficiency in substance.[113] During their deliberations and as stated in said committee report, the Committee on Justice is merely tasked to determine whether "there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee."[114]

160. Among the notable grounds that the Committee on Justice used to justify the dismissal of the de Jesus' impeachment complaint for insufficiency in substance are:

> 3. There have been cases instituted before the Supreme Court, primarily a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus of Rodrigo Roa Duterte, among others, which precisely seek to question the arrest and alleged kidnapping of the former President. Hence, to attribute the illegality of the arrest and alleged kidnapping to the President is premature and baseless.
>
> 4. The allegation of drug addiction fails to allege the ultimate facts of when the alleged use of illegal drugs occurred, how it was committed, and how it affected any official function.
>
> 5. The allegation of drug addiction, based on the alleged statements of the sister of the President, Sen. Imee Marcos, unaccompanied by an affidavit, authentication, or corroboration, is mere hearsay and lacks probative value in impeachment proceedings. The allegation lacks independent corroboration. The allegation remains purely speculative. There are no sworn statements, medical findings, drug test results, official investigation on record presented to support this allegation.
>
> *** *** ***
>
> 8. The inclusion of Unprogrammed Appropriations has been practiced since 1989 up to the present. Once included and approved in the national budget, Unprogrammed Appropriations are implemented by the agencies concerned, and not by the President.
>
> 9. The allegation that the President benefitted from kickbacks fails to identify any specific line item, project, program, or special provision in the GAA that was supposedly inserted at the President's directive, does not state the exact amount allegedly inserted, and does not plead any over act personally performed by the President to effect the alleged insertion. There is no recital of facts that will constitute a violation of Republic Act No. 3019, otherwise known as the "Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act."
>
> 10. The statements of former Rep. Elizaldy Co on his "video confessions" regarding the funds from flood control projects being delivered to the President's allies are mere hearsay as they were not made under oath. The complaint likewise does not contain any sworn affidavits or authentication, nor does it

[113] A copy of the Committee Report No. 111 dated February 9, 2026 is attached as **Annex J**

[114] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule III, Section 5

meaningfully address the possibility that the statements are self-serving or politically motivated.

161. Meanwhile, the Committee on Justice's purported bases for dismissing the Maza, *et al.* impeachment complaint for alleged insufficiency in substance was grounded on the following:

> 1. The "BBM Parametric Formula" appears in a DPWH policy issuance or policy document, not in a presidential issuance or act personally attributable to the President. There is no evidence or official record showing that the President issued, approved, or directly implemented the formula.
>
> 2. There is no recital of fact that shows that the President authored, ordered, or used the "BBM Parametric Formula" of "Allocables" to commit a corrupt act. The complaint merely infers culpability on the part of the President from the branding and from the "managed" stage of the policy, which contains the phrase "priorities of leaders".
>
> *** *** ***
>
> 4. Even if Cabinet secretaries are considered as alter egos of the President for purposes of executive control, the doctrine of qualified political agency does not automatically convert every potentially culpable administrative issuance into a personally attributable and culpable act of the President. The complaint does not allege that the President directed, approved, ratified, or even knew of the "BBM Parametric Formula".
>
> 5. During the State of the Nation Address of the President on July 28, 2025, the President himself ordered an investigation into possible corruption in flood control projects. This demonstrates good faith on the part of the President in scrutinizing irregularities in the said projects, rather than tolerating or willfully ignoring corrupt acts.
>
> *** *** ***
>
> 10. The doctrine of operative fact recognizes that a law or executive act is presumed valid and constitutional while in force and, even if later declared unconstitutional, may still produce valid and legal effects, especially if people relied on it on good faith. Hence, the provision in the 2024 GAA authorizing the transfer of excess funds of all Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations to the National Government is presumed valid when those funds were transferred, even though the said provision was later declared to be unconstitutional.
>
> *** *** ***
>
> 12. There is yet no pronouncement by the Supreme Court that unprogrammed appropriations per se are unconstitutional.
>
> 13. While the statements of Usec. Bernardo might corroborate the statements of former Rep. Zaldy Co, there is nothing in the

statements of Usec. Bernardo which directly links the President to any of the allegations.

14. The Cabral files cannot be a basis for impeachment because it has not been authenticated.

15. The legal standard of command responsibility and personal culpability cannot stand because there is no statement that the President knew or should have known about his subordinates' unlawful acts.

162. As stated in the Committee Report No. 111, the de Jesus and Maza, *et al.* impeachment complaints were dismissed by the Committee on Justice for insufficiency in substance because:

(i) there are no court decisions which show that President Marcos Jr. committed unlawful or unconstitutional acts or impeachable offenses;

(ii) the corroborative documentary and testimonial evidence supporting the allegations in the impeachment complaints are unworthy of credence, lack probative value, or have not been authenticated;

(iii) there is no showing that President Marcos Jr. is aware of the commission of any unconstitutional or illegal acts by his subordinates;

(iv) the consideration of external acts, such as the directive to order the investigation on flood control anomalies, as a sign of good faith; and

(v) that on the basis of their own interpretation of the relevant provisions of law and doctrinal pronouncements, there are no impeachable offenses.

163. In the proceedings pertaining to the Vice President however, the same standards appear not to have been applied by the Committee on Justice in determining whether the Saballa and Cabrera impeachment complaints satisfy the test of sufficiency in substance test. No sufficient justification or compelling circumstance exists to justify such disparate treatment.

164. On the contrary, the Committee on Justice, in its deliberations of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints against the Vice President, plainly disregarded the Petition for Review in "Sara Z. Duterte, et al. v. Nilda B. Plaras," docketed as COA CP Case No. 2024-0194 before the Commission on Audit – Commission Proper.

165. To recall, the subject of that appeal is the Notice of Disallowance involving the same confidential funds that constitute the principal basis of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints accusing the Vice President of the alleged misuse and malversation of such funds.

166. Thus, the issue on the propriety of the documentary evidence of payments submitted in compliance with the reportorial requirements of the JC has yet to be determined with finality by this Honorable Court inasmuch as the eventual decision which will be rendered by the Commission on Audit – Commission Proper can still be questioned through a Petition for Certiorari under Rule 65 in relation to Rule 64 of the Rules of Court.

167. Moreover, the Notice of Disallowance itself neither states that the Vice President misused and malversed confidential funds, nor does it raise any issue regarding the manner or timing of their disbursement or utilization. Yet, notwithstanding this fact, its contents seemed to have been treated as establishing a supposed nexus of the Vice President's alleged impeachable acts.

168. It is thus evident that the Committee on Justice did not extend the same consideration to the pending appeal before the Commission on Audit, and to the absence of any court decision declaring the Vice President guilty of unlawful or unconstitutional acts, as it did with respect to the impeachment complaint against the President.

169. Further, the Committee on Justice effectively pre-judged the probative value and admissibility of the alleged pieces of evidence against the Vice President. This is plainly shown by the statement of Rep. Leila M. De Lima during the deliberations, categorically declaring that the accusations contained in the Saballa Complaint are purportedly *truthful* – "the Complaint states not just ultimate facts [...] *hindi po ito mga alegasyong imbento o haka-haka lamang.* They have been the subject of legislative inquiries, media scrutiny, and official documentation."[115]

170. Such a pronouncement prematurely assumes the existence, authenticity and credibility of purported materials relied on by the complainants despite these having yet to be formally presented before the Impeachment Court, authenticated or subjected to examination. By treating the allegations against the Vice President as established truth even before trial begins, the Committee on Justice has in effect pre-judged the evidentiary weight of supposed materials that, at this very point, have yet to be introduced before the proper court, that is, the impeachment court.

171. It is thus clear that respondent Committee on Justice went beyond its authority and prematurely declared matters that should only be determined after supposed pieces of evidence have been duly established before the proper court and

[115] See LIVE: House Justice Panel resumes deliberations on impeachment cases vs. VP Sara Duterte, INQUIRER.net, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GzkueLurGoY&t= (last accessed March 9, 2026)

with the required degree of proof, especially when the accusations themselves remain conjectural and rest merely on conclusions rather than proven facts.

172. In addition, Ramil A. Madriaga's[116] alleged Affidavit,[117] insofar as it claims that the Vice President allegedly conspired with certain individuals to distribute money seems to have been treated as gospel truth, despite being equally unauthenticated, inherently incredible, of questionable origin and devoid of any supporting evidence other than his mere say-so.

173. On the contrary, it appears from the televised proceedings of the Committee on Justice that the serious accusations against the President and other high-ranking public officials were summarily disregarded. By doing so, it becomes even more manifest that double standards were employed in the treatment of the impeachment complaints against the latter and the Vice President.

174. Simply then, unequal standards were applied in evaluating the allegations against parties similarly situated insofar as the complaints filed against both the President and Vice President allege grounds for their impeachment. This becomes more evident when the testimonies of supposed resource persons during the QuadComm hearings in 2024, despite being elicited through leading questions and under circumstances suggesting pressure under threat of contempt, were given probative value and relied upon as bases for the impeachment complaints against the Vice President.

175. In contrast, serious allegations revolving around misuse and corruption of billions of public funds, appeared to have been summarily set aside by the respondent Justice Committee to justify the dismissal of the impeachment complaints against the President. This disparate treatment reflects an uneven application of standards and scrutiny in the determination of sufficiency in form and substance of the complaints against the Vice President.

176. It has been held by the Supreme Court that "[d]ue process, in the end, merely is 'the embodiment of the sporting idea of fair play.'"[118] In the Decision in Duterte, it was emphasized that "[a]s with all constitutional processes, impeachment must be exercised with **strict adherence to due process and fairness**. It is not a stage for political drama or factional fights. It should be invoked only when truly necessary, and always in the service of the public good."[119]

177. It was further expounded that "***[d]ue process, as a requirement, must be present in the entire impeachment process.***"[120] This certainly includes even the deliberations made by the Committee on Justice on the sufficiency in form and substance of the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints.

---

[116] Hereafter, Madriaga
[117] See Saballa Complaint, Annex A
[118] Abaya v. Villegas, G.R. No. L-25641, December 17, 1966
[119] See Duterte, supra at note 4
[120] *Id.*

178. As held by the Supreme Court, **"[t]he hearing and deliberations are important to due process."**[121] Part and parcel of due process and fairness is the application of the same parameters and considerations in this determination. Otherwise, the entire impeachment proceedings are rendered void for being marred with substantial violations of this elementary constitutional right.

179. The Supreme Court explained the nature of impeachment proceedings, and the rights which are required to be upheld therein:

> Grave abuse of discretion is anathema to due process and invites judicial inquiry when committed by a certain branch of government. **The legal nature of impeachment proceedings, particularly its criminal and administrative aspects, requires upholding the right to due process and the presumption of innocence at all times.** (emphasis supplied; citations omitted)

180. Indubitably, had the same standards applied to the impeachment complaints against President Marcos Jr. been applied to the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints, the Committee on Justice should have likewise found them insufficient in substance. Instead, the records of the proceedings reveal that inconsistent standards were imposed in the treatment of these impeachment complaints, resulting in the violation of the Vice President's right to due process.

181. In Duterte, the Supreme Court considered the violation of the fundamental rights of the respondent as among the instances that will trigger the application of the One-Year Bar Rule, and which ousts the House or the Senate of jurisdiction:

> ***Hence, a nuanced approach is warranted to remain faithful to the purpose of the one-year bar, given the impossibility of initiation due to the House's inaction and adjournment of its term. The one-year bar should be reckoned from the initiation of the impeachment complaint if unacted upon or when it is dismissed if it has been partially acted upon. The one-year bar may also start to commence upon the violation of the fundamental rights of the respondent which ousts the House or the Senate of jurisdiction.*** (emphasis retained; underscoring added)

182. ***No ultimate facts.*** Assuming *arguendo* that the proceedings on the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints are not prohibited under Section 3(5) Article XI, the alleged determination by the respondent Committee on Justice of sufficiency in substance and grounds of the two remaining impeachment complaints despite lack of any ultimate facts still demonstrates the double standards employed against the petitioner.

183. It is basic that a complaint must state only ultimate facts. This rule is embodied in Section 1, Rule 8 of the 2019 Revised Rules on Civil Procedure, which

---

[121] See Duterte, supra at note 4

the House of Representatives 20th Congress had adopted under Section 17 Rule VII of its Rules of Procedure[122] in Impeachment Proceedings:[123]

> SECTION 1. *In general.* – Every pleading shall contain in a methodical and logical form, a plain, concise and direct statement of the **ultimate facts**, including the evidence on which the party pleading relies for his or her claim or defense, as the case may be.[124] (emphasis supplied)

184. Section 5, Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings requires the recital of **ultimate facts**:

> **Section 5. *Determination of Sufficiency in Substance.*** – Should the committee find the complaint sufficient in form, it **shall** then determine if the complaint is sufficient in substance. The requirement of substance is met if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee. If **the committee finds that the complaint is not sufficient in substance, it shall dismiss the complaint and submit its report as provided hereunder.**[125] (emphasis added)

185. The ultimate fact standard requires that "[e]very pleading shall contain in a methodical and logical form, a plain, concise and direct statement of the ultimate facts on which the party pleading relies for his claim or defense, as the case may be, omitting the statement of mere evidentiary facts."[126] As such, matters that are required and expected to be sufficiently included in a complaint and, thus, accorded the assumption of truth, **exclude those that are mere legal conclusions, inferences, evidentiary facts, or even unwarranted deductions.**[127]

186. Note that the assumption of truth (commonly known as hypothetical admission of truth), accorded under the test, does not cover all the allegations pleaded in the complaint.[128] Only ultimate facts or those facts which the expected evidence will support are considered for purposes of the test.[129] **It does not cover legal conclusions or evidentiary facts.**[130]

187. In Guillermo v. Philippine Information Agency,[131] the Supreme Court sustained the dismissal of the complaint for failure to state any cause of action and ruled that to determine the sufficiency of a cause of action, only the ultimate facts and

---

[122] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule VII, Section 17 provides that "[t]he Rules of Court shall, as far as practicable, apply to impeachment proceedings before the House."
[123] *Id.*
[124] Revised Rules on Civil Procedure, Rule 8, Section 1
[125] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule III, Section 5
[126] Magellan Aerospace Corporation v. Philippine Air Force, G.R. No. 216566, February 24, 2016
[127] *Id.*
[128] *Id.*
[129] *Id.*
[130] *Id.*
[131] Guillermo v. Philippine Information Agency, et al., G.R. No. 223751, March 15, 2017, *citing* Zuniga-Santos v. Gran, G.R. No. 197380, October 8, 2014

not legal conclusions or evidentiary facts alleged in the complaint should be considered:

> It is well to point out that the plaintiff's cause of action should not merely be "stated" but, importantly, the statement thereof should be "sufficient." This is why the elementary test in a motion to dismiss on such ground is **whether or not the complaint alleges facts which if true would justify the relief demanded.** As a corollary, it has been held that **only ultimate facts and not legal conclusions or evidentiary facts are considered for purposes of applying the test.** This is consistent with Section 1, Rule 8 of the Rules of Court which states that the complaint need only allege the ultimate facts or the essential facts constituting the plaintiffs cause of action. A fact is essential if they cannot be stricken out without leaving the statement of the cause of action inadequate. Since the inquiry is into the sufficiency, not the veracity, of the material allegations, it follows that the analysis should be confined to the four corners of the complaint, and no other.

188. Note further that in determining the substance of an impeachment complaint, even Section 5, Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings adopted by the current House of Representatives 20th Congress requires a recital of facts, and not of mere suppositions and conclusions; otherwise, the same must suffer dismissal:

> [...] The requirement of substance is met **if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee.** If the committee finds that the complaint is not sufficient in substance, it shall dismiss the complaint and shall submit its report as provided hereunder.[132] (emphasis supplied)

189. Here, neither of the two subsisting impeachment complaints allege the essential or ultimate facts necessary to sustain the charges. What they present instead are bare conclusions of fact and law, heavily laden with self-serving conjectures, logical fallacies, and speculative claims, none of which can substitute for the clear and specific statement of ultimate facts required to support an impeachment complaint.

190. The quantum of evidence was also revised such that the new standard of proof requires *prima facie* evidence with **"reasonable certainty of conviction."** This is a higher threshold than the previous "probable cause" standard. Reasonable certainty of conviction means that the evidence — whether testimonial, documentary, or physical —should be strong enough that, if unchallenged, it could establish all elements of the alleged crime and result in a conviction beyond a reasonable doubt.

191. It must be noted, however, that this higher quantum of evidence under the current DOJ-NPS Rules is established only by the evidence-at-hand,[133] and not by the procurement of so-called **additional evidence** not contained in the impeachment

---

[132] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule III, Section 5

[133] See DOJ-NPS Rules in Preliminary Investigations and Inquest Proceedings, Rule II, Section 5, 2025

complaints, as what the respondent Committee on Justice seeks to accomplish when it issued various subpoenas on March 25, 2026.

192. It is thus without a doubt that while the Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings adopted by the 20th Congress only calls for the finding of probable cause, still, the Vice President cannot be subjected to flippant standards in terms of evaluating allegations and evidence against her. This is especially so when the current state of prosecutorial rules requires a higher quantum of evidence.

193. If indeed the respondent Committee on Justice likens its proceedings to a so-called preliminary investigation, then it should have made itself aware of its purpose, that is, not only to determine whether the respondent should be held for trial; **it is just as well for the purpose of securing the innocent against hasty, malicious and oppressive prosecution, and to protect him from an open and public accusation of a crime, from the trouble, expense and anxiety of a public trial**. More importantly, in the appraisal of the case presented to him for resolution, the duty of a prosecutor is more to do justice and less to prosecute.[134]

194. ***No impeachable offense.*** In Duterte, this Honorable Court laid down the due process safeguards which must be strictly observed in impeachment proceedings:

> ***Thus, the House of Representatives must ensure that the following due process safeguards are observed:***
>
> ***First, the acts or omissions constituting the proper charge must be: (a) committed during the term of the impeachable officer, not before they were elected or appointed; (b) fall under the crimes or offenses enumerated under Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution, namely culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust.***
>
> ***The violations charged should be sufficiently grave as to be a violation of the definition of public trust in Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution. For the president and the vice president, the violation charged must betray the trust of the electorate. For the members of the Supreme Court, the members of the constitutional commissions, and the Ombudsman, the violation charged must undermine their autonomy, independence, and impartiality. Members of collegial bodies cannot be answerable for any impeachment based upon the decisions of the collegial bodies as a whole, especially if these decisions pertain to their decisional prerogatives.***
>
> ***Second, the proper charge should be accompanied with sufficiently clear and convincing evidence that constitutes proof of the acts and omissions that are considered as impeachable offenses. [...]*** (Emphasis and italics in the original)

---

[134] See Sales v. Adapon, G.R. No. 171420, October 05, 2016

195. Here, the accusations against the Vice President set out in several articles consistently reveal a disregard of these cardinal safeguards. The alleged violations fall short of the gravity required to amount to a betrayal of public trust, graft and corruption and/or bribery, culpable violation of the Constitution, or high crimes. In truth, the accusations themselves are built not on established facts, but on mere conclusions, assumptions, speculations and a fundamentally flawed interpretation of the law.

196. To date, no final decision exists categorically declaring the disbursements illegal, unjustifiable, exorbitant, excessive, extravagant and/ or unconscionable. Complainants in the impeachment complaints or even the Committee on Justice itself cannot thus arrogate upon them the functions belonging exclusively to the Commission on Audit and ultimately, the Supreme Court.

197. Absent any final declaration of any irregularity, exorbitance, excessiveness, unconscionability or that these funds were used for the private benefit of the Vice President, the complainants in the subsisting impeachment complaints cannot logically posit any ultimate facts with respect to said disbursements. At best, what they offer and could state are mere conclusions of their own making, unsupported by any authoritative determination by a competent tribunal vested with the exclusive power to do so.

198. Ultimate facts are important substantial facts that either directly form the basis of the primary right and duty, or which directly make up the wrongful acts or omissions of the defendant. The term does not refer to the details of probative matter or particulars of evidence by which these material elements are to be established. It refers to principal determinate, constitutive facts, upon the existence of which, the entire cause of action rests.[135]

199. Stated otherwise, the ultimate facts in this case refer to those allegations that will support the claim of betrayal of public trust, graft and corruption, and the commission of other high crimes. None exists here.

200. Again, the COA findings are not yet final, as it is the subject of a Petition for Review dated February 3, 2025 in "*Sara Z. Duterte, et al. v. Nilda B. Plaras, in her capacity as Assistant Commissioner – Officer-in-Charge of the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office*" and docketed as COA CP Case No. 2025-0194[136] before the Commission on Audit.

201. Thus, the disallowance made by the Commission on Audit could not have been made the basis of any supposed sufficiency of an impeachable offense against the Vice President, let alone be relied upon to support any claims that she misused or malversed the confidential funds.

202. At this point, no competent court or body has made a final determination that the Vice President misused or malversed confidential funds. Any such conclusion

---

[135] Remitere v. Montinola vda. De Yulo., G.R. No. L-19571, February 28, 1966

[136] A copy of Petition for Review dated February 3, 2025 in COA CP Case No. 2025-0194 is attached as **Annex**

by the complainants or by the Committee on Justice would intrude upon functions exclusively vested in the Commission on Audit under 2(1), Article IX of the 1987 Constitution, and ultimately before this Honorable Court, which alone may render a final and conclusive ruling on the Notice of Disallowance that forms as the sole basis of the complainants' allegations.

203. It is an elementary principle that mere allegation is not evidence and is not equivalent to proof.[137] Similarly, "charges based on mere suspicion and speculation likewise cannot be given credence."[138]

204. The claims made in the remaining impeachment complaints relative to this issue speak for themselves. They consist of mere speculation, unsubstantiated conclusions of law and fact and unwarranted inferences—nothing more. They should have never been used to sustain a determination of sufficiency in substance and grounds.

205. ***No valid factual allegations exist pertaining to the alleged ill-gotten wealth; accusations rest merely on conclusions and speculations, and not on any established facts.*** The complainants in the subsisting Impeachment Complaints essentially claim that the Vice President allegedly committed culpable violation of the Constitution and betrayed public trust in amassing purported unexplained wealth as a public official and when she allegedly "failed" to disclose all her properties in her Statements of Assets, Liabilities, and Net Worth.[139]

206. However, these allegations are premised on supposed disclosures made in her SALN prior to her assumption to an impeachable office, which neither the complainants nor the Committee on Justice can use to conclude that the allegation sufficiently establishes an impeachable offense. Again, this Honorable Court had already clarified this matter in its ruling in Duterte:

> ***Thus, the House of Representatives must ensure that the following due process safeguards are observed:***
>
> ***First, the acts or omissions constituting the proper charge must be: (a) committed during the term of the impeachable officer, not before they were elected or appointed; (b) fall under the crimes or offenses enumerated under Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution, namely culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust.*** (emphasis retained; underscoring supplied)

207. As complainants admit in the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints, the Vice President faithfully complied with both the 1987 Constitution and Republic Act No. 6713 because her SALNs for the years 2007 to 2017 were filed.

---

[137] See Peter Lance Dillon v. Atty. Napoleon C. de Quiroz, A.C. No. 12876, January 12, 2021
[138] *Id.*
[139] Saballa Complaint, p. 92

208. Here, the impeachment complaints present alleged figures on the Vice President's SALNs from the years 2007 to 2012 and the SALNs from 2016-2017 but broadly accuses her of amassing unexplained or ill-gotten wealth solely due to the perceived increase in her net worth.[140] Yet, no evidence was presented by complainants to substantiate this claim or how the amounts reflected in these publicly available documents were allegedly obtained illegally.

209. So, too, the assertions against the Vice President regarding her alleged ownership of purported undisclosed bank accounts is ridiculously based solely on an online article that was published in 2016.[141] This so-called proof is hearsay twice removed and, thus, unreliable.[142]

210. The impeachment complaints also clearly omit a fact that in the years 2013 to 2016, the Vice President took a leave from being a public servant when she decided to return to private life. She did not need to file any SALNs for those intervening years.

211. These complaints even admit the complete lack of evidence to support the complainants' groundless accusations regarding the Vice President's SALNs, revealing that the impeachment complaints were filed despite the lack of any evidentiary proof that would show her purported failure to disclose wealth or assets. The effectively concede that no evidence exists to substantiate their accusations. This only shows that the complaints were filed not on the strength of any existing evidence but on a mere speculation that publicized allegations might justify some fishing expedition, which the Committee on Justice in fact did when it issued the Subpoenas to compel the production not only of the petitioner's SALNs but of the bank and other records of her spouse and her law office.

212. In the letter dated March 5, 2026, Rep. Diokno sought for the production of certified true copies of the Vice President's SALNs, and even asked the Office of the Ombudsman to provide SALNs for the years 2022 to 2025, 2007 to 2013, and 2016 to 2022, allegedly, for the committee "to be apprised of the assets, liabilities, and net worth declared" by the Vice President "from the time she first entered public service until the present."[143]

213. In the same letter, Rep. Diokno also requested for "a certification under oath stating whether or not the [Anti-Money Laundering Council] has in its possession any records pertaining to covered and/or suspicious transactions involving Sara Zimmerman Duterte, including but not limited to (1) accounts in her name; (2) accounts in the name of spouses Sara Zimmerman Duterte and Manases "Mans" Reyes Carpio; (3) accounts in the name of Sara Zimmerman Duterte and Rodrigo Roa Duterte; and

---

[140] Annex A, p. 44

[141] Id., p. 43

[142] See Norberto Pacquing v. Court of Appeals, G.R. No. 122954, February 15, 2000; See also UPCB General Insurance Co., Inc. v. Pascual Liner, Inc., G.R. No. 242328, April 26, 2021

[143] A copy of the Letter dated March 5, 2026 from Rep. Diokno is attached as **Annex M**

(4) accounts in the name of Sara Zimmerman Duterte with another person or persons; and if so, to attach duly certified true copies of all such records."[144]

214. Notably, the expressed purpose for said request is allegedly "for the Committee to evaluate if Vice President Sara Z. Duterte acquired ill-gotten wealth or unexplained wealth during the relevant time period, and/or failed to declare SALNs during the relevant time period."[145]

215. However, the finding of sufficiency in substance and grounds by the Committee on Justice necessarily presupposes that the allegations in the complaints are already supported by evidence-at-hand, and not by the prospect of some anticipated evidence yet to be unearthed.

216. Yet, said letter from Rep. Diokno, sent after the impeachment complaints have already been declared allegedly sufficient in form and substance, only serves to confirm the infirmity of that determination. In fact, such prior finding by the respondent Committee on Justice appears not as a result of a sound and impartial evaluation, but as a foregone conclusion.

217. The Committee on Justice cannot conduct an investigation to search for evidence to support accusations already made in the impeachment complaints. Doing so would amount to a "fishing expedition" by the HOR.

218. Jurisprudence is clear: the guarantees enshrined in the Bill of Rights applies to the entire impeachment process. Impeachment proceedings demand concrete and credible proof from the very outset, not conjectures and certainly, not mere innuendos paraded under a pretext of a demand for accountability. No such evidence exists here except a platform of personalities bent on orchestrating a public smear campaign against the petitioner through what it conveniently labels as a "mini-trial" or "preliminary investigation."

Grounds in Support of the Application for the Issuance of a Temporary Restraining Order and/or Writ of Preliminary Injunction

219. The foregoing allegations are repleaded herein by reference.

220. ***Injunctive reliefs should be granted lest further injustice will be inflicted upon the petitioner resulting to grave and irreparable injury.*** Section 3 of Rule 58 provides the instances when a writ of preliminary injunction may be issued:

> Section 3. Grounds for issuance of preliminary injunction. A preliminary injunction may be granted when it is established:
>
> a. That the applicant is entitled to the relief demanded, and the whole or part of such relief consists in restraining the commission or continuance of the act or acts complained of

[144] *Id.*
[145] *Id.*

or in requiring the performance of an act or acts, either for a limited period or perpetually;

b. That the commission, continuance, or non-performance of the act or acts complained of during the litigation would probably work injustice to the applicant; or

c. That a party, court, agency, or a person is doing, threatening, or is attempting to do, or is procuring or suffering to be done, some act or acts probably in violation of the rights of the applicant respecting the subject of the action or proceeding, and tending to render the judgment ineffectual. (underscoring supplied)

221. Settled jurisprudence holds that the following requisites must be proven first before a writ of preliminary injunction, whether mandatory or prohibitory, may be issued:

a. The applicant must have a clear and unmistakable right to be protected;

b. There is a material and substantial invasion of such right;

c. There is an urgent need for the writ to prevent irreparable injury to the applicant; and

No other ordinary, speedy, and adequate remedy exists to prevent the infliction of irreparable injury.[146] (underscoring supplied)

222. In satisfying these requisites, the applicant for a writ of injunction need not substantiate his or her claim with complete and conclusive evidence since only *prima facie* evidence or a sampling is required to give the court an idea of the justification for the preliminary injunction pending the decision of the case on the merits.[147]

223. Furthermore, if the matter is of extreme urgency and the applicant will suffer grave injustice and irreparable injury, a temporary restraining order may be issued ex-*parte*.[148]

224. The Supreme Court explained in the case of Sps. Castro v. Sps. Dela Cruz[149] that before an injunctive writ may issue, the plaintiff must show a clear and unmistakable right:

For an injunctive writ to issue, a clear showing of extreme urgency to prevent irreparable injury and a clear and unmistakable right to it must be proven by the party seeking it. The primary objective of a preliminary injunction, whether prohibitory or mandatory, is to

[146] Bicol Medical Center v. Noe B. Botor, G.R. No. 214073, October 4, 2017
[147] Id.
[148] Revised Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 58, Section 5
[149] Sps. Castro v. Sps. Dela Cruz, G.R. 190122, January 10, 2011

> preserve the status quo until the merits of the case can be heard. (emphasis supplied)

225. The case of RCBC Capital Corporation v. Banco de Oro Unibank, Inc.[150] further explains that the act complained of should be a violation of such right:

> Before an injunctive writ can be issued, it is essential that the following requisites are present: (1) there must be a right in esse or the existence of a right to be protected; and (2) the act against which injunction to be directed is a violation of such right.
>
> The onus probandi is on movant to show that there exists a right to be protected, which is directly threatened by the act sought to be enjoined. Further, there must be a showing that the invasion of the right is material and substantial and that there is an urgent and paramount necessity for the writ to prevent a serious damage.

226. Finally, Power Sites and Signs, Inc. v. United Neon[151] requires that there be grave and irreparable injury:

> It is settled that a writ of preliminary injunction should be issued only to prevent grave and irreparable injury, that is, injury that is actual, substantial, and demonstrable.
>
> Damages are irreparable within the meaning of the rule relative to the issuance of injunction where there is **no standard by which their amount can be measured with reasonable accuracy**.
>
> An irreparable injury which a court of equity will enjoin includes **that degree of wrong of a repeated and continuing kind which produce hurt, inconvenience, or damage that can be estimated only by conjecture, and not by any accurate standard of measurement**. (emphasis supplied)

227. All of these requisites are present in this case.

228. As to the first and second elements, it is undisputable that the petitioner enjoys the Constitutional right to due process, as enshrined in the Bill of Rights. In Duterte, this Honorable Court reminded us that due process applies to the *entire* impeachment process.

229. To recall, the circumstances show that these fundamental requisites of due process are absent in both elements of time and manner. Respondents HOR and Committee on Justice are bereft of lawful authority to conduct any form of trial or "mini-trial." Absent such lawful jurisdiction, the proceedings before the respondent Committee on Justice cannot, by any stretch, be considered a proper forum where the petitioner can be heard in a meaningful manner.

---

[150] RCBC Capital Corporation v. Banco de Oro Unibank, Inc., G.R. No. 196171, December 10, 2012
[151] Power Sites and Signs, Inc. v. United Neon, G.R. No. 163406, November 24, 2009

230. Hence, the inclusion by the respondent Committee on Justice of any form of trial and its issuance of compulsory processes aimed at obtaining evidence against the petitioner in the impeachment process, constitute a grave and impermissible encroachment upon the exclusive prerogative of the Senate to sit and act as an impeachment court, and is a direct affront to petitioner's constitutional right to due process in impeachment proceedings.

231. Moreover, there were double standards employed in dealing with the impeachment complaints filed against President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr. and the Vice President, which favored the former and prejudiced the latter.

232. Although no valid referral of the four impeachment complaints was made, it nonetheless materially invaded the rights of the petitioner against more than one impeachment within a period of one year as the respondent Committee on Justice did in fact conduct multiple impeachment proceedings one after the other as a result of such void referral.

233. In addition, as the Honorable Court held in Duterte, the Office of the Vice President is neither decorative nor ornamental.[152] It was deliberately created to ensure continuity in executive leadership[153] and thus, extending due process protections in impeachment proceedings does not merely safeguard the incumbent, but also protects the electorate that entrusted the office to them and their right to have a competent and qualified commander-in-chief leading them.[154]

234. Citing Morfe v. Mutuc,[155] this Honorable Court considered security of tenure as a constitutional guarantee "analogous to property" that should be protected by due process.[156] Thus, the right to public office or the privilege to serve is not only a choice of occupation but an answer to the call of the electorate to deliver the public service committed to them.[157] This right is not only held by the incumbent but also by the public, knowing that their chosen public officers serve them.[158]

235. Petitioner thus possesses a clear, unmistakable right not to be haled into, much less continually subjected to impeachment proceedings that are unconstitutional and founded upon equally void impeachment complaints.

236. Moreover, since the subject of the impeachment effort is the removal and perpetual disqualification of the second highest official of the country elected by the overwhelming number of the electorate, the issues raised are of transcendental importance, dictated by public welfare and the advancement of public policy, and demanded by the broader interest of justice, as the people's right to suffrage under Section 1, Article V of the Constitution is also at stake. Again, the rights to vote and be

---

[152] Page 34, Resolution dated January 28, 2026, Duterte vs. House of Representatives, et al., *supra* at note 4
[153] *Id.*
[154] *Id.*
[155] G.R. No. L-20387, January 31, 1968
[156] *Id.*
[157] *Id.*
[158] *Id.*

represented by chosen representatives are the very bedrock of this country as a republican and democratic state.

237. The third element is likewise present here as there is an undeniable urgent need to prevent irreparable injury on the part of the petitioner who would otherwise be made to confront baseless accusations against her in a public "mini trial" before the respondent Committee on Justice and thereafter, the respondent Senate acting as an impeachment court, should the respondents HOR and Committee on Justice be allowed to continue with the impeachment proceedings. Needless to say, the resultant damages and injury that the petitioner may suffer, and is actually suffering, cannot be quantified in any manner.

238. There is extreme urgency to issue a Temporary Restraining Order and/or Writ of Preliminary Injunction in this case considering that the respondent Committee on Justice has given all indications that it will proceed with its "mini-trial" on dates it had already fixed on April 14, 22, and 29, 2026. In fact, said respondent had already ordered certain individuals to provide testimony in their mini-trial and produce evidence therein through the issuance of subpoenas during its hearing last March 25, 2026. All these indicate that there is paramount necessity to urgently issue an injunctive writ against the respondents enjoining them from conducting any and all proceedings relative to the subject impeachment complaints of this Petition.

239. Unless urgently restrained, the respondents HOR and Committee on Justice will continue to trample upon not only the petitioner's constitutionally-guaranteed rights but also of all other individuals subject of the respondent Committee on Justice's compulsory processes. The continuation of the proceedings before the House Committee on Justice will continue to harm not only the petitioner but also of the individuals subject of the subpoenas it issued.

240. The grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction committed by the respondents House of Representatives and Committee on Justice has placed not just the Vice President but the entire nation on the brink of uncertainty. When the Vice President was elected in 2022, she was the overwhelming people's choice, garnering the highest number of votes by any elected official in Philippine history. Today, this Honorable Court, as the final bastion of justice and protector of all constitutional rights, holds the power either to uphold the people's choice or to silence the people's voice.

241. How this Honorable Court decides the fate of the Vice President will not just reflect the individual beliefs of each Justice but also echo the sovereign will of the people and restore the Filipino people's faith in government and the institutions that lead them. It is a pivotal point in our history and it is the Supreme Court alone that can define the quality of our democracy and determine the course of our nation.

242. There is a reason why impeachment is the road less travelled – it is often the wrong road. No less than the Constitution reserves this *sui generis* process to the vilest and most treasonous of grounds committed by an exclusive list of impeachable government officials. As meticulously and unmistakably demonstrated in

this Petition, the impeachment proceedings against the petitioner are unconstitutional and continuing with them will result in a miscarriage of justice and a mockery of processes that our Constitution and laws have always aimed to protect.

243. The petitioner is ready, able, and willing to post a bond in the respondents' favor in an amount to be determined by this Honorable Court, to the effect that she will pay all damages that the respondents may suffer by reason of the temporary restraining order and preliminary injunction should it finally be determined that the petitioner is not entitled thereto.

Explanation for Service

Copies of this Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition were served through accredited courier due to distance and time constraints that render personal service impractical and inefficient.

Reliefs

WHEREFORE, it is respectfully prayed that:

(i) Upon the filing of this Petition, a temporary restraining order be issued to enjoin respondents HOR and Committee on Justice from proceeding with the impeachment proceedings before them and to desist from doing any and all acts relative and pursuant thereto;

(ii) After due proceedings, issue a writ of preliminary injunction enjoining all respondents from continuing or acting in pursuance of the impeachment proceedings relating to the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints for being unconstitutional, and from doing any and all acts relative and pursuant thereto, including any trial, mini-trial, or so-called preliminary investigation, issuance and enforcement of compulsory processes, and such other acts or incidents;

(iii) Sections 7 and 8 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, House of Representatives 19th Congress, adopted by the 20th Congress as well as the "Guidelines" issued by the respondent Committee on Justice be declared void and unconstitutional;

(iv) Thereafter, issue a final injunction, nullifying and setting aside the impeachment proceedings relating to the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints for being unconstitutional, and enjoining the respondents House of Representatives, Committee on Justice and the Senate of the Philippines, from doing any and all acts relative and pursuant thereto.

Other equitable reliefs are also prayed for.

Makati City, March 30, 2026

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR
Counsel for Petitioner
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, City of Makati, 1226 Philippines
Telephone No. (63 2) 8812-8670
info@fnslaw.com.ph

By:

PHILIP SIGFRID A. FORTUN
PTR No. 10765578; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP Lifetime No. 02049; 01-04-2001; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 33041
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. IX-0000534; 09-16-2025

GREGORIO Y. NARVASA II
PTR No. 10765577; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP Lifetime No. 02050; 01-04-2001; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 33985
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0010474; 07-12-2024

SHEILA C. SISON
PTR No. 10765569; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 563591; 12-07-2025; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 63457
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0026330; 04-07-2025

CARLO JOAQUIN T. NARVASA
PTR No. 10764642; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP Lifetime No. 1041301; 05-24-2016; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 65977
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0010473; 07-12-2024

JUSTIN NICOL B. GULAR
PTR No. 10764643; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 586076; 01-04-2026; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 83103
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007247; 03-13-2024

DAVID RONELL M. GOLLA VII
PTR No. 10764646; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 559660; 11-18-2025; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 88223
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007245; 03-13-2024

LINDON MIGUEL C. BACQUEL
PTR No. 10764645; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 563283; 12-05-2025; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 78001
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007218; 03-13-2024

KAROL GRACE G. OROCEO
PTR No. 10764647; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 566500; 12-16-2025; Cebu City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 76331
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007272; 03-13-2024

- and -

MICHAEL WESLEY T. POA
PTR No. 10470769; 01-15-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 576111; 12-29-2025; Quezon City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 73271
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0023327; 02-27-2025

MARK C. WINLUAN
PTR No. 10767491; 1-07-2026; Makati City
IBP Lifetime No. 015777; 1-26-2017; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 63019
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0027818; 04-15-2025

ROBERTO N. BATUNGBACAL
PTR No. No. 5187596; 01-12-2026; Sta. Rosa City
IBP No. 559615; 11-18-2025; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 75475
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0010421; 07-12-2024

Copies furnished:
(Explanation for mode of service on page 53)

House of Representatives
Batasang Pambansa Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

House of Representative's Committee on Justice
Batasang Pambansa Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

Senate of the Philippines
Financial Centre, GSIS Building
J.W. Diokno Blvd., Pasay City

Sapayan Lim Alvarez and Ligutan
Counsel for Complainants Saballa, et al.
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex
Jose L. Briones Street, North Reclamation Area
Cebu City

Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera
Complainant
M.H. Del Pilar Street
Lemery, Batangas

Office of the Solicitor General
134 Amorsolo St., Legaspi Village
Makati City
4289-1-07

VERIFICATION AND CERTIFICATION

I, **SARA Z. DUTERTE**, Filipino, of legal age, and with address c/o my counsel, Fortun Narvasa & Salazar, at 23rd floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre, 6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City, under oath, depose and state that:

1. I am the Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines, and the Petitioner in the foregoing Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition.

2. I have caused the preparation of the foregoing Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, read and understood all of its contents, and attest that all allegations contained therein are true and correct of my own personal knowledge and/or based on authentic records.

3. I confirm that the foregoing Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition is not being filed to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the costs of litigation, and that the factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will also have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

4. I confirm that there is no other action or proceeding involving the same issues raised in this Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition that has been commenced or is pending with any court, tribunal or agency, except that: (a) I have filed my Consolidated Verified Answer *Ad Cautelam*[1] to the Saballa and Cabrera Complaints with the respondent Committee on Justice, without waiving any of my jurisdictional or other objections to those impeachment proceedings; and (b) Israelito Torreon and his co-petitioners filed with the Supreme Court a separate Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, with prayer for the issuance of a temporary restraining order or writ of preliminary injunction, against the House of Representatives and its Committee on Justice. I did not participate in, nor was I consulted about, its filing or preparation, and I learned of said Petition only through media reports.

5. Should I learn that a similar action or proceeding has been filed or is pending before the Regional Trial Court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court, or different divisions thereof, or any other court, tribunal or agency, I will notify this Honorable Court within five (5) calendar days from such notice.

I affix my signature herein to certify the truthfulness of the allegations in the pleading.

SARA Z. DUTERTE

[1] Dated March 13, 2026

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 30th day of March 2026 in Makati City, the affiant personally appearing before me and exhibiting her Philhealth ID No. 16-025268201-2 as competent evidence of her identity.

Doc. No. 138;
Page No. 29;
Book No. II;
Series of 2026

4327-1-07

FRANCESCA MARIE V. FLORES
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-010
Commission until December 31, 2027
Roll of Attorneys No. 94784
PTR No. 10767918; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 566585; 12-16-2025; Makati City Chapter
23F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

VERIFIED DECLARATION

I, **KAROL GRACE G. OROCEO**, hereby declare that the document hereto submitted electronically in accordance with the Efficient Use of Paper Rule is complete and true copy of the document filed with the Supreme Court.

KAROL GRACE G. OROCEO
Counsel for Petitioner
April 1, 2026

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN To before me on this 1st day of April, 2026, affiant exhibiting her Driver's License No. G06-15-014865 valid until January 7, 2033.

Doc. No. 209
Page No. 43
Book No. II
Series of 2026.

FRANCESCA MARIE V. FLORES
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-010
Commission until December 31, 2027
Roll of Attorneys No. 94764
PTR No. 10767910; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 566505; 12-16-2025; Makati City Chapter
22F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES)
MAKATI CITY)S.S.

AFFIDAVIT OF FILING AND SERVICE SERVICE

I, **Ronnie Ballesteros,** of legal age, and subscribing under oath, depose and say:

1. I am an employee of the law firm of **FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR LAW OFFICES**, with business address at 23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre, 6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City;

2. On April 1, 2026 I served copies of "**PETITION FOR CERTIORARI AND PROHIBITION**" in the case entitled "**SARA Z. DUTERTE, in her capacity as the Vice President of the Philippines** vs. **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by FAUSTINO G. DY III, in his capacity as Speaker, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE, represented by REP. GERVILLE A. REYES-LUISTRO, in her capacity as Chairperson, SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by VICENTE C. SOTTO III, in his capacity as Senate President, JOEL T. SABALLA, JOSELITO S. SARABIA, EDILBERTO J. BACULI, ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO, LEONARD P. AREVALO, PINKY L. TAM, MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ, JALILIO O. DELA TORRE, DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS, LOURDES U. BARCENAS, MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS, VIOLETA B. CECILIO, GERALDINE J. DENOGA, and NATHANIEL G. CABRERA**" docketed as "***G.R. No. _____For: Petition for Certiorari and Prohibition under Rule 65 of the Rules of Court [With Urgent Application for Temporary Restraining Order and/ or Writ of Preliminary Injunction]***" before the **SUPREME COURT**, MANILA CITY in the following manner:

2.1 **House of Representatives**
Batasang Pambansa Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

_____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311 2835 6151 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

2.2 **House of Representative's Committee on Justice**
Batasang Pambansa Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

_____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311 2835 6141 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

2.3 **Senate of the Philippines**
Financial Centre, GSIS Building
J.W. Diokno Blvd., Pasay City

_____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311 2835 6111 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

2.4 **Sapayan Lim Alvarez and Ligutan**
Counsel for Complainants Saballa, et al.
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex
Jose L. Briones Street, North Reclamation Area
Cebu City

_____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311 2835 6161 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

2.5 **Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera**
Complainant
M.H. Del Pilar Street
Lemery, Batangas

_____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311 2835 6121 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

2.6 **Office of the Solicitor General**
134 Amorsolo St., Legaspi Village
Makati City

____ by special courier, as evidenced by LBC Tracking No. 3311263256131 issued by LBC Express on April 1, 2026. I attest that airway bill thereon has been paid and contains instructions to the courier to return the mail to the Firm if undelivered.

Makati City, April 1, 2026.

Ronnie Ballesteros

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 1st day of April, 2026, affiant being personally known to me, exhibited his Social Security System Identification Card No. 33-5878171-9.

Doc. No. 212;
Page No. 44;
Book No. II;
Series of 2026.
4289-1-07

FRANCESCA MARIE V. FLORES
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-010
Commission until December 31, 2027
Roll of Attorneys No. 94764
PTR No. 10767916; 01-05-2026; Makati City
IBP No. 566585; 12-16-2025; Makati City Chapter
23F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel. No : (63) 2 - 88134174
VAT REG. TIN : 000-782-140-00335

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
MIN : 251029223648054316
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ03100000016374
Customer's Copy

3311283561S1

SHIPPER: FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address: 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:

CONSIGNEE: HOUSE OF, REPRESENTATIVES
And or/ care of:/
Address: BATASANG PAMBANSA COMPLEX BATASAN HILLS CENTRAL QUEZON CITY NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 9000000000

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:16:52 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026
Area Dest. : METRO MANILA
Tran. Type : Delivery
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Declared Value : 500.00
Said to Contain : DOCS

VATable(Freight) :	736.61
VATable(Valuation):	13.39
Supplies Fee :	(0.00)
VAT-Exempt :	0.00
VAT Zero-Rated :	0.00
Packing Fee :	0.00
Sameday/10AMPU Fee:	0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost:	750.00
12% VAT :	90.00
Amount Due :	**840.00**
Discount :	0.00
Mode :	CASH

Track your padala at:
www.lbcexpress.com

Talk to our Care Representative
Tel. (632) 8858-5999
1-800-10-8585-999
*Only for PH outside NCR

LBC Express values your privacy. For more info, visit www.lbcexpress.com/privac

Let us know of your experience:
bit.ly/CSATPh

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
I hereby agree to be bound with the terms and conditions written at the back set forth by LBC EXPRESS

HAROLD AURELIO
Signature of Associate

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Signature of Shipper

Invoice Series No : SLZ0310000000001 to SLZ0399999999999 BIR Final PTUM:FP102025-126-0559759-00335
BIR Accreditation No: 12600087021402025072404 Date Issued: 10/23/2025

3311283561S1

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
MIN : 251029223648054316
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ03100000016372
Accounting Copy

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel. No : (63) 2 - 88134174 VAT REG. TIN : 000-782-140-00335

CONSIGNEE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMITTEE, ON JUSTICE
And or/ care of: /
BATASANG PAMBANSA COMPLEX BATASAN HILLS
CENTRAL
QUEZON CITY
NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 9000000000

SHIPPER
FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address. 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:
Said to Contain: DOCS

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:14:42 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026
Area Dest. : METRO MANILA
Tran. Type : Delivery
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Declared Value : 500.00

VATable(Freight) :	736.61
VATable(Valuation):	13.39
Supplies Fee :	(0.00)
VAT-Exempt :	0.00
VAT Zero-Rated :	0.00
Packing Fee :	0.00
Sameday/10AMPUFee :	0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost:	750.00
12% VAT :	90.00
Amount Due :	**840.00**
Discount :	0.00
Mode :	CASH

HAROLD AURELIO
Signature of Associate

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Signature of Shipper

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
Invoice Series No : SLZ0310000000001 to SLZ0399999999999 BIR Final PTUM:FP102025-126-0559759-00335
BIR Accreditation No: 12600087021402025072404 Date Issued: 10/23/2025

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel. No : (63) 2 - 88134174
VAT REG. TIN : 000-782-140-00335

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
MIN : 251029223648054316
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ03100000016367
Customer's Copy

3311283561I1

SHIPPER: FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address: 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:

CONSIGNEE: SENATE OF THE, PHILIPPINES
And or/ care of:/
Address: FINANCIAL CTR GSIS BLDG J W DIOKNO BLVD BARANGAY 76 PASAY CITY NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 9000000000

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:08:14 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026
Area Dest. : METRO MANILA
Tran. Type : Delivery
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Declared Value : 500.00
Said to Contain : DOC

VATable(Freight) :	736.61
VATable(Valuation):	13.39
Supplies Fee :	(0.00)
VAT-Exempt :	0.00
VAT Zero-Rated :	0.00
Packing Fee :	0.00
Sameday/10AMPU Fee:	0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost:	750.00
12% VAT :	90.00
Amount Due :	**840.00**
Discount :	0.00
Mode :	CASH

Track your padala at:
www.lbcexpress.com

Talk to our Care Representative
Tel. (632) 8858-5999
1-800-10-8585-999
*Only for PH outside NCR

LBC Express values your privacy. For more info, visit www.lbcexpress.com/privac

Let us know of your experience:
bit.ly/CSATPh

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
I hereby agree to be bound with the terms and conditions written at the back set forth by LBC EXPRESS

HAROLD AURELIO

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA
ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel No : (63) 2 - 8813 4174
VAT REG. TIN : 888-782-148-88335

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
TIN : 251882223848543 10
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ0310000016364
Customer's Copy

3311280356161

SHIPPER: FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address: 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL
BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR
CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:

CONSIGNEE: SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ, AND LIGUTAN
And or/ care of:/
Address: COUNSEL FOR COMPLAINANTS SABALLA ET AL
UNIT 2N SAIL CTR COMMERCIAL COMPLEX JOSE L BRIONES
ST NORTH R LAHUG CITY OF CEBU CEBU
Contact No.: 9000000000

R

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:06:08 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026 - 04/03/2026
Area Dest. : Visayas
Tran. Type : Delivery(RUSH)
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Declared Value : 500.00
Said to Contain : DOCS

VATable(Freight) : 1,091.96
VATable(Valuation): 13.39
Supplies Fee : (0.00)
VAT-Exempt : 0.00
VAT Zero-Rated : 0.00
Packing Fee : 0.00
Sameday/10AMPU Fee: 0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost: 1,105.35
12% VAT : 132.65
Amount Due : 1,238.00
Discount : 0.00
Mode : CASH

Track your padala at:
www.lbcexpress.com

Talk to our Care Representative
Tel. (632) 8858-5999
1-800-10-8585-999
*Only for PH outside NCR

LBC Express values your privacy. For more info, visit www.lbcexpress.com/privac

Let us know of your experience:
bit.ly/CSATPh

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
I hereby agree to be bound with the terms and conditions written at the back set forth by LBC EXPRESS

HAROLD AURELIO
Signature of Associate

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Signature of Shipper

Invoice Series No : SLZ0310000000001 to SLZ0399999999999 BIR Final PTU#:FP102026-126-0559769-00336
BIR Accreditation No: 12600078214028259072484 Date Issued: 10/23/2025

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA
ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel No : (63) 2 - 8813 4174
VAT REG. TIN : 888-782-148-88335

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
TIN : 251882223848543 10
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ0310000016368
Customer's Copy

3311280356121

SHIPPER: FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address: 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL
BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR
CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:

CONSIGNEE: CABRERA, NATHANIEL
And or/ care of:/
Address: M H DEL PILAR ST AYAO-IYAO LEMERY BATANGAS
Contact No.: 9000000000

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:10:44 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026 - 04/03/2026
Area Dest. : South Luzon
Tran. Type : Delivery
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Declared Value : 500.00
Said to Contain : DOCS

VATable(Freight) : 942.86
VATable(Valuation): 13.39
Supplies Fee : (0.00)
VAT-Exempt : 0.00
VAT Zero-Rated : 0.00
Packing Fee : 0.00
Sameday/10AMPU Fee: 0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost: 956.25
12% VAT : 114.75
Amount Due : 1,071.00
Discount : 0.00
Mode : CASH

Track your padala at:
www.lbcexpress.com

Talk to our Care Representative
Tel. (632) 8858-5999
1-800-10-8585-999
*Only for PH outside NCR

LBC Express values your privacy. For more info, visit www.lbcexpress.com/privac

Let us know of your experience:
bit.ly/CSATPh

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
I hereby agree to be bound with the terms and conditions written at the back set forth by LBC EXPRESS

HAROLD AURELIO
Signature of Associate

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Signature of Shipper

Invoice Series No : SLZ0310000000001 to SLZ0399999999999 BIR Final PTU#:FP102026-126-0559769-00336
BIR Accreditation No: 12600078214028259072484 Date Issued: 10/23/2025

LBC EXPRESS, INC.
G/F CITYLAND CONDO 10, 156 HV DELA COSTA
ST., MAKATI CITY
Tel No : (63) 2 - 8813 4174
VAT REG. TIN : 888-782-148-88335

THIS SERVES AS AN INVOICE
TIN : 251882223848543 10
Serial No : 1-PC1EZ781
Invoice No : SLZ0310000016371
Customer's Copy

3311280356131

SHIPPER: FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Address: 23RD FLOOR MULTINATIONAL
BANCORPORATION CENTRE 6805 AYALA AVE BEL-AIR
CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 88128670 /9178128913
TIN: Email:

CONSIGNEE: OFFICE OF THE, SOLICITOR GENERAL
And or/ care of:/
Address: 134 AMORSOLO ST LEGASPI VILLAGE SAN LORENZO CITY OF MAKATI NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION NCR
Contact No.: 9000000000

Cargo KB Large

Quantity : 1
Origin : MMA-SLZ03-CITYLAND 10
Tran. Date : 04/01/2026 03:12:02 PM
Delivery Date : 04/02/2026
Area Dest. : METRO MANILA
Tran. Type : Delivery
Cut-Off : 04:30 PM

Actual Wt (Kg.) : 11.00
Volume Wt (cmXcmXcm): 31.00X45.00X23.00=9.17
Declared Value : 500.00
Said to Contain : DOCS

VATable(Freight) : 736.61
VATable(Valuation): 13.39
Supplies Fee : (0.00)
VAT-Exempt : 0.00
VAT Zero-Rated : 0.00
Packing Fee : 0.00
Sameday/10AMPU Fee: 0.00
Total Sales/Unit Cost: 750.00
12% VAT : 90.00
Amount Due : 840.00
Discount : 0.00
Mode : CASH

Track your padala at:
www.lbcexpress.com

Talk to our Care Representative
Tel. (632) 8858-5999
1-800-10-8585-999
*Only for PH outside NCR

LBC Express values your privacy. For more info, visit www.lbcexpress.com/privac

Let us know of your experience:
bit.ly/CSATPh

SHIPPER WARRANTS THAT THE SHIPMENT HAS NO CASH INSIDE. CLAIMS OF CARGO ARE LIMITED UP TO ACTUAL DECLARED VALUE ONLY.
I hereby agree to be bound with the terms and conditions written at the back set forth by LBC EXPRESS

HAROLD AURELIO
Signature of Associate

FORTUN NARVASA, SALAZAR
Signature of Shipper

3rd IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT AGAINST VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE: Endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE
By: Nydee Cortez
Date: Feb 23, 2026
Time: 5:35 pm

February 23, 2026

Hon. ATTY. GERVILLE 'JINKY BITRICS' R. LUISTRO
Chairperson
Committee on *JUSTICE*
House of Representatives

Madam:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the following:

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francisca "France" Castro, Arlene Brosas, Liza Maza, et al., endorsed by Rep. Antonio L. Tinio of ACT Teachers Party-list, Rep. Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party-list, and Rep. Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Teresita Quintos Deles, et al., endorsed by Rep. Percival Cendaña of Akbayan Party-list and Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 02 February 2026.

3) Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia, Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi et al., endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 09 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera and endorsed by Rep. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Rep. Paolo P. Ortega V on 18 February 2026, 6:34 PM.

which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

encl.: a/s

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
House of Representatives Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

Twentieth (20th) Congress
First Regular Session

House of Representatives
Office of the Secretary General
RECEIVED
FEB 05 2025
Time: 12:35 pm
By: BM
Doc. No.:

RESOLUTION
ENDORSING THE IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT AGAINST VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE FILED BY 13 CITIZENS FROM THE CLERGY AND THOSE REPRESENTING VARIOUS PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATIONS

WHEREAS, the 1987 Constitution of the Philippines ("Constitution"), under Section 3(1), Article XI, expressly provides that the House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate impeachment proceedings;

WHEREAS, Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution empowers citizens to remove from office top officials of government, including the Vice President, "on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust";

WHEREAS, a **Verified Complaint for Impeachment** against Vice President Sara Zimmerman Duterte, a copy of which is hereto appended and made an integral part hereof, has been signed by several citizens of the Republic;

WHEREAS, Complainants, who are members of the clergy and leaders and members of organizations of marginalized and underrepresented sectors, have acted upon the clamor of the people to hold Vice-President Duterte into account for her culpable violation of the constitution, bribery, graft and corruption, commission of other high crimes of citing sedition and insurrection, and betrayal of public trust by filing the attached Verified Impeachment Complaint with the House of Representatives.

WHEREAS, acting as a Member of the House of Representatives, the undersigned has decided to endorse the Verified Impeachment Complaint against Vice President Sara Zimmerman Duterte;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, AS IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED, by the undersigned Member of the House of Representatives, to ENDORSE as she hereby ENDORSES the attached Verified Impeachment Complaint against Vice President Sara Zimmerman Duterte.

The undersigned Member of the House of Representatives further **URGES** the House of Representatives, through the Honorable Speaker, to cause the subject **Verified Complaint for Impeachment** against Vice President Sara Zimmerman Duterte be included in the Order of Business of the House, and referred to the Committee on Justice, for appropriate proceedings in accordance with the Constitution, the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, and prevailing jurisprudence.

ADOPTED in Quezon City, Philippines, February 9, 2026.

LEILA M. DE LIMA
Representative, Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Partylist

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 9th day of February 2026 at the House of Representatives in Quezon City, Philippines; Affiant personally appearing before me and personally known to me to be a Member of the House of Representatives representing the Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-List.

WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL on the date and at the first place first mentioned above.

HON. CHELOY VELICARIA-GARAFIL, MNSA
Secretary General, House of Representatives

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
House of Representatives Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

Twentieth (20th) Congress

IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE AS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

REVEREND FATHER JOEL SABALLA, REVEREND FATHER JOSELITO S. SARABIA, REVEREND FATHER EDILBERTO J. BACULI, REVEREND FATHER ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO, PASTOR LEONARD P. AREVALO, PINKY L. TAM, MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ, ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE, ATTY. DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS, ATTY. LOURDES BARCENAS, SR. MA. LIZA RUEDAS, SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO, and **SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA,**

Complainants.

-versus-

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE,

Respondent.

x----------/

IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT

COMPLAINANTS, through counsel, respectfully state:

PREFATORY STATEMENT

To fight the unbeatable foe

To run where the brave dare not go

4

To right the unrightable wrong

No matter how hopeless, no matter how far

To fight for the right without question or pause
To be willing to march into hell for a heavenly cause

*****

To dream the impossible dream

- Man from La Mancha (1965)

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is a verified complaint for impeachment against Vice-President Sarah Zimmerman Duterte pursuant to Section 2, Article XI of the 1987 Constitution, which provides that the Vice-President, "may be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes or betrayal of public trust."

2. The impeachment complaint is based on the grounds of Culpable Violation of the Constitution, Betrayal of Public Trust, Plunder and/or Malversation, Bribery, Graft & Corruption, and other High Crimes.

3. The action is filed before this Honorable House of Representatives pursuant to Section 3, Article XI of the 1987 Constitution, which provides that the "House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment."

THE PARTIES

4. Complainants are all Filipino citizens with legal capacity to sue, and are residents of various localities in the Philippines, as follows:

5. Reverend Father Joel Saballa is a Roman Catholic priest assigned to the Diocese of Novaliches. He is of legal age, Filipino, and with residence at Barangay Fairview, Quezon City, Philippines.

6. Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia is a Roman Catholic Priest belonging to the Congregation of the Mission. He is of legal age, Filipino, and with address at 221 Tandang Sora Avenue, Quezon City, Philippines.

7. Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi is a Roman Catholic Priest belonging to the Congregation of the Mission. He is of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Sucat, Muntinlupa City, Philippines.

8. Reverend Father Rogelio D. Del Rosario is a Roman Catholic Priest belonging to the Missionaries of Jesus. He is of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Villa Ligaya Subdivision, Antipolo City, Philippines

9. Pastor Leonard P. Arevalo is a Pastor of the San Bartolome Christian Fellowship. He is of legal age, Filipino, and with address at North Matrix, Camarin, Caloocan City, Philippines.

10. Pinky L. Tam is a member of the non-government organization Stand Up for God (SUGOD) Rosary Group. She is of legal age, single, Filipino, and with official address at Barangay 36, Pasay City, Philippines.

11. Maria Loreto A. Lopez is a co-founder of the Matina Community Pantry, a member of the Konsensya Davao (KD) and SELDA (Samahan ng mga Detainees Laban sa Detention at para sa Amnesty) Greater Davao. She is of legal age, married, Filipino, with address at Laurel Avenue, Davao City, Philippines.

12. Atty. Jalilo O. Dela Torre is a member of the Integrated Bar of the Philippines. He is of legal age, married, a Filipino, and with residence at Bulacao, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines.

13. Atty. Democrito C. Barcenas is a member of the Integrated Bar of the Philippines. He is of legal age, married, Filipino, and a resident of Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines.

14. Atty. Lourdes U. Barcenas is a member of the Integrated Bar of the Philippines. She is of legal age, married, Filipino, and a resident of Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines.

15. Sr. Ma. Liza Ruedas is a Catholic nun belonging to the Daughters of Charity congregation. She is of legal age, Filipino, and a resident of Mandaue City, Cebu, Philippines.

16. Sr. Violeta B. Cecilio is a Catholic nun belonging to the Daughters of Charity congregation. She is of legal age, Filipino, and a resident of U.N. Avenue, Paco, Manila, Philippines.

17. Sr. Geraldine J. Denoga is a Catholic nun belonging to the Daughters of Charity congregation. She is of legal age, Filipino, and a resident of 210 Taft Avenue, Ermita, Manila, Philippines.

18. As Filipino citizens, complainants are authorized to file this Verified Complaint per Section 3 (2), Article XI of the 1987 Constitution. They may be served with notices through undersigned counsel at the address indicated below.

19. Respondent Sara Zimmerman Duterte is the elected Vice-President of the Republic of the Philippines. She is of legal age, married, Filipino, and with official address at the Office of the Vice-President, 11th Floor, Cybergate Plaza, EDSA corner Pioneer Street, Mandaluyong, Metro Manila, Philippines.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. Facts in Relation to Vice-President Sara's Anomalous Disbursements of Confidential Funds as Vice-President and Head of the Office of the Vice-President.

20. Sara Zimmerman Duterte-Carpio (hereinafter referred to as VP Sara) was elected Vice-President of the Republic of the Philippines on May 9, 2022.

21. Prior to her election, VP Sara served as the Mayor of Davao City from 2010-2013, 2016-2019, and 2019-2022. As mayor, she mimicked her father's despotic, arbitrary methods and ruled the bailiwick of Davao City with an iron fist.

22. When she took over the Office of the Vice President (OVP), VP Sara was unsatisfied with the budget given to her. Thus, on August 22, 2022, VP Sara requested that the Department of Budget and Management (DBM) augment her 2022 budget. This included a request for an additional amount of P250,000,000.00 for confidential funds. The

reason for the request was to implement the OVP's projects and activities under the Good Governance Program—

> REP. VALERIANO. Naalala niyo po ba itong letter na ito, September 19— ComSec, paki flash nga po—ipinadala ninyo sa DBM. (The pertinent document was flashed on the screen) Kayo rin po iyong nakapirma dito.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. That's correct, Your Honor.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. Isa sa mga attachments sa letter na ito iyong Physical and Financial Plan, tama po?
>
> MR. ORTONIO. That's correct, Your Honor.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. At ang Physical and Financial Plan na ito ay ginagamit bilang supporting docs para sa 250-million request for Confidential Fund ng OVP noong 2022.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. That's... That's correct, Your Honor.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. At ito po ay pirmado and approved by Vice President Sara Duterte.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. The Physical and Financial Plan, Your Honor?
>
> REP. VALERIANO. Yes.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. That's correct.[1]

23. The purpose of the augmentation was to use confidential funds to allegedly implement the OVP's projects and activities under the Good Governance Program—

> REP. VALERIANO. Sige po. Punta tayo doon sa acknowledgment receipt na pinakamahal, iyong pinakamataas, 1 million divided by 11 days equals 90,000 per day. So, mahal po ito, parang luxury hotel o mas mahal pa. Anyway...pero sa sulat ng OVP to DBM ukol sa request ninyo for augmentation noong 2022, kasama na iyong sulat na kayo po ang nakapirma, wala namang na-mention doon na gagamit ng safehouses ang OVP. Sabi nga po sa letter noong August 2022 ang nire-request na confidential fund ay para sa

[1] Transcript of the House Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability Hearing on November 25, 2024. See HoR Channel on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PKTZ3rA02Ik. See also GMA Integrated News. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tLp7ieTkimY.

> safe implementation of the various projects and activities under the Good Governance Program and the conduct of official engagement and functional representation in international and domestic events. Tama po? Iyon ang nakalagay.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. Based on the PFP that we submitted, Your Honor.[2]
>
> xxx
>
> REP. VALERIANO. So, ano po iyong amount ng Confidential Fund na naibigay? Iyong original request niyo is 250.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. Two-fifty.[3]

24. The Office of the President—through the Executive Secretary—only approved the release of P125,000,000.00 to the OVP for the last quarter of the year 2022—

> REP. VALERIANO. Ang naibigay is 125 million.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. It's 125, Your Honor.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. So, kung tutuusin, kalahati noong ni request ninyo po ng 250.
>
> MR. ORTONIO. Yes, that's correct, Your Honor.[4]

25. Consequently, on December 20, 2022, a disbursement voucher in the amount of P125,000,000.00 (confidential funds) covering cash advances for the year 2022 was signed by Julieta Villadelrey, OVP Assistant Secretary Lemuel Ortonio (hereinafter, Ortonio), and VP Sara.[5] A corresponding Landbank Check No. 244027 in the amount of P125,000,000.00 was issued payable to Gina F. Acosta (hereinafter, Acosta) as Special Disbursing Officer (SDO) of the OVP—

> REP. LUISTRO. Okay. Now, we go to disbursement voucher. Who gives instruction to prepare the disbursement voucher, Ma'am? Sino po ang nagbibigay ng instruction para gawin ang disbursement voucher?

---

[2] *Id.*
[3] *Id.*
[4] *Id.*
[5] *Id.*

MS. ACOSTA. Ah...'pag ni-release na po ang SARO, mag-instruct po sa akin ang head of agency na puwede na po mag-prepare ng disbursement voucher.

REP. LUISTRO. And the head of agency is?

MS. ACOSTA. Ma'am VP Sara po.

REP. LUISTRO. Yes. Secretariat, please, our disbursement voucher. What we will be flashing, Ms. Acosta, is our disbursement voucher, dated December 20, 2022. Do you see your signature in the document?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Can you please direct us where your signature is? Would I be correct, it is at the bottom left?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Which means that, you were the one who received the check?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. With the number 244027. This December 20, 2022.

MS. ACOSTA. Yes po.

REP. LUISTRO. Across your signature is your name "Gina F. Acosta."

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. You confirm this?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, I confirm po.

REP. LUISTRO. Office of the Vice President. The check is in your possession already, nasa inyo na pong pangangalaga. Ano po'ng ginawa ninyo dito sa tseke na ito?

MS. ACOSTA. Magpa-encash po sa Land Bank...[6]

26. Acosta encashed the check at the Land Bank of the Philippines Shaw Boulevard Branch. She was accompanied by Ortonio—

[6] *Id.*

REP. LUISTRO. Nagpa encash the Land Bank. Saan po ba particular branch niyo i-encash itong tseke na ito?

MS. ACOSTA. Sa Land Bank, Shaw.

REP. LUISTRO. Land Bank, Shaw Boulevard.

MS. ACOSTA. Opo.

REP. LUISTRO. Can you please read the amount indicated in the check. How much is this check?

MS. ACOSTA. One hundred twenty-five million pesos po.

REP. LUISTRO. And can you please enlighten us kailan niyo po ba ito in-encash?

MS. ACOSTA. December 20, 2022.

REP. LUISTRO. And that is the same date as the issuance of the check.

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Kayo po ba'y may kasama when you did the encashment of this check?

MS. ACOSTA. Mayroon po akong kasama, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Sino po ang kasama ninyo?

MS. ACOSTA. Si ASec Lemuel Ortonio po.

REP. LUISTRO. ASec Lemuel Ortonio. Do you confirm that he is the same Assistance Chief of Staff?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.[7]

27. The cash was placed into four (4) travelling bags and brought to the OVP on the same day. Thereafter, VP Sara instructed Acosta to release the entire P125,000,000.00 to Col. Raymund Dante Lachica (hereinafter, Col. Lachica)—

[7] *Id.*

REP. LUISTRO. At saan niyo po inilagay itong perang ito after the check was encashed?

MS. ACOSTA. Inilagay po sa apat ng travelling bag.

REP. LUISTRO. Paano ninyo po ito nabitbit?

MS. ACOSTA. Pagkatapos po, kung... kung ang pera po ay nasa apat na na bag, tinutulungan po kami ng security guard ng Land Bank na isakay po sa sasakyan.

REP. LUISTRO. Okay. From Shaw Boulevard, saan niyo po dinala itong perang ito?

MS. ACOSTA. Sa office, sa office namin po, sa OVP office.[8]

28. At 4 PM on December 20, 2022, Acosta, pursuant to VP Sara's instructions, personally gave Col. Lachica the full amount of P125,000,000.00 in cash—

MS. ACOSTA. Ganito po ang nangyari, Ma'am—nang ma-encash na po ang kuwarta, ang pera...ay, ang tseke, nag-inform po ang...ang aking head of agency na i-release ko po sa aming security officer. So, while on the way na po ako papuntang office, I called up the security officer informing him...him na na-encash ko na po ang tseke.

REP. LUISTRO. You informed the security officer?

MS. ACOSTA. Yes po, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Can you please mention the name of the security officer? Si Colonel Nolasco din ho ba iyan?

MS. ACOSTA. Hindi po, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Sino po iyan?

MS. ACOSTA. Si Colonel Lachica po.

REP. LUISTRO. Colonel Lachica.

MS. ACOSTA. Lachica. Opo

REP. LUISTRO. Can you please enlighten the Committee, sino po ba si Colonel Lachica?

[8] *Id.*

> MS. ACOSTA. Si Colonel Lachica po ay siya po ang Ground Commander ng aming VPSPG na na-assign po sa Office of the Vice President.
>
> REP. LUISTRO. Okay. So, you informed Colonel Lachica that you have encashed already the check.
>
> MS. ACOSTA. Yes, Ma'am.
>
> REP. LUISTRO. How about the physical handing of the money, kailan po nangyari iyan?
>
> MS. ACOSTA. December 20 din po.
>
> REP. LUISTRO. Magkano po ang binigay ninyo kay Colonel Lachica?
>
> MS. ACOSTA. Binigay ko po sa kanya lahat ang 125 million po.[9]

29. Then, Colonel Dennis Nolasco (hereinafter, Col. Nolasco) sent a certain Ramil Lagunoy Madriaga[10] (hereinafter, Madriaga) a text message instructing him to see the former.[11]

30. So Madriaga went to see Col. Nolasco at Ultra, Pasig City.[12] He arrived at the place around 1:30 PM.[13] Next, they waited for Col. Lachica and two DepEd vehicles that, ultimately, arrived past 3 PM.[14]

31. Upon arriving, Col. Lachica brought four (4) duffel bags containing millions of pesos.[15] Col. Lachica gave Madriaga some of this cash and instructed him to deliver these bags of money to certain individuals.[16]

32. In particular, Col. Lachica instructed Madriaga to deliver a duffel bag to a mayor in Laguna.[17] So Madriaga delivered it to a certain

---

[9] *Id.*

[10] After VP Sara won in the 2022 elections, she asked Ramil Lagunoy Madriaga to form the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG). A copy of the Affidavit of Ramil L. Madriaga is attached as **ANNEX "A."**

[11] Affidavit of Ramil Lagunoy Madriaga, p. 3.

[12] *Id.*

[13] *Id.*

[14] *Id.*

[15] *Id.*

[16] *Id.*

[17] *Id.*

individual at Cabuyao, Laguna.[18] Then, he was told by Col. Lachica to deliver another duffel bag to a comedy bar owned and frequented by San Sebastian College (SSC) - Law alumni located in the Timog area.[19]

33. When Madriaga arrived at the place, he saw OVP Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac. Parenthetically, Munsayac was VP Sara's classmate. Subsequently, Munsayac signaled Madriaga to go upstairs and leave the money at the office. He followed suit and left. Munsayac did not speak to him.[20]

34. Next, Madriaga drove a car to the parking compound of the Office of the Ombudsman. He also brought another duffel bag of money and placed it inside the car.[21] When he arrived at the Ombudsman compound, a guard signaled for him to park in a specific reserved spot. And he did. He placed the keys on top of the left front wheel and left. He, then, saw someone retrieve the keys and drive the car away.[22]

35. Within the same period, Col. Nolasco gave Madriaga a white (Toyota) Vios with money in the amount of around Eighty Million (P80,000,000.00) Pesos.[23] Following Col. Nolasco's instruction, Madriaga drove the white Vios to a parking lot inside SM Megamall, parked and locked the car, placed the keys on top of the left front wheel, and moved away. He, then, waited for someone who retrieved the keys and drove off.

36. On another day, Madriaga saw the same motor vehicle (Vios) driven by the wife of Ombudsman Prosecutor Ryan Rey Quilala, named Rhea, who was a classmate of VP Sara at SSC - Law.[24]

37. Neither the Vice-President nor the OVP reported any loss of the P125-million confidential funds. Using her subordinates and the VPSPG, VP Sara took the OVP's confidential funds for her personal gain.

38. To cover her crimes, she concocted an alternative—and an incredulous—narrative. In a span of eleven (11) days between December 21 and 31, 2022, the OVP disbursed the entire P125,000,000.00 allegedly for the following items—

---

[18] *Id.*
[19] *Id.*
[20] *Id.*
[21] *Id.*
[22] *Id.*
[23] *Id.*
[24] *Id.*

Items	Amount
Rental of safe houses	P16,000,000.00
Purchase of Information	P14,000,000.00
Payment of Reward	P10,000,000.00
Purchase of Supplies	P35,000,000.00
Provision of Medical and Food Aid	P40,000,000.00
Travel Expenses	P10,000,000.00
Total	P125,000,000.00

39. On January 10, 2023, the OVP issued a Liquidation Report reflecting the disbursement of the P125,000,000.00 as shown above. **VP Sara affixed her signature on the Liquidation Report signifying her approval of the disbursements.**[25]

40. On January 16, 2023, VP Sara issued a Certification attesting that the details and supporting documents for the disbursement of P125,000,000.00 were kept in a vault under the OVP's custody and may be inspected by the Intelligence and Confidential Fund Audit Unit (ICFAU).[26] More important, she certified that the confidential funds have been legally used—

CERTIFICATION

January 10, 2022

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on December 20, 2022 in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00.**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;

b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;

[25] A copy of the Liquidation Report is attached as **ANNEX "B."**
[26] OVP's certifications incorrectly spelled ICFAU as IFCAU.

c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;

d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;

e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,

f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes;[27]

41. The OVP then submitted its Accomplishment Reports[28] and Liquidation Report, which covered the disbursements of its confidential funds for the last quarter of 2022, to the Commission on Audit (COA)—

> REP. ACOP. ...so, that's 3 ½ months. Now, doon po sa question ng 125 million na confidential fund, inisyu ninyo po iyong...iyong liquidated report po ninyo, January 10, 2023, 'di po ba? Would that be correct? And you issued the Notice of Suspension only on December 13, 2023. Would that be correct?
>
> MS. CAMORA. Mr. Chair, the first AOM was issued on September 14.
>
> REP. ACOP. Hindi. Tinatanong ko if that is correct, iyong sinabi ko po. Kindly answer yes or no. Is my...Is my data wrong?
>
> MS. CAMORA. Mr. Chair, may I request...
>
> REP. ACOP. Ang sabi ko, dito po sa report ninyo na Notice of Disallowance, yong liquidation report ninyo is dated January 10, 2023. Tama po?
>
> MS. CAMORA. Tama po, Mr. Chair.
>
> REP. ACOP. Tama. Iyon nga po ang tinatanong ko. And the...the Notice of Suspension was dated December 13, 2023. Now, January 10, 2023 to December 13, 2023, almost one year na. Akala ko ba ay 15 days lang dapat?

---

[27] A copy of the Certification, notarized on January 16, 2023, is attached as **ANNEX "C."**
[28] Copies of the Accomplishment Reports are attached as **ANNEXES "D" and "D-1."**

MS. CAMORA. Mr. Chair...

REP. ACOP. Kailan ninyo inisyu iyong AOM nito?

MS. CAMORA. Iyong...Iyong AOM po was issued September 14.

REP. ACOP. September 14. Di nae-extend talaga. Eh, ang sabi kanina ni Mr. Tomawis, 15 days lang. Pero dito, sa kaso na ito, kung September 13 iyong AOM ninyo, dapat October pa lang, nag-i-issue na kayo ng kuwan, ng Notice of Suspension. So, tama iyong sinasabi ko na nae-extend iyong time dahil iyon ang experience namin sa kuwan, eh, sa hearings namin coming from your representatives.[29]

42. On September 14, 2023, however, the Commission on Audit-Intelligence and Confidential Funds Office (COA-ICFAO) issued its first Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) stating that the reports submitted by the OVP did not contain Documentary Evidence of Payments (DEPs), such as Acknowledgment Receipts and others.

43. VP Sara and the OVP ignored the AOM and did not submit any DEP supporting the disbursements.

44. This prompted COA-ICFAO to issue a second AOM, dated October 3, 2023, reiterating that the OVP failed to submit any DEPs supporting its utilization of the P125,000,000.00 confidential funds for the last quarter of the year 2022—

MR. ORTONIO. We received two AOMs in relation to the 2022 confidential funds. We received one dated September 14 and another one dated October...

REP. VALERIANO. 2023.

MR. ORTONIO. 2023—sorry—and another one dated October 3, 2023.

REP. VALERIANO. And...And that is the time na nai-submit ninyo lang po yong mga evidence ninyo. Iyong doc... Tama?

[29] Transcript of the House Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability Hearing on September 18, 2024. See a recording of the hearing on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/@HouseofRepresentativesPH/playlists.

> MR. ORTONIO. Based on the AOM, on these two AO...two AOMs, that was the time that we submitted the documentary evidence of payments as provided by those who operated on the field po.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. Sige po. Ngayon, kung namo-monitor ninyo iyong hearing, may ilang observation dito sa acknowledgment receipt na sinabmit (submit) ng OVP, hindi lang sa fourth quarter ng 2022, pero pati na rin doon sa first to third quarter ng 2023. Unang-unang kapansin-pansin po, iyong madaming acknowledgment receipt ng fourth quarter 2022 na ang petsa ay December 2023, more than 100 AR o acknowledgment receipt. Iyong ganito, pagkakaalala ko, ha, kung tama. Pero sinabi ninyo na inadvertence lang iyon, naisulat na taon na 2023 instead of 2022. Tama po?
>
> MR. ORTONIO. That's correct, Your Honor, based on the information that was shared to us by the security officer and the SDO po.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. Sige. Pero nakakapagtaka lang, ano, kung bakit nagkakamali ang taong masulat—instead of next year, instead of present year. Kung past year ang naisulat, maiintindihan ko pa sana, eh, pero sobra na, eh.
>
> Pangalawa, siguro, narinig ninyo na rin po iyong obserbasyon na may mga iilang acknowledgment receipt na tila sinulatan o pinirmahan, nilagdaan gamit ang kakaibang pen ink na mukhang fountain pen pa yata ito. Narinig ninyo na po iyon?[30]

45. Specifically, the COA-ICFAO noted that the OVP was remiss in complying with the following, to wit—

> 1) Failed to submit Documentary Evidence of Payments to support its Accomplishment Report;
>
> 2) Failed to support the Payment of Rewards with documents evidencing success of the information gathering;
>
> 3) Used the confidential funds for medical and food aid;
>
> 4) Failed to submit the special budget request and the amended accomplishment report;

[30] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 25, 2024.

5) Failed to properly accomplish the disbursement voucher;[31]

46. The OVP filed its Compliance in October 2023. However, its submission did not fully comply with the deficiencies noted in the AOMs as the OVP failed to fully submit documents evidencing payment of rewards.[32]

47. Nor did the OVP satisfactorily justify the use of the confidential funds for tables, chairs, and desktop computers that had nothing to do with confidential activities.[33]

48. Moreover, One Hundred Fifty-Eight (158) of the acknowledgment receipts submitted by the OVP contained one very glaring falsity, i.e., they were dated December 2023 or a year after the disbursements were supposedly made in December 2022.[34]

49. Some of the acknowledgment receipts submitted by the OVP were not even dated.[35]

50. All the foregoing anomalies were confirmed by Atty. Gloria A. Camora of COA-ICFAO during her testimony before this Honorable House of Representatives—

> REP. ACOP: Yes. Now, noong maibigay niyo doon iyong Notice of Suspension po ninyo, puwede po bang malaman ano po iyong findings na inilagay niyo roon at saka what steps did the Office of the Vice President take in view of the Notice of Suspension?
>
> MS. CAMORA: As to the Notice of Suspension, again the rewards was not fully documented. Some of the accomplishment reports should be...should...should not be included as confidential expenses,...
>
> REP. ACOP. Yes.

---

[31] Transcript of House Committee Hearing on September 18, 2024.
[32] *Id.*
[33] *Id.*
[34] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 5, 2024. See a recording of the hearing on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/@HouseofRepresentativesPH/playlists. See also GMA Integrated News. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LH8Jy7fFRCc.
[35] *Id.*

MS. CAMORA. ...such as the tables, chairs. And then we noted also that some of the acknowledgment receipts were undated or not properly dated.

REP. ACOP. Okay.

MS. CAMORA. And then they used different...different accounting terms...

THE CHAIRPERSON. Ma'am, puwede po bang pakilasan ninyo iyong boses ninyo at saka Tagalugin na po ninyo para medyo mas maliwanag po.

MS. CAMORA. Opo. Iyong ibang na-submit po na acknowledgment receipts, ibang accounting terms ang ginamit compared sa what is required in the joint circular.

REP. ACOP. So, Madam, sa pagkaintindi ko, kung maayos sanang sinagot ng office ng Vice President iyong mga requirements po ninyo, hindi na po dapat naisyuhan sila ng Notice of Disallowance, would that be correct?

MS. CAMORA. Tama po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. Now...Pero, nag-issue po kayo ng Notice of Disallowance.

MS. CAMORA. Yes po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. Yes. Puwede po bang ilahad ninyo sa amin ano iyong major findings at observations ninyo sa Notice of Disallowance? Iyon po ba ang binanggit ninyo? Iyon din po ba?

MS. CAMORA. Yes, Mr. Chair. Iyong sa payment of rewards na kulang po ang documentation on the success of the information gathering, iyon pong pag-charge nila ng tables, chairs, desktop computers sa confidential funds which is not...wala po sa joint circular. And then iyon pong resubmission nung updated na accomplishment report nila sa three offices po.

REP. ACOP. And to confirm, Madam Attorney, these findings and observations were already raised doon pa lang sa AOM, tama po?

MS. CAMORA. Yes po. Tama po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. And sa matagal na panahon na naibigay natin ang pagkakataon sa Office of the Vice President na maipaliwanag at ma-rectify kumbaga iyong inyong mga observations doon sa AOM, hindi pa rin nabago hanggang nag-issue po kayo ng Notice of Disallowance?

MS. CAMORA. Yes, Mr. Chair. Mayroon naman pong submissions but kulang po.

REP. ACOP. In other words, hindi po ma-justify ng Office of the Vice President iyong kanilang expenditure program, iyong paggamit po nila ng pondo in general, would that be correct?

MS. CAMORA. That would be correct po.[36]

51. As a result of such discoveries, COA issued a Notice of Suspension on December 13, 2023.

52. On March 13, 2024, the OVP submitted to COA another compliance[37] attaching therewith 2,670 acknowledgment receipts.[38]

53. Noting the lack of documentation on the success of information gathering, among others, COA issued a Notice of Disallowance[39] on August 8, 2024 for items totaling P73,287,000.00[40]—

REP. ACOP: Yes. Now, noong maibigay niyo doon iyong Notice of Suspension po ninyo, puwede po bang malaman ano po iyong findings na inilagay niyo roon at saka what steps did the Office of the Vice President take in view of the Notice of Suspension?

MS. CAMORA: As to the Notice of Suspension, again the rewards was not fully documented. Some of the accomplishment reports should be...should...should not be included as confidential expenses,...

---

[36] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on September 18, 2024.
[37] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 5, 2024.
[38] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 20, 2024. See also HoR Channel on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u_uKq5_fX6s&t=2s.
[39] A copy of the Notice of Disallowance is attached as **Annex "E."**
[40] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 5, 2024.

REP. ACOP. Yes.

MS. CAMORA. ...such as the tables, chairs. And then we noted also that some of the acknowledgment receipts were undated or not properly dated.

REP. ACOP. Okay.

MS. CAMORA. And then they used different...different accounting terms...

THE CHAIRPERSON. Ma'am, puwede po bang pakilasan ninyo iyong boses ninyo at saka Tagalugin na po ninyo para medyo mas maliwanag po.

MS. CAMORA. Opo. Iyong ibang na-submit po na acknowledgment receipts, ibang accounting terms ang ginamit compared sa what is required in the joint circular.

REP. ACOP. So, Madam, sa pagkaintindi ko, kung maayos sanang sinagot ng office ng Vice President iyong mga requirements po ninyo, hindi na po dapat naisyuhan sila ng Notice of Disallowance, would that be correct?

MS. CAMORA. Tama po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. Now...Pero, nag-issue po kayo ng Notice of Disallowance.

MS. CAMORA. Yes po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. Yes. Puwede po bang ilahad ninyo sa amin ano iyong major findings at observations ninyo sa Notice of Disallowance? Iyon po ba ang binanggit ninyo? Iyon din po ba?

MS. CAMORA. Yes, Mr. Chair. Iyong sa payment of rewards na kulang po ang documentation on the success of the information gathering, iyon pong pag-charge nila ng tables, chairs, desktop computers sa confidential funds which is not...wala po sa joint circular. And then iyon pong resubmission nung updated na accomplishment report nila sa three offices po.

REP. ACOP. And to confirm, Madam Attorney, these findings and observations were already raised doon pa lang sa AOM, tama po?

MS. CAMORA. Yes po. Tama po, Mr. Chair.

REP. ACOP. And sa matagal na panahon na naibigay natin ang pagkakataon sa Office of the Vice President na maipaliwanag at ma-rectify kumbaga iyong inyong mga observations doon sa AOM, hindi pa rin nabago hanggang nag-issue po kayo ng Notice of Disallowance?

MS. CAMORA. Yes, Mr. Chair. Mayroon naman pong submissions but kulang po.

REP. ACOP. In other words, hindi po ma-justify ng Office of the Vice President iyong kanilang expenditure program, iyong paggamit po nila ng pondo in general, would that be correct?

MS. CAMORA. That would be correct po.[41]

54. The disallowed disbursements and the reason for the disallowance are summarized as follows—

Item	Reason for Disallowance
P10,000,000.00 for payment of rewards	There is no evidence that the confidential operations and/or surveillance activities were successful or not.
P34,857,000.00 for purchase of "various goods"	
P24,930,000.00 for purchase of medicines	
P3,500,000.00	The purchase of chairs and

[41] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on September 18, 2024.

for purchase of chairs and tables	tables using the confidential funds violated the Joint Circular 2015-01.

55. On February 6, 2023, the OVP drew another P125,000,000.00 cash advance from its confidential funds to implement OVP initiatives and confidence-building.[42] According to the OVP, it used P10,000,000.00 to purchase information and another P15,000,000.00 to pay rewards.[43] It also spent P16,000,000.00 to maintain safe houses.

56. On April 25, 2023, the OVP drew another P125,000,000.00 from its confidential funds to use for identical activities: purchase of information, payment of reward and rental of other incidental expenses relative to the maintenance of safe houses, among others.[44]

57. And, on July 14, 2023, the OVP again drew P125,000,000.00 from its confidential funds to purchase information, pay reward and rent safe houses, among others.[45]

58. In 2024, COA-ICFAO issued audit observation memoranda to the OVP for failing to submit DEPs when it used P375,000,000.00 in confidential funds during the first three quarters of 2023—

> THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay. Now, dumako po tayo doon sa Audit Observation Memo for the 2023 first, second, and third quarter Confidential Fund. Common deficiency po na tinatawag sa AOM na ito ay lack of DEPs as proof that the said Confidential Fund was disbursed.
>
> MS. CAMORA. Tama po, Mr. Chair.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Tama po? Tama?
>
> MS. CAMORA. Tama po, Mr. Chair.[46]

---

[42] A copy of the Certification, dated March 30, 2023, is attached as **ANNEX "F."**

[43] A copy of the Accomplishment Report, dated March 30, 2023, is attached as **ANNEX "G."**

[44] A copy of the Certification, dated July 11, 2023, is attached as **ANNEX "H."** See also a copy of the OVP's Accomplishment Report, dated July 11, 2023, attached as **ANNEX "H-1."**

[45] A copy of the Certification, dated October 9, 2023, is attached as **ANNEX "I."** See also a copy of the OVP's Accomplishment Report, dated October 9, 2023, attached as **ANNEX "I-1."**

[46] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on October 17, 2024. See also Inquirer.Net on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wl2jCTb0RvI.

59. Due to the preceding, the House of Representatives' Committee on Appropriations issued a *subpoena duces tecum* directing COA to submit all documents relevant to the audit of the OVP's and the Department of Education's use of their 2022 and 2023 confidential funds.

60. Under the Vice-President's directive, her Chief of Staff Atty. Zuleika Lopez wrote COA and urged COA not to comply with the subpoena duces tecum.[47] COA complied with the *subpoena duces tecum*.[48]

61. On September 18, 2024, the House of Representatives' Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability started an investigation of the OVP's and DepEd's disposition of confidential funds. The House Committee did so in aid of legislation.[49]

62. VP Sara attended the hearing on even date. However, instead of aiding the House Committee in making sense of the questionable disposition of her confidential funds, the Vice-President argued with the committee as she refused to take an oath that she would speak the truth. A couple of minutes into the hearing, VP Sara left the committee.

63. Since the hearing on September 18, 2024, members of the House of Representatives further discovered that VP Sara submitted spurious acknowledgment receipts.

64. For the OVP's last quarter of 2022, acknowledgment receipts for the P125,000,000.00 disposition had been signed by a certain Milky Secuya.[50] Milky Secuya signed these acknowledgment receipts on the same day and at the same address in Zambales with the use of the same pen. But, for some unknown reason, Milky Secuya had used different signatures.[51]

65. Other acknowledgment receipts have been signed by a certain Kokoy Villamin.[52] Yet Acosta did not even know this Kokoy Villamin.[53]

---

[47] A copy of the Letter, dated August 21, 2024, is attached as **Annex "J."**

[48] A copy of COA Letter, dated August 21, 2024, is attached as **ANNEX "K."**

[49] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on September 18, 2024.

[50] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on December 9, 2024. See a recording of the hearing on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/@HouseofRepresentativesPH/playlists.

[51] *Id.* See also copies of sample DEPs attached as **ANNEX "K-1."**

[52] Copies of DEPs with payee as Kokoy Villamin (with different signatures) are attached as **ANNEX "L."**

[53] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 25, 2024.

More important, this Kokoy Villamin also signed acknowledgment receipts submitted for the use of confidential funds by VP Sara as secretary of DepEd.[54] But, again, for some unknown reason, this Kokoy Villamin used different signatures.[55]

66. Another set of acknowledgment receipts has been signed by a certain Mary Grace Piattos.[56] Yet Acosta, the OVP's own special disbursement officer, could not identify Piattos.[57]

67. An even more shocking discovery was that the names of a number of individuals who signed the acknowledgment receipts submitted by the OVP were fictitious and non-existent. They did not even have records of births, deaths, or marriages, according to PSA. Notable of these fictitious individuals who signed numerous acknowledgment receipts were Milky Secuya, Kokoy Villamin, Alice Crecencio, and Mary Grace Piattos.

68. Furthermore, the OVP submitted acknowledgment receipts signed by individuals whose signatures vary or by different people with the same signature.[58] Worse, many of these individuals lack official records of birth, death, or marriage—

> REP. ADIONG: Based on my office count, there are almost 4,500 acknowledgment receipts na nanggaling po, in total, 'no, both nanggaling po sa Office of the Vice President pati na rin po galing po doon sa Department of Education when the Vice President concurrently holding the office as Secretary.
>
> Roughly, 4,500; 2,670 from the Office of the Vice President submitted acknowledgment receipts; and 1,820 with no zero involve...no invoices, zero official receipts, 'no. Lahat po ito acknowledgment receipts na walang attachment or proof of identity, 'no, or the existent man lang na iyong supposed recipients nito ay buhay or totoong tao.
>
> So, this is what we found out during the previous Committee hearings. And this is what, I think, the

---

[54] *Id.*
[55] *Id.*
[56] A copy of OVP DEP whose recipient was Mary Grace Piattos is attached as **ANNEX "M."**
[57] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 25, 2024.
[58] *House probe: OVP, DepEd CFs received by same man, different signatures.* Inquirer.Net. https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2007257/house-probe-ovp-deped-cfs-received-by-same-man-different-signatures. See also copies of DEPs with payee Irene Tam (appearing to have different handwriting and signatures) attached as **ANNEX "M-1."**

observant...observation of this Representation would like to find out.

May I...Again, let me go back to the previous discussion that we had at naging...nagkaroon din ito ng national traction, eh. May I request the ComSec to please flash the first acknowledgment receipt that was noticed by Chairman Acop. Iyan po, Mr. Chair. Iyong Mary Ann, ah, Mary Grace (Laughs) Piattos, 'no. Isa po iyan sa mga acknowledgment receipt na naisumite sa commission on...COA, Commission of Audit, na alam naman po natin na iyong pangalan na Mary Grace ay isang restaurant, iyong Piattos ay isang sitsirya, 'no.

If you ask me, medyo kwestyonable kung mayroon ba ho talagang taong nagngangalang Mary Grace Piattos. Now, we could not find out whether this Mary Grace Piattos is indeed a person or alive because there's no corroborate attachment to it other than the acknowledgment receipt na na-receive natin na pirmado niya.

So, Mr. Chair, this prompted, Mr. Chair, in fact, some of the Members here, and I guess, Members who came out with, ano, 'no, iyong pabuya na kung sino man iyong makakapagturo, Mr. Chair, sa taong ito na buhay, we are willing to provide 1 million pesos as a reward for anybody who can point us...to us whether this Mary Grace Piattos is indeed a person and if she's really around alive, 'no, Mr. Chair.

Also, Mr. Chair, another observation that I want to ask, I think it was also already mentioned during the previous hearings that there are names appearing in both the acknowledgment receipts from the OVP, and as well as from the Department of Education. Pero may isang pangalan na nag-standout sa akin among all the acknowledgment receipts na isinumite nila.[59]

69. Other DEPs also bore signs or badges of irregularity, fraud, or illegality. Some DEPs have no names at all, or, even if they do, these names are hardly legible. Others are not even dated.[60] On other DEPs, the OVP caused one hundred eleven (111) disbursements in just a single

[59] *Id.*

[60] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "N."**

day.[61] Still, in some cases, OVP disbursed confidential funds on dates when the OVP did not even possess these funds.[62]

70. The truth is quite straightforward. VP Sara did not carry out legitimate activities with the confidential funds. She misappropriated them for herself. Thus, the OVP could not submit DEPs when it liquidated the confidential funds for the first time.

71. When COA issued AOMs, VP Sara had to fabricate evidence. Her fabricated evidence exposed too many holes in her cover-up story. She could not account for these confidential funds, despite certifying that they had been properly and legally used. All these lead to the inescapable conclusion that VP Sara misappropriated the P500,000,000.00 for herself.

B. Facts in relation to Vice-President Sara's Anomalous Disbursements of Confidential Funds in her concurrent capacity as Secretary of the Department of Education.

72. On May 11, 2022, President Marcos Jr. announced that VP Sara would join his cabinet as the Secretary of Education, a position she herself admitted she had no background in. Accordingly, on June 30, 2022, VP Sara assumed office as DepEd Secretary.

73. On September 14, 2022, during the budget deliberations for DepEd, VP Sara justified her request for P150,000,000.00 as confidential funds, thus—

> As previously mentioned, sexual grooming of learners, recruitment in terrorism and violent extremism, drug use of DepEd Personnel, these are not laid out for regular personnel to see that is why we need the help of the security cluster and the security sector to address these issues and challenges to basic education.[63]

74. Accordingly, Congress approved the request for P150,000,000.00 as confidential funds for DepEd. This is an

---

[61] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "O."**
[62] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "P."**
[63] Committee on Appropriations: Briefing on the proposed FY 2023 Budget of the OVP | September 14, 2022 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WxCmvW_gs0Y

unprecedented amount for an office whose mandate is not devoted to intelligence gathering.[64]

75. VP Sara's DepEd disbursed and depleted 75% of its confidential funds (or P112,500,000.00) between February 20 and June 29, 2023.[65] VP Sara adopted the method she used in the OVP to cover up how she spent DepEd's confidential funds.

76. She first certified that DepEd spent its confidential funds for necessary and legal purposes.[66] Next, she approved and submitted Accomplishment Reports that itemized how the confidential funds were spent.[67]

77. More important, the Liquidation Report submitted for the amounts disbursed was certified by VP Sara. This was testified to by DepEd SDO Edward Fajarda (hereinafter, Fajarda) before this Honorable Body—

> REP ACOP. Ang ibig sabihin niyan, wala po kayong isinuli sa ahensya na naiwan sa P 37.5 million? Would that be correct also?
>
> MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor
>
> REP ACOP. Yes, at si Vice President mismo ang nag certify na nagamit at naubos ang buong cash advance na P 37.5 million for the purposes it was meant to be used? Tama rin po?
>
> MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor
>
> REP ACOP. Para ma certify po ninyo na tama ang data na nakalagay po sa liquidation report, ibig sabihin ito ay alam mo kung saan ginamit iyong cash advance? Would that be correct?
>
> MR. FAJARDA. Yes Your Honor
>
> REP ACOP. Okay ibig sabihin, alam mo kung saan at kanino napunta ang pera? Tama rin po ba?

---

64 https://www.rappler.com/philippines/sara-duterte-defends-deped-confidential-funds-2023/, accessed on December 13, 2024

65 A copy of the Audit Observation Memorandum No. 2024-015, dated February 1, 2024, is attached as **Annex "Q."**

66 Copies of DepEd Certifications, dated March 31, June 30, and October 2, 2023, are attached as **ANNEXES "R-series."**

67 Copies of DepEd Accomplishment Reports, dated March 31, June 30, and September 30, 2023, are attached as **ANNEXES "S-series."**

MR. FAJARDA. Yes Your Honor

xxx

REP ACOP. Now, ito namang certification ng March 31, 2023, ikaw rin ba ang nag prepare nito?

MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor

REP ACOP. Yes, ikaw ang nag prepare and what you prepared was attested by the Vice President, would that also ... would that be correct also?

MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor.

REP ACOP. And you would agree that the attestation was made under oath pursuant to the document?

MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor.[68]

78. But, on February 1, 2024, COA-ICFAO issued AOM No. 2024-015.[69] COA-ICFAO pointed out that DepEd failed to submit documentary evidence of payments to justify the utilization of its confidential funds—

> **The propriety and validity of the transactions could not be ascertained as the submitted LRs were not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 of the Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense.**
>
> 1. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that the disbursements from Confidential Fund (CF) shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment (DEP), among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO) in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.
>
> Moreover; Item 6.2...3 of the same JC prescribes that the liquidation of cash advances for CF shall be supported by documentary evidence of payments (DEP) as required under item 4.12 of the JC.

---

[68] *Id.*
[69] A copy of Certification, dated February 1, 2024, is attached as **ANNEX "T."**

> Further, Annex B of the JC prescribes the format of the Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF signed under oath, wherein item b of the said document certifies that the supporting documents in connection to the expenses incurred are attached to the liquidation of CF.
>
> Finally, Annex C of the JC prescribing the template of the Accomplishment Report as indicated at the bottom of the template requires that evidence of payment for confidential expenses must be attached to the Accomplishment Report.
>
> The submitted liquidation reports with their supporting documents lacked the DEPs as proof that the CF was disbursed in accordance with the provision of item 4.8 of the JC. Thus, Management is required to submit the DEPs as required in the above stated provisions of the JC.[70]

79. On April 17, 2024, DepEd submitted its Reply to COA-ICFAO's AOM.[71] In this Reply, DepEd attached "DEPs" justifying its use of confidential funds. The most notable of these DEPs were Certifications issued by officials of the Philippine Army.

80. For instance, DepEd justified its use of P15,540,000.00 in confidential funds by using the Philippine Army's Youth Leadership Summits (YLS). It submitted certifications from the Philippine Army claiming that YLS were conducted using DepEd's confidential funds.[72]

81. Officials of the Philippine Army denied receiving P15,000,000.00 or DepEd confidential funds for YLS. This was confirmed by Lt. Col Manaros M. Boransing II—

> REP. LUISTRO. You mentioned a while ago, Colonel Boransing...
>
> MR. BORANSING. Yes po.
>
> REP. LUISTRO. ...you were using the fund of the Philippine Army, you confirm that?
>
> MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair, Your Honor.

---

[70] Audit Observation Memorandum No. 2024-015, dated February 1, 2024, pp. 1 and 2.
[71] A copy of DepEd Reply is attached as **ANNEX "U."**
[72] Copies of Certifications by Officers of the Philippine Army are attached as **Annexes "V-series."**

REP. LUISTRO. Are you sure?

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. For the eight YLS that were conducted...

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. ...you used the fund of the Philippine Army?

MR. BORANSING. For our participants, we used our...the Philippine Army. For the students, they used the local government unit funds, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. Okay. That is clear, Mr. Chair. I just wish to manifest the statement of Colonel Boransing that during the youth leadership summit, for the military, they are using the military fund; and for the children or the youth, they are using the LGU fund.

MR. BORANSING. Mr. Chair, if I may.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Please continue.

MR. BORANSING. Yes. They used...Since...They used...Some used the provincial local government funds, and the municipalities, some delegates also were using the municipal LGU funds; and for the participants from the other stakeholders, from DEPED, from PDEA, from the police, of course they used they own funds. So it's really a multi-stakeholder youth summit.

REP. LUISTRO. In other words, Mr. Chair, a lot of offices and agencies are using their respective funds for intelligence in conducting the youth leadership summit, this is your statement, Colonel Boransing?

MR. BORANSING. I didn't say intelligence funds, Ma'am. What I said was, like for instance, for their billeting, for the hotel, they have to pay from their own agency funds, for their food, they have to pay po.

REP. LUISTRO. What is clear, there are different offices who shoulder their respective expenses.

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. ...for the purpose of youth leadership summit, tama?

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair, yes.

REP. LUISTRO. In other words, it is not only the DEPED...

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. ...who spends its confidential fund?

MR. BORANSING. I have not...I have no knowledge of what their source of funding is.

REP. LUISTRO. But in as far as you are concerned, kanya-kanyang gastos...

MR. BORANSING. KKB.

REP. LUISTRO. ...ang ibat ibang opisina?

MR. BORANSING. KKB po.

REP. LUISTRO. And for the children, the youth, you said, it is being shouldered by the LGU, tama?

MR. BORANSING. Yes, Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. Thank you, Colonel.

May we request Lieutenant Colonel Panopio.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Colonel Panopio, you are recognized.

MR. MAGTANGOL G. PANOPIO (Commandant, 5th Division Training School, 5th Infantry Division, Philippine Army). Good afternoon, Mr. Chair, Your Honor.

REP. LUISTRO. Colonel, I have with me another certification bearing the signature of Magtangol Panopio, is this your signature?

xxx

REP. LUISTRO. And can you please, kindly be particular who in DEPED? Ang dami po nila sa DEPED. Sino po sa DEPED ang kausap ninyo when you submitted this certification?

MR. BORANSING. Usec Nolasco Mempin, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. It's Usec Mempin. Okay. And can you substantiate as well the three youth leadership summits that you conducted in your province, ikaw ba'y naka-participate dito?

MR. PANOPIO. Your Honor, Mr. Chairman, hindi po kami nag-participate specifically because, as a staff, we are just supervising and monitoring the activities of the youth leadership summits because...

REP. LUISTRO. So similar to Colonel Boransing, you are just aware of the occurrence but you were not part of the event?

MR. PANOPIO. Yes, Your Honor, Mr. Chairman.

REP. LUISTRO. And, with respect to the expenditures for similar programs, would you confirm the statement of Colonel Buransing.

MR. PANOPIO. Yes, Your Honor.

REP. LUISTRO. ...na ang mga opisinang participants ay kanya-kanya ng gastos?

MR. PANOPIO. Yes, Mr. Chairman, Your Honor.

REP. LUISTRO. And, with respect to the participating children and students thereat, tama po ba ang sinabi ni Colonel Boransing na LGU ang sumusuporta sa expenses nila?

MR. PANOPIO. Yes, Your Honor, Mr. Chairman.

REP. LUISTRO. Are you sure?

MR. PANOPIO. Yes, Your Honor, Mr. Chairman.

REP. LUISTRO. Can we recall Lieutenant Colonel Sangdaan?

MR. SANGDAAN. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Lieutenant Colonel, tanungin ko lang po iyong pagdating sa expenditure, do you confirm the statement of Colonel Boransing, kanya-kanya ng gastos lahat ng opisina?

MR. SANGDAAN. Yes, Ma'am. On...Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. And with respect to the children and the youth, it is the LGU...

MR. SANGDAAN. The LGU...

REP. LUISTRO. ...who supports the expenses?

MR. SANGDAAN. Yes, Ma'am, through their POPS-PLAN.

REP. LUISTRO. Thank you.[73]

82. Clearly, DepEd submitted Certifications from the Philippine Army to mislead COA during its audit. In truth, the disbursements were fictitious. VP Sara, through DepEd, sought to make it appear that she was spending her confidential funds properly and legally. So she used the YLS as a cover-up for misappropriating or misusing DepEd's confidential funds.

83. The military's officials admitted that they used their own funds to conduct YLS. And they issued the certifications to attest to the conduct of these YLS. VP Sara, then, used these certifications as proof and reason for the use of DepEd's confidential funds.

84. Since the military officials denied receiving these funds, VP Sara never parted with the confidential funds. But these funds no longer existed as DepEd reported they had been used. This leads to no other legal and logical conclusion: VP Sara misappropriated these funds for her personal gain.

85. Further, several documents submitted by DepEd to justify the disbursement of confidential funds showed no recipient names: the names of payees were illegible or incomplete. Or only signatures appeared on them.[74] Some receipts have been issued all over the country on the same day.[75] Some were executed by different individuals but exhibited the same handwriting style.[76] Others have been executed by different individuals who used the same signature.[77]

86. DepEd disbursed at least P43,249,800.00 to 677 individuals. 405 of these individuals did not have PSA records of birth or death.[78] Among these was "Alice Crescencio," who received confidential funds on

---

[73] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on October 17, 2024.
[74] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "W."**
[75] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "X."**
[76] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "Y."**
[77] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "Z."**
[78] A copy of PSA Certification, dated December 8, 2024, is attached as **ANNEX "AA."** See No record of 60% of 677 alleged DepEd confidential fund recipients — PSA https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2024/12/09/2406157/no-record-60-677-alleged-deped-confidential-fund-recipients-psa.

three separate occasions.[79] Each time, Alice Crescencio used different signatures.[80] Notably, "Alice Crescencio" was the same name used by VP Sara to justify the release of confidential funds in the OVP.

87. The disbursements were supposedly made by Fajarda on the same day in different localities, with no adequate explanation.

88. Incredibly, Fajarda certified that he personally disbursed these amounts to the different localities in a single day. A feat that is physically impossible. Fajarda later admitted that the disbursements were made through Col. Nolasco, who was ostensibly a military aide assigned to the OVP, pursuant to instructions from VP Sara—

> REP. ACOP. Thank you, Mr. Chair.
> For 2023, Mr. Edward Fajarda, you prepared three disbursement vouchers, three 37.5 million. Tama, tatlong 37.5 million?
>
> MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor. Tama po.
>
> REP. ACOP. Iyon bang nangyari doon sa unang 37.5 million...unang 37.5 million, iyong... iyong second quarter disbursement voucher at saka iyong third quarter disbursement voucher, parehas po ang nangyari iyong ginawa po ninyo?
>
> MR. FAJARDA. You mean, parehas, Your Honor...
>
> REP. ACOP. Iyong in-encash niyo iyong tseke,...
>
> MR. FAJARDA. Ah, opo. Yes, Your Honor. Opo.
>
> REP. ACOP. ...winidro ninyo, tapos ibinigay niyo kay Colonel Dennis Nolasco?
>
> R. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor, pero hindi po buo lahat iyon, Your Honor, po.
>
> REP. ACOP. Kaya nga, iyon nga. Ibig kong sabihin, mayroon pa bang ibang tao maliban kay Colonel Dennis Nolasco na kumuha sa inyo ng Confidential Fund?

---

[79] Copies of these sample DEPs are attached as **ANNEX "BB."**

[80] See DepEd receipts for secret funds received by 3 Alice Crescencio https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2013772/deped-receipts-for-secret-funds-received-by-3-alice-crescencios; See also No record of 60% of 677 alleged DepEd confidential fund recipients — PSA https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2024/12/09/2406157/no-record-60-677-alleged-deped-confidential-fund-recipients-psa.

MR. FAJARDA. Wala na po, Your Honor. Sa kaniya...

REP. ACOP. So, nag-iisa lang siya talaga...

MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor.

REP. ACOP. ...for the three checks...

MR. FAJARDA. Yes, Your Honor.

REP. ACOP. ...worth 37.5 million each, tama?

MR. FAJARDA. Tatlo po. Opo. Tama po.[81]

89. When Fajarda withdrew the funds from Land Bank, he was accompanied by a bodyguard named Allan who was provided by Nolasco.[82]

90. Interestingly, no order or official document was made designating Col. Nolasco as a security officer of DepEd. Nor was there any indication that Col. Nolasco officially worked for DepEd.

91. In brief, these are **badges of fraud**, **irregularity**, and **illegality**. VP Sara, as head of DepEd, knew exactly that these funds have been misappropriated. And she was the mastermind. She spent these funds for her personal gain. Because COA-ICFAO called her out, she had to fabricate documentary evidence of payments bearing too many discrepancies. These fatal discrepancies and impossibilities lead to no other reasonable conclusion: she spent them on nothing more than ghost expenses.

C. Facts in relation to Vice-President Sara's Corruption and Bribery of DEPED Employees.

92. On September 25, 2024, former DepEd Undersecretary for Human Resource and Organizational Development Gloria Jumamil-Mercado (hereinafter, Mercado) testified during the House budget deliberations. She was appointed to the position in August 2022 and was also designated as Head of Procuring Entity (HOPE) in February 2023.

[81] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 25, 2024.
[82] *Id.*

93. Mercado testified that between February 2023 and September 2023, she received nine (9) envelopes labelled HOPE which were mostly handed to her by Assistant Secretary Sunshine Fajarda. Each of the envelopes contained P50,000.00. Sunshine Fajarda said the envelopes came directly from VP Sara—

> THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay. Thank you po. So, kanina po, binanggit po ninyo dito sa inyong paragraph 3 ng Affidavit ninyo, ang sabi niyo, "As one of the signatories of DEPED's checking account, alongside Usec. Annalyn Sevilla, I signed checks related to the Department's confidential fund and recalled that each one amounted to 37 million 500 thousand (37,500,000.00)." So ito pong 37 million 500 thousand, ilang beses po kayong nagpirma ng tseke, in connection dito sa 37...ilang 37 million 500 thousand pong tseke ang napirmahan po ninyo habang HOPE po kayo?
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Mr. Chair, I'm not very sure if it's two or three.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay.
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It should be around that.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Two or three. So, more or less, mga nasa 54 million ang napirmahan po ninyo. Tama po?
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yeah, but separate checks.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Opo. Dalawang check na worth 37...74. Opo. Now, sabi po ninyo sa paragraph 4, "Between February 2023 to September 2023, I received a total of nine envelopes labelled "HOPE", my current position in DEPED during that time".
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Concurrent.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Ano po...Tama po ba?
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Concurrent position.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Yes. So, tama po ba itong sinabi ninyo?
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Mr. Chair.
>
> THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay. Ano po iyong laman nitong siyam na envelope na ito?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It's 50,000 pesos.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Fifty thousand. So, 50,000 times nine. So, for nine months...ilang buwan po kayong naging HOPE? Nine months?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. May I explain that?

THE CHAIRPERSON. Yes, please.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. I've been receiving that envelope, but I never opened it while I was at DEPED. Some of my friends, when I left, they saw that those envelopes still intact, not opened. So, I actually didn't know how much money there was in each of the envelope.

THE CHAIRPERSON. But how did you know na pera po ang laman noon?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. When I retired already, I was asking for an exit call, so I could return.

THE CHAIRPERSON. You were asking for?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. For an exit call, when I was leaving already DEPED, because I wanted to return those envelopes. But I wasn't able to have that exit call, I wasn't able to return. But, so, I sought some advice, and they just advised me to donate it to a non-government organization, which I did. And that's the only time that I opened those envelopes in front of the people that I was donating it, and it was 50,000 per envelope.

THE CHAIRPERSON. So, 50,000 times nine.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It's 450 po.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Four hundred fifty.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. They issued me a receipt for that 450.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay. Sino po ang nag-issue ng receipt?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Iyong the one who...it's an...

THE CHAIRPERSON. The one na...

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It's an NGO that I donated the money.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Okay. So, iyong pinag-donate po ninyo.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes po.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Do you have that receipt?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Sir. Yes, Mr. Chair.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Can we have a copy of the receipt, Ma'am?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Mr. Chair.

THE CHAIRPERSON. Thank you po.

So, buwan-buwan po, nakakatanggap po kayo ng 50,000 at sinasabi po nitong si Assistant Secretary Sunshine Fajarda, sabi po ninyo sa kanya, itong envelope na ito ay galing po from the Office of Vice President Sara Duterte o galing kay VP. So, ano po ba ang trabaho nito, ni Assistant Secretary Sunshine Fajarda?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. She used to be the Head Executive Assistant...[83]

94. Mercado suspected that the envelopes were a way to influence her as HOPE. She recalled that, once, someone raised a protest against her decision as HOPE. Because of this protest, she had to change her course of action—

REP. LUISTRO. Ma'am, I wish to remind you of the terminologies which you mentioned already, with all due respect po sa inyo, 'no, because I want to elicit this information from you. Kanina po sabi ninyo, the position, the job of HOPE is very difficult, do you confirm?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. Yes. And you did not open the envelope because you feel so uncomfortable. Do you confirm?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Ma'am.

[83] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on September 25, 2024. See a recording of the hearing on youtube: https://www.youtube.com/@HouseofRepresentativesPH/playlists.

REP. LUISTRO. And then recently you made mention na it was only once that I had this case with the Ombudsman. Do you confirm?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Ma'am.

REP. LUISTRO. And you also made mention that you wish to protect yourself. Do you confirm?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Yes, Your... Mr. Chair.

REP. LUISTRO. And the reason, Ma'am, is because you believe that that envelope is a bribe. Do you agree with me?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Uhm...

REP. LUISTRO. Because otherwise, you will not appreciate the job as difficult; you will not be uncomfortable opening what you believe is allowance; you will not be thinking about the Ombudsman case; you will not be thinking about protecting yourself. The reason why you are considering all these concerns is because you believe that the envelope is a bribe. Do you agree? Yes or no, Ma'am.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It's kind of harsh word to use "bribe" because if...

REP. LUISTRO. Or should I say, it is a means to influence your decision being the HOPE?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It could be.

REP. LUISTRO. You said "yes" to that?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. (No answer.)

REP. LUISTRO. You said it could be.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It could be.

REP. LUISTRO. I wish to manifest, Mr. Chair, that on the story... on the narration of the resource speaker about this envelope she received and she refused to open until the same is donated from February 2023 to September 2023 is a means actually to influence the decision of our resource speaker being the one who approved all the decision of the BAC in behalf of the DEPED Secretary. Tama po ba, Ma'am?

> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. There was only one instance that I could recall na ano... But there was... The one spoke to me about... Well, there were... there was an instance where I have... I... I tried to let a bidding lapsed but.... But I ended up signing it because... because there was... there was a protest. I'm... I'm not comfortable discussing it.[84]

95. On October 17, 2024, DepEd Director IV and Bids and Awards Committee VI Chairperson Resty Osias (hereinafter, Osias) testified during a hearing before the House Committee on Good Governance and Public Accountability that he also received envelopes containing money from VP Sara.

96. Osias first received an envelope sometime in April of 2023 when he was summoned by Sunshine Fajarda. He received a total of four envelopes containing amounts between P12,000.00 and P15,000.00 until the fourth quarter of 2023—

> REP. VALERIANO. Tanong lang po, would you also receive envelopes from Ms. Shine Fajarda, parang ikinuwento ni Usec Mercado, envelope containing cash?
>
> MR. OSIAS. All right. Your Honor, Mr. Chair, 'no, I muar... I must be candid about this, I... I must say I did but I didn't know... because I was new in the Department, I thought it was a practice of the Department. I thought, you know, I... The very first time I encountered that matter, Sir, was sometime in April of... of 2023. I didn't know why we were... I was summoned to... to the office of the... of ASec Shine and then I was given an envelope. And it was later on I found out that there was money in it. But it was not because I was a BAC member or whatever yet because I was not at that time.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. At that... Last hearing, sabi ni Usec Mercado, kung natatandaan ko, nine envelopes iyong natanggap niya amounting to 50,000 each. Sa inyo pong pagkakaalala, hanggang kailan kayo nakatanggap ng envelope? Ilan?
>
> MR. OSIAS. It started April. I think it was until September of that year.
>
> REP. VALERIANO. Up to September 2023?

---

[84] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on September 25, 2024.

MR. OSIAS. Yes, Sir. But I... if I recall it right, I was only summoned about four times to the office.

REP. VALERIANO. Four times?

MR. OSIAS. Yes. I...

REP. VALERIANO. Up to September 2023?

MR. OSIAS. Yes, Sir.

REP. VALERIANO. So, iyong last quarter po, wala na kayong natanggap?

MR. OSIAS. Wala na po. Wala na.

REP. VALERIANO. So, in other words, wala na kayong envelope na natanggap noong fourth quarter ng 2023, tama po?

MR. OSIAS. Yes, Sir.

REP. VALERIANO. Mukhang sumakto, ah, sa panahon na hindi na ginamit ng DEPED iyong Confidential Fund for the last quarter noong pumuputok na ang issue ng Confidential Fund.[85]

97. During the House Committee's hearing on November 5, 2024, DepEd Chief Accountant Rhunna Catalan (hereinafter, Catalan) testified that she received envelopes containing P25,000.00 each nine (9) times from February to December 2023, the same number of envelopes Mercado received during the same timeframe. Like Mercado, Catalan also received the envelopes from Sunshine Fajarda.[86]

98. All these are indications that VP Sara, through Fajarda, appropriated DepEd's confidential funds for herself and used them to improperly influence her subordinates.

D. Facts in relation to Vice-President Sara's Threats of Assassination of President Ferdinand Marcos, Jr.

[85] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on October 17, 2024.
[86] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 5, 2024.

99. On July 19, 2024, VP Sara resigned as the Secretary of Education without citing any reason for the resignation. VP Sara was also subjected to inquiry on how she spent the confidential funds of the OVP and DepEd.

100. On November 23, 2024, in a morning briefing with the media, VP Sara stated that she has talked to an assassin and had instructed him to kill President Marcos Jr., the First Lady, and the former Speaker of the House of the Representatives—

> Wag kang mag alala maam sa safety ko. Kasi may kinausap na ako na tao. Sinabi ko sa kanya kapag pinatay ako patayin mo si BBM, si Liza Araneta at si Martin Romualdez. No joke. No joke. Nagbilin na ako maam. Pag namatay ako, wag kang tumigil ha hanggang hindi mo napatay sila. And then he said yes."[87]

101. VP Sara's threat against the President, his wife, and the former House Speaker stunned the nation. It held global attention. News outlets like CNN,[88] CBS News,[89] Reuters,[90] CBC News,[91] Al Jazeera,[92] Hindustan Times,[93] South China Morning Post,[94] The Strait Times,[95] and Bangkok Post[96] reported on it.

---

[87] *FULL VIDEO: VP Sara Duterte holds an online press briefing | Nov. 23.* Manila Bulletin. November 23, 2024. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mAdpG3nUhm8.

[88] *Philippines vice president* says she *would have Marcos assassinated if* she is *killed.* **See:** https://www.cnn.com/2024/ 11/23/asia/philippines-duterte-marcoa-intl-hnk/index.html

[89] *Philippines vicepresident publicly threatens to have nation's president assassinated.* See: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/sara-duterte-ferdinand-marcos-jr-philippines-assassination-threat/.

[90] *Philippines* boosts *security after* VP's *assassination threat against president.* **See:** https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippine-vp-aays-she-would-have-marcos-assassinated-if-she-is-killed-2024-ll-23/.

[91] *Philippine vice-president publicly threatens to kill president, his family.* https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/philippines-vice-president-threats-1.7391857?utm_source=copilot.com.

[92] *Philippines VP Sara Duterte threatens Marcos assassination if she* is *killed.* See: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/23/philippines-vp-sara-duterte-threatcns-marcos-assassination-if-she-is-killed.

[93] *Philippine VP Sara Duterte makes big statement. She says, 'If I die...'.* See: https://www.hindustantimea.com/world-news/philippine-vp-sara-dutertes-big-statement-death-assassination-threat-president-marcos-101732360677124.html

[94] Could Philippine VP Sara Duterte's threats against Marcos be a 'ploy'? https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/politics/article/3288163/whats-wrong-philippines-sara-duterte-her-anti-marcos-tirade-could-be-ploy

[95] Philippine V-P's assassination threat against President 'a national security matter' https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/philippine-v-ps-assassination-threat-against-president-a-national-security-matter.

[96] *Philippine* VP's *assassination threat against president 'affects national* security', See: https://www.bangkokpost.com/world/2907805/uproar-over-philippine-vps-assasaination-threat-against-preaident.

102. As a result, the National Bureau of Investigation (NBI) has issued a subpoena to VP Sara for her threats to the lives of the President, the First Lady, and the former House Speaker. National Security Adviser Eduardo Año stated that, "Any and all threats against the life of the president shall be validated and considered a matter of national security."

103. The Vice-President has not complied with the subpoena.

104. Lamenting the actions of the Vice-President, DOJ Undersecretary Jesse Andres stated that, "Due process is being afforded her. I do not understand why she does not want be part of the process which could possibly exculpate her or get her out of criminal liability."

105. Instead of retracting what she said, VP Sara admittedly owned her previous statement. On November 26, 2024, she publicly confirmed that she had, indeed, talked to a person who could assassinate the President, the First Lady, and the former HoR Speaker—

> VP Sara: Pag namatay ako, I already asked a person to take revenge against two, three individuals. So. My question now to the administration - is revenge from the grave a crime?
>
> Reporter: So, but you already talked to a person?
> VP Sara: Yes.
>
> Reporter: To do that, in the event that you are killed?
>
> VP Sara: Yes, yes, yes.
>
> Reporter: So that much is clear?
>
> VP Sara: Yes. So I have to die first. They have to kill me first. They have to kill me first, so now they can't kill me anymore. Unless they want to die.[97]

106. The Vice-President's threats were real. She already contracted an assassin to kill people. Whether she conditioned it on her death is impertinent. Instead of engaging the justice system, she preferred to opt for extrajudicial killing. Her actuation diametrically opposed her oath. For she was not someone who would follow the Constitution or the law. She would spit on the rule of law when it inconvenienced her.

---

[97] *See* 'I have to die first': Sara Duterte explains condition of 'revenge' plot vs Marcoses. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v-h8gaE4azqEo.

E. Facts in Relation to Vice-President Sara's Unexplained Wealth and Failure to Disclose All her Properties and Interests in Properties in Her SALN.

107. VP Sara served as vice-mayor of Davao City between 2007-2010. She then served as mayor from 2010-2013, 2016-2019, and 2019-2022.

108. The estimated salaries of these offices were only pegged around P2,000,000.00 annually. In 2007, her declared Net Worth was only Thirteen Million Eight Hundred Seventy-Seven Thousand Four Hundred Sixty-Nine (PhP13,877,469.00) Pesos. But, in 2017, it ballooned to P44,828,759.00—

Year	Real Assets (in PhP)	Personal Assets (in PhP)	Liabilities (in PhP)	Net Worth (in PhP)
2007	10,402,669	5,474,800	2,000,000	13,877,469
2008	11,912,669	8,355,948	1,775,000	18,493,617
2009	10,802,669	9,368,596	1,890,000	18,281,265
2010	10,802,669	10,748,218	5,308,000	16,242,887
2011	10,802,669	11,017,722	7,549,242	14,271,148
2012	18,591,709	12,217,128	8,682,735	22,116,102
2016	30,548,891	11,301,560	6,954,454	34,895,997
2017	30,548,891	20,593,056	6,313,188	44,828,759

109. More, between 2006 and 2015, VP Sara had at least P111,000,000.00 deposited in different banks in Davao City and Metro Manila.[98] It is even reported that she had a lot more. VP Sara's deposits were manifestly out of proportion to her salary as a public officer.

F. Facts in Relation to Vice President Sara's Acts Aimed at Destabilizing the Government and Inciting Sedition and Insurrection.

110. On January 28, 2024, VP Sara joined the "Hakbang ng Maisug Prayer Rally" in Davao City. During the rally, former President Rodrigo

[98] *See* Trillanes accuses Duterte children of having P300M in bank accounts, 4 April 2016. GMA https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/565043/trillanes-accuses-duterte-children-of-having-p300m-in-bank-accounts/story/.

Duterte encouraged the military to rebellious action aimed at unseating President Marcos, Jr.[99]

111. On March 12, 2024, again, VP Sara took part in the "prayer rally" for Pastor Apollo Quiboloy. During the rally, malicious statements were made to impugn the legitimacy of President Marcos Jr.[100]

112. On July 17, 2024, VP Sara declared that she was the "designated survivor" in the upcoming Third State of the Nation Address of President Marcos Jr.[101] For context, the *Designated Survivor* was a television series about a terrorist attack on the United States Capitol that killed the US President, Vice-President, and most of the members of Cabinet. The designated survivor was the only cabinet member who remained alive and became president. True to the fictional television series, VP Sara did not attend the third SONA.

113. On August 25, 2024, the Vice-President started publicly attacking the President. She even apologized to members of the King of Jesus Christ (Quiboloy's church) for campaigning and running with President Marcos Jr.[102]

114. Then, on October 18, 2024, VP Sara made public pronouncements showing her desire to decapitate the President—

"Gusto kong tanggalin yung ulo nya ba."

"I imagined myself cutting his head."

"Hindi marunong maging Presidente ang nakaupo."

---

[99] Vigil Prayer Rally for Peace and Justice: Hakbang ng Maisug, USA and SDS NY Unite for Human Rights in the Philippines. 25 June 2024. See: https://smninewschannel.com/vigil-prayer-rally-for-peace-and-justice-hakbang-ng-maisug-usa-and-sds-ny-unite-for-human-rights-in-the-philippines/.

[100] VP Duterte makes surprise appearance at 'J'lh day of "Laban kasama ang Bayan" Prayer Rally, 13 March 2024. See: https://smninewschannel.com/vp-duterte-makes-surprise-appearance-at-7th-day-of-laban-kasama-ang-bayan-prayer-rally/.

[101] Sara Duterte says 'designated survivor' remark not a threat, but also not a joke. 17 July 2024. See: https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2024/07 /17 /2370856/sara-duterte-says-designated-survivor-remark-not-threat-also-not-joke.

[102] Sara Duterte celebrates KOJC anniversary with thousands of Quiboloy followers. September 2024. See: https://www.rappler.com/philippines/sara-duterte-celebrates-kojc-anniversary-thousands-apollo-quiboloy-followers/.

> "Kung presidente nyo sya, okay lang. Ako, hanggang vice-president lang ako, hanggang number 2 lang itong bansa na ito, wala itong number 1 para sa akin ..."[103]

115. On March 7, 2025, former President Duterte flew to Hong Kong together with his common-law wife, Honeylet Avanceña, his daughter, Veronica Duterte, and several members of his entourage.

116. On March 8, 2025, *The Standard*, a Hong Kong-based newspaper, reported the former president's presence in the city at around 2:00 p.m. at Lee Theatre Plaza in Causeway Bay.[104]

117. Subsequently, VP Sara joined her father's visit to Hong Kong amid circulating rumors that the International Criminal Court (ICC) had issued a warrant of arrest against him.[105]

118. From March 10 to March 11, 2025, thousands of police officers were deployed at airports in Davao City, Clark, Pampanga, and Metro Manila, possibly in preparation for former President Duterte's arrest, although the government had not yet confirmed the issuance of an ICC warrant.

119. On March 11, 2025, former President Duterte arrived in the Philippines at around 9:20 a.m. via Cathay Pacific Flight CX 907 from Hong Kong.[106] Upon his arrival, he was arrested for crimes against humanity and was immediately flown to The Hague, Netherlands, the seat of the International Criminal Court (ICC).[107]

120. Upon former President Duterte's arrival in The Hague, VP Sara began neglecting her duties as Vice-President, as evidenced by her continued absence from official functions due to frequent foreign travel.

---

[103] Vice-President Sara Duterte Talks To Media About Relations With Marcos, OVP Issues. ANC 24/7. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v-Hg2nlKlqcMg.

[104] The Standard. (Exclusive) Ex-Philippines President Duterte spotted in Causeway Bay amid ICC Warrant rumour: sources, *https://www.thestandard.com.hk/breaking-news/article/229459/*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[105] PhilStar. VP Sara, ex-president Duterte in HK for PDP-Laban rally amid ICC arrest warrant rumors, *https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2025/03/09/2427081/vp-sara-ex-president-duterte-hk-pdp-laban-rally-amid-icc-arrest-warrant-rumors*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[106] Philippine News Agency. ICC warrant served: Palace says Duterte now under police custody, *https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1245792*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[107] PhilStar. Duterte arrested, put on flight to ICC, *https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2025/03/12/2427748/duterte-arrested-put-flight-icc*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

121. VP Sara's extensive international tour is well documented,[108] as reflected in the table below, demonstrating her prolonged and repeated absence from official duties—

	Destination	Approximate Dates of Travel
1	Netherlands	March 12 – April 6, 2025
2	Qatar	May 27, 2025
3	Netherlands	May 30 – June 5, 2025
4	Malaysia	Early June 2025
5	Australia	June 2025
6	Netherlands	July 2025
7	South Korea	July 27, 2025
8	Kuwait	Aug 16, 2025
9	France	Aug 18, 2025
10	Netherlands	Aug 21, 2025
11	Belgium	Aug – Sep 2025
12	Japan	September 20, 2025
13	Singapore	Oct 25 2025

122. Following the arrest of the former president, VP Sara remained in the Netherlands for nearly one month, from March 12 to April 6, 2025.[109]

123. On May 27, 2025, VP Sara was seen in Qatar together with Senator Imee Marcos and several Overseas Filipino Workers (OFWs), without any announced official business. The nature of the gathering appeared political rather than governmental, resembling early preparations for an election campaign. This event was publicly shared by Senator Imee Marcos herself.[110]

124. On May 31, 2025, VP Sara again traveled to the Netherlands, where she celebrated her birthday, despite the absence of any official

---

[108] PhilStar. Where has the VP gone? A list of Sara Duterte's recent trips overseas, *https://www.philstar.com/headlines/2025/08/08/2463831/where-has-vp-gone-list-sara-dutertes-recent-trips-overseas*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[109] PhilStar. Where has the VP gone? A list of Sara Duterte's recent trips overseas, *ibid.*

[110] Senator Imee Marcos. *https://www.facebook.com/share/p/17szJW3yLJ/*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

engagement or state function. This stay lasted for approximately one week, as she returned to the Philippines only on June 5, 2025.[111]

125. On June 10, 2025, VP Sara traveled to Malaysia with her family. This trip was acknowledged by the Office of the Vice-President, further confirming that it was personal in nature and not undertaken in the discharge of official duties.[112]

126. On June 20, 2025, the official page of the Office of the Vice-President posted a statement declaring: "Vice President Sara Duterte is currently on a personal trip to Australia and will be attending the 'Free Duterte Now' rally scheduled for June 22, 2025, in Melbourne."[113]

127. On July 8, 2025, VP Sara once again arrived in the Netherlands. In a media interview, she stated that she wished to "maximize" the allowable four (4) visits per week.[114]

128. On July 19, 2025, VP Sara delivered a public speech in The Hague, Netherlands, the gist of which was an appeal for the release of her father who has been detained since March 2025.[115]

129. On July 27, 2025, just over a week after her public speech in The Hague, Netherlands, VP Sara again made a public appearance to deliver a speech in Seoul, South Korea, where she once more campaigned for the release of her father, FPRRD.[116]

130. On August 16, 2025, VP Sara attended the thanksgiving event of Maisug International in Kuwait. Notably, Maisug International is neither an agency of the Philippine Government nor of the Government of Kuwait, nor is it an international organization.[117]

---

[111] PhilStar. Where has the VP gone? A list of Sara Duterte's recent trips overseas, *supra*.

[112] Official page of the Office of the Vice President of the Philippines. *https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1EY6JaPmRF/*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[113] Official page of the Office of the Vice President of the Philippines. *https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1ByVb6hd7s/*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[114] ABS-CBN News. Sara Duterte back in the Hague as ICC grants more visiting days for dad Digong, *https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2025/7/7/sara-duterte-back-in-the-hague-as-icc-grants-more-visiting-days-for-dad-digong-0621*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[115] GMA News. *https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1067219662274834l*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[116] Philippine Star. *https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0ZWyoqgr7To*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[117] ABS-CBN News. *https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1292547115616488*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

131. On August 18, 2025, just two days after her visit to Kuwait, VP Sara was spotted in Paris, France, where she greeted members of the Filipino community.[118]

132. On August 21, 2025, only a few days after her visits to Kuwait and France, VP Sara was once again seen in The Hague, Netherlands, where she visited her father.[119]

133. Reports further indicated that VP Sara also visited Belgium during the period from August to September 2025, while she was staying in the Netherlands.[120]

134. On September 20, 2025, VP Sara made a public appearance in Tokyo, Japan, where she again delivered a public speech appealing for the release of her father.[121]

135. On October 25, 2025, VP Sara was a guest of honor at an event organized by SingPhil Events and Services LLP in Singapore. Members of her party included Senator Robin Padilla, as well as lawyers Vic Rodriguez, Jimmy Bondoc, Jayvee Hinlo, and Dr. Richard Mata, all of whom were candidates for the Senate under former President Rodrigo Duterte's Partido Demokratiko Pilipino Lakas ng Bayan (PDP Laban).[122]

G. Facts in Relation to Vice-President Sara's temperamental instability.

136. Since taking the helm of the vice-presidency, VP Sara is more known for her erratic outbursts than her performance. Her most notorious outburst took place following the detention of her chief of staff, as already mentioned.

---

[118] Sunstar Cebu. *https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1At2JMhTZg/*, last accessed January 12, 2025.

[119] One News. *https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1341624444053359*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[120] News5. VP Sara defends overseas trips during House panel budget deliberations. *https://news.tv5.com.ph/breaking/read/vp-sara-defends-overseas-trips-during-house-panel-budget-deliberations*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[121] DWAY 1332 SMNI Radio Social. *https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ObEsbNANdI*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

[122] Manila Bulletin. VP Sara meets Filipino community in Singapore, *https://mb.com.ph/2025/10/26/vp-sara-meets-filipino-community-in-singapore*, last accessed January 12, 2026.

137. On November 21, 2024, OVP's Chief of Staff Atty. Lopez faced the House of Representatives Quad-Committee. Because she was evasive in answering questions on how OVP spent its confidential funds, HoR cited her in contempt and detained her.

138. Immediately the next day, the Vice-President visited Atty. Lopez in detention. She insisted to stay with her overnight—a violation of the HoR's rules. Naturally, the HoR did not allow her to do so.

139. This impasse led to the Vice-President's most notorious meltdown—even "one of the most sensational meltdowns of any public figure in Philippine history."[123]

140. In her tirade against the President, the First Lady, and the former Speaker, the Vice-President showed everyone two (2) important flaws in her character: one, her sanity is fragile; and two, when the going gets tough, she will choose the easy—and angry—way out. Instead of facing her accusers, she lashed out.

141. She appeared and sounded more like a spoiled brat than the second highest official of the country.

GROUNDS FOR IMPEACHMENT

I.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY COMMITTING PLUNDER AND/OR MALVERSATION, GRAFT & CORRUPTION AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES IN AMASSING AND CONVERTING THE AMOUNT OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED MILLION PESOS (P500,000,000.00) FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS ALLOCATED TO THE OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT FOR THE YEARS 2022 AND 2023.

II.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY COMMITTING PLUNDER AND/OR MALVERSATION, GRAFT & CORRUPTION AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES IN AMASSING

---

[123] *Why Sara Duterte's Latest Meltdown May Be The Final Nail In Her Political Coffin https://thedefiant.net/why-sara-dutertes-latest-meltdown-may-be-the-final-nail-in-her-political-coffin/.*

AND CONVERTING THE AMOUNT OF NOT LESS THAN ONE HUNDRED TWELVE MILLION FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (P112,500,000.00) FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS ALLOCATED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOR THE YEAR 2023.

III.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY CORRUPTING AND BRIBING OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

IV.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION, BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST, AND COMMITTED HIGH CRIMES IN CONTRACTING TO MURDER OR ASSASSINATE THE PRESIDENT, THE FIRST LADY, AND THE FORMER SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE.

V.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST IN AMASSING UNEXPLAINED WEALTH AND FAILING TO DISCLOSE ALL HER PROPERTIES AND INTERESTS IN PROPERTIES IN HER SALN, IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 17, ARTICLE XI OF THE 1987 PHILIPPINE CONSTITUTION.

VI.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE, BY HERSELF AND/OR IN CONCERT WITH OTHERS, COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST IN COMMITTING ACTS OF POLITICAL DESTABILIZATION AND THE HIGH CRIMES OF SEDITION AND INSURRECTION.

DISCUSSION

I.

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY COMMITTING PLUNDER AND/OR MALVERSATION, GRAFT & CORRUPTION AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES IN AMASSING AND CONVERTING THE AMOUNT OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE HUNDRED MILLION PESOS (P500,000,000.00) FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS

ALLOCATED TO THE OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT FOR THE YEARS 2022 AND 2023

142. It is the Vice-President's mandate to develop, promote, and implement programs that will uplift the lives of the Filipino people with honesty and accountability.[124]

143. No less than the Constitution provides that public officers, must, at all times be accountable to the people.[125] This stringent mandate enshrined in the constitution is not a mere rhetoric and must faithfully be adhered to.

A.

VP Sara committed Plunder through Malversation of Public Funds

144. Vice-President Sara misappropriated the OVP's confidential funds in the amount of no less than P500,000,000.00 in the years 2022 and 2023. In simple terms, she committed plunder.

145. In *Lingad v. People*, the Supreme Court explained the elements of plunder, to wit—

> "In plunder, the predicate offenses are necessary elements in the crime of plunder because they are perpetrated by the same persons committing plunder. The elements of plunder are:
>
> (1) That the offender is a public officer who acts by himself or in connivance with members of his family, relatives by affinity or consanguinity, business associates, subordinates, or other persons;
>
> (2) That he amassed, accumulated or acquired ill-gotten wealth through a combination or series of the following overt or criminal acts:
>
> a. through misappropriation, conversion, misuse, or malversation of public funds or raids on the public treasury;
>
> b. by receiving, directly or indirectly, any commission, gift, share, percentage, kickback or any other form of pecuniary benefits from any person and/or entity in connection with

[124] https://www.ovp.gov.ph/ovp-mandate-core-functions-mission-vision-and-quality-policy.
[125] Section 1, Article XI of the 1987 Constitution.

any government contract or project or by reason of the office or position of the public officer;

c. by the illegal or fraudulent conveyance or disposition of assets belonging to the National Government or any of its subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities of Government-owned or -controlled corporations or their subsidiaries;

d. by obtaining, receiving or accepting directly or indirectly any shares of stock, equity or any other form of interest or participation including the promise of future employment in any business enterprise or undertaking;

e. by establishing agricultural, industrial or commercial monopolies or other combinations and/or implementation of decrees and orders intended to benefit particular persons or special interests; or

f. by taking advantage of official position, authority, relationship, connection or influence to unjustly enrich himself or themselves at the expense and to the damage and prejudice of the Filipino people and the Republic of the Philippines; and,

(3) That the aggregate amount or total value of the ill-gotten wealth amassed, accumulated or acquired is at least P50,000,000.00.

The elements of plunder are clear. The plunderer must have "amassed, accumulated[,] or acquired ill-gotten wealth" through a combination or series of the enumerated criminal acts. They need to have committed any of the listed predicate offenses to be found guilty of plunder. Thus, in plunder, all the elements of the predicate offense need to be proven beyond reasonable doubt. Unlike in money laundering, the prosecution of plunder does not proceed independently of the prosecution of the predicate offense."[126]

146. And VP Sara committed plunder through malversation. In *Loguinsa, Jr. v. Sandiganbayan*, the Supreme Court enumerated the elements of malversation as follows—

"The elements of the offense of malversation of public funds are as follows: (1) the offender is a public officer; (2) he has the custody or control of the funds or property by reason of the duties of his office; (3) the funds or property involved are public funds or property for which he is accountable; and (4) he has appropriated, taken or misappropriated, or has consented to, or through abandonment or negligence,

[126] G.R. No. 224945 (2022).

permitted the taking by another person of such funds or property. The facts of this case clearly show that foregoing elements have been satisfactorily proven, thus, we find no reason to rule otherwise."[127]

147. Here, all the elements of malversation are present.

1. Vice President Sara was both a public and an accountable officer.

148. Without an iota of doubt, VP Sara is a public officer, being the duly elected Vice-President of the Philippines. As defined under Article 203 of the Revised Penal Code, a public officer is, "any person who, by direct provision of law, popular election, or appointment by competent authority, shall take part in the performance of public functions in the Government of the Philippine Islands, or shall perform in said Government or in any of its branches public duties as an employee, agent or subordinate official, of any rank or class."[128]

2. VP Sara has the custody or control of the public funds or property.

149. More important, VP Sara was the accountable officer of the confidential funds—**P125,000,000.00** received by the OVP for the last quarter of the year 2022; **P375,000,000.00** for the first three quarters of the year 2023; and **P112,500,000.00** received by DepEd for the year 2023—of the two offices as she was their head of agency.

150. Under Section 83 of Republic Act No. 11639, all agencies utilizing confidential funds must comply with COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND Joint Circular No. 2015-01, to wit—

> SECTION 83. Confidential Funds. — Confidential funds authorized in this Act shall be released or disbursed only upon approval of the Department Secretary concerned.
>
> Confidential expenses refer to those related to surveillance activities in civilian government agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency.

---

[127] G.R. No. 146949, (13 February 2009), 598 Phil 635-650.
[128] *Corpuz v. People*, G.R. No. 241383, (08 June 2020).

> Agencies utilizing confidential funds shall submit to the President of the Philippines and both Houses of Congress a quarterly report on the accomplishments in the use of said funds.
>
> Implementation of this Section shall be subject to COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND J.C. No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 and such other guidelines issued thereon.

151. Verily, under Section 6.3.1 of Joint Circular No. 2015-01, VP Sara—as head of both the OVP and DepEd—has administrative and effective control over the confidential funds of both the OVP and DepEd given her power to approve cash advances for the confidential funds and ensure their proper use and disposition—

> 6.3.1 The Head of Agency shall have the authority and responsibility to:
>
> a. In his/her discretion, assume the responsibility as SDO of the IF/CF of his or her agency, or designate a regular/permanent employee of the agency for that purpose;
>
> b. Approve the cash advances for CF or IF and oversee its agency-wide use and disposition;
>
> c. Institute and maintain sound and effective internal control measures to discourage and prevent irregular, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant and unconscionable expenditures as well as promote prudence in the use of government resources by those involved in the intelligence and/or confidential operations;
>
> d. Approve the LR of the cash advances for CF and IF;
>
> e. Approve and transmit a quarterly accomplishment report on the use of IF to the President of the Philippines, and on the use of CF to the President of the Philippines, the Senate President, Speaker of the House of the Representatives, or to the Secretary of the DILG, as the case may be;
>
> f. Ensure the submission by the Agency Accountant of all DV for CF and IF cash advance, with complete required supporting documents to the concerned COA A TL within (7) working days from release of the check, as well as the liquidation thereof in accordance with Section 6.2 of this Joint Circular; and
>
> g. Ensure compliance with this Circular and related issuances of government oversight bodies on CF and IF.

152. In *Relampagos v. Office of the Ombudsman*, the Supreme Court ruled that an officer entangled with the budgetary process and the implementation of an office's program should be considered an accountable officer. More important, if the officer was indispensable to the release of funds, he or she had to be considered as having effective control over such funds—

> "An accountable officer under Article 217 is determined based on the nature of his or her duties and not by title or importance of the position:
>
> An accountable public officer, within the purview of Article 217 of the Revised Penal Code, is one who has custody or control of public funds or property by reason of the duties of his office. To be liable for malversation, an accountable officer need not be a bonded official. The name or relative importance of the office or employment is not the controlling factor. What is decisive is the nature of the duties that he performs and that as part of, and by reason of said duties, he receives public money or property which he is bound to account.
>
> Here, while it is true that public funds are released to Technology Resource Center as the implementing agency who accounts for the same, the PDAF system entangles the legislators not only in the budgetary process, but also in the implementation of the program.
>
> In *Belgica v. Ochoa*, the Court discussed the long-standing practice of the pork barrel system. It is defined as a "collective body of rules and practices that govern the manner by which lump-sum, discretionary funds, primarily intended for local projects, are utilized through the respective participations of the Legislative and Executive branches of government, including its members." This includes the congressional pork barrel system or PDAF, a lump sum and discretionary fund under the effective control of legislators. Under this system, the legislators play an indispensable role in the identification of projects and fund release xxx."[129]

153. Here, VP Sara, as head of both offices, had the ultimate role of approving and overseeing the implementation of the programs under both offices. And, without her approval, no confidential funds may be released or disposed.

---

[129] G.R. Nos. 231161, 231584 & 230849-51, (07 December 2022).

154. Thus, as SDO, Acosta had to seek approval from VP Sara before Acosta could disburse the OVP's confidential funds. In 2022, Acosta, indeed, waited for VP Sara's instructions. According to Acosta, VP Sara informed her that a check for P125,000,000.00 was already available. Next, the Vice-President instructed Acosta to prepare a disbursement voucher for the same confidential funds.

155. After encashing the check, VP Sara again instructed Acosta to personally hand the P125,000,000.00 to Col. Lachica. VP Sara had both administrative and effective control over the OVP's confidential funds. As Acosta admitted, VP Sara controlled exactly how the P125,000,000.00 was to be obtained and to whom it had to be given.

156. Likewise, VP Sara had effective control of the OVP's confidential funds in the amount of P375,000,000.00 for the year 2023. Without her approval, Acosta would not prepare the disbursement voucher—

> REP. LUISTRO. Okay. Now, we go to disbursement voucher. Who gives instruction to prepare the disbursement voucher, Ma'am? Sino po ang nagbibigay ng instruction para gawin ang disbursement voucher?
>
> MS. ACOSTA. Ah...'pag ni-release na po ang SARO, mag-instruct po sa akin ang head of agency na puwede na po mag-prepare ng disbursement voucher.
>
> REP. LUISTRO. And the head of agency is?
>
> MS. ACOSTA. Ma'am VP Sara po.[130]

157. She had the same role on DepEd's confidential funds. As head of the office, VP Sara had effective control over them. She would decide when the confidential funds would be released and where they would go. Undoubtedly, she had effective control of all confidential funds that have been released.

3. VP Sara conspired with Acosta, Col. Lachica, and Madriaga in misappropriating or misusing the confidential funds.

[130] Transcript of the House Committee Hearing on November 25, 2024.

158. Even if VP Sara were not deemed an accountable officer, she bore the same responsibility with Acosta and Col. Lachica. The Vice-President conspired with Acosta and Col. Lachica in releasing and using the confidential funds. Thus, in *Barriga v. Sandiganbayan*, anyone—be they public officials or private individuals—could not escape liability for malversation—

> "We agree with the ruling of the Sandiganbayan that the public office of the accused Municipal Mayor Virginio E. Villamor is a constituent element of malversation and illegal use of public funds or property. Accused mayor's position is classified as SG 27. Since the Amended Informations alleged that the petitioner conspired with her co-accused, the municipal mayor, in committing the said felonies, the fact that her position as municipal accountant is classified as SG 24 and as such is not an accountable officer is of no moment; the Sandiganbayan still has exclusive original jurisdiction over the cases lodged against her. It must be stressed that a public officer who is not in charge of public funds or property by virtue of her official position, or even a private individual, may be liable for malversation or illegal use of public funds or property if such public officer or private individual conspires with an accountable public officer to commit malversation or illegal use of public funds or property."[131]

159. Without VP Sara's instructions and approval, neither Acosta, Col. Lachica, nor Madriaga could have disposed the P500,000,000.00. VP Sara's participation in the disposition of the confidential funds was indispensable.

160. Further, Madriaga delivered the funds to people that have connection with the Vice-President. One was even an official of the OVP: Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac. The other was the Vice-President's former classmate Rhea. It would be quite taxing to an ordinary person's credulity to believe that the Vice-President was unaware where the money went.

161. VP Sara even admitted that she knew how and to whom Acosta disbursed the confidential funds. In a sworn Certification, notarized on January 16, 2023, VP Sara attested to the disbursement of her confidential funds as shown by the Vice-President's signature affixed on the following Certification—

---

[131] G.R. Nos. 161784-86, (26 April 2005), 496 Phil 764-777.

CERTIFICATION

January 10, 2022

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on December 20, 2022 in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;

b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;

c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;

d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;

e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,

f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.
xxx

162. VP Sara also approved and signed the Liquidation Report of the utilization of the confidential funds of the OVP for the last quarter of 2022. Again, the Vice-President certified that the purpose for which the confidential funds were released was duly accomplished. Even if she was not an accountable officer, she knew exactly how the confidential funds were used.

163. In 2023, VP Sara executed the same certifications for the release and use of the OVP's confidential funds in the amount of

P375,000,000.00.[132] She attested to the proper use of these confidential funds. But the OVP still failed to properly submit DEPs for their use. Hence, COA-ICFAO issued AOMs, Notice of Suspension, and Notice of Disallowance against the OVP.

164. She also admitted that she knew where DepEd's confidential funds went. Like in the OVP, she certified that DepEd's confidential funds were apparently used for legal purposes. She cannot disavow any knowledge on how these funds were spent. Yet she failed to properly account for them. Again, her knowledge, coupled with her failure to properly account for these funds, gave rise to a strong presumption that she misappropriated or misused them.

4. The confidential funds were public in character.

165. The confidential funds are public in character as the amount was released by the DBM from the Philippine Treasury to the OVP and DepEd as confidential funds.

5. VP Sara failed to account for these funds and offered no justifiable explanation for their disposition.

166. During the House Committee hearing, VP Sara refused to take oath and explain the disposition of the confidential funds under the OVP and DepEd. Thus, the explanation on the confidential funds' use only came from Acosta.

167. During the hearing, the House Committee discovered a number of significant points. *First,* VP Sara instructed Acosta to personally give the confidential funds to Col. Lachica allegedly for the safe implementation of the OVP's Good Governance Program. *Second,* when VP Sara and Acosta first submitted the OVP's Liquidation and Accomplishment Reports to COA, they did not submit evidence showing that the confidential operations were either successful or not.[133] The Vice-President failed to show proof whether the OVP did successfully

[132] *See* Annexes F, G, H, H-1, I, and I-1.
[133] Transcript of House Committee Hearing on September 18, 2024.

conduct surveillance activities or not.[134] OVP also failed to submit documentary evidence of payment of the rewards.

168. For the first P125,000,000.00, COA had to call the attention of the OVP twice: in Audit Observation Memorandum, dated September 14, 2023, and Audit Observation Memorandum, dated October 3, 2023. For the P375,000,000.00 confidential funds in 2023, COA again had to issue audit observation memoranda. COA, among others, pointed out the OVP's failure to establish whether the transactions for which the confidential funds were used were proper and valid.

169. As regards DepEd's confidential funds, the COA also issued an audit observation memorandum noting that DepEd failed to submit DEPs.

170. VP Sara's failure ran counter to her duty to ensure that all provisions of Joint Circular No. 2015-01 were complied with. Under the circular, purchase of information must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer—

> 4.8.5 Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
>
> a. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
>
> b. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and
>
> c. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.

171. But the Vice-President failed to provide even a sliver of proof that the information gathering was successful. Moreover, the Vice-President did not submit documentary evidence of payment of rewards.

172. Under Section 4.12 of the Joint Circular No. 2015-01, every disbursement of confidential funds must be supported by documentary evidence of payment—

---

[134] *Id.*

> 4.12 Disbursements from CF shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment, among others, which shall be submitted to the ICFAU in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

173. And, as regards DepEd, VP Sara used YLS, among others, to cover up her use of confidential funds. But military officials disavowed receiving any confidential funds from DepEd.

174. Because of the preceding failure, COA had to issue a Notice of Suspension on December 13, 2023. Only then did the OVP find it necessary to address COA's concerns.

175. The Vice-President, despite having the unmistakable duty of instituting and maintaining sound and effective internal control measures to discourage and prevent irregular, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant and unconscionable expenditures, failed to submit documents showing that, indeed, the confidential funds were used properly.

176. At this point, VP Sara showed her deliberate intent to cover up the illegal disbursement. She certified both in the Liquidation and Accomplishment Reports that everything was in order. Yet COA's findings gave a story diametrically opposed to what the Vice-President certified.

177. It would turn out that the disbursement was not supported by evidence showing the legitimacy of the confidential funds' utilization.

178. Despite giving the Vice-President a chance to submit the necessary documents to show that her office spent the confidential funds properly and legally, COA had to eventually say that the Vice-President did not prove that P73,287,000.00 of the confidential funds for the last quarter of 2022 was properly spent. COA issued a Notice of Disallowance.[135] COA also issued audit observation memoranda on confidential funds spent in 2023 under the OVP and DepEd.

179. In brief, despite a considerable number of times given to the Vice-President, she failed to justify the proper and legal use of her confidential funds. In other words, the activities or transactions—for which the funds were allegedly used—were not conducted properly.

---

[135] See Annex E.

180. In *People v. Dapitan*, the Supreme Court affirmed the findings that the accused misappropriated the funds for a *Lakbay Aral* activity. The reason was simple. The accused simply failed to prove that the *Lakbay Aral* activity was properly conducted—

> "*Anent the first element*, it is undisputed that Dapitan was a public officer at the time material to the case, being then the VP of Finance, Administration, and Resource Generation of the SKSU.
>
> *As to the second and third elements*, as SKSU's VP of Finance, Administration, and Resource Generation who admittedly received the funds intended for the *Lakbay Aral* amounting to P70,000.00, Dapitan is indeed an accountable officer who was in custody of public funds.
>
> *As to the fourth element*, it has been established that Dapitan appropriated, took, and misappropriated for personal use the funds intended for the *Lakbay Aral* amounting to P50,625.00 when it was proven that: *(a)* the educational tour was deliberately scheduled to coincide with the date of the wedding of their co-employee to ensure their attendance; *(b)* they actually attended the wedding in Carrascal using public funds and on official time; and *(c)* Dapitan paid for the participants' food, accommodation, and other incidental expenses despite the provision in the training design to the contrary.
>
> In an attempt to exonerate himself from criminal liability, Dapitan contends that: *first*, there is nothing wrong with scheduling an activity that would coincide with a personal activity as long as the official activity is conducted properly; and *second*, in any event, he returned the money purportedly malversed in the amount of P50,625.00.
>
> These contentions are untenable.
>
> Anent the first contention, suffice it to say that the SB correctly pointed out that the defense failed to adequately prove that the *Lakbay Aral* was properly carried out based on its true objective. Records reveal that Dapitan failed to submit travel and liquidation reports of the *Lakbay Aral*, which if submitted, could effectively prove that the educational tour was conducted properly."[136]

[136] G.R. No. 253975, (27 September 2021).

181. In *Dapitan*, the accused failed to submit travel and liquidation reports that would show that the legitimate activity—requiring the use of public funds—was properly conducted.

182. Admittedly, VP Sara submitted certifications, Liquidation and Accomplishment Reports. But the OVP did not attach the documents required to establish the surveillance or confidential activities. In brief, no legitimate activity required the use of confidential funds. Yet the confidential funds vanished under the Vice-President's directive. The only logical and legal conclusion here is that the Vice-President misappropriated her confidential funds.

183. Worse, when the Vice-President submitted acknowledgment receipts to COA, members of the House Committee discovered that these documentary evidence appeared dubious. 158 of these acknowledgment receipts were dated December 2023. But they were supposed to cover the use of the confidential funds in December 2022. In the meantime, COA issued a Notice of Suspension in December 2023. Clearly, the Vice-President only fabricated these acknowledgment receipts to cover up her misappropriation of the confidential funds.

184. Furthermore, a number of these acknowledgment receipts were signed by Mary Grace Piattos, Kokoy Villamin, and Milky Secuya, among others, who would use different signatures. Even more alarming was the PSA's certification that these people did not even exist.[137] They had no official records of births, deaths, or marriages.

185. The 19th Congress's House Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability received copies of the OVP's acknowledgment receipts. These contained names of the supposed recipients of the OVP's P500-million confidential funds. Subsequently, the House Committee submitted 1,992 of these names to the PSA for verification. At least 1,322 names had no birth records.[138]

186. To illustrate, one of the alleged recipients of the OVP's confidential funds was named Mary Grace Piattos. However, per verification and certification by the Philippine Statistics Authority, Mary Grace Piattos does not have any record of birth, marriage or death, to wit—

---

[137] A copy of the PSA Certification, dated December 11, 2024, is attached as **ANNEX "CC."**

[138] *1,322 recipients of OVP confidential funds lack birth records – PSA* https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2015753/1322-ovp-confidential-fund-recipients-lack-birth-records-psa

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

Reference No. 24CRS01-301SA

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of a certain Mary Grace Piattos, based on the information provided, yielded the following results:

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Mary Grace Piattos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the name of parents of the subject, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 25th day of November 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

CSM/...

PSA Complex, East Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City, Philippines 1101
Telephone: (632) 8933-5767
www.psa.gov.ph

187. In other words, Mary Grace Piattos, a supposed recipient of confidential funds from the OVP, does not exist. This situation is not isolated. Other fictitious individuals who signed numerous acknowledgment receipts were Milky Secuya, Kokoy Villamin, and Alice Crecencio.

188. This revolting scheme perpetrated and orchestrated by VP Sara was clearly made to cover up the amassing and conversion of the confidential funds in the guise of disbursing them to the intended recipients.

189. In truth, the confidential funds went to the Vice-President's people—not confidential operatives but co-conspirators in malversation. This time, Madriaga has specific names. It does not take a great deal of deduction to conclude that the Vice-President personally benefited from the confidential funds.

190. Vice-President Sara only used these fictitious individuals to cover up her crimes.

191. In fact, in *Perez v. People*, the Supreme Court ruled that a public officer could still be convicted of malversation even if no direct evidence showed that he or she misappropriated the public funds. Prosecution only had to prove that the officer had possession of the funds and could not satisfactorily account for their shortage—

> "In malversation, all that is necessary to prove is that the defendant received in his possession public funds; that he could not account for them and did not have them in his possession; and that he could not give a reasonable excuse for its disappearance. An accountable public officer may be convicted of malversation even if there is no direct evidence of misappropriation and the only evidence is shortage in his accounts which he has not been able to explain satisfactorily.
>
> Verily, an accountable public officer may be found guilty of malversation even if there is no direct evidence of malversation because the law establishes a presumption that mere failure of an accountable officer to produce public funds which have come into his hands on demand by an officer duly authorized to examine his accounts is *prima facie* case of conversion.
>
> Because of the prima facie presumption in Article 217, the burden of evidence is shifted to the accused to adequately explain the location of the funds or property under his custody or control in order to rebut the presumption that he has appropriated or misappropriated for himself the missing funds. Failing to do so, the accused may be convicted under the said provision.
>
> However, the presumption is merely *prima facie* and a rebuttable one. The accountable officer may overcome the presumption by proof to the contrary. If he adduces evidence

> showing that, in fact, he has not put said funds or property to personal use, then that presumption is at end and the *prima facie* case is destroyed."[139]

192. Using this jurisprudential yardstick, the fact that VP Sara failed and/or continues to fail to explain where the confidential funds are now is already evidence of personal misappropriation. Whether there be any direct evidence that VP Sara has personally misappropriated the P500,000,000.00 confidential funds is of no moment.

193. According to the Supreme Court, an accountable public officer like VP Sara may be convicted for malversation even if there is no direct evidence of personal misappropriation, where she has not been able to satisfactorily explain the absence of the public funds involved.

194. Accordingly, there is enough basis for this Honorable House of Representatives to find her guilty of malversation.

6. COA's unqualified or unmodified opinion for fiscal year 2024 is irrelevant.

195. Now, the OVP has been flaunting COA's unmodified opinion of the OVP's Annual Audit Report. OVP, then, emphasized that COA found no wrongdoing.[140] But COA defined what an unmodified or unqualified opinion as follows—

> An unmodified opinion (also referred to as unqualified opinion) is an opinion issued when the auditor concludes that the financial statements are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework (i.e., PFRS, IPSAS). For this purpose, the auditor's evaluation includes due consideration of quantitative and qualitative materiality established based on the prescribed COA's audit guidelines. As such, an unmodified/unqualified opinion does not necessarily mean that there were no misstatements found during the audit nor there were no uncorrected misstatements as at

---

[139] G.R. No. 164763, (12 February 2008), 568 Phil 491-526.

[140] *OVP: No findings of loss of gov't funds, property wastage in COA* audithttps://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2025/12/4/ovp-no-findings-of-loss-of-gov-t-funds-property-wastage-in-coa-audit-1555.

> year-end. It is possible that the misstatements found during the audit were already corrected by the audited agency or that the uncorrected misstatements are not material, quantitatively and qualitatively. **Moreover, this does not entail that the audited agency fully complies with all the laws, rules, and regulations or that the uses of funds on the agency's programs, projects, and activities are economical, effective, or efficient.**[141]

196. An unqualified opinion merely affirms that an agency complies with COA rules on how **reporting** of expenses should be made. But whether that agency, indeed, used the funds in accordance with law is another matter.

197. To date, the Notice of Disallowance against OVP for its use of confidential funds in 2022 remains. Nor did COA withdraw the audit observation memoranda for the use of the OVP's and DepEd's confidential funds in the year 2023. The Vice-President has to answer exactly how she spent the confidential funds of her agencies.

7. Vice-President Sara committed malversation through a series of acts.

198. Vice-President Sara, in conspiracy with Acosta, Col. Lachica, and Madriaga, committed acts of malversation through a series of acts between December 21 and 31, 2022.

199. During the Committee Hearing, members of the Committee discovered that, between December 13 to 31, 2022, the Vice-President had alleged 105 confidential or surveillance activities. These activities supposedly justified the disposal of the confidential funds. However, COA found no evidence showing that the activities actually took place. In other words, the Vice-President misappropriated the confidential funds on different dates between December 13 and 31, 2022.

200. Further, on December 23, 2022, the Committee found that 103 recipients received a total amount of P15,381,000.00 out of the confidential funds.

---

141 WHAT IS AN UNMODIFIED OPINION? https://www.coa.gov.ph/FAQS/what-is-an-unmodified-opinion/.

201. On December 24, 2022, 40 recipients received the amount of P5,429,000.00 out of the confidential funds. But, again, these amounts have not been supported by credible evidence showing that the activities, for which the money was used, actually took place.

202. And, more important, COA disallowed P73,287,000.00 out of the P125,000,000.00. This amount does not even include those covered by the spurious acknowledgment receipts signed by fictitious persons.

203. With respect to the 2023 confidential funds, VP Sara again failed to submit DEPs, prompting COA to issue audit observation memoranda. Her failure to account for these funds gave rise to a strong presumption that she misappropriated these funds.

204. All told, VP Sara amassed wealth of at least P612,500,000.00 (P500,000,000.00 for the OVP; P112,500,000.00 for DepEd). She did so in a series of acts. All the elements of plunder, therefore, are extant. And plunder is a paradigmatic form of graft and corruption. Thus, this Honorable House of Representatives has more than sufficient basis to impeach the Vice-President on account of graft and corruption.

8. Vice-President Sara resisted accountability and suppressed crucial information.

205. Vice-President Sara's failure to account for the OVP's and DepEd's confidential funds in millions of pesos created a *prima facie* evidence that she misappropriated these funds for her personal gain—

> ART. 217. *Malversation of public funds or property—Presumption of malversation.*—Any public officer who, by reason of the duties of his office, is accountable for public funds or property, shall appropriate the same, or shall take or misappropriate or shall consent, or through abandonment or negligence, shall permit any other person to take such public funds or property, wholly or partially, or shall otherwise be guilty of the misappropriation or malversation of such funds or property, shall suffer:
>
> xxx
>
> In all cases, persons guilty of malversation shall also suffer the penalty of perpetual special disqualification and a fine ranging from one-half to the total value of the funds or property

embezzled.

> The failure of a public officer to have duly forthcoming any public funds or property with which he is chargeable, upon demand by any duly authorized officer, shall be prima facie evidence that he has put such missing funds or property to personal uses.[142]

206. In *Legrama v. Sandiganbayan*, the Supreme Court affirmed the accused's conviction. Government auditors found the shortage of cash that she was accountable for. They informed the accused about it, but she failed to properly explain the shortage—

> "In the case at bar, after the government auditors discovered the shortage and informed petitioner of the same, petitioner failed to properly explain or justify the shortage that was subject to her accountability. Petitioner denied that she put the amount involved to personal use and presented various sales invoice, chits, vale forms, and disbursement voucher to prove her claim. Petitioner even went further by testifying that the total amount of P681,000.00 appearing in a disbursement voucher were cash advances given to the mayor during the height of the Mt. Pinatubo eruption. However, the date when the eruption occurred was way before the period subject of the audit. As aptly found by the court *a quo* xxx.
>
> xxx
>
> Undoubtedly, all the elements of the crime are present in the case at bar. *First*, it is undisputed that petitioner was the municipal treasurer at the time material to this case. *Second*, it is the inherent function of petitioner, being the municipal treasurer, to take custody of and exercise proper management of the local government's funds. *Third*, the parties have stipulated during the pre-trial of the case that petitioner received the subject amount as public funds and that petitioner is accountable for the same. *Fourth*, petitioner failed to rebut the *prima facie* presumption that she has put such missing funds to her personal use.
>
> Verily, in the crime of malversation of public funds, all that is necessary for conviction is proof that the accountable officer had received the public funds and that he failed to account for the said funds upon demand without offering sufficient explanation why there was a shortage. In fine,

[142] Revised Penal Code, as amended.

> petitioner's failure to present competent and credible evidence that would exculpate her and rebut the *prima facie* presumption of malversation clearly warranted a verdict of conviction."[143]

207. Here, for 2022's confidential funds, the OVP received AOM twice before getting a Notice of Suspension and a Notice of Disallowance. For 2023, OVP received two (2) more AOMs. For DepEd, she also received AOMs. Meaning, she failed to properly justify and explain the use of the OVP's confidential funds.

208. VP Sara herself bolstered the strong presumption against her when she interfered in Congress's investigation in aid of legislation. Instead of clearing her name, she directed her Chief of Staff to dissuade COA from submitting documents to Congress.

209. In part, her Chief of Staff wrote COA not to comply with Congress's *subpoena duces tecum*—

> We write to you in relation to the *Subpoena Duces Tecum* recently issued by Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives directing the Honorable Commission to submit all pertinent documents pertaining to the audit of the 2022 and 2023 Confidential Funds of the Office of the Vice President (OVP) and the Department of Education (DepEd).
>
> **We are of the position that the subject *Subpoena* should not be complied with** for the following reasons xxx.[144]

210. In doing so, the Vice-President cemented the presumption against her innocence. More, she betrayed public trust as she obstructed a legal process to make her accountable to the people—

> Public office is a public trust. Public officers and employees must, **at all times**, be accountable to the people, serve them with utmost responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency; act with patriotism and justice, and lead modest lives.[145]

211. So long as the law allowed a method to make public officers accountable, VP Sara had no business in interfering with it. The law gave

---

[143] G.R. No. 178626, (13 June 2012), 687 Phil 253-266.
[144] See Annex J.
[145] Section 1, Article XI, 1987 Constitution.

her an avenue to air out her side. Her attempt to suppress evidence and dissuade COA from complying with a lawful process was not one of the lawful ways to defend herself. Instead, she successfully displayed her culpability.

212. She also violated the people's fundamental right to information on matters of public concern. Section 28, Article II, and Section 7, Article III of the Constitution provide as follows:

> **Section 28.** Subject to reasonable conditions prescribed by law, the State adopts and implements a policy of full public disclosure of all its transactions involving public interest.
>
> - and -
>
> **Section 7.** The right of the people to information on matters of public concern shall be recognized. Access to official records, and to documents and papers pertaining to official acts, transactions, or decisions, as well as to government research data used as basis for policy development, shall be afforded the citizen, subject to such limitations as may be provided by law.

213. In resisting accountability and suppressing crucial information, VP Sara committed culpable violation of the Constitution and betrayed public trust. Her removal from office is long overdue.

B

Vice-President Sara committed Technical Malversation.

214. Vice-President Sara spent P3,500,000.00 of the P125,000,000.00 confidential funds to buy chairs, tables, desktop computers, and printers. Yet, as pointed out by COA in the Notice of the Disallowance, the confidential funds could not be used in buying tables and chairs as this violated Joint Circular No. 2015-01. Accordingly, VP Sara committed technical malversation.

215. In *Parungao v. People*, the Supreme Court enumerated the elements of technical malversation, to wit—

> "The essential elements of the crime of technical malversation, are:
>
> (a) the offender is an accountable public officer;

(b) he applies public funds or property under his administration to some public use; and

(c)the public use for which the public funds or property were applied is different from the purpose for which they were originally appropriated by law ordinance."[146]

216. As proven above, VP Sara was both a public and an accountable officer when she, together with Acosta and Lachica, received P125,000,000.00 confidential funds on December 20, 2022.

217. Yet, instead of using the confidential funds for information gathering or surveillance activities, she allegedly bought chairs, tables, desktop computers, and printers using P3,500,000.00. **One**, the Vice-President applied the public funds for a purpose different to which they were originally appropriated. **Two**, she failed to provide proof that, indeed, she bought these chairs, tables, desktop computers, and printers.

218. Here, VP Sara cannot even justify her actions as being done so in good faith. In *Ysidoro v. People*, the Supreme Court held that no matter how noble the public officer's reason was in diverting the public funds for another purpose, he or she still committed the crime of technical malversation—

"The Mayor argued that he acted in good faith. Unfortunately, good faith is not a defense in technical malversation. *Dura lex sed lex*. The Mayor's act, "no matter how noble or miniscule the amount diverted, constitutes the crime of technical malversation." Criminal intent is not an element of technical malversation. "The law punishes the act of diverting public property earmarked by law or ordinance for a particular public purpose to another public purpose. The offense is mala prohibita, meaning that the prohibited act is not inherently immoral but becomes a criminal offense because positive law forbids its commission based on considerations of public policy, order, and convenience. It is the commission of an act as defined by the law, and not the character or effect thereof, that determines whether or not the provision has been violated. Hence, malice or criminal intent is completely irrelevant."

In this case, the evidence shows that on November 8, 2000 the Sangguniang Bayan of Leyte enacted Resolution 00-133

[146] G.R. No. 96025, May 15, 1991.

> appropriating the annual general fund for 2001. This appropriation was based on the executive budget which allocated P100,000.00 for the SFP and P113,957.64 for the Comprehensive and Integrated Delivery of Social Services which covers the CSAP housing projects. The creation of the two items shows the Sanggunian's intention to appropriate separate funds for SFP and the CSAP in the annual budget.
>
> Since the municipality bought the subject goods using SFP funds, then those goods should be used for SFP's needs, observing the rules prescribed for identifying the qualified beneficiaries of its feeding programs. The target clientele of the SFP according to its manual are: 1) the moderately and severely underweight pre-school children aged 36 months to 72 months; and 2) the families of six members whose total monthly income is P3,675.00 and below. This rule provides assurance that the SFP would cater only to the malnourished among its people who are in urgent need of the government's limited resources.
>
> Ysidoro disregarded the guidelines when he approved the distribution of the goods to those providing free labor for the rebuilding of their own homes. This is technical malversation. If Ysidoro could not legally distribute the construction materials appropriated for the CSAP housing beneficiaries to the SFP malnourished clients neither could he distribute the food intended for the latter to CSAP beneficiaries."[147]

219. Worse, Vice President Sara failed to explain why she had to use the confidential funds to buy things that she failed to relate to confidential activities. The obvious truth that she tried to cover up by reporting to COA that the OVP bought things is clear: the OVP never conducted information gathering or surveillance activities. She wanted to conceal how she misappropriated the confidential funds.

C

Vice President Sara betrayed the public trust.

220. In committing betrayal of public trust, VP Sara exhibited gross faithlessness against public trust or, at the very least, manifested inexcusable negligence of duty.

---

[147] G.R. No. 192330, November 14, 2012.

221. Admittedly, betrayal of public trust resists unequivocal legal definition. Not even the Constitution prescribe which branch of the government has the authority to define it. But only the House of Representatives and the Senate can decide which action falls under the concept of betrayal of public trust. The House decides so when it impeaches an officer; the Senate does so when it convicts that officer—

> "The first Issue goes Into the merits of the second Impeachment complaint over which this Court has no jurisdiction. More importantly, any discussion of this issue would require this Court to make a determination of what constitutes an impeachable offense. Such a determination is a purely political question which the Constitution has left to the sound discretion of the legislation. Such an intent is clear from the deliberations of the Constitutional Commission.
>
> Although Section 2 of Article XI of the Constitution enumerates six grounds for impeachment, two of these, namely, other high crimes and betrayal of public trust, elude a precise definition. In fact, an examination of the records of the 1986 Constitutional Commission shows that the framers could find no better way to approximate the boundaries of betrayal of public trust and other high crimes than by alluding to both positive and negative examples of both, without arriving at their clear cut definition or even a standard therefor. Clearly, the issue calls upon this court to decide a non-justiciable political question which is beyond the scope of its judicial power under Section 1, Article VIII."[148]

222. For guidance, the framers of the 1987 Constitution did explicitly accept that betrayal of public trust includes acts that are short of being criminal but constitute gross faithlessness against public trust, tyrannical abuse of power, inexcusable negligence of duty, favoritism, and gross exercise of discretionary powers—

> "MR. REGALADO: I have a series of questions here, some for clarification, some for the cogitative and reading pleasure of the members of the Committee over a happy weekend, without prejudice later to proposing amendments at the proper stage. First, this is with respect to Section 2 on the grounds for impeachment, and I quote:
>
> xxx

[148] *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 160261, 160262, 160263, 160277, 160292, 160295, 160310, 160318, 160342, 160343, 160360, 160362, 160370, 160376, 160392, 160397, 160403 & 160405, (10 November 2003), 460 Phil 830-1126.

culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, other high crimes, graft and corruption or betrayal of public trust.

Just for the record, what would the Committee envision as a betrayal of public trust which is not otherwise covered by the other terms antecedent thereto?

MR. ROMULO: I think, if I may speak for the Committee and subject to further comments of Commissioner de los Reyes, the concept is that this is a catchall phrase. Really, it refers to his oath of office, in the end that the idea of a public trust is connected with the oath of office of the officer, and if he violates that oath of office, then he has betrayed that trust.

xxx

MR. DE LOS REYES: The reason I proposed this amendment is that during the Regular Batasang Pambansa when there was a move to impeach then President Marcos, there were arguments to the effect that there is no ground for impeachment because there is no proof that President Marcos committed criminal acts which are punishable, or considered penal offenses. And so the term 'betrayal of public trust,' as explained by Commissioner Romulo, is a catchall phrase to include all acts which are not punishable by statutes as penal offenses but, nonetheless, render the officer unfit to continue in office. It includes betrayal of public interest, inexcusable breach of official duty, tyrannical abuse of power, breach of official duty by malfeasance or misfeasance, cronyism, favoritism, etc. to the prejudice of public interest and which tend to bring the office into disrepute. That is the purpose, Madam President. Thank you.

MR. ROMULO: If I may add another example, because Commissioner Regalado asked a very good question. This concept would include, I think, obstruction of justice since in his oath he swears to do justice to every man;

MR. GUINGONA: My first question concerns that matter of the additional ground for impeachment which is betrayal of trust. I presume that the Members are aware of the UP Law Center Constitutional Project which made mention of this additional ground for impeachment, to wit:

> Acts which are just short of being criminal but constitute gross faithlessness against public trust, tyrannical abuse of power, inexcusable negligence of duty, favoritism, and gross exercise of discretionary powers.

Does the Committee accept this definition?

xxx

MR. ROMULO: We accept.

MR. GUINGONA: There are additional grounds for impeachment mentioned in the 1970 Revision Project aside from those that I have just mentioned. They added 'profanity, obscenity, habitual drunkenness while performing official duty.' Would the sponsor agree?

MR. ROMULO: No, we do not agree to that.

MR GUINGONA: Thank you. In the 1986 UP Proposal which the sponsor said he is aware of, there is this statement referring to the addition of the words 'betrayal of public trust,' which reads: 'such an overreaching standard may be too broad and may be subject to abuse and arbitrary exercise by the legislature.' Would the sponsor agree to this?

MR. ROMULO: In view of the clarification already read into the Record, we believe that that is sufficient to guide the future Congress."[149]

223. Thus, even if this Honorable House of Representatives does not find the Vice-President guilty of the crimes of Malversation, Plunder, Technical Malversation, and other high crimes, she should still be impeached as she committed acts that betrayed the public trust.

224. Her continuous failure—to submit documentary evidence of payment of rewards or proof that her information gathering was successful—evidenced inexcusable negligence on the Vice-President's part to ensure that the Filipino people's money was properly spent. She signed both the Liquidation and Accomplishment Reports telling the Filipino people that she spent their money properly and validly. Yet she failed to prove so. When asked to substantiate her claim or certifications, she constantly failed to satisfy COA and the public that she conducted legitimate activities using the confidential funds.

225. And, after the first impeachment complaint was initiated against the Vice-President, Madriaga—the person responsible for forming the VPSPG—now confessed what truly happened. The Vice-President could not substantiate her claims that the confidential funds were properly used because she misappropriated them. She ordered

[149] 2 Record of the Constitutional Commission (1986), pp. 272 and 285-286.

them delivered to the people she was connected with. All this points to her machinations to use these confidential funds for her own personal gain. And Madriage proved to be the missing link in VP Sara's criminal activities.

226. Thus, she desperately concealed the fact that no information gathering or surveillance activities actually took place. She used made-up individuals (Mary Grace Piattos, Kokoy Villamin, Alice Cresencio, and Milky Secuya—to only name a few) to sign her acknowledgment receipts. She showed gross faithlessness against public trust.

227. She cannot be Vice-President a minute longer.

228. In the last impeachment trial, the Senate of the Philippines convicted the former Chief Justice Renato C. Corona for not declaring his true net worth. According to some Senator-judges, misdeclaration did not amount to a betrayal of public trust. Yet, for majority of the Senate-judges, the ultimate question concern was: if they were to acquit former Chief Justice Corona, could the Filipino people expect, nay demand, accountability of their public officers for mis-declaring their net worth? If the Filipino people could not do so, how could they *ever* repose their trust in the institutions that these public officials represent?

229. Former Senate President Juan Ponce Enrile articulated the preceding concern, which was present writ large in the minds of the Senator-judges, in this manner—

> Some have raised the question: Why should the Chief Justice be held accountable for an offense which many, if not most others in government are guilty of, perhaps even more guilty than he is? They say that hardly anyone declares his true net worth anyway.
>
> Here lies what many have posited as a moral dilemma. I believe it is our duty to resolve this "dilemma" in favor of upholding the law and sound public policy in this country. If we were to agree with the Respondent Chief Justice of the Supreme Court that he was correct in not disclosing the value of his foreign currency deposits because they are absolutely confidential, *can we ever expect any SALN to be filed by public officials*, no matter how high and no matter how low, from hereon to be more accurate and true than they are today? I do not think so.

> I am not oblivious to the possible political repercussions of the final verdict we are called upon to render today. I am deeply concerned that the people may just so easily ignore, may forget, if not completely miss out, the hard lessons we all must learn from this episode, instead of grow and mature as citizens of a democratic nation.[150]

230. In this case, if this Honorable House of Representatives allows the Vice-President to get away with what she did, **what is stopping other less ethical public officials from misappropriating millions and millions of hard-earned public money by the mere flimsy excuse that disposition be confidential?** What will stop corrupt politician from using fictitious individuals to cover up their crimes of using public funds for their personal gain?

231. Impeachment is the necessary, ultimate line of defense against corruption at the highest rungs of officialdom. "Impeachment is not intended to punish the offender. **Impeachment is a method of national inquest to protect the State.** It does not intend to prosecute; it is not intended for retributory xxx effects. Rather, **it is in the nature of an exemplary act by which the State infuses the highest sense of responsibility to public service.** In other words, when the Constitution provides that the intent of an impeachment proceeding is not only to remove from office, it follows as a necessary concurrent effect the disqualification of that erring public officer from positions of trust or responsibility."[151]

232. The Filipino people are calling on this Honorable Body to, once again, unsheathe the impeachment sword and protect the State from the debilitating effects of corruption. This is the moral invocation that every member of the House and Senate is called upon to respond. And complainants pray that every legislator responds to this call with zealous assent.

233. The House of Representatives and the Senate *must* protect the people and public funds from the likes of Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte

D

Vice-President Sara is presumed to have knowledge of the irregularities in the OVP and DepEd and therefore liable under the Doctrine of Command Responsibility.

---

[150] In Re: Impeachment Trial of Hon. Chief Justice Renato C. Corona, Senate Impeachment Case No. 002-2011 (May 29, 2012), Transcript of Record, p. 38.

[151] 2 Record of the Constitutional Commission (July 28, 1986), p. 354 (emphasis supplied).

234. Deliberate deceit, appalling disregard and mockery of laws and processes, and corrupt practices of a colossal scale, have been unveiled at the OVP and DepEd only a little over two (2) years after VP Sara assumed as Vice-President and as Secretary of education.

235. Witnessed by millions of Filipino people that had put her in her position, VP Sara took her oath and solemnly swore to preserve and defend its constitution, execute its laws, do justice to every man and consecrate herself to the service of the nation.[152]

236. Thus, as the second highest officer of the Philippine Government, VP Sara is held to the most stringent standard of public service. She is constitutionally mandated to observe highest standard of integrity and diligence in the performance of her duties as Vice-President and as superior to her subordinates at the OVP and DepEd.

237. As the head of office of both the OVP and DepEd, it is incredible to believe that VP Sara could not have a hand in the orchestration of these unlawful machinations or at least had knowledge on what is happening with the millions of pesos entrusted to her office.

238. Ramil Madriaga's confession, then, makes more sense. The Vice-President, through her VPSPG, misappropriated millions of pesos for the Vice-President and her friends. Her direct involvement could not have been any clearer.

239. ASSUMING *arguendo* that VP Sara had no direct involvement or no direct evidence of her participation could be had, she is still liable for the crimes and irregularities committed by her subordinates under the doctrine of command responsibility.[153]

---

[152] Vice-President's Oath of Office:

I, Sara Z. Duterte, do solemnly swear that I will faithfully and conscientiously fulfill my duties as Vice President of the Philippines. preserve and defend its constitution, execute its laws, do justice to every man and consecrate myself to the service of the nation. So help me God.

[153] The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, §28.

"(28) In addition to other grounds of criminal responsibility under this Statute for crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court:

(a) A military commander or person effectively acting as a military commander shall be criminally responsible for crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court committed by forces under his or her effective command and control, or effective authority and control, as the case may be, as a result of his or her failure to exercise control properly over such forces, where:

240. Former Supreme Court Justice Conchita Carpio-Morales, in her Separate Opinion in the case of *Lourdes D. Rubrico, Jean Rubrico Apruebo, And Mary Joy Rubrico Carbonel vs. Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo, Gen. Hermogenes Esperon, P/Dir. Gen. Avelino Razon, Maj. Darwin Sy A.K.A. Darwin Reyes, Jimmy Santana, Ruben Alfaro, Capt. Angelo Cuaresma, A Certain Jonathan, P/Supt. Edgar B. Roquero, Arsenio C. Gomez, and Office Of The Ombudsman, February 18, 2010*[154], discussed the origin and nature of the doctrine of command responsibility as a principle of international law, to wit—

> "Respecting the doctrine of command responsibility, a careful scrutiny of its origin and development shows that it is a widely accepted general principle of law if not, also, an international custom.
>
> The doctrine of command responsibility traces its roots to the laws of war and armed combat espoused by ancient civilizations. In a 1439 declaration of Charles VII of Orleans, for instance, he proclaimed in his Ordinances for the Armies:
>
> [T]he King orders each captain or lieutenant be held responsible for the abuses, ills, and offences committed by members of his company, and that as soon as he receives any complaint concerning any such misdeed or abuse, he brings the offender to justice so that the said offender be punished in a manner commensurate with his offence, according to these Ordinances. If he fails to do so or covers up the misdeed or delays taking action, or if, because of his negligence or otherwise, the offender escapes and thus evades punishment, the captain shall be deemed responsible

---

(i) That military commander or person either knew or, owing to the circumstances at the time, should have known that the forces were committing or about to commit such crimes; and

(ii) That military commander or person failed to take all necessary and reasonable measures within his or her power to prevent or repress their commission or to submit the matter to the competent authorities for investigation and prosecution.

(b) With respect to superior and subordinate relationships not described in paragraph (a), a superior shall be criminally responsible for crimes within the jurisdiction of the Court committed by subordinates under his or her effective authority and control, as a result of his or her failure to exercise control properly over such subordinates, where:

(i) The superior either knew, or consciously disregarded information which clearly indicated, that the subordinates were committing or about to commit such crimes;

(ii) The crimes concerned activities that were within the effective responsibility and control of the superior; and

(iii) The superior failed to take all necessary and reasonable measures within his or her power to prevent or repress their commission or to submit the matter to the competent authorities for investigation and prosecution.

[154] G.R. No. 183871, (18 February 2010), 627 Phil 37-100.

for the offence, as if he has committed it x x x .6 (underscoring supplied.)

The first treaty codification of the doctrine of command responsibility was in the Hague Convention IV of 1907.7 A provision therein held belligerent nations responsible for the acts of their armed forces,8 prefiguring the modern precept of holding superiors accountable for the crimes of subordinates if they fail in their duties of control, which is anchored firmly in customary international law.9

The development of the command responsibility doctrine is largely attributable to the cases related to World War II and subsequent events."

241. Moreover, former Justice Carpio-Morales identified the core element of the Doctrine of Command Responsibility, to wit—

"While the exact formulation of the doctrine of command responsibility varies in different international legal instruments, the variance is more apparent than real. The Court should take judicial notice of the core element that permeates these formulations – a commander's negligence in preventing or repressing his subordinates' commission of the crime, or in bringing them to justice thereafter. Such judicial notice is but a necessary consequence of the application of the incorporation clause vis-à-vis the rule on mandatory judicial notice of international law."

242. It was laid down that "*a commander's negligence in preventing or repressing his subordinates' commission of the crime, or in bringing them to justice thereafter*" is the core element of the Doctrine of Command Responsibility.

243. In our jurisdiction, such principle of international law is part of the law of the land through the incorporation clause of the 1987 Constitution specifically under Section 2 of Article II[155], thereof.

---

[155] Article II

Xxx

Section 2. The Philippines renounces war as an instrument of national policy, adopts the generally accepted principles of international law as part of the law of the land and adheres to the policy of peace, equality, justice, freedom, cooperation, and amity with all nations.

244. Further, the doctrine has not only been incorporated into our laws through the incorporation clause of the Constitution but has also been institutionalized with the issuance of Executive Order No. 226 (EO 226) issued by then President Fidel V. Ramos on February 17, 1995.

245. The Supreme Court has already applied this doctrine in several decisions. To be liable under the Doctrine of Command Responsibility, three (3) elements must concur, as enunciated by the Supreme Court in the case of *Felicitas D. Nacino, Helen E. Ramacula, and the Volunteers Against Crime and Corruption, Inc. vs. The Office of the Ombudsman, Represented by Ombudsman Conchita Carpio-Morales, Benigno Simeon C. Aquino III, Alan Lm. Purisima, and Getulio P. Napeñas,*[156]*, September 03, 2019*, to wit—

> "In Saez, We ruled that to hold someone liable under the doctrine of command responsibility, the following elements must obtain: a) the existence of a superior-subordinate relationship between the accused as superior and the perpetrator of the crime as his subordinate; b) the superior knew or had reason to know that the crime was about to be or had been committed; and c) the superior failed to take the necessary and reasonable measures to prevent the criminal acts or punish the perpetrators thereof."

246. Section 1 of EO 226, enumerated all the officers covered under the law, to wit-

> Sec. 1. Any government official or supervisor, or officer of the Philippine National Police or that of any other law enforcement agency shall be held accountable for 'Neglect of Duty' under the doctrine of 'command responsibility' if he has knowledge that a crime or offense shall be committed, is being committed, or has been committed by his subordinates, or by others within his area of responsibility and, despite such knowledge, he did not take preventive or corrective action either before, during, or immediately after its commission.

247. Under the above-cited provision, EO 226 covers any government official or supervisor, including VP Sara being the head of the Office of the Vice-President and the Head of the Department of Education.

---

[156] G.R. Nos. 234789-91, (03 September 2019).

248. Moreover, being the head of these government agencies, the superior-subordinate relationship of VP Sara and all her staff at the OVP and DepEd are undeniable.

249. The irregular and illegal disbursements of the confidential funds of the OVP and DepEd were perpetrated by Acosta, Fajarda, Lachica and Nolasco. These are the immediate staff of VP Sara who were working closely with her.

250. Under, Section 2 of EO 226, if the irregularities were committed by immediate personnel of the superior, then the superior is presumed to have knowledge of such irregularities, *viz*—

> Sec. 2. Presumption of Knowledge. - A government official or supervisor, or PNP commander, is presumed to have knowledge of the commission of irregularities or criminal offenses in any of the following circumstances:
>
> a. When the irregularities or illegal acts are widespread within his area of jurisdiction;
>
> b. When the irregularities or illegal acts have been repeatedly or regularly committed within his area of responsibility; or
>
> c. When members of his immediate staff or office personnel are involved.

251. Thus, there arises the valid presumption that VP Sara had knowledge of the irregularities in the disbursement of the agencies' confidential funds committed by her immediate staff Acosta, Fajarda, Lachica and Nolasco.

252. Now, it is apparent that VP Sara failed to prevent the commission of these irregularities and illegal disbursements of public funds. The millions of amounts of confidential funds have already left the coffers of the OVP and DepEd, albeit, illegally and VP Sara failed to prevent this from happening.

253. These irregularities have already been flagged by COA even before it was made public during the House Committee hearings. In fact, the OVP and the DepEd have been made to submit documents to prove proper disbursements of the subject confidential funds.

254. Notwithstanding the directive to explain these irregularities, VP Sara, as head of the OVP and DepEd, had not made any corrective action immediately after the irregularities have been flagged by COA or even after the irregularities have been pointed out by the House Committee.

255. This makes VP Sara indisputably liable under the Doctrine of Command Responsibility.

II.

VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY COMMITTING PLUNDER AND/OR MALVERSATION, GRAFT & CORRUPTION AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES IN AMASSING AND CONVERTING THE AMOUNT OF NOT LESS THAN ONE HUNDRED TWELVE MILLION FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (P112,500,000.00) FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS ALLOCATED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOR THE YEAR 2023

256. Vice-President Sara committed technical malversation when she failed to properly account for confidential funds for the Department of Education in her capacity as Secretary, amounting to no less than P112,500,000.00.

257. In *Villarosa v. Ombudsman*, the Supreme Court provided the following elements for Technical Malversation, to wit—

> "The crime of Technical Malversation has three (3) elements: (a) that the offender is an accountable public officer; (b) that he applies public funds or property under his administration to some public use; and (c) that the public use for which such funds or property were applied is different from the purpose for which they were originally appropriated by law or ordinance."[157]

258. Again, in *Villarosa v. Ombudsman,* the Supreme Court exemplified how technical malversation was committed. Respondents spent the local government unit's share to purchase vehicles, among others, in direct contravention to the limited purpose the law imposed—

---

[157] G.R. No. 221418, (23 January 2019).

> "Respondents were public officers who received from Occidental Mindoro's Congressional Representative a portion of the province's share in the revenue from the tobacco excise tax for proper administration. Pursuant to RA 8240, the local government unit's share in the proceeds should be used solely for cooperative, livelihood and/or agro-industrial projects that enhance the quality of agricultural products, develop alternative farming systems, or enable tobacco farmers to manage and own post-harvest enterprises like cigarette manufacturing and by-product utilization. The clear intention to limit the use of such proceeds to the above-mentioned specific purposes was further made known to and disseminated among Governors, Municipal and City Mayors, Sanggunian Members and all other concerned officials through Joint Circular No. 2009-1 dated 3 November 2009 entitled "Guidelines and Procedure on the Release of the Share of Local Government Units Producing Burley and Native Tobacco Products from the Fifteen Percent (15%) of the Incremental Revenue Collected from the Excise Tax on Tobacco Products.[158]
>
> Notwithstanding the mandate of the law and the circular, respondents applied the fund to the purchase of vehicles, Christmas lights, meals and snacks of newly-elected Barangay Captains and SK Chairpersons, medicines, and gravel and sand. They also used said fund for the maintenance of a PNP vehicle and other service vehicle, for bus rentals, and various other municipal activities.
>
> No genius is required to discern the disparity between the Legislature's declared policy and respondents' actual expenditures. The former unequivocally intended the revenue from the tax on tobacco products to benefit local farmers through projects aimed at maximizing agricultural production and tobacco-product utilization. The latter, on the other hand, unabashedly spent a significant portion of said fund for local officials, religious groups, and community matters.[159]

259. In this case, VP Sara, as the head of the Department of Education (DepEd), is responsible over the actions of accountable officers within the department. She requested P150,000,000.00 in confidential funds, purportedly to address pressing and serious concerns, including the prevention of sexual grooming of learners, curbing recruitment into terrorism and violent extremism, and combating drug use among DepEd personnel. These issues, deeply

---

[158] *Id.*
[159] *Id.*

rooted and highly sensitive, require collaboration with the security cluster and the broader security sector to effectively tackle the threats to basic education.

260. While these issues are significant, they are not within DepEd's core mandate. Matters involving terrorism, violent extremism, and drug-related crimes fall under the jurisdiction of law enforcement and intelligence agencies, such as the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP), the Philippine National Police (PNP), or the National Intelligence Coordinating Agency (NICA). The use of DepEd's confidential funds for these purposes reflects an overreach and a misuse of appropriated funds.

261. Further, the handling of the full P112,500,000.00 raises significant questions. To justify the disbursement of the funds, DepEd submitted a liquidation report accounting for P15,000,000.00, claiming it was spent on the conduct of YLS. This claim was thereafter denied by Army Lt. Col. Manaros M. Boransing, who stated that the Army never received such an amount for the YLS.

262. If the funds were not utilized for their stated purpose—addressing the drug-related crimes and other threats plaguing the education sector—then where did they go? The lack of transparency in the allocation of these confidential funds undermines their purported purpose and leaves the public questioning whether they were misappropriated or wasted. These unresolved discrepancies not only betray public trust but also endanger the welfare of the very learners and personnel the funds were meant to protect. What purpose, then, was served by these funds if not the critical and urgent goals for which they were requested?

263. Adding to the growing concerns over the disbursement of confidential funds are glaring irregularities that cannot be ignored. Disbursements made by Fajarda were inexplicably conducted in different localities on the same day, with no adequate explanation provided. Even more troubling, the acknowledgment receipts were signed under the name "Alice Cresencio," who, according to records from the PSA, does not exist. Alarmingly, this same fictitious name was previously used by VP Sara to justify the release of confidential funds in the OVP.

264. Under Section 6.3.1.c of Joint Circular No. 2015-01, the Head of Agency has a clear mandate: to institute and maintain sound and

effective internal controls to discourage and prevent irregular, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant, and unconscionable expenditures. Moreover, they are expected to uphold prudence in the use of government resources, particularly in the context of intelligence and confidential operations.

265. These standards were evidently disregarded by VP Sara. Beyond the use of a fictitious name, confidential funds amounting to a staggering P43,249,800.00 were disbursed without proper accounting or transparency.

266. This raises urgent and damning questions: How could such irregularities occur under VP Sara's watch? What does this say about her leadership and her commitment to accountability? And most critically, where did these confidential funds actually go?

267. And how can the Filipino people continue to trust the Vice-President with their public funds?

III

VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST BY CORRUPTING AND BRIBING OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

268. During her stint as Secretary of the Department of Education, VP Sara gravely violated the Constitution and betrayed the public trust when she, on numerous occasions, corrupted and bribed officials of the Department of Education.

1. Vice-President Sara violated Section 3(a) of R.A. No. 3019.

269. High-ranking officials of the Department of Education testified before Congress that they received multiple envelopes containing cash amounts ranging from P12,000.00 to P50,000.00. These officials believed that these envelopes came directly from VP Sara with one, former DepEd spokesperson Michael Poa, testifying that he received envelopes directly from VP Sara herself.

270. By doing so, VP Sara engaged in corrupt practices by public officers specifically under Section 3(a) of R.A. No. 3019 or the Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act, to wit—

> (a) Persuading, inducing or influencing another public officer to perform an act constituting a violation of rules and regulations duly promulgated by competent authority or an offense in connection with the official duties of the latter, or allowing himself to be persuaded, induced, or influenced to commit such violation or offense.

271. The elements for such offense were laid down in *Dominador G. Marzan v. People of the Philippines*,[160] to wit—

> (i) The offender is a public officer;
>
> (ii) The offender persuades, induces or influences another public officer to perform an act or the offender allows himself to be persuaded, induced, or influenced to commit an act;
>
> (iii) The act performed by the other public officer or committed by the offender constitutes a violation of rules and regulations duly promulgated by competent authority or an offense in connection with the official duty of the latter.

272. The envelopes distributed by VP Sara were a means for her to unduly influence these officials to do her bidding. This was according to former DepEd Undersecretary Mercado, one of those who received such envelopes. To recall, Mercado, who was also designated as HOPE, was asked to resign following her refusal to heed the request of Assistant Secretary Munsayac not to follow procurement rules after a failure of bidding. On September 25, 2024, the following exchange happened when Usec. Mercado testified in Congress—

> REP. LUISTRO. And the reason, Ma'am, is because you believe that that envelope is a bribe. Do you agree with me?
>
> MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. Uhm...
>
> REP. LUISTRO. Because otherwise, you will not appreciate the job as difficult; you will not be uncomfortable opening what you believe is allowance; you will not be thinking about the Ombudsman case; you will not be thinking about

[160] G.R. No. 226167, October 11, 2021.

protecting yourself. The reason why you are considering all these concerns is because you believe that the envelope is a bribe. Do you agree? Yes or no, Ma'am.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It's kind of harsh word to use "bribe" because if...

REP. LUISTRO. Or should I say, it is a means to influence your decision being the HOPE?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It could be.

REP. LUISTRO. You said "yes" to that?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. (No answer.)

REP. LUISTRO. You said it could be.

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. It could be.

REP. LUISTRO. I wish to manifest, Mr. Chair, that on the story... on the narration of the resource speaker about this envelope she received and she refused to open until the same is donated from February 2023 to September 2023 is a means actually to influence the decision of our resource speaker being the one who approved all the decision of the BAC in behalf of the DEPED Secretary. Tama po ba, Ma'am?

MS. JUMAMIL-MERCADO. There was only one instance that I could recall na ano... But there was... The one spoke to me about... Well, there were... there was an instance where I have... I... I tried to let a bidding lapsed but.... But I ended up signing it because... because there was... there was a protest. I'm... I'm not comfortable discussing it.

273. Another official who received envelopes, DepEd Chief Accountant Catalan, could not deny that the envelopes were intended to pressure her to sign liquidation reports. On November 5, 2024, Catalan testified before Congress, to wit—

REP. ABANTE. I am saying this to you because alam mo talagang...My heart goes out to you, Ms. Catalan. You know, I think it would be...it would be best that, you know, in your own heart, you have been pressured because you received the envelopes, eh. You're not only being requested, you have been pressured because you received envelopes thinking that they are just allowances. But you know, it is never recorded. It is not part of the budget that was given

to the...to the OVP or the Sec...Department of Education. It's not part. Did you sign a voucher for it?

MS. CATALAN. No, Your Honor.

REP. ABANTE. See. I mean...So, what I am saying is this, those nine envelopes you received is a form of pressure on your part or on the part of the same person that asked you to sign, Ms. Catalan. Am I right? Yes or no? No. Yes or no?

MS. CATALAN. Maybe, Your Honor.

REP. ABANTE. You know, that's not maybe. It's yes, isn't? Am I right?

MS. CATALAN. Maybe, Your Honor.

2. Vice-President Sara violated Section 3(a) of R.A. No. 3019.

274. The same acts of VP Sara of bribing DepEd officials also constitute a violation of Article 212 of the Revised Penal Code which falls within the section of crimes classified as **Bribery**. Article 212 defines and punishes *Corruption of Public Officials*, to wit—

> Article 212. Corruption of public officials. - The same penalties imposed upon the officer corrupted, except those of disqualification and suspension, shall be imposed upon any person who shall have made the offers or promises or given the gifts or presents as described in the preceding articles.

275. The elements of Article 212 were laid down in *Herminio T. Disini v. Sandiganbayan and People of the Philippines*,[161] to wit—

> 1. That the offender makes offers or promises, or gives gifts or presents to a public officer; and
>
> 2. That the offers or promises are made or the gifts or presents are given to a public officer under circumstances that will make the public officer liable for direct bribery or indirect bribery.

[161] G.R. Nos. 169823-24, September 11, 2013.

276. The crime of *corruption of public officers* is included in the section of crimes classified as **Bribery** in the Revised Penal Code of the Philippines. This calls for no other interpretation than that the crime of *Corruption of Public Officials* is classified as Bribery purposes of grounds of impeachment in the constitution.

3. VP Sara's violation of Section 3(a) of R.A. No. 3019 and Article 212 of the RPC are sufficient grounds for impeachment.

277. Father Joaquin Bernas, a constitutional law expert and member of the 1988 Constitutional Convention, wrote that the meaning of bribery as a ground for impeachment must be understood according to its meaning in the Revised Penal Code.[162]

278. The envelopes received by DepEd officials were no less than bribes given by VP Sara. Otherwise stated, VP Sara bribed DepEd officials to influence them or to place undue pressure upon them.

279. By giving bribes to officials of DepEd, VP Sara corrupted these officials with blatant disregard of the safeguards against graft and corruption put in place by statutes and the Constitution.

280. These acts of VP Sara also constitute betrayal of public trust. Fr. Bernas wrote in his book that "betrayal of public trust" was intended to be a catch-all phrase to cover any violation of the oath of office.[163] This begs the question: until when will Congress allow VP Sara's blatant and unabashed betrayal of public trust go unchecked?

IV.
VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION, BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST, AND COMMITTED HIGH CRIMES IN CONTRACTING TO MURDER OR ASSASSINATE THE PRESIDENT, THE FIRST LADY, AND THE FORMER SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE

---

[162] Bernas, J. G., & Philippines. (2009). The 1987 Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines: a commentary. Rex Book Store., p. 1152.

[163] *Id.*, p. 1153.

281. Upon taking the helm of the OVP, the Vice-President took an oath. She swore to defend the Constitution, execute its laws, do justice to every person, and consecrate herself to the service of the nation.

282. Yet she just as easily violated her oath by taking the law into her own hand. Instead of engaging the justice system, if she did feel as if her life was threatened, **she immediately contracted an assassin and conspired to kill the President, the First Lady, and the former Speaker**.

283. Here, she just lazily took a page from her father's playbook. Dispensing with due process is her default course of action. Whether she had evidence or not was irrelevant. Because, as judge, jury, and executioner, she herself found her enemies guilty. They deserved punishment. They had to die.

284. This is a classic example of tyranny. Her action is nothing short of a high crime—

> High crimes pertain to indictable offenses that would render an official **unworthy to remain in office**, and refer to those acts or omissions **punishable by law**, which are of such enormous gravity that they strike at the very life of the orderly working of government.[164]

V.

VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST IN AMASSING UNEXPLAINED WEALTH AND FAILING TO DISCLOSE ALL HER PROPERTIES AND INTERESTS IN PROPERTIES IN HER SALN, IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 17, ARTICLE XI OF THE 1987 PHILIPPINE CONSTITUTION

285. Section 2 of R.A. No. 1379 or An Act Declaring Forfeiture In Favor Of The State Any Property Found To Have Been Unlawfully Acquired By Any Public Officer Or Employee And Providing For The Proceedings Therefor provides as follows—

> Whenever any public officer or employee has acquired during his incumbency an amount of property which is

[164] Journal of the Constitutional Commission, Vol. No. 040 (26 July 1986) and 041 (28 July 1986).

> manifestly out of proportion to his salary as such public officer or employee and to his other lawful income and the income from legitimately acquired property, said property shall be presumed prima facie to have been unlawfully acquired.

286. In *Heirs of Ligot v. Republic*, the Supreme Court enumerated the following elements for the presumption to apply—

> "The landmark case of *Republic of the Phils. v. Sandiganbayan* teaches that the following elements must concur for this *prima facie* presumption to apply:
>
> (1) [T]he offender is a public officer or employee;
> (2) [He/she] must have acquired a considerable amount of money or property during his [or her] incumbency; and
> (3) [The] said amount is manifestly out of proportion to his [or her] salary as such public officer or employee and to his [or her] other lawful income and the income from legitimately acquired property."[165]

287. Here, all the elements are present to presume that the Vice-President unlawfully acquired her assets and money. Her salary as mayor and vice mayor could not explain how she had hundreds of millions in her bank accounts.

288. And, under Section 8 of R.A. No. 3019, unlawfully acquiring property shall lead to the public official's dismissal—

> **Section 8.** *Dismissal due to unexplained wealth.* If in accordance with the provisions of Republic Act Numbered One thousand three hundred seventy-nine, a public official has been found to have acquired during his incumbency, whether in his name or in the name of other persons, an amount of property and/or money manifestly out of proportion to his salary and to his other lawful income, that fact shall be a ground for dismissal or removal. Properties in the name of the spouse and unmarried children of such public official may be taken into consideration, when their acquisition through legitimate means cannot be satisfactorily shown. Bank deposits shall be taken into consideration in the enforcement of this section, notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary.

---

[165] G.R. Nos. 257827, 257940, 258109 & 259593, (05 March 2025).

289. More important, in *Philippine National Bank v. Gancayco*, the Supreme Court ruled that unexplained wealth was analogous to cases of bribery or dereliction of duty—

> With regard to the claim that disclosure would be contrary to the policy making bank deposits confidential, it is enough to point out that while section 2 of Republic Act No. 1405 declares bank deposits to be "absolutely confidential" it nevertheless allows such disclosure in the following instances: (1) Upon written permission of the depositor; (2) In cases of impeachment; (2) Upon order of a competent court in cases of bribery or dereliction of duty of public officials; (4) In cases where the money deposited is the subject of the litigation. **Cases of unexplained wealth are similar to cases of bribery or dereliction of duty** and no reason is seen why these two classes of cases cannot be excepted from the rule making bank deposits confidential. The policy as to one cannot be different from the policy as to the other. This policy expresses the notion that a public office is a public trust and any person who enters upon its discharge does so with the full knowledge that his life, so far as relevant to his duty, is open to public scrutiny.[166]

290. VP Sara's actions of unlawfully acquiring property, amassing wealth, and failing to disclose her true assets and net worth no doubt constitute betrayal of public trust, culpable violation of the Constitution, and high crimes.

VI.
VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE, BY HERSELF AND/OR IN CONCERT WITH OTHERS, COMMITTED CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND BETRAYED THE PUBLIC TRUST IN COMMITTING ACTS OF POLITICAL DESTABILIZATION AND THE HIGH CRIMES OF SEDITION AND INSURRECTION

291. The Vice-President desired destabilization. Again, she joined the "Hakbang ng Maisug Prayer Rally" that encouraged the military to rebellious action aimed at unseating President Marcos, Jr.[167] She took part in the "prayer rally" for Pastor Apollo Quiboloy, during which,

---

[166] G.R. No. L-18343, (30 September 1965), 122 Phil 503-508 (emphasis supplied).

[167] Vigil Prayer Rally for Peace and Justice: Hakbang ng Maisug, USA and SDS NY Unite for Human Rights in the Philippines. 25 June 2024. See: https://smninewschannel.com/vigil-prayer-rally-for-peace-and-justice-hakbang-ng-maisug-usa-and-sds-ny-unite-for-human-rights-in-the-philippines/.

malicious statements were made to impugn the legitimacy of President Marcos Jr.[168]

292. By attending rallies aimed at impugning the President's legitimacy, the Vice-President sowed division among the Filipino people. She was inciting the people to overthrow the present government. She publicly supported her father's attack against the seating President. She even declared herself as a designated survivor during the President's SONA.

293. Worse, she herself emphatically and publicly announced her desire to decapitate the President—

> "Gusto kong tanggalin yung ulo nya ba."
>
> "I imagined myself cutting his head."
>
> "Hindi marunong maging Presidente ang nakaupo."
>
> "Kung presidente nyo sya, okay lang. Ako, hanggang vice-president lang ako, hanggang number 2 lang itong bansa na ito, wala itong number 1 para sa akin ..."[169]

294. Unseating a President through legal means is not problematic *per se*. What is abominable to the rule of law is the manner by which she wanted to unseat him: decapitation. The language with which she expressed her deepest desires should never have been spoken by a leader of a modern democratic nation.

295. She tried too hard to emulate her father and expected to get the same support as him. But his father is in jail right now. He is now facing serious and grave charges before the ICC. Instead of helping these democratic institutions to maintain their legitimacy, she went on these "personal" trips to gain "extrajudicial" favor from the people. Again, this is consistent with her actions of disregarding the rule of law.

296. Within the domestic sphere, she used her position to make the people disregard the legitimacy of the present government. Her actions

---

[168] VP Duterte makes surprise appearance at 'J'lh day of "Laban kasama ang Bayan" Prayer Rally, 13 March 2024. See: https://smnlnewschannel.com/vp-duterte-makes-surprise-appearance-at-7th-day-of-laban-kasama-ang-bayan-prayer-rally/.

[169] Vice-President Sara Duterte Talks To Media About Relations With Marcos, OVP Issues ANC 24/7. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v-Hg2nlKlqcMg.

were aimed at nothing less than the very life of the orderly working of government[170]—

> High crimes pertain to indictable offenses that would render an official **unworthy to remain in office**, and refer to those acts or omissions **punishable by law**, which are of such enormous gravity that they strike at the very life of the orderly working of government.[171]

297. Her actions showed her character. Her choice of words and planned course of action placed her on the exact opposite of the oath that she has taken. Time and again, the Vice-President tells the Filipino people why she should not have been at the helm of one of the highest offices of the land.

298. On behalf of the Filipino people, complainants *continue* to believe that it is not only the constitutional obligation of the members of the House of Representatives to impeach and of the Senate to remove from office Vice-President Sara Zimmerman Duterte.

299. That obligation *remains* a moral one.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, pursuant to the procedure laid down by Section 3, Article XI of the Constitution on Accountability of Public Officers, Complainants respectfully pray that the impeachment complaint be included in the House of Representatives' Order of Business within ten (10) session days, and referred to the Committee on Justice within three (3) session days thereafter to determine the sufficiency of the form and substance of the present complaint.

After due proceedings, complainants pray that the present complaint be given due course, and for the Committee on Justice to submit a Report to the House recommending the adoption of the present complaint as the Articles of Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte or adopting its own Resolution of Impeachment.

---

[170] Journal of the Constitutional Commission, Vol. No. 040 (26 July 1986) and 041 (28 July 1986).

[171] *Id.*

Thereafter, complainants pray that the Articles of Impeachment or Resolution of Impeachment be acted favorably by the House of Representatives through the affirmative vote of one-third of its members, and the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate for trial.

Finally, complainants pray for other just or equitable relief.

February 6, 2026. Cebu City for Quezon City, Philippines.

SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ AND LIGUTAN
[SALiGAL Law Offices]
Counsel for the Complainants
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex
Jose L. Briones Street, North Reclamation Area
Cebu City, Tel. No. (032) 232-3620
contact@saligal.com

By:

AMANDO VIRGIL D. LIGUTAN
PTR No. 3005190/1-28-2026/Cebu City
IBP No. 580822/12-31-2025/Cebu
MCLE Compliance No. VIII – 0020634/04-14-2028
Roll of Attorneys No. 58447
Email: ligutan@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09175659065

SUNSHINE R. ENRIQUEZ
PTR No. 8461834/12-18-25/Cebu City
IBP No. 563386/12-05-25/Cebu Province
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0020500/01-24-25
Roll of Attorney No. 66776
Email: enriquezyano@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09171632797

STEPHEN A. MAGALLON
PTR No. 3005193/01-28-2026/Cebu City
IBP No. INV 573614/12-27-25/Cebu City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII – 0020631/01-24-2025
Roll of Attorney No. 83011
Email Address: magallon@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09454276975

DENMARK P. COLLO
PTR No. 1279578/01-31-25/Lapu-Lapu City
IBP No. 523972/02-01-2025/Cebu Province
MCLE Exempt, Admitted to the Bar 24 January 2025
Roll of Attorneys No. 94522
Email: attydenmarkcollo@gmail.com
Mobile: 0939-535-2565

SR. GERALDINE DENOGA, DC

Fr. Joel Labella

Rogelio "Bel" Rosario

EDILBERTO C. BACULI

PINKY L. TAM

Fr. Jerbert M. Lardizabal

Fr. JOSELITO SKARIA

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **FR. JOEL T. SABALLA**, of legal age, Filipino, and a resident of Baranga Fairview, Quezon City, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law d hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachme Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read a understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct bas on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein ha evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentia support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I have also been one of the complainants in another **Impeachme Complaint**, dated December 18, 2024, against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte. I w also one of the movants in an **Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Adm Attached Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention**, dated August 8, 2025, *Duterte v. House of Representatives et al.*, G.R. Nos. 272353 and 278359, promulgat on January 28, 2026. But, in the preceding resolution, the Supreme Court denied omnibus motion and affirmed that the previous Articles of Impeachment against V President Duterte were null and void with finality. Besides the foregoing, I here certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involvi the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the b of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is su other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pendin shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Bo

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

JOEL T. SABALLA
Affiant
PRC License No. 0040072
Expiring on 09/09/2026

KRISTELLE Y. TAB
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN
UNTIL 31 DECEM
APPOINTMENT NO.
ROLL OF ATTORNEY
PTR NO. SJ 1
IBP NO. INV.
SUITE 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNA
SAN JUAN CITY

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 1, 2026 SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 9;

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **FR. JOSELITO S. SARABIA**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at 221 Tandang Sora Avenue, Quezon City, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

FR. JOSELITO S. SARABIA
Affiant
PRC No. 383

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. II;
Page No. 3;
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

KRISTELLE T. TABAO
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN JUAN CITY
UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 2027
APPOINTMENT NO. 13 (2026-2027)
ROLL OF ATTORNEY NO. 94305
PTR NO. SJ 1895029 01/08/2026, SAN JUAN CITY
IBP NO. INV. 596643 01/22/2026, QUEZON CITY
SUITE 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNAPOLIS ST. GREENHILLS
SAN JUAN CITY

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **FR. EDILBERTO J. BACULI**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Sucat, Muntinlupa City, NCR, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

FR. EDILBERTO J. BACULI
Affiant
Driver's License No. N26-15-028259

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 12;
Page No. 3;
Book No. 1;
Series of 2026.

KRISTELLE Y. TABAO
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN JUAN CITY
UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 2027
APPOINTMENT NO. 13 (2026-2027)
ROLL OF ATTORNEY NO. 94305
PTR NO. SJ 1895029 01/08/2026, SAN JUAN CITY
IBP NO. INV. 596643 01/22/2026, QUEZON CITY
SUITE 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNAPOLIS ST. GREENHILLS
SAN JUAN CITY

104

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
_____ } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **FR. ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Villa Ligaya Subd., Antipolo City, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February FEB 05 2026 2026 in ANTIPOLO CITY, Philippines.

FR. ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 1105407

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February FEB 05 2026 2026 in ANTIPOLO CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 21;
Page No. 44;
Book No. 10;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JUSEL VILLAFUAL FERNANDEZ
Notary Public for Taytay, Rizal, Philippines
Commission Expires on December 31, 2026
VJC Bldg. 2nd Floor, Taytay, Rizal
Roll No. 69629
IBP No. 541[illegible]/10-30-2025
PTR No. 25007048, 01/30/2026 Taytay, Rizal
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0004946 valid until April 14, 2028
Appointment No. 25-28

105

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **LEONARD P. AREVALO**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at North Matrix, Camarin, Caloocan City, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 1, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

LEONARD P. AREVALO
Affiant
LTO Lic. No. N15-82-012487

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 1, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 10;
Page No. 2;
Book No. 1;
Series of 2026.

KRISTELLE Y. TABAO
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN JUAN CITY
UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 2027
APPOINTMENT NO. 13 (2026-2027)
ROLL OF ATTORNEY NO. 94305
PTR NO. SJ 1895029 01/08/2026, SAN JUAN
IBP NO. INV. 596643 01/22/2026, QUEZON
UNIT 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNAPOLIS ST. CRE

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
PASAY CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **PINKY L. TAM**, of legal age, Filipino, and a resident of Barangay 36, Pasay City, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I have also been one of the complainants in another **Impeachment Complaint**, dated December 18, 2024, against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte. I was also one of the movants in an **Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Admit Attached Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention**, dated August 8, 2025, in *Duterte v. House of Representatives et al.*, G.R. Nos. 272353 and 278359, promulgated on January 28, 2026. But, in the preceding resolution, the Supreme Court denied my omnibus motion and affirmed that the previous Articles of Impeachment against Vice President Duterte were null and void with finality. Besides the foregoing, I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 05 FEB 2026, 2026 in PASAY CITY, Philippines.

PINKY L. TAM
Affiant
Driver's License No. N25-95008621

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 05 FEB 2026, 2026 in PASAY CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 224
Page No. 47
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JOHN MANUEL B. BAUTISTA
NOTARY PUBLIC
For and in the City of Pasay
COMM NO. 26-12 / 01-23-26 / Pasay City
Until December 31, 2027
Attorney's Roll No. 51344
IBP No. 592585 / 01-09-2025 / PPLM
PTR No. 9239452 / 01-07-2026 / Pasay City
MCLE No. VIII-0031432, 05-02-2025, Pasay City
Contact No. 0908-760-0306 Tel No. 02-8812-0011

107

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
QUEZON CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Matina Crossing, Davao City, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I have also been one of the complainants in another **Impeachment Complaint**, dated December 18, 2024, against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte. I was also one of the movants in an **Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Admit Attached Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention**, dated August 8, 2025, in *Duterte v. House of Representatives et al.*, G.R. Nos. 272353 and 278359, promulgated on January 28, 2026. But, in the preceding resolution, the Supreme Court denied my omnibus motion and affirmed that the previous Articles of Impeachment against Vice President Duterte were null and void with finality. Besides the foregoing, I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February FEB 06 2026, 2026 in QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

Ma. Loreto Lopez
MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 3718273213135797

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February FEB 06 2026, 2026 at QUEZON CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 212;
Page No. 35;
Book No. X;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JOSEPH B. SIA
Notary Public for Quezon City
Roll No. 39506

JOSEPH B. SIA
Roll No. 39506
PTR No. 8397610 / 05 January 2026 / Quezon City
IBP No. 589607 / 06 January 2026 / Quezon City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0032508
(Valid until April 14, 2028)

108

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF CEBU } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Bulacao, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law, do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 5, 2026 in Cebu City, Philippines.

ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE
Affiant
Driver's License No. GO1-81-004045

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 5, 2026 in Cebu City, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me a competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 58;
Page No. 96;
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.
Notary Public for Cebu City
Notarial Commission No. 022-25 until 12/31/2026
PTR No. 2969313 /01-05-2026/ Cebu City
IBP No. 580952 /12-31-2025 / Cebu Chapter
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0025215
Roll of Attorneys No. 88024
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex,
North Reclamation Area, Cebu City, Philippines
Email: manuelderain@gmail.com

CEBU CITY, PHILIPPINES
NOTARY PUBLIC
CITY OF CEBU
ROLL NO. 88024
MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
TALISAY CITY, CEBU } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **ATTY.DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu,after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it.I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixedmysignature this February FEB 05 2026, 2026in TALISAY CITY, CEBU, Philippines.

ATTY.DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen's ID No. 1052

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February FEB 05 2026, 2026in TALISAY CITY, CEBU, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 11;
Page No. 04;
Book No. 10;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. ROMEO C. VILLARANTE
NOTARY PUBLIC UNTIL DEC. 31, 2026
NOT. COM. 2016-14-EJ, 01/01/2025-12/31/2026
RTC-TALISAY CITY, CEBU, IBP LFTM-2672
PTR NO. 5131623, 01/06/2026
ATTORNEY'S ROLL NO. 39674
19 J.P. RIZAL ST., POBLACION,
TALISAY CITY, CEBU
TIN: 149-674-064
MCLE COMPLIANCE CERT. NO. VIII - 0014176

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
TALISAY CITY, CEBU } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **ATTY.LOURDES U. BARCENAS,** of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu,after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it.I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

FEB 05 2026 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixedmysignature this February __, 2026in TALISAY CITY, CEBU, Philippines.

ATTY. LOURDES U. BARCENAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen's ID No. 2020-1124

FEB 05 2026

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February __, 2026in TALISAY CITY, CEBU, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 12;
Page No. 04;
Book No. 10;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. ROMEO C. VILLARANTE
NOTARY PUBLIC UNTIL DEC. 31, 2026
NOT. COM. 2026-14-EJ, 01/01/2025-12/31/2026
RTC-TALISAY CITY, CEBU, IBP LFTM-2872
PTR NO. 5131623, 01/06/2026
ATTORNEY'S ROLL NO. 39674
19 J.P. RIZAL ST., POBLACION,
TALISAY CITY, CEBU
TIN: 149-674-064-000
MCLE COMPLIANCE CERT. NO. VIII - 0014176

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CEBU CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **SR. MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Mandaue City, Cebu, Philippines, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February FEB 05 2026, 2026 in CEBU CITY, Philippines.

SR. MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 053409

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February FEB 05 2026, 2026 in CEBU CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 57;
Page No. 96;
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.
Notary Public for Cebu City
Notarial Commission No. 022-25 until 12/31/2026
PTR No. 2969313 /01-05-2026/ Cebu City
IBP No. 580952 /12-31-2025/ Cebu Chapter
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0025215
Roll of Attorneys No. 88024
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex,
North Reclamation Area, Cebu City, Philippines
Email: manuelderain@gmail.com

CEBU CITY, PHILIPPINES
NOTARY PUBLIC
CITY OF CEBU
ROLL NO. 88024
MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at U.N. Avenie., Paco, Manila, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

Sr. Violeta B. Cecilio

SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 152617

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 13;
Page No. 3;
Book No. 1;
Series of 2026.

KRISTELLE Y. TABAO
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN JUAN CITY
UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 2027
APPOINTMENT NO. 13 (2026-2027)
ROLL OF ATTORNEY NO. 94305
PTR NO. SJ 1895029 01/08/2026, SAN JUAN CITY
IBP NO. INV. 596643 01/22/2026, QUEZON CITY
SUITE 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNAPOLIS ST. GREENHILLS
SAN JUAN CITY

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
SAN JUAN CITY } S.S.

VERIFICATION and CERTIFICATION OF NON-FORUM SHOPPING

I, **SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA**, of legal age, Filipino, and with address at Taft Avenue, Ermita, Manila, after having been duly sworn to in accordance with law do hereby depose and say:

1. I am one of the complainants in the above-captioned Verified Impeachment Complaint. I have caused the preparation of the Complaint and have read and understood it. I affirm that the contents of the Complaint are true and correct based on my personal knowledge and authentic documents.

2. I have not filed this Complaint to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

3. I hereby certify that I have not theretofore commenced any action or filed any claim involving the same issues before any other court, tribunal, or quasi-judicial agency. To the best of my knowledge, no such other action or claim is pending therein. If there is such other pending action or claim, a complete statement of the present status thereof. If I should learn that the same or similar action or claim has been filed or is pending, I shall report that fact within five (5) calendar days therefrom to this Honorable Body.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines.

SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 013092

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this February 7, 2026 in SAN JUAN CITY, Philippines. Affiant exhibited to me competent form of identification indicated above.

Doc. No. 14;
Page No. 3;
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

KRISTELLE Y. TABAO
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR SAN JUAN CITY
UNTIL 31 DECEMBER 2027
APPOINTMENT NO. 13 (2026-2027)
ROLL OF ATTORNEY NO. 94305
PTR NO. SJ 1895029 01/08/2026, SAN JUAN CITY
IBP NO. INV. 596643 01/22/2026, QUEZON CITY
SUITE 1004, ATLANTA CENTRE, ANNAPOLIS ST. GREENHILLS
SAN JUAN CITY

ANNEX"A"

Republic of the Philippines)
Taguig City) S.S.
x----------x

AFFIDAVIT

I, **RAMIL LAGUNOY MADRIAGA**, of legal age, Filipino and with address at c/o Annex 2, BJMP, Camp Bagong Diwa, Taguig City, after having been duly sworn in accordance with law, do hereby depose and state as follows:

I. Educational Background

1. I took up the College of Law from 1991 to 1995 at San Sebastian College, Manila.

2. I graduated in 1995 and took the bar examination the same year but did not pass.

II. Government Service

3. From 1993 to 2021, I worked in the following government offices:

a. Economic Intelligence and Investigation Bureau (EIIB) - 1993-1995;

b. NSC and ISAFP - 2001-2015;

c. NSC, NBI, Revenue and Integrity Protection Service (RIPS) - 2018-2020;

d. NSC, PSG, GHQ (General Headquarters) - 2018-2021

4. At the start of the 2016 election campaign, then **Congressman Roilo Golez** introduced me to the Duterte family to provide political and security advice to then Mayor Rodrigo Roa Duterte.

5. I was also assigned to form groups that would support Duterte's candidacy for President.

6. When Duterte was elected as President, he ordered me to serve as a counter-intelligence agent for the National Security Council (Principal), as part of the office's composite member separate from the NSC Secretariat.

115

7. During that time, I was instructed to provide intelligence information for President Duterte's *"Oplan Double Barrel"*.

8. Sometime in 2018, I was formally assigned by President Duterte to work for the Presidential Security Group (PSG) in Malacañang to teach tactical driving and strategic transport courses.

III. Work with Mayor and Vice President Sara Duterte

9. It was also in 2018 that I was formally introduced by President Duterte to his daughter, Davao City Mayor **Sara Duterte**. I was likewise tasked to work for then Mayor Sara Duterte in intelligence gathering involving politics, law, and counter intelligence matters.

10. Sometime in 2019, I was instructed by then Mayor Sara Duterte to form a group to support her planned 2022 presidential candidacy.

11. In 2020, following the instructions of Mayor Sara Duterte, I formed ***Inday Sara Duterte Is My President (ISIP)*** together with her classmates at San Sebastian College of Law, where I also graduated in 1995.

12. We were able to register *ISIP Pilipinas* at the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), with me as the **National Convenor**. Funding of *ISIP* was provided by Mayor Sara Duterte along with other support groups.

13. When Mayor Sara Duterte won as Vice President, I was tasked to form the **Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG)**, which was established primarily to provide security and intelligence work for VP Sara. It was during this period that I personally introduced and recommended **Col. Dennis Nolasco** to her.

14. Col. Nolasco was one of my students in the Presidential Security Group (PSG). At that time, he was the Commandant of the PSG Training School. It was Col. Nolasco who tapped the services of **Col. Raymund Dante Lachica** to head the VPSPG.

15. From July 2022 to April 2023, I worked with Col. Nolasco and Col. Lachica. Our work involved tactical transport services, securing VP Sara and other VIPs, conveying highly confidential information, and transporting large amounts of money to several persons as instructed by VP Sara.

16. Some of the work and information that I have personal knowledge of are the following:

A. **Confidential Funds 2022-2023**

17. Around December 2022, Col. Nolasco sent me a text message instructing me to see him. I arrived at Ultra, Pasig City, at around 1:30 pm. I stayed with Col. Nolasco until Col. Lachica and two DepEd vehicles arrived past 3:00 p.m. with four (4) duffle bags of money.

18. Col. Lachica handed to me portions of that money, amounting to around Php33M to Php35M per duffle bag, to be delivered to various people:

18.1 One duffle bag of money was for a mayor in Laguna. I personally delivered it to a man in Cabuyao, Laguna, near the Industrial Park area.

18.2 Another duffle bag of money was delivered to a comedy bar owned and frequented by SSC-Law alumni located in the Timog area. When I arrived I saw **OVP Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac,** former classmate of VP Sara. He signaled for me to go upstairs and leave the money at the office. I followed his instructions and then I left. He did not speak to me.

18.3 Another duffle bag of money was left in the car, which I drove to the Ombudsman parking compound. When I arrived, the guard signaled for me to park in a specific reserved spot, and I placed the keys on top of the left front wheel. After I left, I saw someone retrieve the keys and drive the vehicle away.

B. **Delivery to Santiago Family - Eighty Million (Php80,000,000.00) Pesos Cash inside Vios**

19. On another occasion, around the same period, I was handed a white Vios by Col. Nolasco, which contained money amounting to roughly **Eighty Million (Php80,000,000.00).**

20. Col. Nolasco instructed me to drive it to the parking lot of SM Megamall. I followed his instruction, locked the car, placed the keys on top of the left front wheel, and then moved away and waited until someone retrieved the keys and drove off

21. One day, I saw the same Vios being driven by the wife of **Ombudsman Prosecutor Ryan Rey Quilala, named Rhea,** who was a classmate of VP Sara Duterte at SSC - Law.

C. One Billion (Php1,000,000,000.00) Pesos Cash inside Super Grandia

22. Around the first quarter of February 2020, I was instructed by MSgt. Canlas, a PSG officer whom I came to know in Davao, to pick up a Super Grandia at Jollibee Kamuning, Quezon City, and deliver it to a car wash along Daang Hari, Muntinlupa City. From the meeting point, I was told to proceed to Katarungan Village nearby, where I handed the keys to two men who were inside a black Honda Civic. This delivery was later verified through a call from President Duterte himself, who confirmed that the vehicle was received by those two men whose names I can no longer recall.

D. Cash inside Honda Civic delivered to the Santiago Family at Jordan Plains, Novaliches, Quezon City.

23. Sometime in January 2022, VP Sara instructed me through a phone call to pick up a Honda Civic containing cash near the KISLAP warehouse and deliver it to Jordan Plains, Novaliches, Quezon City, specifically to the house of the Santiago Family, which had a green gate and was located inside a gated village.

24. Days later, VP Sara again instructed me to pick up another white Honda Civic containing cash and deliver it to the same house of the Santiago Family at Jordan Plains in Novaliches, Quezon City.

IV. Magnetic Lifters

25. During my meeting with Atty. **Manases "Mans" Carpio**, husband of VP Sara, at Burgos Circle in Bonifacio Global City, he personally instructed me and my team to pick up the magnetic lifters at the Bureau of Customs.

26. The original plan, however, was aborted because one of President Duterte's men working as an intelligence officer tipped us off that the shipment was a hot item and that someone had their eye on the magnetic lifters containing tons of methamphetamine hydrochloride.

27. I met with Atty. Mans Carpio again at the same place in Burgos Circle, BGC, and I informed him that the shipment was a hot item and was being monitored. He then told me to **"do what is necessary"**. We, therefore, decided to proceed with the usual process of taking it out and facilitate its release from Customs under our monitoring.

1/8

28. After several days, I learned that the magnetic lifters had been released from Customs through the efforts of broker Mark Taguba.

V. Funding from POGO Operators

29. The funding for the ISIP Pilipinas national campaign (2021–2022), along with other parallel groups, came from POGO operators and drug dealers. I was able to identify several of these individuals during my frequent pickups of cash-filled bags at locations such as **The Gate in Pampanga, Vertis North Mall and Seda Hotel in Quezon City, and the Grand Hyatt in BGC.**

VI. Reservation

30. I reserve the right to submit another affidavit on other matters pertaining to VP Sara Duterte, Atty. Manases "Mans" Carpio, Col. Dennis Nolasco, Col. Raymund Dante Lachica, Ombudsman Prosecutor Ryan Rey Quilala, OVP Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac, and other persons who were involved in the distribution and delivery of money and other related matters.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this NOV 2 9 2025 November 2025, in Taguig City.

RAMIL LAGUNOY MADRIAGA
Affiant

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this November NOV 2 9 2025 2025 in Taguig City, affiant showing to me his BJMP Identification card as evidence of his identity.

NOTARY PUBLIC

Doc No. 267;
Page No. 50;
Book No. 9;
Series of 2025.

ATTY. CYNTHIA VIÑAS - PANTONAL
Notary Public for Taguig City
Appointment No. 15 valid until Dec. 31, 2025
Roll of Attorneys No. 77491
IBP No. 485606 | PTR No. A-6438569 Taguig City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0002141
03 Balagtas St. Lower Bicutan, Taguig City 1632

19

ANNEX"B"

Version 1.0 - 07 November 2022

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

Control Number: FT-ACC-05

LIQUIDATION REPORT Period Covered : **December 21-31, 2022** **Entity Name : OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT** **Fund Cluster : 01**	Serial No.: 2022-12-152 **Date: January 10, 2023** Responsibility Center Code: **03-000-00000-01**

PARTICULARS	AMOUNT
Liquidation of cash advance granted for the confidential expenses of the Office of the Vice President.	**P 125,000,000.00**
TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT	→ **125,000,000.00**
AMOUNT OF CASH ADVANCE PER CHECK NO. 0000244027 dated Deceber 20, 2022	→ **125,000,000.00**
AMOUNT REFUNDED	→ -
AMOUNT TO BE REIMBURSED	→ -

A	B	C
Certified: Correctness of the above data **GINA F. ACOSTA** Special Disbursing Officer Date:	Certified: Purpose of CASH ADVANCE duly accomplished **SARA Z. DUTERTE** Vice President Date:	Certified: Supporting documents complete and proper **JULIETA L. VILLADELREY** Chief Accountant JEV No.: Date:

120

ANNEX"C"

Republic of the Philippines

Office of the Vice President

CERTIFICATION

January 10, 2022

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP Initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on December 20, 2022 in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF and/or IF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's intelligence and/or confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF and for the IF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential and/or intelligence activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President

JAN 16 2023

SUBCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____, Ms. Gina F. Acosta exhibited to me her [illegible] President Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her [illegible] as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 286;
Page No. 59;
Book No. XIV;
Series of 2023

ATTY. RHODCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. [illegible] UNTIL DECEMBER 31 20[illegible]
ROLL NO. [illegible]
IBP LIFETIME [illegible] 05.2015
PTR NO., ORTA[illegible] MANILA CITY
MCLE COMP[illegible] 0-0004130
PEDRO GIL ST[illegible] STA. ANA, MANILA

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN R. BALCAY
MA VI

ANNEX"D"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU) Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Vice President	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	
Period Covered: December 21 to December 31, 2022	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	
Total amount of CF/IF per AB CY 2022 P125,000,000.00	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: P125,000,000.00		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building	Surveillance and Monitoring a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	125,000,000.00 14,000,000.00 10,000,000.00 16,000,000.00 35,000,000.00 40,000,000.00 10,000,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 132 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents			Received by: Jard Date: 9-10-23 Time: 5:02	
	Summary: Amount for the period of December 21-31, 2022	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by:

GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer — Date

Approved by:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President — Date

*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO
Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)

122

ANNEX"D-1"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT

UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

,ency: **Office of the Vice President**	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	
Period Covered: **December 21 to December 31, 2022**	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	
Total amount of CF/IF per AB CY 2022 **P125,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P125,000,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building	**Surveillance and Monitoring**	125,000,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 132 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of December 21-31, 2022	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by:

[redacted]
GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer — Date

Approved by:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President — Date

*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment
Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)

*for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO

CERTIFIED TRUE COI

Chief Accountant

ACCOUNTING DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT

Davin E. Balay
Adm VI

ICEAO

ANNEX"E"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

ND No. 2024-002-100 (2022)
AUG 08 2024

NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE (ND)

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

Attention: Ms. Gina F. Acosta
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents and the justifications and additional documents in compliance with Notice of Suspension (NS) No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023, for the liquidation of the cash advance of Ms. Gina F. Acosta as the SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00.

The amount of ₱73,287,000.00 was disallowed in audit due to the following:

1. Non-submission of documents evidencing the success of information gathering and/or surveillance activities to support the Acknowledgment Receipts for payments of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines in the total amount of ₱69,587,000.00, broken down as follows:

Reward Payment	₱ 10,000,000.00
Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	34,857,000.00
Payment of Reward (Medicines)	24,930,000.00
Total	₱ 69,787,000.00

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
[redacted]
XYLENE MAE L. DEL CAMPO
SA III

The submitted list of 105 activities attended by the Vice President and those conducted by all the offices during the period December 13 to 31, 2022 did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to the specific confidential

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

124

activities undertaken by the Agency and which warrant the payments of rewards, thus, non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.5.b of Joint Circular No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015. Consequently, we cannot verify if the payment of rewards substantiated the success of that Agency in its information gathering and/or surveillance activities in view of the information provided by the informants.

Management's response that the payment of Reward (Various Goods) and Payment of Reward (Medicines) are not "Rewards" under Item 4.8.5 of the JC but are "Supplies" under Item 4.8.4 cannot be given due course. Item 4.8 of the JC enumerates the specific confidential expenses allowed to be charged against CF. Rewards and purchase of supplies are among those enumerated, but the two expenses are separate and distinct from each other.

If the expenses were intended as purchase of supplies, the same should have been reflected in the acknowledgment receipt as supplies not rewards, considering that Management submitted acknowledgement receipts reflecting payments for purchased supplies. In addition, there are no documents to further support their arguments that the expenses are not rewards.

2. Charging payment for tables, chairs, desktop computers and printers in the total amount of ₱3,500,000.00 to confidential fund without specifying that they were intended for the confidential operations/activities undertaken by the OVP, non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.4 of the JC.

3. Non-submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the Office of the President, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives as required under Item 5.2.1.1 of the JC.

The following person/s have been determined to be liable for the transaction:

Name	Position/Designation	Nature of Participation in the Transaction
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte	Vice President	Approved the transaction including the utilization of the cash advance
Ms. Gina F. Acosta	SDO	Acted as the payee/SDO and disbursed the cash advance
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey	Chief Accountant	Certified that the supporting documents were complete and proper (Box C of the LR)

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

[redacted]
KYLENE MAE L. DEL CAMPO
SA III

125

Please direct the aforementioned persons liable to settle immediately the said disallowance. Audit disallowances not appealed within six (6) months from receipt hereof shall become final and executory as prescribed under Sections 48 and 51 of PD 1445.

By Authority of the Chairperson:

[redacted]
NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

PROOF OF SERVICE OF COPIES OF ND TO PERSON/S RESPONSIBLE

Name of Persons Responsible	Position	Received by	Date
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte	Vice President	[redacted] Lemuel C. Ortonio	08/09/24
Ms. Gina F. Acosta	SDO	Gina F. [redacted]	8/9/24
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey	Chief Accountant	Julieta L. Villadelrey	8/12/2024

cc:

COA Audit Team Leader
Office of the Vice President

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

[redacted]
XYLENE MAE L. DEL CAMPO
SA III

126

ANNEX"F"

Republic of the Philippines

Office of the Vice President

CERTIFICATION

March 30, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on February 6, 2023 in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President

MAR 3 1 2023

SUBCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____, Ms. Gina F. Acosta exhibited to me her _____ and Vice President Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her _____ as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 54;
Page No. 12;
Book No. 48;
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. ROSCEL M. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-068 UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49425
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/1.06.2015
PTR NO., 0861171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VI-0004130

11F, Robinsons Cybergate Plaza, EDSA cor. Pioneer St., Mandaluyong City 1550 Metro Manila, MANILA
Tel. No. 8532-5942/ 8370-1719 ✉ vp@ovp.gov.ph

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DIANN E. DACUAY
ATTY VI
127

ANNEX"G"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU) Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: **Office of the Vice President**	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-01
od Covered: **February 06 to March 29, 2023**	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	March 30, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 **P500,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P125,000,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building CERTIFIED TRUE COPY DAVIN M. BACAPAY AA VI	**Surveillance and Monitoring** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	P125,000,000.00 *P10,000,000.00* *P15,000,000.00* *P16,000,000.00* *P32,000,000.00* *P42,000,000.00* *P10,000,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 127 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of February 06 to March 29, 2023	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by:

[redacted]
GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer
Date: March 30, 2023

Approved by:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President
Date: March 30, 2023

*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *For intelligence – documents on file with the SDO
Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)

124

ANNEX"H"

Republic of the Philippines

Office of the Vice President

CERTIFICATION

July 11, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on April 25, 2023, in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President

SUBCRIBED and sworn to before me this JUL 11 2023, Ms. Gina F. Acosta exhibited to me her _____ and Vice President Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her _____ as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 284
Page No. 58;
Book No. 61;
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. RHODSCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-068 UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49423
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/1.06.2015
PTR NO., 0861171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130
PEDRO GIL STREET STA. ANA, MANILA

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
129 DAVID B. BACCAY
AA VI

ANNEX"H-1"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT

UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Vice President	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-02
Period Covered: April 25 to June 30, 2023	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	July 11, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 P500,000,000.00	Total Amount of Cash Advance for the Period: P125,000,000.00		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building CERTIFIED TRUE COPY DAVIN E. BACCAY AA VI	**Surveillance and Monitoring** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	P125,000,000.00 *P12,000,000.00* *P12,000,000.00* *P16,000,000.00* *P35,000,000.00* *P40,000,000.00* *P10,000,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 111 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of April 25 to June 30, 2023	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by:	Approved by:
GINA F. ACOSTA	SARA Z. DUTERTE
Special Disbursing Officer	Vice President
Date: July 11, 2023	Date: July 11, 2023

*For confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *For intelligence – documents on file with the SDO

Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By: (Local Chief Executive)

130

ANNEX "I"

Republic of the Philippines

Office of the Vice President

CERTIFICATION

October 9, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **One Hundred Twenty-Five Million (P125,000,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building from the cash advance drawn on July 14, 2023, in the total amount of **P125,000,000.00**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President

OCT 09 2023

SUBCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____, Ms. Gina F. Acosta exhibited to me her _____ and Vice President Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her _____ as their competent proof of their identity [redacted]

Doc. No. 91;
Page No. 20;
Book No. 56;
Series of 2023

ATTY. RHOSCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-068 UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49423
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/1.06.2015
PTR NO., 0861171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130
PEDRO GIL STREET STA. ANA, MANILA

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
Davin E. Baccay
RA II

131

ANNEX"I-1"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU).

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT

UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: **Office of the Vice President**	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress ☑ Quarterly	AR No.	2023-02
Period Covered: **July 14 to September 30, 2023**		AR Date:	October 9, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 P500,000,000.00	Total Amount of Cash Advance for the Period: P125,000,000.00		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building	**Surveillance and Monitoring**	P125,000,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	a. Purchase of Information in relation to uncovering of safety and security threats in various areas of engagement of the Office of the Vice President.	*P20,000,000.00*			
	b. Payment of Reward for informants of surveillance and monitoring activities.	*P35,000,000.00*			
	c. Rentals and incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses.	*P5,000,000.00*			
	d. Purchase of Supplies in the conduct of surveillance and monitoring activities in various areas of engagement of the Office of the Vice President.	*P50,000,000.00*			
	e. Rental of transport vehicle related to surveillance activities.	*P15,000,000.00*			
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 122 areas ,				

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
Davin K. Bacay
AA VI

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
ACCOUNTING DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT

132

	B:) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary:				
	Amount for the period of July 14 to September 30, 2023	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by: [redacted]	Approved by:
GINA F. ACOSTA	SARA Z. DUTERTE
Special Disbursing Officer Date: October 9, 2023	Vice President Date: October 9, 2023

*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO
Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED COPY ON FILE
Davin E. Bacay
AA VI

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ACCOUNTING DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT

ANNEX "J"

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Office of the Chairperson
RECEIVED BY: Alex
DATE / TIME: AUG 21 2024
3:20 PM

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

21 August 2024

HON. GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

Dear **Chairman Cordoba,**

We write to you in relation to the *Subpoena Duces Tecum* recently issued by Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives directing the Honorable Commission to submit all pertinent documents pertaining to the audit of the 2022 and 2023 Confidential Funds of the Office of the Vice President (OVP) and the Department of Education (DepEd).

We are of the position that the subject *Subpoena* should not be complied with for the following reasons:

I. **The subject *subpoena* violates the Constitutional Principle of Separation of Powers.**

The principle of separation of powers is violated when one branch of government unduly encroaches on the domain of another. Jurisprudence provides that there are two ways to violate the subject principle, namely: (1) by impermissible interference with another department's performance; and (2) by assumption of another department's functions.[1]

Here, it is clear that: (a) the subpoena was not issued in aid of legislation and thus exceeds the legislative power of inquiry; and (b) its issuance impermissibly interferes with exclusive functions of the Commission on Audit ("COA") and infringes upon the independence of the Commission.

First. Congress has no power to participate or otherwise take part in any audit process. Obtaining any information in a pending audit clearly does not serve a legislative purpose of drafting or remedying legislation.

[1] *Belgica v. Ochoa*, G.R. No. 208566, 19 November 2013

Second. The audit decisions which the Committee seeks to obtain are in cases still pending adjudication, and therefore not final, not conclusive, and cannot be used as fair, accurate, or intelligent basis for legislation.

Third. COA already published its annual audit reports for FY 2022 and 2023, which are specifically intended to aid the executive and legislative departments in crafting responsive laws and regulations.

Fourth. The only purpose mentioned is to expose to the public the use of confidential funds by the offices headed by the Vice President and, purportedly, whether such use followed the guidelines. During the subject hearing, Representative Castro stated: "*Since hindi po pwedeng sabihin dito yung findings, yung report o yung ahumang observations ng COA, ang mga taumbayan po interesado dito sa confidential funds at kung paano ito ginamit, kung ito po ba ay sumunod doon sa guidelines.*" Also, as reported in the media, Representative Castro has been known to say that Vice President has not yet "satisfactorily explained" the OVP's spending of confidential funds in 2022. She added that VP still has to account how she spent said funds in 2023, and that "she is not off the hook yet."

This is not related to any legislative purpose. There is no Congressional power to expose for the sake of exposure. The determination of whether the utilization of the funds complied with audit guidelines falls within the exclusive mandate of the Commission. It cannot be overemphasized that COA has the exclusive power, authority, and duty to examine, audit, and settle all accounts pertaining to the revenue and receipts of, and expenditures or uses of funds and property. Constitutional Framers envisioned the COA as a dynamic, effective, efficient, and independent watchdog of the Government, and for this reason conferred upon it broad and extensive powers. Allowing a Committee of the House of Representatives to *subpoena* audit decisions pertaining to an ongoing audit will only hamper the COA's performance of its duties.

On the other hand, the determination as to the legality of confidential funds solely falls within the exclusive mandate of the Judiciary. Clearly, therefore, Congress cannot infringe upon Constitutional mandates vested upon other branches of government.

II. **The enforcement of the subject *subpoena* will violate the Office of the Vice President's right to due process.**

First. Enforcing the subpoena against the audit decisions contravenes existing rules on the audit process. Disclosing the reports before the conclusion and finality of any audit is premature and will compromise the integrity of the final report. In fact, the Supreme Court has held that "*Notices of Disallowance may be released only to the parties having direct material interest, namely, the*

auditor, the head of the agency, and the officials directly affected by said notices. This is to afford opportunity to appeal.[2]

Further, COA Circular No. 2013-006 also provides that "*Except as to the status of cases, no information as to the action officer and/or the probable disposition or decision of any case pending adjudication before any office of this Commission shall be disclosed to any person. Violation hereof shall be the subject of administrative action provided under existing Civil Service Laws.*"

Second. The Office of Vice President will be deprived of its right to an impartial tribunal, and a fair and objective resolution of the cases. Public statements or discussions thereon by the Committee or the Congress as a whole may unduly influence the bodies which are already handling the same or similar subject matters.

Finally, it must be noted that there are no less than three (3) cases on the subject confidential funds that are currently pending with the Supreme Court. Hence, compelled disclosure of the audit decisions may be violative of the *sub judice* rule, which restricts comments and disclosures pertaining to judicial proceedings.

III. **The subject *subpoena* may not be validly enforced due to the nature of confidential funds.**

A recognized restriction to the right of information is national security matters and intelligence information. There is a governmental privilege against public disclosure with respect to state secrets regarding military, diplomatic and other national security matters.[3]

In fact, Memorandum Circular No. 15-2023 provides that a specific exception to the right of access to information is privileged information relating to national security, defense or international relations.

Moreover, Joint Circular No. 2015-01 or the Guidelines on the Entitlement, Release, Use, Reporting and Audit of Confidential Funds, specifies that the reports of National Government Agencies pertaining to the use of confidential funds are submitted specifically only to the President, the Senate President, and the Speaker of the House. Acknowledging the highly sensitive nature of the information involved, the agencies deemed it necessary to **restrict** access only to the enumerated officials, and **exclude** the collegial bodies in which they belong.

Finally, the COA Rules explicitly provide that audit decisions may only be released to the persons specifically enumerated thereunder the rules. The pertinent COA Circulars likewise require the confidentiality of all information

---

[2] *Belgica v. Pulido-Tan*, G.R. No. 212576, 05 January 2021

[3] *Chavez v. PCGG*, G.R. No. 130716, 9 December 1998

involved in cases pending adjudication. These confidentiality rules were put in place to ensure the observance of due process, and to preserve and protect the information in pending audit cases. No valid and legitimate purpose has been forwarded to overcome the protections set forth under the Constitution and rules stated above.

In view of the foregoing, we respectfully urge the Honorable Commission to uphold the paramount confidentiality of the information being sought by the Subpoena.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

[redacted]

ATTY. ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
Undersecretary and Chief of Staff

ANNEX"K"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

21 August 2024

Honorable Representative Elizaldy S. Co
Chairperson
Committee on Appropriations
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

Subject: **Compliance with Subpoena Duces Tecum dated 16 August 2024**

Dear Chairperson Co,

The Commission on Audit acknowledges receipt of a *subpoena duces tecum* addressed to this Commission, *i.e.* Intelligence and Confidential Fund Audit Office (ICFAO), dated 16 August 2024 issued by the Honorable Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives in relation to the Confidential Fund and Confidential Expenses of the Office of the Vice President (OVP) for the years 2022 and 2023 and the Department of Education (DepEd) for the year 2023.

In compliance with the subpoena, the Commission respectfully submits certified true copies and certified copies on file of the required documents as enumerated below.

Documents related to cash advances for said expenses:

OVP (Fourth Quarter CY 2022)

1. Check No. 0000244027 dated December 20, 2022

2. Disbursement Voucher No. 2022-12-07222 dated December 20, 2022

OVP (First Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 000244053 dated January 31, 2023
2. Disbursement Voucher No. 2023-01-00222 dated January 31, 2023

OVP (Second Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 000245511 dated April 18, 2023
2. Disbursement Voucher No. 2023-04-01791 dated April 10, 2023

OVP (Third Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 0000245664 dated July 13, 2023
2. Disbursement Voucher No. 2023-07-04361 dated July 13, 2023

DepEd (First Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 0000000453 dated February 20, 2023
2. Disbursement Voucher No. 23-02-2987 .

DepEd (Second Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 0000000964 dated April 19, 2023
2. Unnumbered and undated Disbursement Voucher for 2nd Qtr. Of CY 2023

DepEd (Third Quarter 2023)

1. Check No. 0000002250 dated July 11, 2023
2. Disbursement Voucher No. 23-07-10503 dated July 11, 2023

Documents related to the liquidation of said cash advances:

OVP (Fourth Quarter CY 2022)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023

2. Certification dated January 10, 2022 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Updated Undated Accomplishment Report for the period December 21 to 31, 2022
4. Undated Accomplishment Report for the period December 21 to 31, 2022
5. Proof of submission dated January 10, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on January 13, 2023
6. Proof of submission dated January 10, 2023 to the Senate President and received on January 16, 2023
7. Proof of submission dated January 10, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on January 13, 2023

OVP (First Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2023-03-31 dated March 29, 2023
2. Certification dated March 30, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Office of the President
4. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Senate President and received on April 11, 2023
5. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on April 3, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated March 30, 2023 for the period February 6 to March 29, 2023

OVP (Second Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2023-07-133 dated July 11, 2023
2. Certification dated July 11, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated July 12, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on July 12, 2023
4. Proof of submission dated July 12, 2023 to the Senate President and received on July 12, 2023
5. Proof of submission dated July 12, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on July 12, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated July 11, 2023 for the period April 25 to June 30, 2023

OVP (Third Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2023-10-216 dated October 23, 2023
2. Certification dated October 9, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated October 10, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on October 11, 2023
4. Proof of submission dated October 10, 2023 to the Senate President and received on October 11, 2023
5. Proof of submission dated October 10, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on October 12, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated October 9, 2023 for the period July 14 to September 30, 2023

DepEd (First Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2023-03-30 dated March 31, 2023
2. Certification dated March 31, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on April 11, 2023
4. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Senate President and received on April 11, 2023
5. Proof of submission dated April 3, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on April 11, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated March 31, 2023 for the period February 20 to March 30, 2023

DepEd (Second Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No.2023-06-30 dated June 30, 2023
2. Certification dated June 30, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated July 5, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on July 5, 2023
4. Proof of submission dated July 5, 2023 to the Senate President and received on July 5, 2023

5. Proof of submission dated July 5, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on July 5, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated June 30, 2023 for the period April 20 to June 29, 2023

DepEd (Third Quarter CY 2023)

1. Liquidation Report No. 2023-09-30 dated September 29, 2023
2. Certification dated October 2, 2023 of the accountable officer of the CF signed under oath
3. Proof of submission dated October 9, 2023 to the Office of the President and received on October 11, 2023
4. Proof of submission dated October 9, 2023 to the Senate President and received on October 11, 2023
5. Proof of submission dated October 9, 2023 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and received on October 11, 2023
6. Accomplishment Report dated September 30, 2023 for the period July 12 to September 30, 2023 .

Documents related to the audit actions taken by COA:

OVP (Fourth Quarter CY 2022)

1. Notice of Disallowance No. 2024-002-100 (2022) dated August 8, 2024 (subject to appeal)

OVP (First and Second Quarters CY 2023) (Audit is on-going on the compliance of AOM No. 2024-014)

1. AOM No. 2024-014 dated February 1, 2024
2. Compliance letter dated April 19, 2024 in reference to AOM No. 2024-014 dated February 1, 2024
3. Certification dated April 4, 2024 issued by Colonel Raymund Dante P. Lachica with regard to the confidential activities performed by the Office of the Vice President.

OVP (Third Quarter CY 2023)

1. AOM No. 2024-170 dated August 8, 2024 (awaiting compliance)

DepEd (First and Second Quarters CY 2023)

1. AOM No. 2024-015 dated February 1, 2024
2. Compliance Letter dated April 17, 2024 in reference to AOM No. 2024-015 dated February 1, 2024
3. Certification dated January 1, 2024 issued by Colonel Manaros M. Boransing II of the 1st Infantry (Tabak) Division, Philippine Army (PA) for the success of the surveillance activities
4. Certification dated December 30, 2023 issued by Lieutenant Colonel Carlos B. Sangdaan Jr. of the 5th Infantry (Star) Division, PA for the success of the surveillance activities
5. Certification dated December 5, 2023 issued by Lieutenant Colonel Magtangol G. Panopio of the 7th Infantry (Kaugnay) Division, PA for the success of the surveillance activities
6. Undated letter to the Department of Education by the 9th Infantry (Spear) Division, PA
7. DepEd Order No. 001, s. 2023 dated January 9, 2023 on the Revised Designation of Undersecretaries and Assistant Secretaries to their Strands and Functional Areas of Responsibilities and Revised Signing Authorities
8. Disbursement Voucher No. 23-04-5905 dated April 19, 2023
9. Credit Notice No. 2024-162 dated August 8, 2024

DepEd (Third Quarter 2023)

1. AOM No. 2024-171 dated August 8, 2024 (awaiting compliance)

In accordance with COA's Revised Rules of Procedure and in the observance of due process, all submitted documents arising from audit actions are still considered pending until the same shall have become final and executory.

Considering that the documents pertain to confidential expenses, we respectfully request that appropriate measures be undertaken to protect the confidentiality of such information.

We trust that this submission fully complies with the requirements as contained in the subpoena.

[redacted]

GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson

ANNEX"K-1"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09 ~ 19 ~ 2023

RECEIVED the amount of FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (₱ 50,000.00)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: [illegible]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09 ~19~2023

RECEIVED the amount of TWENTY THOUSAND PESOS (₱ 20,000.00)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: _____

ANNEX"L"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: AUG. 9, '23

RECEIVED the amount of THREE THOUSAND PESOS (P 3,000.00)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: QUEZON CITY

ANNEX"M"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA III

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: Mary Grace Pintos

Date: 12-30-2022

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Kokoy Villamin

Date: 09/17/2023

ANNEX"M-1"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the payment of rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities (Payment of incentives or travelling relative to the confidential operations).

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: _____

David E. Bacay
AA VI

150

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
A.A VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Five Thousand Pesos (P65,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: Irene Tan

Date: Dec. 26, 2023

151

ANNEX"N"

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN C. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Teresita Rosales

Date: FEB 17 2023

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
PAVIN E. BALCAN
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Eighty Thousand Pesos (P80,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: ESTEBAN JOSE ESTEBAN

Date: Feb. 13. 2023

CERT
TI

DAVIN B. BACCAY
HA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: 2-04-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALGAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Renato Segundo

Date: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCEY
SA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JASON KA-ANG

Date: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANNY E. BACUNG
AAA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seven Hundred Thousand Pesos (P700,000.00) for the purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations (Purchase of Provision of Medical and Food Aid).

Received by:

Name: WENNIE CARDUQUE

Date: FEB. 7, 23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Ka Lando Lavina

Date: MAR 26 2023

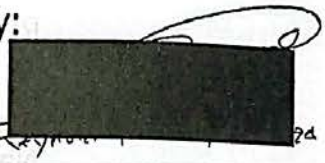
CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN B. PACCAY
AA VI

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACUAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
....DAVIN E. BACCAY....
AA V

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]S

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY...
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: DECEMBER 23, 2021

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
ORVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

[redacted]

Name: _____

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/28/23

105

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
Arvin F. Bocay
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

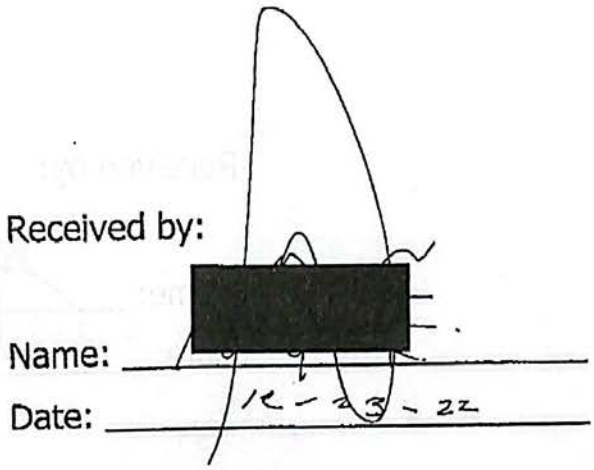
Date: 12-23-2022

104

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
Dawin E. Bacay
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Reward Payment.



Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID F. BACUNY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Payment of Rental of Safe House.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Payment of Rental of Safe House.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-29-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Thousand Pesos (P170,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 22

171

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Five Thousand Pesos (P125,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BACCAY
AAJI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

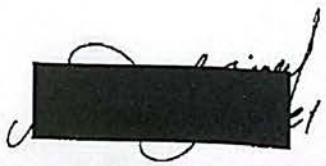
Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Ninety Five Thousand Pesos (P295,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
PAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Three Thousand Pesos (P203,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA III

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2023

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID G. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-08-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACUAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

178

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Three Hundred Thousand Pesos (P300,000.00) for the Payment of Desktop Computers and Printers.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

179

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-20

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

182

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Tables & Chairs.

Received by:

[redacted]

Name: _____

Date: 12-23-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: dec 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA D

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P155,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

[redacted]

Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID B. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

191

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAWIN E. DACUAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 28, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AAO

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thirty Five Thousand Pesos (P235,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 2-25-2022

192

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN C. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
MA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 27, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Two Thousand Pesos (P82,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

194

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec 23 .2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. DACERAY
PO VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

198

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. DACCAY
AP VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 22

207

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thirty Five Thousand Pesos (P235,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-28-22

202

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-24

204

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: R-28-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23.21

206

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Aug. 23 2022

208

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

24D

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12.23.22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

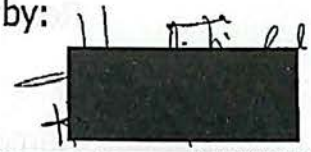
Date: 12-29-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY.
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Two Thousand Pesos (P82,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

214

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-27-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: DEC. 23, 22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

220

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

222

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN K. BACCAY
RA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Jan. 29, 2022

224

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Thousand Pesos (P170,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

[redacted]

Name: _____

Date: 12 - 22-23

220

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 11-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

224

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
PAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 22

229

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

230

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID C. BALLAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12.23.22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

234

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
RA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
MAN

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 22, 2023

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

238

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DANIN E. BALLAY
MAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

240

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DEVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/02

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
RAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: _____

Date: dec. 23, 2022

242

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALCAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AD VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: DEC 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AAVI.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: 12/29/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
PAVIN E. BALCAY
MAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
AKNI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Forty Thousand Pesos (P40,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVINE E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/20

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
A/A VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Five Thousand Pesos (P175,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

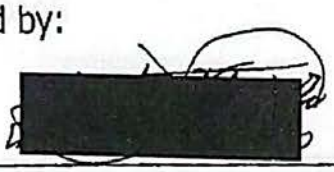
Date: 12 - 23 - 22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
A.A VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Five Thousand Pesos (P65,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
P.A VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Five Thousand Pesos (P175,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. DACLAN
A/A VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Twenty Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

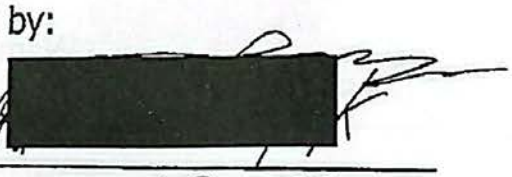
Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
ATTY VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Five Thousand Pesos (P305,000.00) for the Trucking Services.

Received by:



Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAYIN E. BACCAM
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Five Thousand Pesos (P305,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P240,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-21

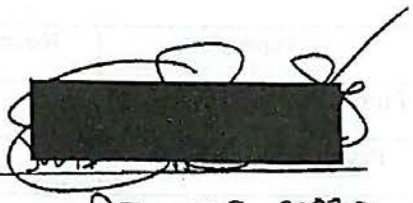
CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN G. BACCAY
A - VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Forty Five Thousand Pesos (P345,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: DEC. 23 2022

ANNEX"O"

Sample OVP DEPs showing physical impossibility of actual disbursement, as evidenced by DEPs executed on 23 December 2022 – supposedly evidencing one hundred eleven (111) disbursements in a single day

Type	No. of Disbursements	Total
Purchase of Information	10	1,020,000
Payment of Rewards	10	1,650,000
Rental and Other Incidental Expenses Relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses	2	1,000,000
Purchase of Supplies	44	7,057,000
Payment of Reward (Medicine)	36	4,872,000
Payment of Incentives or Travelling Relative to Confidential Operations	9	1,685,000
Total	111	17,284,000

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALLAY
RA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

26)

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN B. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/28/22

262

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 23 Dec 2022

263

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAM
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12 - 23 - 2022

264

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
PANIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

205

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN C. DALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec 23 2022

24

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

207

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

268

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

269

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALEAN
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Eighty Thousand Pesos (P80,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

270

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
Davin E. Baccay
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by: [redacted]

Name: _____

Date: 12.23.22

ANNEX"P"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
Davin E. Bacay
AA III

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: SERAFIN A. ALONZO

Date: 12/21/23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: Jotam Manikling

Date: 12-21-20

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAJ
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Fabian M. Mercado

Date: 12/26/23

274

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: ANDY C. LIM

Date: 12-21-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: ALFIANDO A. PIKIT

Date: 12-21-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JESSIE J. TAGAYLOG

Date: 12/21/23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. DECCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: May Pamano

Date: 12-21-23

ANNEX"Q"

FILE COP

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

AOM No. 2024-015

FEB 01 2024

AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDUM

Vice President SARA Z. DUTERTE
Secretary
Department of Education

Attention: **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda**
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Ma. Rhunna L. Catalan
Chief Accountant

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
XYLENE MAE S. DEL CAMPO
SA III

We have audited the Liquidation Reports (LRs) and the supporting documents submitted to this Office for the liquidations of the cash advances of **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda,** SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period February 20 to June 29 of Calendar Year (CY) 2023, in the total amount of P75,000,000.00. Details are summarized as follows:

	Liquidation				Cash Advance	
Period	LR No.	LR Date	Amount (P)	Check No.	Check Date	Amount (P)
Feb. 20 – Mar. 30	2023-03-30	03/31/23	37,500,000.00	453	02/20/23	37,500,000.00
Apr. 20 – June 29	2023-06-30	06/30/23	37,500,000.00	964	04/19/23	37,500,000.00
	Total		75,000,000.00			75,000,000.00

We noted the following deficiencies explained as follows:

The propriety and validity of the transactions could not be ascertained as the submitted LRs were not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 of the Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

279

1. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that the disbursements from Confidential Fund (CF) shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment (DEP), among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO) in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

   Moreover, Item 6.2.3.3 of the same JC prescribes that the liquidation of cash advances for CF shall be supported by documentary evidence of payments (DEP) as required under item 4.12 of the JC.

   Further, Annex B of the JC prescribes the format of the Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF signed under oath, wherein item b of the said document certifies that the supporting documents in connection to the expenses incurred are attached to the liquidation of CF.

   Finally, Annex C of the JC prescribing the template of the Accomplishment Report as indicated at the bottom of the template requires that evidence of payment for confidential expenses must be attached to the Accomplishment Report.

   The submitted liquidation reports with their supporting documents lacked the DEPs as proof that the CF was disbursed in accordance with the provision of item 4.8 of the JC. Thus, Management is required to submit the DEPs as required in the above stated provisions of the JC.

2. Item 4.8 of the JC provides that CF shall be used only for the following confidential expenses:

   a. Purchase of information necessary for the formulation and implementation of program, activities, and projects relevant to the national security and peace and order;
   b. Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities;
   c. Rentals and the incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses;
   d. Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned;
   e. Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
      i. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
      ii. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and
      iii. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.
   f. Uncover/Prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property, or other facilities and resources under the agency protection, done in coordination with the appropriate law enforcement agencies; and
   g. Others that may be authorized by the General Appropriations Act or other special law/s.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
MA. LEDE MAE S. DELA CAMPO
SR III

280

The submitted Accomplishment Reports included the following activities, among others:

Accomplishments (2023)	Feb. 20 to March 30 (₱)	Apr. 20 to June 29 (₱)
a. Counter-Insurgency Program		
◦ Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	2,100,000.00	1,850,000.00
b. Abuse Prevention and Control Within Schools	2,695,000.00	2,622,000.00
◦ Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
c. Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	2,580,000.00	2,404,000.00
◦ Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
d. Anti-Extremitism/terrorism Programs		
◦ Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	1,076,000.00	930,000.00
◦ Provision of Medical and Food Aid	1,980,000.00	1,980,000.00
Total	**10,431,000.00**	**9,786,000.00**

The above-enumerated expenses are not among the confidential expenses enumerated in item 4.8 of JC No. 2015-01, thus, the same should not be charged against the CF.

3. Item 4.8.5.b of the aforementioned JC provides that payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned Agency) must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer.

   We noted that the payments of reward to the informers in the amount of ₱7,509,000.00 for the period February 20 to March 30, 2023 and ₱8,031,000.00 for the period April 20 to June 29, 2023, or a total amount of ₱15,540,000.00, as reflected in the respective Accomplishment Reports were not supported with required documents specified in the immediately preceding paragraph, thus, non-compliant with the JC.

4. Item 4.2 of the JC provides that all allocations for CF shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) (Annex A of the JC) indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, activity, and project, where disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based.

   The submitted PFP contained activities pertaining to Programs, Activities and Projects of the Agency. However, the specific confidential activities where the disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based were not reflected. Thus, the PFP is not compliant with Item 4.2 of the JC.

5. Item 6.3.1.b of the JC provides that one of the responsibilities of the Head of the Agency (HoA) is to approve the cash advances for confidential fund. The disbursement vouchers (DVs) for the cash advances were not properly accomplished as they were approved by

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

281

Ms. Annalyn M. Sevilla, Undersecretary for Finance, instead of the HoA or her authorized representative.

6. The DV for the cash advance granted on April 19, 2023 was not properly accomplished as its number and date were not provided. All prescribed forms and required documents should be properly and accurately accomplished.

We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the justifications with the supporting documents on the deficiencies noted. Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.

May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.

In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts.

By Authority of the Chairperson

[redacted]
NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

Proof of Receipt of AOM:

Name/Designation	Signature	Date Received
Vice President Sara Z. Duterte	[redacted]	2-2-2024
Edward Fajarda, SDO	[redacted]	2-2-24
Chief Accountant	[redacted]	2-2-24
COA - ATL - Deped	[redacted]	Feb. 5, 2024

All of Department of Education

RCW/JMQ/RRS/NBP

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
RECEIVED
RECORDS DIVISION, CENTRAL OFFICE
FEB 02 2024
BY: GLORIA H. MENDOZA 10:30

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
KYLENE MAE L. DEL CAMPO
SA III

07 FEB 2024
BY:

282

ANNEX"R"

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AAVI

CERTIFICATION

March 31, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **Thirty-Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (P37,500,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on February 20, 2023 in the total amount of **P37,500,000.00.**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this APR 04 2023, Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his LTO Driver's License No. D09 010 86HD and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her IBP ID [redacted] as their competent proof of their identity.

ATTY. MARICEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-056 UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49423
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/01.06.2015
PTR NO. 0251171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130
PEDRO GIL STREET STA. ANA, MANILA

Doc. No. 135
Page No. 28
Book No. 49
Series of 2023

283

ANNEX"R-1"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFICATION

June 30, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **Thirty-Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (P37,500,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on April 19, 2023 in the total amount of **P37,500,000.00.**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this JUL 03 2023, Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his **SSS UMID ID No. 0004-3303646-3** and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her **Passport No. P5367892B** as their competent proof of their identity. [redacted]

Doc. No. 98;
Page No. 21;
Book No. 57;
Series of 2023

ATTY. RHOECEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-052 UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49424
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/1.06.2015
PTR NO., 0861171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130

ANNEX"R-2"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALUCAY
Mr. III

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFICATION

October 2, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **Thirty-Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (P37,500,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on July 11, 2023 in the total amount of **P37,500,000.00.**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by ICFAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

OCT 04 2023

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____, Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his **SSS UMID ID No. 0004-3303646-3** and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her **Passport No. P5367892B** as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 4;
Page No. 1;
Book No. 376;
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. RHOSCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR THE CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. [illegible] UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 49423
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/1.06.2015
PTR NO. 0801171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130
PEDRO GIL STREET STA. ANA, MANILA

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-01
Period Covered: **February 20 to March 30, 2023**	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	March 31, 2023
Total amount of CF per **GAA CY 2023** **P150,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P37,500,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	**Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist and leftist groups towards teachers and students** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Purchase of Supplies d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,375,000.00** *P2,470,000.00* *P2,000,000.00* *P2,805,000.00* *P2,100,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in **115** areas				
	B.) **100%** implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	**Reduce Abuses against Learners** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Purchase of Supplies d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling	**P10,000,000.00** *P2,220,000.00* *P2,130,000.00* *P2,955,000.00* *P2,695,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN C. BACLAY
RA VI

ANNEX "S"

	relative to the Confidential Operations				
	C.) Conducted surveillance in 122 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	**Eliminate illegal activities within schools** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,000,000.00** *P2,078,000.00* *P1,500,000.00* *P1,150,000.00* *P1,692,000.00* *P2,580,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	D.) Conducted surveillance in 119 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-extremism/terrorism Programs	**Gather information necessary implementation of general peace and order within the department** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid	**P9,125,000.00** *P1,075,000.00* *P1,879,000.00* *P1,775,000.00* *P1,340,000.00* *P1,980,000.00* *P1,076,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA VI

	f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations				
	E.) Conducted surveillance in 80 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of February 20 to March 30, 2023	P37,500,000.00			
Prepared by: EDWARD D. FAJARDA Special Disbursing Officer Date: March 31, 2023		Approved by: SARA Z. DUTERTE Vice President and Education Secretary Date: March 31, 2023			
*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)					

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALCAY
AAVI

2884

ANNEX"S-1"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: **Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education**	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-02
Period Covered: **April 20, 2023 to June 29, 2023**	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	June 30, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 **P150,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P37,500,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	**Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist and leftist groups towards teachers and students** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Purchase of Supplies d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,300,000.00** *P2,500,000.00* *P2,050,000.00* *P2,900,000.00* *P1,850,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 113 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	**Reduce Abuses against Learners** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Purchase of Supplies d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P10,075,000.00** *P2,228,000.00* *P2,370,000.00* *P2,855,000.00* *P2,622,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	C.) Conducted surveillance in 125 areas				

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

MA. KHUNNA L. CATALAN

	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	**Eliminate Illegal activities within schools** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,100,000.00** *P2,266,000.00* *P1,732,000.00* *P1,150,000.00* *P1,548,000.00* *P2,404,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	D.) Conducted surveillance in **121** areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-extremism/terrorism Programs	**Gather information necessary implementation of general peace and order within the department** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,025,000.00** *P1,168,000.00* *P1,879,000.00* *P1,775,000.00* *P1,293,000.00* *P1,980,000.00* *P930,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	E.) Conducted surveillance in **85** areas				
	100% implementation of activities				
	without untoward security-related incidents				

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

	Summary: Amount for the period of April 20, 2023 to June 29, 2023	P37,500,000.00			
Prepared by: EDWARD D. FAJARDA Special Disbursing Officer Date: June 30, 2023		Approved by: SARA Z. DUTERTE Vice President and Education Secretary Date: June 30, 2023			
*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)					

201

DIT
LE

DAN IN E. MACAM
AA VI

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

ANNEX"S-2"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: **Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education**	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-03
Period Covered: **July 12, 2023 to September 30, 2023**	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	September 30, 2023
Total amount of CF per **GAA CY 2023** **P150,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P37,500,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	**Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist groups towards teachers and students** a. Purchase of Information in communist group recruitment within Public Junior High School and Senior High Schools. b. Payment of Reward to informants relative to recruitment activities of communist groups being done within schools c. Purchase of Supplies used for surveillance activities in schools d. Rental of Transport Vehicle relative to countering insurgency programs in schools	**P9,200,000.00** *P1,917,000.00* *P1,846,000.00* *P2,549,000.00* *P2,888,000.00*	Lack of cooperation from the communities Fear of residents in the area where surveillance operations are being conducted	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in **124** areas				
	B.) **100%** implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	**Reduce Abuses against Learners** a. Purchase of Information in relation to cases involving child pornography	**P10,125,000.00** *P2,273,000.00*	Apathy on the part of the people who should be reporting cases	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAYIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

292

ORIGINAL

	b. Payment of Reward to informants who have given verified information on child grooming happening in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities being done against suspected individuals involved in child grooming and child pornography d. Rental of Transport Vehicle relative to the abuse prevention and control in schools	*P2,112,000.00* *P2,854,000.00* *P2,886,000.00*	of abuses among our learners Fear of victims to come out and pursue cases against perpetrators		
	C.) Conducted surveillance in 131 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	**Eliminate Illegal activities within schools** a. Purchase of Information relative to car loan scams whose victims are mostly DepEd personnel b. Payment of Reward for individuals giving information on illegal activities such as drug trade in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities of individuals suspected to be involved in drug trade in public schools d. Rental of Transport Vehicle for Confidential Operations to combat illegal activities in schools	**P9,140,000.00** *P2,540,000.00* *P2,413,000.00* *P2,180,000.00* *P2,007,000.00*	Fear of victims to be involved in legal disputes Lack of proper education on how to properly identify scams Lack of cooperation from the community in reporting drugs issues among schools	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	D.) Conducted surveillance in 129 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DARWIN E BACUNY
4th SI

ORIGINAL

Anti-extremism/terrorism Programs	**Gather information necessary implementation of general peace and order within the department** a. Purchase of Information on individuals that engage in activities that promote terrorism and extremism in schools b. Rental and Incidental Expenses relative to the upkeep of safe houses for informants of terror groups identified to be operating directly in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities to prevent anti-extremism in schools d. Purchase of Information necessary for the crafting of policies for surrenderees who are identified as minors	**P9,035,000.00** *P2,312,000.00* *P2,005,000.00* *P2,592,000.00* *P2,126,000.00*	Difficulty in getting reports from the ground Lack of cooperation from the communities due to fear of retaliation from terror groups	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	E.) Conducted surveillance in **127** areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of July 12, 2023 to September 30, 2023	P37,500,000.00			
Prepared by: [redacted] **EDWARD D. FAJARDA** **Special Disbursing Officer** **Date: September 30, 2023**		Approved by: **SARA Z. DUTERTE** **Vice President and Education Secretary** **Date: September 30, 2023**			
**for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment* **for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO* *Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Department Secretary)*					

494

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACUAY
AA VI

ORIGINAL

ANNEX"T"

FILE COP

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

AOM No. 2024-015

FEB 01 2024

AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDUM

Vice President SARA Z. DUTERTE
Secretary
Department of Education

Attention: **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda**
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Ma. Rhunna L. Catalan
Chief Accountant

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
XYLENE MAE L. DEL CAMPO
SA III

We have audited the Liquidation Reports (LRs) and the supporting documents submitted to this Office for the liquidations of the cash advances of **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda,** SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period February 20 to June 29 of Calendar Year (CY) 2023, in the total amount of ₱75,000,000.00. Details are summarized as follows:

Liquidation					Cash Advance	
Period	LR No.	LR Date	Amount (₱)	Check No.	Check Date	Amount (₱)
Feb. 20 – Mar. 30	2023-03-30	03/31/23	37,500,000.00	453	02/20/23	37,500,000.00
Apr. 20 – June 29	2023-06-30	06/30/23	37,500,000.00	964	04/19/23	37,500,000.00
	Total		75,000,000.00			75,000,000.00

We noted the following deficiencies explained as follows:

The propriety and validity of the transactions could not be ascertained as the submitted LRs were not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 of the Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

1. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that the disbursements from Confidential Fund (CF) shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment (DEP), among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO) in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

   Moreover, Item 6.2.3.3 of the same JC prescribes that the liquidation of cash advances for CF shall be supported by documentary evidence of payments (DEP) as required under item 4.12 of the JC.

   Further, Annex B of the JC prescribes the format of the Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF signed under oath, wherein item b of the said document certifies that the supporting documents in connection to the expenses incurred are attached to the liquidation of CF.

   Finally, Annex C of the JC prescribing the template of the Accomplishment Report as indicated at the bottom of the template requires that evidence of payment for confidential expenses must be attached to the Accomplishment Report.

   The submitted liquidation reports with their supporting documents lacked the DEPs as proof that the CF was disbursed in accordance with the provision of item 4.8 of the JC. Thus, Management is required to submit the DEPs as required in the above stated provisions of the JC.

2. Item 4.8 of the JC provides that CF shall be used only for the following confidential expenses:

   a. Purchase of information necessary for the formulation and implementation of program, activities, and projects relevant to the national security and peace and order;
   b. Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities;
   c. Rentals and the incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses;
   d. Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned;
   e. Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
      i. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
      ii. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and
      iii. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.
   f. Uncover/Prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property, or other facilities and resources under the agency protection, done in coordination with the appropriate law enforcement agencies; and
   g. Others that may be authorized by the General Appropriations Act or other special law/s.

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
XYLENE MAE C. DELA CAMPO
SA III

296

The submitted Accomplishment Reports included the following activities, among others:

Accomplishments (2023)	Feb. 20 to March 30 (₱)	Apr. 20 to June 29 (₱)
a. Counter-Insurgency Program		
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	2,100,000.00	1,850,000.00
b. Abuse Prevention and Control Within Schools	2,695,000.00	2,622,000.00
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
c. Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	2,580,000.00	2,404,000.00
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
d. Anti-Extremitism/terrorism Programs		
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	1,076,000.00	930,000.00
• Provision of Medical and Food Aid	1,980,000.00	1,980,000.00
Total	10,431,000.00	9,786,000.00

The above-enumerated expenses are not among the confidential expenses enumerated in item 4.8 of JC No. 2015-01, thus, the same should not be charged against the CF.

3. Item 4.8.5.b of the aforementioned JC provides that payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned Agency) must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer.

   We noted that the payments of reward to the informers in the amount of ₱7,509,000.00 for the period February 20 to March 30, 2023 and ₱8,031,000.00 for the period April 20 to June 29, 2023, or a total amount of ₱15,540,000.00, as reflected in the respective Accomplishment Reports were not supported with required documents specified in the immediately preceding paragraph, thus, non-compliant with the JC.

4. Item 4.2 of the JC provides that all allocations for CF shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) (Annex A of the JC) indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, activity, and project, where disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based.

   The submitted PFP contained activities pertaining to Programs, Activities and Projects of the Agency. However, the specific confidential activities where the disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based were not reflected. Thus, the PFP is not compliant with Item 4.2 of the JC.

5. Item 6.3.1.b of the JC provides that one of the responsibilities of the Head of the Agency (HoA) is to approve the cash advances for confidential fund. The disbursement vouchers (DVs) for the cash advances were not properly accomplished as they were approved by

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
XYLENE MAE S. DEL CAMPO

Ms. Annalyn M. Sevilla, Undersecretary for Finance, instead of the HoA or her authorized representative.

6. The DV for the cash advance granted on April 19, 2023 was not properly accomplished as its number and date were not provided. All prescribed forms and required documents should be properly and accurately accomplished.

We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the justifications with the supporting documents on the deficiencies noted. Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.

May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.

In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts.

By Authority of the Chairperson

[redacted]
NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

Proof of Receipt of AOM:

Name/Designation	Signature	Date Received
Vice President Sara Z. Duterte	[redacted]	2-2-2024
Edward Fajarda, SDO	[redacted] TOMELYN MANALO	2-2-24
Chief Accountant	[redacted]	2-2-24
COA - ATL - Deped	[redacted] REZIN B. VOLARO	Feb. 5, 2024

All of Department of Education

RCW/JMQ/RRS/NBP

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
RECEIVED
RECORDS DIVISION, CENTRAL OFFICE
FEB 02 2024
BY: GLORIA H. RICHDC TIME: 10:40

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
XYLENE MAE L. DELOS SANTOS
SA III

02 FEB 2024
BY: [redacted] TIME: 10:40

298

ANNEX"U"

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

17 April 2024

IL-2024-04-00122
AOM compliance
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS
AUDIT OFFICE (ICFAO)
Received by: Jesrel
Date: APR 17 2024 2:40

HON. NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge
Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

SUBJECT: Reply to Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) No. 2024-015 dated 01 February 2024

Dear **Asst. Commissioner Plaras:**

This is in reference to *Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) No. 2024-015* dated 01 February 2024, received by the Office of the Secretary on 02 February 2 2024.

As per the AOM, there was alleged uncertainty as to the propriety and validity of the transactions as the submitted LRs were purportedly not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015.

Accordingly, this Office provides the following responses/clarifications on the deficiencies mentioned in the AOM, *to wit:*

1. *On the finding that the submitted liquidation reports lacked the DEPs*

   The AOM requires Management to submit the Documentary Evidence of Payment (DEP). In compliance thereto, this Office respectfully submits the corresponding Documentary Evidence of Payment (DEPs) attached as *"Annexes A1 and A2".*

2. *On the finding that the use of CF shall be limited only to the enumerated items in 4.8 of the JC, otherwise, the same shall not be charged against CF*

   In relation to Item 2 of the AOM, the Honorable Commission stated that the submitted Accomplishment Reports by the Department included activities that are allegedly not among those enumerated in said Item of JC, hence, should not be charged against the CF, namely:

   a. Counter- Insurgency Program
      - Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations
   b. Abuse Prevention and Control Within Schools
      - Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations
   c. Anti-Illegal Activities Operations
      - Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations
   d. Anti-Extremism/Terrorism Programs

- Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations
- Provision of Medical and Food Aid

While the accomplishment report did not strictly use the exact wordings of Item 4.8 of JC 2015-01, we respectfully submit that the activities fall squarely within the nature of allowable expenses enumerated therein, as explained below:

Provision of Medical and Food Aid

The provision of medical and food aid qualifies as "purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations" as provided under item 4.8.4 of the JC 2015-01.

The purchase of supplies for use in confidential operations (e.g. surveillance and casing activities) necessarily includes the provision of food and medicine for operatives. By its very nature, surveillance, casing, monitoring activities, and maintenance of safe houses usually span several days. Thus, it is imperative for amounts to be allocated and given to operatives to cover their meals and other medicinal needs during such operations, as well as those for informants billeted in safe houses.

Further, it may be noticed that the provision of medical and food aid was indicated as a separate line item in the Accomplishment Report. Such was done solely for the purpose of providing a clear and itemized breakdown in order to account for the amounts expended specifically for meals and medicine in the conduct of confidential operations.

Payment of Incentives and Travelling

The payments for travelling relative to the confidential operations, on the other hand, qualify as "rental of transport vehicle related to the confidential activities" as provided under item 4.8.2 of the JC.
As an additional incentive to operatives and agents, unmarked private vehicles were rented and provided to support surveillance and casing activities. As reflected in the submitted DEPs, rental expenses were incurred for the transportation of the surveillance teams and personnel during confidential operations conducted from the period February 20 to June 29, 2023, which included the monitoring of programs for Counter-Insurgency, Abuse Prevention, Combatting Illegal Drugs, and Anti-Extremism/terrorism.

In light of the foregoing, we hope to have clarified and demonstrated that the subject expenses labeled as "Provision of Food and Medical Aid" and "Payment of Incentives and Travelling" are aligned with Items 4.8.4 and 4.8.2 of JC 2015-01, respectively. Being consistent with the nature of expenses allowed under the said JC, such were properly charged against the CF. In order to avoid confusion, however, we shall endeavor to label and categorize expenses strictly in accordance with the specific headings enumerated under item 4.8 of the JC in our future submissions.

300

3. *On the finding that payment of rewards to informers must be supported with documents evidencing success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on the account of the information given by the informer*

Financial rewards were given to informers for leads and/or integral information received which, in turn, allowed the Department to formulate narrowly-targeted programs, information campaigns and interventions against recruitment, violent extremism and other criminal activities in specifically identified communities. .

Attached hereto as "*Annex B1 to B4*" are the certifications issued by relevant partner agencies evidencing the success of various programs, projects and activities directly resulting from the information provided by informers during the specified periods.

4. *On the finding that allocations for CF shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, activity, and project*

At the outset, it is worth noting that JC 2015-01 does not prescribe a standard degree of specificity as to the Physical and Financial Plan (PFP). Nonetheless, after initial consultations with the Honorable Commission were held, DepEd has since submitted a more detailed PFP for the 3rd quarter of 2023. Should the Honorable Commission require the same, Deped will willingly re-submit a more detailed PFP for the 1st and 2nd quarter of 2023 as well.

5. *On the finding that the disbursement vouchers (DVs) for cash advances were not approved by the Head of Agency (HoA)*

In the subject AOM, it was alleged that the pertinent vouchers may not have been properly accomplished as they were approved by Ms. Annalyn M. Sevilla, Undersecretary for Finance, instead of the HoA or agency's authorized representative.

To shed light on the matter, we respectfully refer the Honorable Commission to Item II (I)(3)(a) of DepEd Order (DO) No. 1, s. 2023, entitled "Revised Designation of Undersecretaries and Assistant Secretaries to their Strands and Functional Areas of Responsibilities and Revised Signing Authorities,". Under the aforementioned section, the Undersecretary for Finance is the authorized signatory for the approval of Disbursement Vouchers (DV) over P10 Million in the Central Office.

Further, Item III (I) of the same Order contains a catch-all provision delegating the signing authority of all other documents and transactions for approval/signature of the Secretary to the Undersecretary-in-charge.

Therefore, the approval of the subject DVs by Ms. Annalyn M. Sevilla, being the Undersecretary for Finance and the Department's authorized representative, is proper and was made in accordance with existing policy. A copy of DO No.1 is herein attached as "*Annex C*", for your ready reference.

6. *On the finding that the DV for cash advance granted on April 19, 2023 was not properly and accurately accomplished*

In relation to Item 6 of the AOM, it was observed that the DV for the cash advance granted on April 19, 2023 was not properly accomplished as its number and date were not provided inconsistent with the directive that all prescribed forms and required documents shall be properly and accurately accomplished.

This Office notes that the identified insufficiency stems from a mere clerical error, wherein an unofficial copy was inadvertently forwarded to COA. Respectfully submitting the Official copy of the DV, as verified by the records, hereto attached as "*Annex D*".

We hope that the foregoing explanations merit your favorable consideration. Rest assured that the Department remains committed to working closely with the Honorable Commission and will be most willing to respond to further queries that you may have on the matter.

Thank you.

[redacted]

ATTY. MICHAEL WESLEY T. POA
Undersecretary and Chief of Staff

ANNEX"V"

HEADQUARTERS
1ST INFANTRY (TABAK) DIVISION, PHILIPPINE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR CMO, G7
Kuta Major Cesar L Sang-an, Pulacan, Labangan, Zamboanga del Sur

1IDG7

CERTIFICATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the 1st Infantry (Tabak) Division of the Philippine Army, located at Kuta Major L Sang-an, Barangay Upper Pulacan Labangan Zamboanga del Sur has successfully collaborated with the Department of Education (DepEd), National Intelligence Coordinating Agency (NICA) IX, Philippine National Police (PNP), and Office of the Presidential Adviser on Peace, Reconciliation and Unity (OPAPRU) to conduct **Eight (8)** activities for the Youth Leadership Summit (YLS) with **531** participants, and an Information Education Campaign (IEC) with **53** activities and **9,428** participants in different schools within the Area of Operations (AO) of this Command. This was carried out from January 1 to December 31, 2023, which resulted in zero reported CTG recruitment in addition, this Command has implemented the FRAG O 02-2023 to CAMPLAN "TINABANGAY" 2023-2028, aimed at destroying the remaining CTG armed groups within the AO of this Command.

This certification is issued this 1st January 2024 at Kuta Major L Sang-an, Barangay Upper Pulacan, Labangan, Zamboanga del Sur for whatever legal purpose it may serve.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

[redacted]
MANAROS M BORANSING II
COL MNSA (INF) PA
AC of S for CMO, G7, 1ID

HONOR. PATRIOTISM. DUTY.

ANNEX"V-1"

HEADQUARTERS
5TH INFANTRY (START) DIVISION, PHILIPPINE ARMY
Office of the Assistant Chief Joint Staff for Intel, G2
Camp Melchor F Dela Cruz, Upi, Gamu, Isabela

5IDG2/P

30 December 2023

CERTIFICATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the 5th Infantry (Star) Division of the Philippine Army successfully conducted 22 activities for the Youth Leadership Summit (YLS), and 49 activities for the Information Education Campaign (IEC) in the provinces of Ilocos Norte, Ilocos Sur, and La Union.

These combined activities benefitted 1,303 participants for the YLS, and 8,754 students for the IEC. These collaborative efforts with the Department of Education (DepEd) Region 1, NICA Regional Office 1, and OPAPRU, were conducted to insulate the students from exploitation by the Communist Terrorist Groups, and inform them of the ills of terrorism and communism.

The focused areas for these series of summit and symposia were identified in close partnership with the DepEd, the LGUs, and the PNP. Further, this cooperation and joint efforts amplified the conduct of Community Support Programs and the deployment of the Modified Community Support Sustainment Teams with a focus on protecting the schools and the youth from physical harm, criminalities, terrorism, and drug abuse.

This certification is issued this 30 December 2023 at Camp Melchor F Dela Cruz, Upi, Gamu, Isabela for whatever legal purpose it may serve.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

[redacted]
CARLOS B SANGDAAN JR
LTC GSC (INF) PA
AC of S for Intel, G2

ANNEX"V-2"

HEADQUARTERS
7TH INFANTRY (KAUGNAY) DIVISION, PHILIPPINE ARMY
Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Civil-Military Operations, G7
Fort Ramon Magsaysay, Palayan City, Nueva Ecija

7ID7

05 December 2023

CERTIFICATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the 7th Infantry (Kaugnay) Division was able to conduct three (3) Youth Leadership Summits for the Calendar Year 2023 in our Area of Operations in the Provinces of Bulacan, Nueva Ecija, and Zambales.

The Summit benefitted 205 youth/students from different schools in our Area of Operations. These collaborative efforts with the Department of Education (DepEd) and the Local Government Units (LGUs) were conducted to insulate the students from recruitment by the CPP/NPA/NDF and inform them of the ills of terrorism and communism.

The identification of the areas where these Summits are to be conducted was made possible through the information, we primarily got from DepEd, the LGUs, and the PNP. Also, because of this exchange of information, we were able to perform our Civil-Military, Combat, and Intelligence Operations in our AOR with a focus on protecting the schools, their students, and the youth from physical harm, criminalities, terrorism, and drug abuse.

This certification is issued this 5th day of December 2023 at Fort Ramon Magsaysay, Palayan City, Nueva Ecija for whatever legal purpose it may serve.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

[redacted]
MAGTANGOL G PANOPIO
LTC GSC (INF) PA
AC of S for CMO, G7

NOTED BY:
[redacted]
COSTELO

305

ANNEX "V-3"

ARMY 2040: WORLD-CLASS. MULTI-MISSION READY. CROSS-DOMAIN CAPABLE.

HEADQUARTERS
7TH INFANTRY (KAUGNAY) DIVISION, PHILIPPINE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR CIVIL-MILITARY OPERATIONS, G7
Fort Ramon Magsaysay, Palayan City, Nueva Ecija

7D7

05 December 2023

Data on Joint 7ID-DepEd Anti-Insurgency Campaign from 01 January 2023 to 31 December 2023

Unit	Nr of Brigada Eskwela Participated	Nr of YLS Graduates	Nr of Anti-Insurgency Awareness Drive in Schools	Nr of Environmental Protection Activities	Nr of Shared/Posted Social Media Products	Nr of Signed MOU	Nr of Health-Related Activities	Nr of An-Insurgency Flyers Distributed
H7ID	12	-	12	12	68	-	14	862
7CMOBn	88	-	99	14	18	-	21	4,200
702BDe	123	70	132	31	32	-	25	1,850
703BDe	135	135	70	20	48	1	32	2,800
Total	358	205	313	77	166	1	92	9,712

Prepared By:

[redacted]

ROGELIO A DUMBRIGUE JR
MAJ (OS) PA
Deputy G7

Certified By:

[redacted]

MAGTANGOL G PANOPIO
LTC GSC (INF) PA
AC of S for CMO, G7

NOTED BY:

[redacted]

COSTELO

HONOR. PATRIOTISM. DUTY.

HEADQUARTERS
9TH INFANTRY (SPEAR) DIVISION, PHILIPPINE ARMY
Camp Elias Angeles, San Jose, Pili, Camarines Sur

The Honorable NOLASCO A MEMPIN
Undersecretary for Administration
Department of Education
Bonifacio Building, DepEd Complex
Meralco Avenue, Pasig City

Dear **Undersecretary Mempin**:

I am writing to update you on the significant strides made by the 9th Infantry (SPEAR) Division, Philippine Army, in partnership with the Department of Education (DepEd) and Local Government Units (LGUs), in our shared mission to safeguard the youth of Southern Luzon from adverse influences.

In 2023, we conducted nine (9) Youth Leadership Summits (YLS), which engaged a total of 863 Senior High students and 197 other young individuals across the Provinces of Camarines Norte, Camarines Sur, Albay, Sorsogon, and Masbate, within our operational jurisdiction. These summits were intended to foster an understanding of the detrimental effects of terrorism and radical ideologies, specifically targeting the indoctrination efforts of the CPP/NPA/NDF. *(Annex - Recapitulation of YLS in 9ID)*

Our proactive approach included the meticulous identification of priority areas for these summits, accomplished through a synergetic exchange of insights and intelligence with the DepEd, LGUs, and our internal intelligence units. This strategic alliance enabled us to focus our resources effectively on the areas where susceptibility to extremist recruitment is most prevalent.

Furthermore, our intelligence collaboration has been instrumental in fulfilling our mandate to protect educational institutions, their students, and faculty members from threats of violence, criminal activity, and substance abuse. I am pleased to report that the year 2023 concluded without any major incidents under our watch.

We are committed to sustaining and enhancing this productive partnership with the Department of Education. As we proceed into 2024, we anticipate further cooperation that will contribute to the security and development of our nation's future leaders.

Thank you for your continued support and partnership.

Very truly yours,

[redacted]

ADONIS R BAJAO
Major General PA
Commander

Incl:
a/s

Recapitulation of Youth Leadership Summits 2023

Nr	ACTIVITY	DATE	VENUE	Nr of PARTICIPANTS	Unit
1	MYLS	May 19-21, 2023	Monreal National High School, Monreal Masbate	68	96IB
2	PYLS	June 16-18, 2023	Residencia Del Hamor, Casiguran, Sorsogon	150	903Bde
3	PYLS	July 14-16, 2023	Brgy Sto Domingo, Vinzons, Cam Norte	212	9IB
4	Summer Youth Camp	Aug 12, 2023	Ombrogs Resort, Brgy Aguit-it Vinzon, Cam Norte	26	9IB
5	MYLS	Aug 27-29, 2023	Headquarters 22nd Infantry Batallion, Philippine Army, Brgy Calomagon, Bulan, Sorsogon	75	22IB
6	MYLS	Sep 29 to Oct 1, 2023	BUB Bldg, Presentacion, Cam Sur	27	83IB
7	MYLS	Oct 21-23, 2023	Headquarters 22nd Infantry Batallion, Philippine Army, Brgy Calomagon, Bulan, Sorsogon	59	22IB
8	PYLS	Nov 17-18, 2023	Coastal View Resort, Sto Domingo, Albay	100	903Bde
9	MYLS	Dec 4-6, 2023	Polytechnic University of the Philippines-Ragay Campus, Bgry Lower Sta Cruz, Ragay, Camarines Sur	134	81IB
10	MYLS	Dec 26-29, 2023	Municipal Covered Court, Brgy Poblacion, Manadaon, Masbate	80	96IB
11	MYLS	Dec 9-10, 2023	Municipal Covered Court, Aroroy, Masbate	75	96IB
12	MYLS	Dec 8-10, 2023	Sarong Bangui Beach Resort, Brgy San Vicente, Sto Domingo, Albay	54	31IB
TOTAL				**1,060**	

Legend:

PYLS - Provincial Youth Leadership Summit
MYLS - Municipal Youth Leadership Summit
Bde - Infantry Brigade
IB- Infantry Battalion

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education

DepEd ORDER
No. 001, s. 2023

JAN 0 9 2023

REVISED DESIGNATION OF UNDERSECRETARIES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO THEIR STRANDS AND FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITIES AND REVISED SIGNING AUTHORITIES

To: Undersecretaries
Assistant Secretaries
Bureau and Service Directors
Regional Directors
Assistant Regional Directors
Schools Division Superintendents
Assistant Schools Division Superintendents
All Others Concerned

1. With the recently concluded Strand Management Review (MR) on Organization and Workforce Capacity as the preliminary activity to the proposed reengineering of the Department of Education (DepEd), this Office deems it appropriate to amend the following: (a) DepEd Order 45, s. 2022, re: ***"DESIGNATING THE UNDERSECRETARIES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO THEIR STRANDS AND FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITIES,"*** (b) DepEd Order 46, s. 2022, re: ***"AMENDMENTS TO DEPED ORDER NO. 043, S. 2022 (Omnibus Travel Guidelines for All Personnel of the Department of Education),"*** (c) DepEd Order 42, s. 2022 re: ***"DELEGATION OF SIGNING AUTHORITY TO THE UNDERSECRETARY-CHIEF OF STAFF,"*** and (d) DepEd Order No. 23, s. 2021 re: ***"AMENDMENT TO DEPED ORDER NO. 008, S. 2021 (Revised Signing Authorities for Administrative and Financial Matters in the Department Of Education)."*** This is a necessary step in ensuring the proper alignment of the DepEd's mandates, processes, and systems towards the effective implementation of the Basic Education Development Plan (BEDP) 2030, the continuous improvement of DepEd's Quality Management System (QMS), and the proper alignment of the current organization with the DepEd's approved organizational structure and clustering of offices in its 2013 Rationalization Program.

2. This Order is being issued pursuant to the provisions of the Revised Administrative Code,[1] Republic Act (RA) No. 9155, also known as the Governance of Basic Education Act of 2001,[2] and other existing laws, which empower the Secretary to delegate authority to the officers and employees under her direction,[3] and to promulgate the administrative issuances necessary for the efficient administration of the offices under the Secretary and for the proper execution of the laws,[4] the same being incidents of the Secretary's power of supervision and control over the DepEd,[5]

[1] Sections 6-11, Chap.2; Section 40, Chap.8, Book IV, Rev. Admin. Code (1987).
[2] Section 7, Republic Act (RA) No. 9155.
[3] Section 7(8), Chap.2, Book IV, Rev. Admin. Code (1987).
[4] *Id.* at Section 7(4), Chap.2, Book IV.
[5] *Id.* at Section 6, Chap.2; Sections 39-40, Chap. 8, Book IV.

her responsibility for the exercise of DepEd's mandate, powers, and functions,[6] and her overall authority over the operations of the DepEd.[7]

3. Consistent with the principles of accountability and shared governance,[8] and guided by the policy of ensuring harmony, synchronicity, interdependence, and unity in the working relationships within and between the different strands under DepEd, the foregoing delegations of authority and designations aim to improve upon the previous reporting structures, functions, and staffing complements of the DepEd bureaus, services, divisions, offices, and units to ensure their relevance and responsiveness to the changing environment, the development needs of the learners and stakeholders, and the pursuit of long-term education reforms at various organizational levels.

4. In delineating the authorities and accountabilities of the Executive Committee (ExeCom) members over their respective functional areas of responsibility, and the offices and units under them, this Order shall likewise place certain DepEd offices and units in their appropriate strand based on the similarity of functions and objectives of the offices and units. Accordingly, the following are the organizational strands of the DepEd:

a. **Curriculum and Teaching ("CT")**[9]

b. **Human Resource and Organizational Development ("HROD")**

c. **Operations ("OPS")**[10]

d. **School Infrastructure and Facilities ("SIF")**

e. **Legal and Legislative Affairs ("LLA")**

f. **Administration ("ADMIN")**

g. **Finance**

h. **Procurement**

5. Section 6 of DO 045, s. 2022, is amended to read as follows:

6. In light of the foregoing, in the interest of the service, and pursuant to existing laws, the following directives are issued:

6.1. Designating the Undersecretaries and Assistant Secretaries to their organizational strands. The Undersecretaries and Assistant Secretaries are designated to their organizational strands, to exercise supervision and control over their designated DepEd organizational units and functional areas of responsibility, as follows:

a. **Curriculum and Teaching.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, CT shall ensure that the organization focuses on the delivery of a relevant,

---

[6] *Id.* at Section 6, Chap.2, Book IV.
[7] Section 7, Chapter 1, RA No. 9155.
[8] *Id.* at Section 5.
[9] Formerly Curriculum and Instruction.
[10] Formerly Governance and Field Operations.

responsive, and inclusive basic education program around which all other strands and offices provide support. It shall lead to the continuous improvement of research-based curriculum and teaching practices, supported by appropriate learning delivery and assessment models and quality learning resources. Accordingly, the functional areas of CT shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- Curriculum Development
- Learning Delivery
- Education Assessment and Research
- Learning Resources
- Alternative Education (Alternative Learning Systems)

1. **GINA O. GONONG**
   Undersecretary for Curriculum and Teaching

2. **ALMA RUBY C. TORIO**
   Assistant Secretary for Curriculum and Teaching
   - Curriculum Development, Learning Resources, and Learning Delivery
   a. Bureau of Curriculum Development
      i. Curriculum Standards Development Division
      ii. Special Curricular Programs Division

   b. Bureau of Learning Resources - Manila and Cebu
      i. Learning Resources Production Division
      ii. Learning Resources Quality Assurance Division

   c. Bureau of Learning Delivery
      i. Teaching and Learning Division
      ii. Student Inclusion Division
      iii. Indigenous People's Education Office

3. **G.H. S. AMBAT**
   Assistant Secretary for Curriculum and Teaching
   - Education Assessment and Alternative Learning System
   a. Bureau of Education Assessment
      i. Education Assessment Division
      ii. Education Research Division

   b. Bureau of Alternative Education
      i. Policy and Quality Assurance Division
      ii. Program Management and System Development Division

   c. Literacy Coordinating Council Secretariat

b. **Human Resource and Organizational Development (HROD).** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, HROD shall take the lead in ensuring that

holistic and integrated approaches/strategies are undertaken in the development of policies, plans, programs, guidelines, and standards on human resource management and organizational development for DepEd teaching and non-teaching personnel, including the monitoring and evaluation of their implementation with a view towards continuous improvement.

1. **GLORIA JUMAMIL-MERCADO**
   Undersecretary for Human Resource and Organizational Development
   a. Bureau of Human Resource and Organizational Development
      i. Human Resource Development Division
      ii. Organization Effectiveness Division
      iii. School Effectiveness Division
      iv. Employee Welfare Division
         a. Employee Health and Wellness Center
      v. Personnel Division

   b. National Educators Academy of the Philippines
      i. Professional Development Division
      ii. Quality Assurance Division

   c. Teacher Education Council Secretariat

c. **Operations.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, OPS shall ensure that DepEd, as an organization, shall be capacitated to continuously improve and be strategic in managing the environment in which **teaching and learning** takes place. Accordingly, the functional areas of OPS shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- Promoting non-curriculum-based learner development programs and services
- Advancing education support services that promote "learner readiness"
- Managing disasters and risk factors that potentially affect the learning environment

1. **REVSEE A. ESCOBEDO**
   Undersecretary for Operations
   a. Learner Rights and Protection Office
   b. Disaster Risk Reduction Management Service

2. **FRANCIS CESAR B. BRINGAS**
   Assistant Secretary for Operations
   a. Field Operations (including Regional Offices, Schools Division Offices, and Schools and Learning Centers)
   b. Private Education Office
   c. Palarong Pambansa Secretariat

3. **DEXTER A. GALBAN**
   Assistant Secretary for Operations
   a. Bureau of Learner Support Services
      i. School Health Division

ii. School Sports Division
iii. Youth Formation Division

d. **School Infrastructure and Facilities.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, SIF shall be primarily responsible for formulating and enforcing the policies, standards and guidelines for the effective and efficient implementation of DepEd programs and projects for providing appropriate educational facilities and infrastructure to foster environments that are most conducive to teaching and learning activities.

1. **EPIMACO V. DENSING III**
   Undersecretary for School Infrastructure and Facilities
   a. Education Facilities Division
   b. School Infrastructure Program Management Office

e. **Legal and Legislative Affairs.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, LLA shall have the key focus of enhancing the capacity of the DepEd to effectively cope with and address all DepEd matters with legal implications, including the rendition of timely legal advice and opinions; the just and speedy investigation, adjudication, and resolution of disciplinary cases; the effective use and conduct of the different modes of alternative dispute resolution in the DepEd; the responsive and timely conduct of legal review, the formulation of rules, regulations, and guidance documents. LLA shall likewise proactively move the DepEd's legislative agenda.

1. **JOSE ARTURO C. DE CASTRO**
   Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs

2. **AMANDA MARIE F. NOGRALES**
   Assistant Secretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs
   a. Legal Service
      i. Investigation Division
      ii. Legal Division
   b. Sites Titling Office
   c. Legislative Liaison Office
   d. Alternative Dispute Resolution Office

f. **Administration.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, ADMIN shall focus on strengthening the administrative services of the DepEd to ensure that the entire organization is effectively and efficiently supported.

1. **KRISTIAN R. ABLAN**
   Undersecretary for Administration

2. **CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE S. ARNUCO**
   Assistant Secretary for Administration

a. Administrative Service
   i. General Services Division
   ii. Asset Management Division
   iii. Cash Division
   iv. Records Division
   v. Security Services

b. Planning Service
   i. Educational Management Information System Division
   ii. Planning and Programming Division
   iii. Policy Research and Development Division

c. Information and Communications Technology Service
   i. Solutions Development Division
   ii. Technology Infrastructure Division
   iii. User Support Division

d. Teachers Camps in Baguio City and Bagabag, Nueva Vizcaya

g. **Finance.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, Finance shall ensure proper management of the DepEd's budgetary and financial matters in order to support its operations. It shall likewise ensure that the relevant financial and budgetary data or information of the DepEd are properly recorded, safekept, and made available when needed by the Secretary or any member of the DepEd ExeCom or whenever necessary for DepEd's compliance with the reportorial requirements of government oversight agencies (e.g., DBM, COA, etc.) in accordance with the procedures and limitations set by law. It shall also ensure efficient and effective management of capital intensive foreign-assisted programs and projects.

1. **ANNALYN M. SEVILLA**
   Undersecretary for Finance
   a. Finance Service
      i. Accounting Division
      ii. Budget Division
      iii. Employee Accounts Management Division

   b. Project Management Service
      i. Project Development Division
      ii. Project Management Division

   c. Education Programs Management Office

   d. Voucher Program Management Office

h. **Procurement.** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, Procurement shall ensure that the DepEd's conduct of its procurement activities are compliant with all applicable laws, policies, standards, guidelines, and procedures on government procurement, inclusive of the procurement of goods, consulting services, and contracts for infrastructure projects pursuant to RA 9184 and its Implementing Rules and Regulations.

1. **GERARD L. CHAN**
   Undersecretary for Procurement

2. **OMAR ALEXANDER V. ROMERO**
   Assistant Secretary for Procurement
   a. Procurement Management Service
      i. Contract Management Division
      ii. Procurement Planning and Management Division
      iii. Bids and Awards Committee Secretariat Division

6.2. Office of the Secretary (OSEC). The foregoing designations notwithstanding, the Secretary shall retain the authority and responsibility for the exercise of the mandate of DepEd, and for the discharge of its powers and functions vested by law, in line with her power of supervision and control over the DepEd,[11] and her overall authority over the operations of the DepEd.[12] Accordingly, and in addition to exercising the power to delegate authority to DepEd officials under her direction,[13] the Secretary may place organizational strands, units and functional areas of responsibility directly under OSEC, as may be deemed necessary in the interest of the service, and for their efficient administration and for the proper execution of the laws.[14]

a. **Strategic Management (STRATMA).** In performing its mandates, powers, and functions under existing laws and DepEd issuances, STRATMA shall provide the overall strategic management of DepEd in order to enable the organization to calibrate and pursue its long-term directions, and to effectively interface with the internal and external environment. With its functional areas being inclusive of, but not limited to, policy development, enhancement, and monitoring, STRATMA shall be under the direct supervision and control of the OSEC, and shall cover the following DepEd services, divisions, and units:

   a. Public Affairs Service
      i. Communications Division
      ii. Publications Division
      iii. Public Assistance Action Center

   b. External Partnership Service
      i. International Cooperation Office

   c. Internal Audit Service
      i. Management Audit Division
      ii. Operations Audit Division

   The Secretary shall be assisted by the members of her immediate staff at the OSEC, headed by **SUNSHINE CHARRY A. FAJARDA** and by **MICHAEL WESLEY T. POA**, DepEd Spokesperson.

---

[11] Section 6, Chap.2; Sections 39-40, Chap. 8, Book IV, Rev. Admin. Code.
[12] Section 7, Chapter 1, RA No. 9155.
[13] Section 7(8), Chap.2, Book IV, Rev.Admin.Code (1987).
[14] *Id.* at Section 7(4), Chap.2, Book IV.

6. The following are attached and shall form an integral part of this DO:

a. Annex A: ***DepEd Reporting Structure***
b. Annex B: ***Revised Strand Assignments (re: DepEd Representation to Inter-Agency Bodies, Board, Councils and Committees)***[15]
c. Annex C: ***Revised Signing Authorities***[16]
d. Annex D: ***Revised Composition of the National Performance Management Team and Central Office Performance Management Team***[17]

7. Except for the amendments mentioned above and detailed in the attached annexes, all other provisions under DO 45, s. 2022, DO 46, s. 2022, DO 43, s. 2022, DO 42, s. 2022, DO 23, s. 2021 and DO 08, s. 2021 which are not conflicting with the amendments mentioned above and in the attached annexes, shall remain in effect until repealed, modified, or amended accordingly.

8. In connection with the exercise of their authority, the foregoing officials are enjoined to observe the relevant laws, policies, rules, and regulations to ensure the legality and validity of all their acts performed pursuant to this Order. All DepEd officials and employees shall give their full support and cooperation to the foregoing officials in the exercise of their duties and responsibilities.

9. The foregoing officials shall continue to be under the supervision and control of the Secretary.

10. Nothing in this Order shall preclude the Secretary from signing documents, if necessary in the interest of the service, and from exercising her authority and mandate under RA 9155, EO No. 292, s. 1987, and other existing laws.

11. This Order shall take effect immediately and shall remain in force until further orders. Certified copies of this Order shall be registered with the Office of the National Administrative Register (ONAR) at the University of the Philippines Law Center (UP LC), UP Diliman, Quezon City.

12. For more information, please contact the **Bureau of Human Resource and Organizational Development-Organization Effectiveness Division**, 4th Floor, Mabini Building, Department of Education Central Office, DepEd Complex, Meralco Avenue, Pasig City, through email at bhrod.oed@deped.gov.ph.

13. Immediate dissemination of and strict compliance with this Order is directed.

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

[15] The heads of the respective strands, in coordination with the External Partnership Service, shall determine DepEd's representation for each of these bodies, boards, councils and committees.
[16] This covers the delegated signing authorities, under DO 46, s. 2022, DO 43, s. 2022, DO 42, s. 2022, DO 23, s. 2021 and DO 08, s. 2021.
[17] This shall supersede Office Order OO-OSEC-2022-116, dated December 29, 2022.

Encls.
As stated.

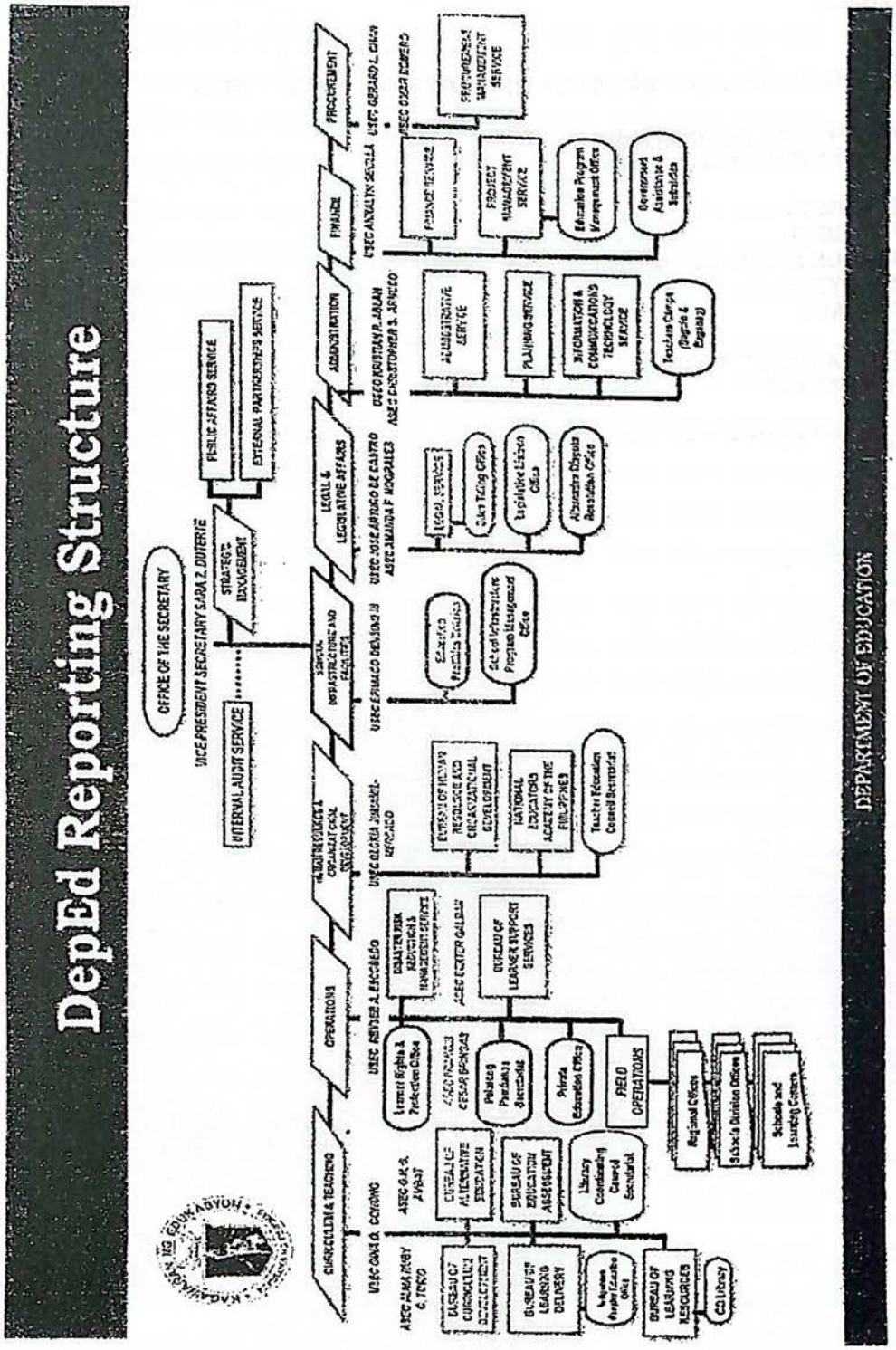
References:
DepEd Order: (Nos. 046, 045, 043, 042, s. 2022 and 08, 023, s. 2021)

To be indicated in the Perpetual Index
under the following subjects:

AMENDMENT
AUTHORITY
BUREAUS AND OFFICES
EMPLOYEES
OFFICIALS
POLICY
RULES AND REGULATIONS
SUPERVISION

JDM, APA, MFG DO Revised Designation of Desk and Access to their Shared
0006 – January 6, 2023

(Annex A to DepEd Order No. **001** , s. 2023)



318

(Annex B to DepEd Order No. 001, s. 2023)

Revised Strand Assignments
re: DepEd Representation
to Inter-Agency Bodies, Boards, Councils and Committees

A. Curriculum and Teaching

1. ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Education (SOM-ED) including ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) engagements
2. ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Education (SOM-ED) Official
3. ASEAN Working Group on Strengthening Education for Out of School Youth
4. Asia Pacific Representative at the International Teacher Task Force (2021-2023)
5. Better Life for Out-of-School Girls to Fight against Poverty and Injustice in the Philippines
6. Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) - Philippine Skills Framework (PSF) Council and Executive Committee
7. Design Advisory Council (Design Center of the Philippines)
8. Film Development Council of the Philippines
9. Komisyon sa Wikang Filipino - Lupon sa Wikang Filipino (DepEd Group)
10. National Book Development Board (NBDB)
11. National Commission for Culture and the Arts (NCCA)
12. National Committee on Geological Sciences
13. National Historic Commission of the Philippines (NHCP)
14. National Museum of the Philippines
15. PH ASEAN Qualifications Reference Framework Secretariat
16. Philippine High School for the Arts
17. Philippine Science High School System Board
18. Principal Representative to the APEC Education Network (EDNET)
19. SEAMEO High Official
20. SEAMEO Regional Center for Community Education Development (CED) Lao People's Democratic Republic
21. SEAMEO Regional Centre for Early Childhood Care Education and Parenting (CECCEP) Indonesia
22. SEAMEO Regional Center for Education in Science and Mathematics (RECSAM) Malaysia
23. SEAMEO Regional Center for Lifelong Learning (CELLL) Vietnam
24. SEAMEO Regional Center for Special Education (SEN) Malaysia
25. SEAMEO Regional Center for STEM Education (STEM-ED) Thailand
26. SEAMEO Regional Language Center (RELC) Singapore
27. SEAMEO TED (Regional Center for Technical Education Development Cambodia)
28. Southeast Asia Primary Learning Metrics (SEA-PLM) National Team Member
29. UNESCO Institute for Lifelong Learning

B. Operations

1. Boy Scouts of the Philippines (BSP)
2. Career Guidance Advocacy Program (CGAP) Working Group
3. Committee on Children and HIV/AIDS (COMCHA)
4. Commission on Elections (COMELEC) Advisory Council

5. Council of Good Local Governance (CGLG) – Seal of Good Local Governance (SGLG)
6. Commission on Population and Development Board of Commissioners (POPCOM BoC)
7. Council for the Welfare of Children (CWC) – Council Board
8. Council for the Welfare of Children Sub-Committee for Children with Disabilities (CWC – SC CWD)
9. CWC – Sub-Committee on the Protection and Welfare of Children in Street Situations (SC PWCiSS)
10. CWC – Technical Management Group (TMG)
11. Dangerous Drugs Board (DDB)
12. DOH – Inter-Agency Committee on Antimicrobial Resistance (IACAMR)
13. DSWD – Pantawid Pamilya National Advisory Committee (NAC)
14. Girl Scouts of the Philippines
15. Inter-Agency Committee on Environmental Health (IACEH)
16. Inter-Agency Committee on Tobacco (IAC-T)
17. Inter-Agency Council for Children in Situations of Armed Conflict (IAC CSAC)
18. Interagency Task Force-Task Group on Food Security
19. Inter-Agency Task Force on Zero Hunger
20. National Anti-Poverty Commission
21. National Child's Rights Council
22. National Council on Disability Affairs (NCDA)
23. National Dairy Authority (NDA)
24. National Nutrition Council (NNC)
25. National Steering Committee on Child's Rights Advocacy (NSC CRA)
26. National Technical Working Group for Healthy Learning Institutions (NTWG – HLI)
27. Office of the Presidential Adviser on the Peace Process (OPAPP) and Government Negotiating Panels
28. Palarong Pambansa Secretary-General
29. Philippine Council for Mental Health (PCMH)
30. Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency (PDEA) – Inter-Agency Committee on Anti-Illegal Drugs (ICAD)
31. Philippine National AIDS Council (PNAC)
32. Philippines National Volunteer Service Coordinating Agency (PNVSCA)
33. Philippine Schools Overseas – Technical Committee
34. Philippine Science Heritage Center (PSHC) Advisory Body
35. Responsible Parenthood and Reproductive Health (RPRH) Law – National Implementation Team
36. School Meals Coalition
37. SEAMEO Regional Center for Food and Nutrition (RECFON) Indonesia
38. Social Service Delivery Technical Working Group
39. Technical Working Group on Human Rights-Based Approach to Drug Control (HRBA-Drugs TWG)
40. Tuberculosis National Coordinating Committee
41. Youth Led Civics

C. Human Resource and Organizational Development

1. Advisory Committee on Science and Technology Scholarships
2. APEC Education Network (EDNET) Focal
3. APEC Human Resource Development Working Group (HRDWG)
4. Commission on Filipinos Overseas

5. Department of Social Welfare and Development Technical Working Group for Solo Parents Welfare (DSWD TWG for Solo Parents Welfare)
6. DepEd Focal for the processing of requests for temporary suspension of visa issuance from DFA
7. Development Academy of the Philippines (DAP)
8. First Time Jobseekers Assistance Act (RA 11261) Inter-Agency Committee
9. Inter-Agency Task Force on the National Employment Recovery Strategy (NERS)
10. Member of the AQRF Committee from CHED to Deped
11. Member of the PH-APEC Human Resource Development Working Group (HRDWG)
12. Philippine Commission on Women- Inter-Agency Council on Violence against Women and Their Children (IACVAWC)
13. Principal Representative to the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Human Resource Development Working Group (HRDWG)
14. SEAMEO Regional Center for Quality Improvement of Teachers and Educational Personnel in Language (QITEP in Language) Indonesia
15. SEAMEO Regional Center for Quality Improvement of Teachers and Education Personnel in Mathematics (QITEP in Mathematics) Indonesia
16. SEAMEO Regional Center for Quality Improvement of Teachers and Education Personnel in Science (QITEP in Science) Indonesia
17. SEAMEO Regional Training Center (RETRAC) Vietnam
18. Temasek Foundation International and Nanyang Polytechnic International Programme – DepEd Technical Working Group (TWG)
19. TESDA Board – Teacher Education Council

D. School Infrastructure and Facilities

1. Anti-Terrorism Council (ATC)
2. Committee on Devolution – Communication Focal Official
3. Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) - Environmental Management Bureau
4. DILG - National Action Plan on Preventing and Countering Violent Extremism (NAP PCVE)
5. Emergency Assistance for Reconstruction and Recovery of Marawi (ERRM)
6. Enhanced Comprehensive Local Integration Program (E-CLIP)
7. National Intelligence Board
8. National Task Force to End Local Communist Armed Conflict (NTF- ELCAC)
9. Open Government Partnership

E. Legal and Legislative Affairs

1. Advisory Council for Intellectual Property (ACIP)
2. Commission on Human Rights
3. Department of Justice- Committee for the Special Protection of Children (CSPC)
4. Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE), National Council Against Child Labor (NCACL)
5. Human Rights Violations Victims' Memorial Commission (HRVVMC)
6. Inter-Agency Steering Committee (IASC) on Protection of Asylum Seeker, Refugees, and Stateless Persons in the Philippines
7. Juvenile Justice and Welfare Council (JJWC)
8. National Anti-Corruption Coordinating Council (NACC) under the Project Kasangga: Aksyon Laban sa Korupsiyon
9. National Privacy Commission (NPC)
10. Presidential Anti-Corruption Commission (PACC) for the Department of Education

11. Private Education Assistance Committee (PEAC)
12. Presidential Human Rights Committee Secretariat - UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC)

F. Administration

1. Bureau of Treasury - National Asset Registry System (NARS) Program
2. ESD-NET 2030 National Focal Point
3. International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3IE)
4. National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) - Longitudinal Study on the Filipino Child
5. NEDA - Multisectoral Committee on International Human Development Commitment (NEDA MC-IHDC)
   a. NEDA - National Innovation Council
6. NEDA – Social Development Committee (NEDA – SDC)
7. Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Inter-Agency Committee on Education Statistics (IACES)
   a. PSA Board
   b. PSA - Philippine Statistical Development Program 2023-2029
8. PSA - Sustainable Development Goals Indicators Focal Points (SDGI - FP)
9. SEAMEO Regional Center for Educational Innovation and Technology (INNOTECH) Philippines
10. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute of Statistics (UIS)
11. UNESCO Representative to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Steering Committee

G. Finance

1. Financial Inclusion Steering Committee (FISC) – Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
2. Global Partnership for Education (GPE)
3. Inter-Agency Committee on Trade-in Services Secretariat
4. National Economic Development Authority (NEDA) Official Development Assistance System (ODA) - Project Implementation Officer (PIO)
5. SEAMEO Regional Center for Sufficiency Economy Philosophy for Sustainability (SEAMEO SEPS) Thailand
6. United Student Financial Assistance System for Tertiary Education (UniFAST) Board
7. USAID Basic Education Programs

H. Procurement

1. Government Procurement Policy Board

I. Strategic Management

1. Alay Lakad Foundation, Inc.

322

(Annex C to DepEd Order No. 001, s. 2023)

Revised Signing Authorities

A. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

A. PERSONNEL APPOINTMENTS

i. Executive Officials

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Appointing Authority
a. Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary/Bureau Directors/ Service Directors	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines
b. Regional Director (RD) and Assistant Regional Director (ARD)	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines
c. Schools Division Superintendent (SDS) and Assistant Schools Division Superintendent (ASDS)	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines

*Appointments to third level positions shall be approved by the President of the Republic of the Philippines, as recommended by the Secretary, who shall take into consideration the submission/recommendation of the DepEd National Search Committee (NSC).

ii. Employees and Teaching Personnel

Office/Position	Certification		Approving Authority
	Compliance with Requirements	Screening and Qualification of Appointees	
Central Office a. Division Chief b. Below Division Chief	Chief, Personnel Division or Highest Ranking HRMO	Chair, Human Resource Merit Promotion and Selection Board (HRMSB)	Undersecretary for HROD

c. Contractual and Coterminous positions	Chief, Personnel Division or Highest Ranking HRMO	Undersecretary in charge	
Regional Office			
a. Division Chief and below	Chief Administrative Officer, Administrative Division or Highest Ranking HRMO	ARD	RD
Schools Division Office			
a. Division Chief and below	Administrative Officer V, Administrative Section or Highest Ranking HRMO	ASDS	SDS
b. School Head and below	Administrative Officer V, Administrative Section or Highest Ranking HRMO		

iii. Hiring and Renewal for Contracts of Service and/or Job Order Consultants Employees, including Highly - Technical Consultants

Refer to Office Order OO-OSEC-2019-007 dated January 22, 2019 and Memorandum OM-HROD-2022-0271.

iv. Designation of Officers-in-Charge (OIC) and Special Disbursing Officers (SDOs)

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
1. Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary	None	Secretary or Undersecretary for HROD
2. Bureau/Service Directors	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary in charge	
3. Division Chief	Bureau/Service Directors and Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary in charge	Undersecretary for HROD
b. Regional Office		
1. RD/ARD	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief	ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
1. SDS/ASDS	RD and Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD

2. Division Chief and School Heads	ASDS	SDS

- The designation of Special Disbursing Officers (SDOs) shall be approved by the Undersecretary for Finance at the Central Office; Regional Director at the Regional Office; Schools Division Superintendent at the Schools Division Office and Schools.

B. PERSONNEL MOVEMENTS

i. Reassignment and Transfer of DepEd Employees to another DepEd Unit/ Office

a. Central Office

Position	Within Central Office		To Field Offices	
	Recommending Approval	Approval	Recommending Approval	Approval
Bureau/ Service Directors	Assistant Secretary/ Undersecretary concerned	Undersecretary for HROD	Undersecretary in charge	Undersecretary for HROD
Division Chief	Bureau/Service Directors	Undersecretary for HROD		Undersecretary for HROD
Below Division Chief	Division Chief and Bureau/Service Directors			

b. Regional Office

Position	Within the RO and SDOs within the RO		To CO or another Region	
	Recommending Approval	Approval	Recommending Approval	Approval
RD/ARD	N/A	N/A	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
Division Chief	ARD	RD	RD	Undersecretary for Operations/ Undersecretary for HROD
Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ARD	RD		

325

c. **Schools Division Office**

Position	Within the SDO		To CO or another SDO/Region	
	Recommending Approval	Approval	Recommending Approval	Approval
SDS/ASDS	N/A	N/A	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
Division Chief	ASDS	SDS	SDS	Undersecretary for HROD
Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ASDS	SDS		
School Head	ASDS	SDS	SDS	RD of Originating Region and RD of Receiving Region/ Undersecretary for HROD
Teaching and Non-teaching positions in the school	School Head and ASDS	SDS	SDS	RD of Originating Region and RD of Receiving Region/ Undersecretary for HROD

ii. Secondment and Detail of DepEd Employees

Office	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary in charge	Undersecretary for HROD
b. Regional Office	Regional Director	
c. Schools Division Office		
d. Schools		

C. OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

Office/Position	Recommending Authority	Approving Authority
a. Central Office		
1. Undersecretary (USEC), and Assistant Secretary (ASEC)	None	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Bureau/Service Director, and Executive Director	Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest	Undersecretary for HROD

326

	Executive of the Strand)	
3. Division Chief, and Below	Bureau/Service Director concerned	Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
4. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the Secretary (OSEC)	Director concerned as may be applicable	Head Executive Assistant
5. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the ASEC/USEC	None	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned
b. Regional Office		
1. Regional Director (RD), and Assistant RD	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief, and Below	RD	Undersecretary for Operations
c. Schools Division Office		
1. Schools Division Superintendent (SDS), and Assistant SDS	RD	Undersecretary for Operations
2. Division Chief, and Below, including PSDS	SDS	Undersecretary for Operations
d. Schools		
1. School Head	SDS	Undersecretary for Operations
2. Teaching personnel, and Non-Teaching personnel	SDS	Undersecretary for Operations
e. Attached Agencies		
1. Agency Head	None	Head Executive Assistant
2. ECCD Council	Executive Director	Head Executive Assistant
3. NAS	Executive Director	Head Executive Assistant
4. NBDB	Executive Director	Head Executive Assistant
5. NCCT	Executive Director	Head Executive Assistant
6. NMP	Director General	Head Executive Assistant
7. PHSA	Director IV	Head Executive Assistant
8. Other Attached Agencies	Head of the Agency	Head Executive Assistant

D. OFFICIAL LOCAL TRAVEL

Office/Position	Recommending Authority	Approving Authority
a. Central Office		
1. Undersecretary and Assistant Secretary	None	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Bureau/ Service Director, and Executive Director	None	Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)

3. Division Chief, and Below	Bureau/Service Director concerned	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
4. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the Secretary (OSEC)	Director concerned as may be applicable	Head Executive Assistant
5. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary	None	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
b. Regional Office		
1. RD	None	Undersecretary for Operations (for destinations outside the Region only)
2. ARD	RD (for destinations outside the Region only) None (for destinations within the Region)	Undersecretary for Operations (for destinations outside the Region only) RD (for destinations within the Region)
3. Division Chief and Below	ARD	RD
c. Division Office		
1. SDS	None	RD (for destinations outside the Division only)
2. ASDS	SDS (for destinations outside the Division only) None (for destinations within the Division)	RD (for destinations outside the Division only) SDS (for destinations within the Division)
3. Division Chief, and Below, including PSDS	ASDS	SDS
d. Schools		
1. School Head (SH)	ASDS	SDS
2. Teaching personnel, and Non-Teaching personnel (for destination within the Division)	None	SH
3. Teaching personnel, and Non-Teaching personnel (for destination outside the Division)	SH	SDS
e. Attached Agencies		
Local official travel of officers and personnel of DepEd Attached Agencies shall be governed by their internal agency rules and procedures.		

328

E. PERSONAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

Office/Position	Recommending Authority	Approving Authority
a. Central Office		
1. Undersecretary and Assistant Secretary	None	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Bureau/Service Director, and Executive Director	None	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
3. Division Chief, and Below	Bureau/Service Director concerned	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
4. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the Secretary (OSEC)	Director concerned as may be applicable	Head Executive Assistant
5. Offices/Units/Staff Complement - Office of the Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary	None	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary concerned (Highest Executive of the Strand)
b. Regional Office		
1. Regional Director (RD)	None	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Assistant RD	RD	Undersecretary for HROD
3. Division Chief, and Below	ARD	RD
c. Division Office		
1. Schools Division Superintendent (SDS), and Assistant SDS	RD	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief, and Below, including PSDS	SDS	RD
d. Schools		
1. School Head	SDS	RD
2. Teaching personnel, and Non-teaching personnel	SDS	RD
e. Attached Agencies		
1. Head of Attached Agency	None	Head Executive Assistant
2. Local official travel of other officers and personnel of DepEd Attached Agencies shall be governed by their internal agency rules and procedures.		

F. PERMISSION TO OUTSIDE STUDY, TEACH OR PRACTICE A PROFESSION

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
1. Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary	None	Undersecretary for HROD

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
2. Bureau/Service Directors	Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary in charge	
3. Division Chief	Bureau/Service Directors	
4. Below Division Chief	Division Chief in charge	
b. Regional Office		
1. RD/ARD	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief	ARD	RD
3. Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
1. SDS/ASDS	RD	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief	ASDS	SDS
3. Below Division Chief	Division Chief	SDS
d. Schools		
1. School Head/Head Teacher	ASDS	SDS
2. Teaching and Non-teaching personnel	School Head and ASDS	SDS
e. DepEd Lawyers		
Limited authority to teach or practice law for: 1. Attorney positions across governance levels 2. Other non-lawyer item in DepEd	**CO** - Bureau/Service Director and Assistant Secretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs **RO and SDO** - Regional Director in charge and Assistant Secretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs

G. APPLICATIONS FOR SICK / VACATION / STUDY / MATERNITY / PATERNITY LEAVE AND GRANT OF SERVICE CREDITS FOR TEACHERS

i. Sick/Vacation/Study/Maternity/Paternity Leave

Office/ Position	Up to 60 Calendar Days		More than 60 Calendar Days to One (1) Year	
	Recommending Approval	Approval	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office				
1. Undersecretary	None	Undersecretary for HROD	None	Undersecretary for HROD

330

Office/ Position	Up to 60 Calendar Days		More than 60 Calendar Days to One (1) Year	
	Recommending Approval	Approval	Recommending Approval	Approval
2. Assistant Secretary	Undersecretary in charge		Undersecretary in charge	
3. Bureau/ Service Directors	None	Assistant Secretary/ Undersecretary in charge	Assistant Secretary/ Undersecretary in charge	
4. Division Chief	Bureau/Service Director	Assistant Secretary/ Undersecretary in charge	Bureau/Service Director	Assistant Secretary/ Undersecretary in charge
5. Below Division Chief	Division Chief in charge	Bureau/Service Director	Division Chief and Bureau/Service Director	
b. Regional Office				
1. RD/ARD	None	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for Operations	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Division Chief	ARD	RD	ARD	RD
3. Below Division Chief	Division Chief	ARD	Division Chief and ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office				
1. SDS/ASDS	ARD	RD	ARD	Undersecretary for Operations
2. Division Chief	ASDS	SDS		
3. Below Division Chief	Division Chief	ASDS	Division Chief and ASDS	SDS
d. Schools				
1. School Head/Head Teacher/TIC	ASDS	SDS	ASDS	SDS
2. Teaching and Non-teaching personnel	School Head	ASDS	School Head and ASDS	SDS

ii. Grant of Service Credits of Teachers

The special order for the grant of service credits for teachers shall be signed by the SDS upon recommendation of the School Head. Please refer to **DepEd Order No. 53, s. 2003** entitled *Updated Guidelines on Grants of Vacation Service Credits to Teachers*, with **DepEd Order No. 84, s. 2003** *entitled Updated Guidelines on Grant of Vacation Service Credits to Teachers*, and **DepEd Memorandum No. 77, s. 2022** or the *Computation of Public School Teachers' Proportional Vacation Pay for SY 2021-2022.*

331

H. RETIREMENT

Particulars	Central Office	Regional Office	Schools Division Office
On cash advances, accounts receivable, and travelling expenses paid in advance	Chief of Accounting Division	Chief of Finance Division	Head of Accounting Unit
On cash Accountability	Chief of Cash Division	Chief of Finance Division	Head of Accounting Unit
On Provident Fund Loan	Chief of Employee Account Management Div.	Chief of Finance Division	Head of Accounting Unit
On property accountability	Chief of Asset Management Div.	Chief of Administrative Division	Head of Admin.
On attendance records and salary overpayment	Chief of Personnel Division	Chief of Administrative Division	Head of Admin.
On pending administrative case	Director of Legal Service	Legal Officer	Legal Officer
On records borrowed	Chief of Records Division	Chief of Administrative Division	Records Officer
On books/ materials borrowed	Librarian/ Chief of General Services Div.	Librarian or counterpart	Librarian or counterpart
Tools, Instruments and Equipment borrowed	*In the case of BLR Cebu; Administrative Assistant III (Tool Keeper)		
Recommending Approval	Director of BHROD	ARD	SDS
Approval	Asst. Secretary/ Undersecretary in charge	RD	SDS

a. Clearance for Undersecretaries and Assistant Secretaries shall be approved by the Undersecretary for HROD.
b. Clearance for RD shall be approved by the Undersecretary for Human Resource and Organizational Development, duly endorsed by the Undersecretary for Operations.
c. Clearance for ASDS, SDS, and ARD must be approved by the Undersecretary for Operations upon recommendation of the RD.

332

I. RESIGNATION

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
1. Division Chief	Bureau/ Service Directors and Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary in charge	Undersecretary for HROD
2. Below Division Chief	Division Chief, Bureau/Service Director and Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary in charge	
b. Regional Office		
1. Division Chief	ARD	RD
2. Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
1. Division Chief	ASDS	SDS
2. Below Division Chief	Division Chief	SDS
d. Schools		
1. School Head/Head Teacher	ASDS	SDS
2. Teaching and Non-teaching personnel	School Head and ASDS	SDS

a. Resignation of personnel in third-level positions will be approved by the President of the Republic of the Philippines, with recommending approval of the Secretary.

J. TERMINATION OF APPOINTMENT AND DROPPING FROM THE ROLLS

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
• Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary/Bureau/ Service Directors	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines
• Division Chief	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary in charge	Undersecretary for HROD
• Below Division Chief	Division Chief and Bureau/ Service Director	Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary in charge
b. Regional Office		
• RD/ARD	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines
• Division Chief	ARD	RD
• Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
• SDS/ASDS	Secretary	President of the Republic of the Philippines
• Division Chief	ASDS	SDS
• Below Division Chief	Division Chief and ASDS	SDS

333

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
d. Schools		
• School Head/Head Teacher	ASDS	SDS
• Teaching and Non-teaching personnel	School Head and ASDS	SDS

K. NOTICE OF SALARY ADJUSTMENT (NOSA) AND NOTICE OF STEP INCREMENT (NOSI)

Office/Position	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
• Secretary/Undersecretary/Assistant Secretary		Undesecretary for HROD
• Bureau/Service Directors	Chief of Personnel Division and Director of BHROD	Undersecretary for HROD
• Division Chief and below	Chief of Personnel Division and Director of BHROD	Undersecretary for HROD
b. Regional Office		
• RD/ARD	Chief of Personnel Division and Director of BHROD	Undersecretary for Operations
• Division Chief and below	Chief of Administrative Division and ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
• SDS/ASDS	Chief of Personnel Division and Director of BHROD	Undersecretary for HROD
• Division Chief and below	Chief of Admin. And ASDS	SDS
d. Schools		
• School Head/Head Teacher/ Teaching and Non-teaching personnel	Chief of Admin. And ASDS	SDS

L. EQUIVALENT RECORD FORM

Endorsement (School)	Recommending Approval (SDO)	Approval (RO)
School Head	Head of Admin, SDS	Regional Director

M. AUTHORITY TO RENDER OVERTIME SERVICES

Governance Level	Recommending Approval	Approval
a. Central Office		
• Division Chief and below	Bureau/Service Director and Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary in charge In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III and Bureau Director	Undersecretary/ Assistant Secretary in charge
b. Regional Office		
• Division Chief and below	ARD	RD
c. Schools Division Office		
• Division Chief and below	ASDS	SDS

N. PROPERTY AND SUPPLY ISSUANCES

i. Central Office

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Inventories (RPCI)	Administrative Service (AS) Director *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III - BLRC	Undersecretary for Administration
Report on the Physical Count of Property, Plant, and Equipment (RPCPPE)	AS Director *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III - BLRC	Undersecretary for Administration
Report of Supplies and Materials Issued (RSMI)	SAO – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V – Administrative Section of BLRC	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III of BLRC
Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)	Inspection Officer/Inspection Committee *In the case of BLR Cebu, Inspection Committee Chair and Supply Officer of BLRC	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V - Administrative Section of BLRC

375

Waste Materials Report (WMR)	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V – Administrative Section of BLRC	Chairman, Disposal Committee *In the case of BLR Cebu, Chairman, Disposal Committee of BLRC
Relief of Accountability - Semi Expendables	SAO - AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V – Administrative Section of BLRC	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III of BLRC
Relief of Accountability - PPE	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III of BLRC	COA – DepEd

	Requesting Party	**Approval**
Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP)	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V – Administrative Section of BLRC	Chairman, Disposal Committee *In the case of BLR Cebu, Chairman, Disposal Committee of BLRC
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for semi-expendable items and consumables	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee) *In the case of BLR Cebu, Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Head of requisitioning office *In the case of BLR Cebu, Head of requisitioning Unit
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for PPE	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee) *In the case of BLR Cebu, Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, AO V – Administrative Section of BLRC
Report on Lost, Stolen, Damaged, Destroyed Property (RLSDDP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee), noted by Immediate Supervisor *In the case of BLR Cebu, Accountable Officer	COA – DepEd

336

	(DepEd Employee) noted by immediate supervisor	

	Issuing Party	Receiving Party
Inventory Custodian Slip (ICS)	Supply Officer / Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Supply Officer of BLRC	Accountable Officer
Property Acknowledgment Receipt (PAR)	Supply Officer / Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Supply Officer of BLRC	Accountable Officer
Property Transfer Report (PTR) - Inter Agency	Head of Agency or Authorized Representative *In the case of BLR Cebu, Director III and Bureau Director	Head of Agency or Authorized Representative
Property Transfer Report (PTR) - Intra Agency	Supply Officer / Chief – AMD *In the case of BLR Cebu, Supply Officer and AO V – Administrative Unit of BLRC	Supply Officer of receiving office

ii. Regional Office

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Inventories (RPCI)	Chief Administrative Officer	Regional Director
Report on the Physical Count of Property, Plant, and Equipment (RPCPPE)	Chief Administrative Officer	Regional Director
Report of Supplies and Materials Issued (RSMI)	Regional Supply Officer	Chief Administrative Officer
Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)	Inspection Officer/ Inspection Committee	Regional Supply Officer
Waste Materials Report (WMR)	Regional Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee

337

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Relief of Accountability - Semi Expendables	Property Custodian	Regional Supply Officer
Relief of Accountability - PPE	Regional Supply Officer	COA - RO

	Requesting Party	Approval
Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP)	Regional Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for semi-expendable items and consumables	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Head of requisitioning office
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for PPE	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Regional Supply Officer
Report on Lost, Stolen, Damaged, Destroyed Property (RLSDDP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee), noted by Immediate Supervisor	COA - RO

	Issuing Party	Receiving Party
Inventory Custodian Slip (ICS)	Regional Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Acknowledgment Receipt (PAR)	Regional Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Transfer Report (PTR)	Regional Supply Officer	Supply Officer of receiving office

iii. Division Office

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Inventories (RPCI)	Administrative Officer V	Schools Division Superintendent
Report on the Physical Count of Property, Plant, and Equipment (RPCPPE)	Administrative Officer V	Schools Division Superintendent
Report of Supplies and Materials Issued (RSMI)	Division Supply Officer	Administrative Officer V
Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)	Inspection Officer/ Inspection Committee	Division Supply Officer
Waste Materials Report (WMR)	Division Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee

379

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Relief of Accountability - Semi Expendables	Property Custodian	Administrative Officer V
Relief of Accountability – PPE	Administrative Officer V	COA - DO

	Requesting Party	Approval
Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP)	Division Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for semi-expendable items and consumables	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Head of requisitioning office
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for PPE	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Division Supply Officer
Report on Lost, Stolen, Damaged, Destroyed Property (RLSDDP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee), noted by Immediate Supervisor	COA - DO

	Issuing Party	Receiving Party
Inventory Custodian Slip (ICS)	Division Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Acknowledgment Receipt (PAR)	Division Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Transfer Report (PTR)	Division Supply Officer	Supply Officer of receiving office

iv. Elementary and Non-IU Secondary Schools

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Inventories (RPCI)	Division Supply Officer	Schools Division Superintendent
Report on the Physical Count of Property, Plant, and Equipment (RPCPPE)	Division Supply Officer	Schools Division Superintendent
Report of Supplies and Materials Issued (RSMI)	Division Supply Officer	Schools Division Superintendent
Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)	Inspection Officer/Inspection Committee	Division Supply Officer

379

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Waste Materials Report (WMR)	Division Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Relief of Accountability - Semi Expendables	Property Custodian	Division Supply Officer
Relief of Accountability – PPE	Division Supply Officer	COA - DO

	Requesting Party	Approval
Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP)	Division Supply Officer	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for semi-expendable items and consumables	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Schools Division Superintendent
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for PPE	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Schools Division Superintendent
Report on Lost, Stolen, Damaged, Destroyed Property (RLSDDP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee), noted by Immediate Supervisor	COA-DO

	Issuing Party	Receiving Party
Inventory Custodian Slip (ICS)	Division Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Acknowledgment Receipt (PAR)	Division Supply Officer	Accountable Officer
Property Transfer Report (PTR)	Division Supply Officer	Supply Officer / Property Custodian of receiving office

v. Secondary Schools (IU)

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Inventories (RPCI)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	School Head

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
Report on the Physical Count of Property, Plant, and Equipment (RPCPPE)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	School Head
Report of Supplies and Materials Issued (RSMI)	Property Custodian	Supply Officer
Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)	Inspection Officer/Inspection Committee	Supply Officer/Property Custodian
Waste Materials Report (WMR)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Relief of Accountability – Semi Expendables	Property Custodian / School Head	Supply Officer
Relief of Accountability – PPE	Division Supply Officer	COA-DO

	Requesting Party	Approval
Inventory and Inspection Report of Unserviceable Property (IIRUP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	Chairman, Disposal Committee
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for semi-expendable items and consumables	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	School Head
Requisition and Issue Slip (RIS) for PPE	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee)	School Head
Report on Lost, Stolen, Damaged, Destroyed Property (RLSDDP)	Accountable Officer (DepEd Employee), noted by Immediate Supervisor	COA-DO

	Issuing Party	Receiving Party
Inventory Custodian Slip (ICS)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	Accountable Officer
Property Acknowledgment Receipt (PAR)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	Accountable Officer
Property Transfer Report (PTR)	Supply Officer/Property Custodian	Supply Officer / Property

Forms	Recommending Approval	Approval
		Custodian of receiving office

O. CORRESPONDENCE

TYPE OF LETTER	SIGNING AUTHORITY (APPROVAL)
Addressed to the President of the Republic of the Philippines	Secretary
Addressed to the Cabinet Members	Undersecretary in charge
Addressed to bilateral and multilateral institutions	
Agency concurrence / comments to proposed issuances of the Executive Branch	

II. FINANCIAL AND PROCUREMENT MATTERS

A. ACTIVITY REQUEST (AR), AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT (ATC) AND AUTHORITY TO PROCURE (ATP)/PURCHASE REQUEST

1. Except as provided in the subsequent items (2 and 3) hereof, programs, activities and projects to be undertaken consistent with the approved Work and Financial Plan (WFP) for the current year may proceed upon approval of the Activity Request (AR) or the Authority to Conduct (ATC) that was prepard for the purpose. The AR or ATC,as the case may be, shall be prepared in acoordance with the authorities indicated in the following table:

a. Central Office

Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official		
			Policy	Finance	Transfer/ Downloading of Funds
Not over P1 Million	Head of Office/ Division Chief or higher official concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Assistant Secretary or Undersecretary concerned	N.A.	Undersecretary for Finance
Over P1 Million up to P5 Million	Unit Head for BLR Cebu	Accountant I for BLR Cebu	Director for BLR Cebu		
	Head of Section or higher	Head of Budget Unit	Teacher's Camp	N.A.	Undersecretary for Finance

342

Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official		
			Policy	Finance	Transfer/ Downloading of Funds
	official concerned for Bagulo Teacher's Camp (BTC)		Superintendent for BTC		
Over P5 Million up to 100 Million	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC	Head of Budget Unit	Undersecretary for Admin.	N.A.	
Over P100 Million	Head of Office/Division Chief or higher official concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Assistant Secretary or Undersecretary concerned	Undersecretary for Finance	

b. Regional and Schools Division Office

Office/Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official
a. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	Head of Office/ Division Chief	Chief of Finance Division	RD
b. Schools Division Office Up to the extent of allotment received	Division Chief /Unit Head	Budget Officer	SDS

2.Procurement projects and/or activities that are incorporated in the approved WFP, or Annual Implementation Plan (AIP) where applicable, and in the approved Annual Procurement Plan (APP), shall be undertaken upon the approval of the Authority to Procure (ATP)/Purchase Request, prepared in accordance with the prescribed form and observing the following signing authorities:

a. **Central Office**

Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official
Not over P1 Million	Head of Office/ Division Chief or higher official concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Director or higher official concerned
	Head of Section or higher official concerned for BTC	Head of Budget Unit	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC
Over P1 Million up to P5 Million	Director or higher official concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Assistant Secretary or higher official concerned
	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC	Head of Budget Unit	Assistant Secretary or higher official concerned
Over P5 Million up to 100 Million	Director or higher official concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Undersecretary concerned
	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC	Head of Budget Unit	Undersecretary concerned
Over P100 Million	Undersecretary concerned	Chief of Budget Division	Undersecretary for Finance

b. **Regional and Schools Division**

Office/Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official
1. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	Head of Office/Division Chief concerned	Chief of Finance Division	Regional Director

Office/Amount Involved	Requesting Official	Certification of Availability of Allotment	Approving Official
2. Schools Division Office Up to the extent of allotment received	Division Chief concerned/Unit Head or Supply Officer	Budget Officer	Schools Division Superintendent
3. IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	AO, or in his/her absence, the Designated School Property Custodian	Designated Budget/ Finance Staff (AO or Administrative Assistant (ADAS) II/III)	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS
4. Non-IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	Officer designated by the SH or Designated School Property Custodian	Budget Officer (AOV) or Designated Budget/ Finance staff	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS

3.The ATP/PR shall be prepared for each procurement activity or project and must be strictly in accordance with the approved WFP and the approved APP, or a Supplemental WFP and a Supplemental APP; or in the case of the field offices or schools, in accordance with the approved WFP/Annual Implementation Plan and the APP for the current year of the office/school concerned.

B. BIDDING DOCUMENTS and OTHER PROCUREMENT-RELATED DOCUMENTS, CORRESPONDENCE OR NOTICES

1. Bidding Documents, Bid Bulletins, correspondences, notices and other documents issued in connection with the conduct of a procurement activity or proceeding shall be signed and issued by the Bids and Awards Committee concerned or by the Acquisitions Committee, through the Chairperson of the committee concerned.

2. For projects awarded through public bidding, the Officials, as designated below, are hereby given full authority to approve and issue the Resolution to Award (RTA) and the Notice to Award (NOA) on behalf of the Secretary, as Head of the Procuring Entity (HoPE):

a. **Central Office**

Amount Involved	Approving (i.e. RTA) and Issuing (i.e. NOA) Official
Not over P1 Million	Director or higher official concerned
	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC
	Director for BLR Cebu
Over P1 Million to P5 Million	Assistant Secretary or higher official concerned
Over P5 Million	Undersecretary concerned. However, if the procurement of the project subject of the RTA and the NOA had been undertaken by the Bids and Awards Committee of which the Undersecretary concerned is the Chairperson or a member, the same shall be approved and issued by the Secretary or by any Undersecretary as may be subsequently authorized by her.

b. **Regional Offices, Schools Division Offices, and Schools**

Office/Amount Involved	Approving (i.e. RTA) and Issuing (i.e. NOA) Official
1. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	RD
2. Schools Division Office Up to the extent of allotment received	SDS
3. IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS
4. Non-IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS

3. If the procurement subject of the RTA and the NOA was undertaken through any of the alternative methods of procurement, regardless of the

346

amount involved, a written full authority from the HoPE as designated by the Secretary, shall be separately issued specifying the particular project involved and the name of the Official to whom the authority is given.

4. For other-procurement related documents:

Document	Signing Authority (Approval)
a. Procurement Monitoring Report for submission to the Government Procurement Policy Board and posting	Undersecretary for Procurement
b. Other documents and transactions requiring signature of the Secretary as HoPE	HoPE as designated by the Secretary

C. CONTRACTS, PURCHASE ORDERS, MOAs and OTHER FORMS OF AGREEMENT

1. Contracts, Purchase Order, Memorandum of Agreement (MOA), or any agreement in whatsoever form, to be executed pursuant to an approved RTA and NOA shall be certified with the Availability of Funds by the following:

Transactions	Certification of Availability of Funds
a. Central Office	
i. Bureau/Service/Executive Office	Chief Accountant
ii. BTC	BTC Accountant
iii. BLR Cebu	BLR Cebu Accountant
b. Regional Office	Head of Accounting Unit
c. Schools Division Office	Accountant
d. IU School	School's Accountant/Bookkeeper
e. Non-IU School	School's Bookkeeper In-charge (ADAS III)

2. For contracts awarded through public bidding, the Officials, as designated below, are hereby given full authority to sign the procurement Contract, Purchase Order, MOA, or agreement in whatsoever form, on behalf of the Secretary, as the HoPE:

a. Central Office

Amount Involved	Signing Official
Not over P1 Million	Director or higher official concerned

347

Amount Involved	Signing Official
	Teachers' Camp Superintendent for BTC
	Director for BLR Cebu
Over P1 Million up to P5 Million	Assistant Secretary or higher official concerned
Over P5 Million	Undersecretary concerned. However, if the procurement of the project subject of the contract had been undertaken by the Bids and Awards Committee of which the Undersecretary concerned is the Chairperson or a member, the same shall be signed by the Secretary or by any Undersecretary as may be subsequently designated by her.

b. Regional Offices, Schools Division Offices, and Schools

Office/Amount Involved	Signing Official
1. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	RD
2. Schools Division Office Up to the extent of allotment received	SDS
3. IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS
4. Non-IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS

3. If the procurement subject of the contract was undertaken through any of the alternative methods of procurement, regardless of the amount involved, a written full authority from the HoPE as designated by the Secretary, shall be separately issued specifying the particular contract involved and the name of the Official to whom the authority is given.

4. A procurement Contract, Purchase Order, MOA, or agreement in whatsoever form, shall be issued a Notice to Proceed (NTP) by the same official authorized to sign the said Contract, Purchase Order, MOA, or agreement in whatsoever form.

348

5. Contract time or delivery suspension, work suspension, amendment to order, variation order, other forms of amendment, or modification to the agreements, and other incidents of contract implementation, including all correspondence and notices arising therefrom, shall be issued by the same official authorized to sign the Contract, Purchase Order, MOA, or by agreement in whatsoever form, without prejudice to the prerogative of the lead Execom official concerned or the Secretary to review, reverse, or modify the same, when necessary.

D. AUTHORITY TO DRAW CASH ADVANCE

1. Requests for Authority to Draw Cash Advance (ADCA) shall be supported by an approved AR or ATC and APP for the year of the office concerned, as well as the review and evaluation of the Accounting Division/Unit/Section on the compliance with applicable rules and regulations on granting of cash advance. The ADCA shall be signed by the following DepEd officials:

Office/Amount Involved	Approval
a. Central Office	
Not over P10 Million	Director for Finance Service
Over P10 Million	Undersecretary for Finance
b. Regional Office	
Up to the extent of allotment received	RD
c. Schools Division Office	
Up to the extent of allotment received	SDS
d. IU School	
Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS

E. SUB-ALLOTMENT RELEASE ORDER

1. Funds released by the DBM to DepEd intended for the implementation of programs, projects or activities by DepEd field units shall be downloaded through a Sub-Allotment Release Order (Sub-ARO). No Sub-ARO shall be issued by the Budget Division/Unit without an approved Transfer / Downloading of Funds.

349

2. The Sub-ARO shall be signed by the following officials:

Amount Involved	Approval for Transfer/ Downloading of Funds
a. Central Office	Undersecretary for Finance
b. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	RD

a. Of the amount transferred or downloaded by the Central Office to the RO, the SDO shall receive their funding requirement from the sub-ARO issued by the Regional Office concerned;
b. From the Sub-ARO received from the RO, the SDO may further sub-allot the funding requirement of its School Implementing Unit. Provided, the Sub-ARO issued must not exceed the amount transferred or downloaded to the RO and SDO.

F. OBLIGATION REQUEST AND STATUS

1. The Obligation Request and Status (ORS) shall be signed by the following officials:

	Box "A"	Box "B"
a. Central Office		
i. Bureau/Service/ Executive Office	Division Chief or Higher Official	Chief of Budget Division
ii. Baguio Teacher's Camp	Head of Unit concerned or Teachers' Camp Superintendent	Head of Budget Unit
iii. BLR Cebu	Director III for BLR Cebu	Head of Budget Unit – DepEd CO
b. Regional Office	Division Chief concerned/Unit Head	Chief of Finance Division
c. Schools Division Office	Division Chief/Unit/ Section Head	Head of Budget Unit/Section
d. IU School	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS	Designated Budget Officer [AO or Administrative Assistant [ADAS) II/III]

350

G. INSPECTION, ACCEPTANCE, AND COMPLETION OF DELIVERIES

All claims for payment of procurement deliveries shall be supported by documents signed by officials as enumerated below:

1. Goods and Services as well as Infrastructure Projects Procured by the Central Office

1.1 Supplies, Materials and Equipment Not Available in the DBM-Procurement Service

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. Inspection and Acceptance Report (IAR)				
i. Bureau/ Service/ Center	At least two (2) designated members of DepEd Central Office inspectorate team and one (1) representative from End user	Chief of Asset Management Division-Administrative Service (AMD-AS)	-	-
ii. BTC	One representative/ inspector each from BTC Accounting and Supply Sections	Head of BTC Supply Section	-	-
iii. BLR Cebu	One representative from Quality Assurance, Accountant I and One representative from the End User	Supply Officer from BLR Cebu	-	-
b. Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty (for release of Retention Money)	-	-	-	Director IV or higher official concerned

1.2 Print and Non-Print Materials procured by the Bureau of Learning Resources (BLR)

1.2.1 For delivery to schools and school districts

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. **IAR**	At least two (2) designated members of the school/ school district/ school's division inspectorate team	Supply Officer or designated Property Custodian of the school/school district/ school's division	-	-
b. **Summary of duly signed IARs, as consolidated** [in percentage (%)]			Chief and/or Assistant Chief, Production Division, BLR * In the case of BLR Cebu: Administrative Officer V - BLRC	Director-BLR or higher official concerned * In the case of BLR Cebu: Director III for BLRC
c. **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money)			- * In the case of BLR Cebu: Administrative Officer V - BLRC	Director-BLR or higher official concerned * In the case of BLR Cebu: Director III for BLRC

352

1.2.2 For delivery at the CO warehouse as buffer stock

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. **IAR**	At least two (2) designated members of the DepEd CO-Inspectorate Team and BLR Quality Control Inspectorate Team	Chief of Asset Management Division, Administrative Service	-	-
b. **Summary of duly signed IARs, as consolidated** [in percentage (%)]			Chief and/or Assistant Chief, PD, BLR	Director–BLR or higher official concerned
c. **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money)		-	-	Director–BLR or higher official concerned

1.3 School Furniture

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. **IAR**	At least two (2) designated members of the school inspectorate team	Supply Officer or designated Property Custodian of the school	-	-
b. **Summary of duly signed IARs, as consolidated** [in percentage (%)		-	EFD Personnel In-Charge of the Project	Chief of EFD or higher official concerned

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
c. **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money)	-	-	-	Chief of EFD or higher official concerned

1.4 Infrastructure Projects (new construction and repair; excluding Public-Private Partnership Projects)

Particulars	Inspected/ Validated By	Certified By	Approval
a. Statement of Work Accomplished (SWA)			
i. Bureau/Service/ Executive Office	EFD Engineer In-Charge of the Project	-	Chief of EFD
ii. BTC	BTC Engineer or EFD Engineer/ Architect In-Charge of the Project	-	Teachers' Camp Superintendent
b. Certificate of 100% Completion			
i. Bureau/Service/ Executive Office		EFD Engineer In-Charge of the Project	USec for Administration
ii. BTC		BTC Engineer or EFD Engineer/ Architect In-Charge of the Project	USec for Administration
c. Certificate of Final Acceptance*			
i. Bureau/Service/ Executive Office		EFD Personnel In-Charge of the Proj.	USec for Administration

354

Particulars	Inspected/ Validated By	Certified By	Approval
ii. BTC		BTC Engineer or EFD Engineer/ Architect In-Charge of the Proj.	USec for Administration

* *Required after satisfactory compliance of the rectification requirements under the Defects Liability Period (DLP) which shall be at least one year after issuance of Certificate of 100% Completion*

1.5 Printing and delivery of classified and non-classified Test Materials and Certificates of Ratings

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. IAR	At least two (2) designated members of DepEd Central Office inspectorate team and one (1) representative from End user	Chief of Asset Management Division-Administrative Service (AMD-AS)	-	-
b. Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty (for release of Retention Money)	-	-	-	Director IV or higher official concerned

1.6 Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment and ICT-Related Goods and Services

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. **IAR**	At least two (2) designated members of the school inspectorate team	Supply Officer or designated Property Custodian of the school	-	-
b. **Summary of duly signed IARs as consolidated** [in percentage (%)]	-	-	Chief of Technology Infrastructure Division (TID)	Director IV or higher official concerned
c. **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money)	-	-		Director IV or higher official concerned

2. Goods and Services Procured by Regional and Schools Division Offices and Schools

2.1 Supplies, Materials and Equipment Not Available in the DBM–Procurement Service

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. **IAR** i. Regional Office	RO Inspectorate Team	Head of Asset Management Unit	-	-
ii. Schools Division Office (including non-IU)	SDO/School District Inspectorate Team	Head of Supply and Property Section	-	-
iii. IU School	School's Inspectorate Team	AO or school's designated Property Custodian		

350

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
b. Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty (for release of Retention Money)				
i. Regional Office	-	-	Asset Management Personnel	Regional Supply Officer
ii. Schools Division Office (including Non-IU School)	-	-	Head of Supply Section	Head of Administrative Unit
iii. IU School	-	-	AO or the school's designated Property Custodian	SH or the school's OIC designated by the SDS

2.2 School Furniture

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. IAR				
i. Regional Office	At least two (2) designated members of the school inspectorate team	Supply Officer or designated Property Custodian of the school	-	-
ii. Schools Division Office (including non-IU)	At least two (2) designated members of the school inspectorate team	Supply Officer or designated Property Custodian of the school	-	-
b. Summary of duly signed IARs, as consolidated [in percentage (%)				

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
i. Regional Office			Regional Personnel In-Charge of the Project	Chief of Education Support Services Division (ESSD) or higher official concerned
ii. Schools Division Office (including Non-IU School)			Division Personnel In-Charge of the Project	Chief of School Governance and Operations Division (SGOD) or higher official concerned
c. **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money) i. Regional Office	-	-	Personnel In-charge of the Project	Chief of ESSD or higher official concerned
ii. Schools Division Office (including Non-IU School)		-	Schools Division Personnel In-Charge of the Project	Chief of SGOD or higher official concerned

2.3 Infrastructure Projects (new construction and repair)

Particulars	Inspected/ Validated By	Certified By	Approval
a. Statement of Work Accomplished (SWA)			
i. Regional Office	Regional Engineer In-Charge of the Project	-	Chief of ESSD
ii. Schools Division Office	Schools Division Engineer In-Charge of the Project	-	Chief of SGOD
b. Certificate of 100% Completion			
i. Regional Office		Regional Engineer In-Charge of the Project	Chief of ESSD
ii. Schools Division Office		Division Engineer In-Charge of the Project	Chief of SGOD
c. Certificate of Final Acceptance*			
i. Regional Office		Regional Engineer In-Charge of the Project	RD
ii. Schools Division Office		Schools Division Engineer In-Charge of the Project	SDS

* *Required after satisfactory compliance of the rectification requirements under the Defects Liability Period (DLP) which shall be at least one year after issuance of Certificate of 100% Completion*

359

2.4 Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment and ICT-Related Goods and Services

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
a. IAR				
i. Regional Office	At least two (2) designated Regional Inspectorate Team and one (1) Regional Information Technology Officer (ITO)	Regional Supply Officer	-	-
ii. Schools Division Office	At least two (2) designated Schools Division Inspectorate Team and one (1) Schools Division ITO	Schools Division Supply Officer	-	-
iii. IU School	At least two (2) designated School's Inspectorate Team and one (1) ICT Coordinator	Supply Officer or school's designated Property Custodian		
b. Summary of duly signed IARs as consolidated [in percentage (%) and **Certificate of No Claim Against the Warranty** (for release of Retention Money)				

360

Particulars	Inspection/ Validation	Acceptance	Prepared By	Certified Correct
ii. Schools Division Office			Schools Division Supply Officer	Head of Administrative Unit
iii. IU School			AO or School's designated Property Custodian	SH or the school's OIC designated by the SDS

H. PAYROLL FOR THE PAYMENT OF SALARIES AND OTHER BENEFITS

1. The Personnel Division/Unit of the Central Office and field units are responsible for the preparation of Payrolls for salaries and other benefits, certified by the following officials: (refer to GAM Volume II, Appendix 33 – Payroll Form)

Office/Amount Involved	Expenditure Class/Approval	
	Personnel Services (PS)	**Maintenance & Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) and Capital Outlay (CO)**
a. Central Office		
Not over P10 Million	Director for Finance Service	
Over P10 Million	Undersecretary for Finance	
b. Baguio Teachers' Camp		
Not over P10 Million	Teachers' Camp Superintendent	
Over P10 Million up to P50 Million	Teachers' Camp Superintendent	Undersecretary for Administration
Over P50 Million	Undersecretary for Administration	Undersecretary for Finance
c. Regional Office		
Up to the extent of allotment released	RD	
d. School Division Office		
Up to the extent of allotment released	SDS	
e. School without financial staff (non-implementing unit)		

341

Up to the extent of allotment released	SDS
f. School with financial staff (implementing unit) Up to the extent of allotment released	SH

2. The payroll for remittances to GSIS, PhilHealth, Pag-Ibig, BIR, and APDS-accredited entities shall be prepared by the Personnel Division/ Personnel Unit of the Central Office and DepEd field units. (DVs for ROs and Dos). The Summary of remittances to GSIS, PhilHealth, Pag-Ibig, BIR, and APDS-accredited entities shall be prepared by the Personnel Division/ Personnel Unit of the Central Office and DepEd field units.

I. DISBURSEMENT VOUCHER (DVs)

1. The required certifications for specific box of the DVs shall be as follows:
   a. Box "A" – Certification as to expenses necessary, lawful and incurred under direct supervision of the head of office/unit.
   b. Box "B" – Accounting Entry (to be accomplished by Accounting Division/Unit/School's Accountant or Bookkeeper).
   c. Box "C" – Certification as to the availability of cash, or subject to authority to debit account, and supporting documents complete and amount claimed proper

2. The said boxes in the DV shall be signed by the following:

	Box "A"	**Box "C"**
a. Central Office i. Bureau/Service/ Executive Office	Division Chief or higher official concerned	Chief Accountant
ii. BTC	Head of Unit or higher	
iii. BLR Cebu	Director III of BLRC	Chief Accountant – DepEd CO
b. Regional Office	Division Chief or Unit Head	Regional Accountant
c. Schools Division Office	Division Chief or Unit/ Section Head	SDO Accountant
d. IU School	Administrative Officer, or Officer In-Charge of the Project	School's Accountant/ Bookkeeper

362

3. Approval of payment (Box "D" of DV form) shall be signed by the following officials:

Office/Amount Involved	Expenditure Class/Approval	
	Personnel Services (PS)	**Maintenance & Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) and Capital Outlay (CO)**
a. Central Office		
Not over P10 Million	Director for Finance	
Over P10 Million	Undersecretary for Finance	
b. Baguio Teacher's Camp		
Not over P10 Million	Teachers' Camp Superintendent	
Over P10 Million up to P50 Million	Teachers' Camp Superintendent	Undersecretary for Administration
Over P50 Million	Undersecretary for Administration	Undersecretary for Finance
c. Regional Office Up to the extent of allotment received	RD, or in his/her absence, the ARD	
d. Schools Division Office Up to the extent of allotment received	SDS, or in his/her absence, the ASDS	
e. IU School Up to the extent of allotment received	SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS	
f. Non-IU School Up to the extent of allotment received		SH or the School's OIC designated by the SDS (for MOOE only)

303

J. CHECKS AND LIST OF DUE AND DEMANDABLE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE – AUTHORITY TO DEBIT ACCOUNT (LDDAP-ADA)

<table>
<tr><th>TRANSACTION / ACTIVITY</th><th>SIGNING AUTHORITY (SIGNING OFFICIAL AND COUNTERSIGNING OFFICIAL) AND CORRESPONING THRESHOLD</th></tr>
<tr><td>Checks, Advice of Checks Issued and Cancelled (ACIC) and Part II of LDDAP-ADA form</td><td>
<u>CENTRAL OFFICE:</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Signing Official</th><th>Countersigning Official</th></tr>
<tr><td>Up to P1M</td><td>Chief, Cash Division</td><td>Director for Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P1M up to P10M</td><td>Director for Finance</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P10M</td><td>Undersecretary in charge</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
</table>
<u>BAGUIO TEACHER'S CAMP:</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Signing Official</th><th>Countersigning Official</th></tr>
<tr><td>Up to 1M</td><td>Head of Cash Unit</td><td>Teacher's Camp Superintendent</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P1M up to P10M</td><td>Teacher's Camp Superintendent</td><td>Undersecretary for Administration</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P10M</td><td>Undersecretary for Administration</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
</table>
<u>REGIONAL OFFICE, SCHOOLS DIVISION OFFICE AND SCHOOLS</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Signing Official</th><th>Countersigning Official</th></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Regional Office</td></tr>
<tr><td>Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>Cashier, or in his/her absence, the Chief of Administrative Division</td><td>RD, or in his/her absence, the ARD</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Schools Division Office</td></tr>
<tr><td>Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>Cashier, or in his/her absence, the Chief of Administrative Unit</td><td>SDS, or in his/her absence, the ASDS</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">School</td></tr>
<tr><td>Non-IU School
Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>• Cashier/Disbursing Officer
• Administrative Officer</td><td>SH or the School's OIC as designated by the SDS</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
</table>

364

<table>
<tr><th>TRANSACTION / ACTIVITY</th><th>SIGNING AUTHORITY (SIGNING OFFICIAL AND COUNTERSIGNING OFFICIAL) AND CORRESPONING THRESHOLD</th></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>
<table>
<tr><td>Non-IU School</td><td></td><td>SH or the School's OIC as designated by the SDS</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
<tr><td>Checks and Lists of Due and Demandable Accounts Payable – Authority to Debit Account (LDDAP – ADA)</td><td>
<u>CENTRAL OFFICE:</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Certified Correct in accordance with the existing budgeting, accounting, procurement and auditing rules and regulations</th><th>Assumption of full responsibility for the accuracy of the listed claims and authenticity of the supporting documents</th></tr>
<tr><td>Up to P1M</td><td rowspan="3">Chief Accountant</td><td>Director for Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P1M up to P10M</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P10M</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
</table>
<u>BAGUIO TEACHER'S CAMP:</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Certified Correct in accordance with the existing budgeting, accounting, procurement and auditing rules and regulations</th><th>Assumption of full responsibility for the accuracy of the listed claims and authenticity of the supporting documents</th></tr>
<tr><td>Over P1M up to P10M</td><td rowspan="2">BTC Accountant</td><td>Undersecretary for Administration</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P10M</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
</table>
<u>REGIONAL OFFICE, SCHOOLS DIVISION OFFICE AND SCHOOLS</u>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Certified Correct</th><th>Approving Officials under Parts I and II of LDDAP-ADA</th></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
</table>

365

<table>
<tr><th>TRANSACTION / ACTIVITY</th><th>SIGNING AUTHORITY (SIGNING OFFICIAL AND COUNTERSIGNING OFFICIAL) AND CORRESPONING THRESHOLD</th></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>
<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Regional Office</td></tr>
<tr><td>Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>Regional Accountant, Accounting Unit, or his/her designated alternate, if any</td><td>RD, or the ARD</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Schools Division Office including Non-IU</td></tr>
<tr><td>Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>Head of Accounting Unit/Section, or his/her desiganted alternate, if any</td><td>Part I-SDS, in his/her absence, the ASDS</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">IU School</td></tr>
<tr><td>Up to the extent of the allotment received</td><td>School's Accountant/Bookkeepper</td><td>SH or the School's OIC as designated by the SDS</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
<tr><td>Notice of Transfer of Allocation (NTA)</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Amount</th><th>Signing Official</th><th>Countersigning Official</th></tr>
<tr><td>Over P1M up to P10M</td><td>Director for Finance</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
<tr><td>Over P10M</td><td>Any other Undersecretary</td><td>Undersecretary for Finance</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
</table>

III. OTHER MATTERS

TRANSACTION/ACTIVITY	SIGNING AUTHORITY (APPROVAL)
a. **Financial assistance in case of accidental death of a DepEd Official/Employee while in the performance of his/her official functions, as provided for in DO 25, s. 2008 and other relevant issuances**	Undersecretary for HROD *with the Secretary's approved concept note and policy
b. **Endorsement/Recommendation on claims for Tax Exemption/Duty-Free Entry of Educational Institutions/qualified agencies (public-private) pursuant to Section 4(3) of Article XIV of the Constitution and applicable law and regulations .**	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs
c. **Decisions and final resolutions on administrative complaints and cases in the DepEd-CO; Creation of Fact Finding/ Preliminary/Formal Investigation Committees for administrative disciplinary proceedings in DepEd; Issuance of**	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs

366

Formal Charge, Preventive Suspension, and other interlocutory orders, processes or issuances arising from or in connection with the foregoing matters.	
d. **Disposition and resolution of matters that are subject to alternative dispute resolution in the DepEd; Issuance of interlocutory orders, processes or issuances arising from or in connection with the foregoing matters.**	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs
e. **Issuance of Special Power of Attorney (SPA) for Regional Directors or Schools Divisions Superintendent to enter into agreements/deeds in relation to the acquisition of school sites and other sites titling concerns.**	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs
f. **Issuance of SPA for the Office of the Solicitor General to represent DepEd in cases filed in court;**	Undersecretary for Legal and Legislative Affairs
g. **All other documents and transactions for approval/signature of the Secretary**	Undersecretary in charge, as designated or authorized by the Secretary

**Relative only to financial transactions, the proposed policy shall not preclude the Undersecretary for Finance from signing documents, if necessary, in the interest of service, below her prescribed signing authority.*

367

National Performance Management Team

Chairperson:	Undersecretary, Human Resource and Organizational Development
Co-Chairperson:	Undersecretary, Finance
Core Members:	Assistant Secretary, Operations
	Assistant Secretary, Administration
	Director IV, Planning Service
	Director IV, National Educators' Academy of the Philippines
	Director IV, Public Affairs Service
	Representative, DepEd National Employees Union
	Director IV, Bureau of Human Resource and Organizational Development

Central Office Performance Management Team

NPMT Chairperson

NPMT Co-Chairperson

NPMT Core Members

CO Bureau and Service Directors

Representative, DepEd National Employees Union

368

DepEd ACCOUNTING DIVISION RECEIVED APR 19 2023 BY: Allan TIME:

Appendix 32

Entity Name:		Fund Cluster:
DISBURSEMENT VOUCHER		Date: DV No. 7%.04.5108

Mode of Payment	☐ MDS Check ☐ Commercial Check ☐ ADA ☐ Others (Please specify)		4/19
Payee	EDWARD D. FAJARDA	TIN/Employee No.:	ORS/BURS No.:
Address	DepEd Central Office, Meralco Ave., Pasig		02-101101-2023-04-05804

Particulars	Responsibility Center	MFO/PAP	Amount 4/19
2nd Qtr CY 2023 - Allocation Replenishment of cash adv under the Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) authorized under the page 376 of RA No.11936 of the General Appropriations Act, FY 2023 and Sec. 85, page 778 of the General Provision FY2023	1-01-2111	1LAAD 1LAAD 1LAD	
Amount Due			P 37,500,000.00

A. Certified: Expenses/Cash Advance necessary, lawful and incurred under my direct supervision:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

B. Accounting Entry: # 1 - PRE AUDITED - ACCTG. DIV. OSEC

Account Title	UACS Code	Debit	Credit
Advances to SDO - LAAH - MDS	19901030000 10104040000	37,500,000.00	37,500,000.00

C. Certified:	D. Approved for Payment
☑ Cash available 37,500,000.00 ☐ Subject to Authority to Debit Account (when applicable) ☑ Supporting documents complete and amount claimed proper	Thirty seven Million Five Hundred Thousand pesos only
Signature: [redacted]	Signature: [redacted]
Printed Name: MA. RHUNNA L. CATALAN	Printed Name: ANNALYN M. SEVILLA
Position: Chief Accountant Head, Accounting Unit/Authorized Representative	Position: Undersecretary for Finance Agency Head/Authorized Representative
Date:	Date:

E. Receipt of Payment					
Check/ ADA No.:		Date:	Bank Name & Account Number:	JEV No.	8965
Signature:	[redacted]	Date:	Printed Name:	Date	4/19/2023
Official Receipt No. & Date/Other Documents					

369

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

CN No. 2024 162

AUG 0 8 2024

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
RECEIVED
RECORDS DIVISION, CENTRAL OFFICE
AUG 09 2024
BY: Aaron John R. Alulod TIME: 12:20

CREDIT NOTICE

Honorable JUAN EDGARDO M. ANGARA
Secretary
Department of Education

Attention: Vice President Sara Z. Duterte
Former Secretary.

Mr. Edward D. Fajarda
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Ma. Rhunna L. Catalan
Chief Accountant

The Liquidation Reports (LRs) together with their supporting documents and the justifications and additional documents submitted in compliance with Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) No. 2024-015 dated February 1, 2024 for the liquidation of the cash advances of Mr. Edward D. Fajarda as the SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency covering the period February 20 to June 29 of Calendar Year (CY) 2023, in the total amount of ₱75,000,000.00, have been audited.

Period Covered	Liquidation LR No.	Liquidation Date	Liquidation Amount	Cash Advances Check No.	Cash Advances Date	Cash Advances Amount
February 20 to March 30	2023-03-30	03/31/23	P37,500,000.00	453	02/20/23	P37,500,000.00
April 20 to June 29	2023-06-30	06/30/23	37,500,000.00	964	04/19/23	37,500,000.00
Total			₱75,000,000.00			₱75,000,000.00

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
[redacted]
XYLENE MAE L. DELA CAMPO
SA III

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7222 / (063) 8924-7522 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028

370

Relative thereto, herein Credit Notice is being issued.

[redacted]
GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson

Cc: Vice President Sara Z. Duterte, Former Secretary – Received by – SUNSHINE PAJARDA

Audit Team Leader, Office of the Auditor – Ma. Villa P. Catalan 8/9/24

Mr. Edward D. Fajarda, SDO – Received by: SUNSHINE PAJARDA

Ms. Ma. Rhunna L. Catalan, Chief Accountant [redacted] MA. RHUNNA L. CATALAN

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

[redacted]
JYLENE MAE L. DELCAMPO
SA III

XMLDC/GAC/NBP/GAC

ANNEX"W"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 27 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for TRANSPORTATION RENT

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: MUNTINLUPA

DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 25 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental for Transpo

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Agusan del Norte

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 24 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: Marivic Gonzales

Address: Cavite

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN V. BALLERA
NAVI

374

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 3 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 45,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Romblon Romblon

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALLAY
AAVP

375

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 3 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 3 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Nine Thousand (29,000)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Bulacan

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAWN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 2-28-22

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 30,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Catanduanes city

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALCAY
NOTARY PUBLIC

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 6 2023

RECEIVED the amount of twenty five thousand pesos (P25,000)

In payment for information

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Laguna

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 1 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: Jansinel

Address: Davao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DARLIN E. BALLAY
ARVI

380

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 3/11/2023

RECEIVED the amount of thirty thousand pesos (30,000)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Balaoan

DAVIN E. BALCOY
AR VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MARCH 10, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: GINGOOG CITY

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BARCAY
ATTY.

382

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 9, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Two Hundred Thousand (₱200,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: Melflyn Tapic

Address: Zambales

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALLAY
AN VI

383

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Feb. 28, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (₱ 50,000)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Abra

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-07-18

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(In words) (In figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: VIRAC, CATANDUANES

DANIEL B. BALLAN
CAPT

385

ANNEX"X"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 1 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Davao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIN E. BALLAY
ARVI

386

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 21, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Malolos

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BRCLAV

NAVI

397

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Feb 21, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Makati City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

RAIN E. BACCAM
AA VI

388

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 02-21-23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: San Francisco, Agusan del Sur

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANN E. BACCAY
AA VI

389

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 1 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 45,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Negros Occ.

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. MACCHY
AA VI

3,2W

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 1 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Transport Rental / Expenses

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: DAVAO CITY

CERTIFIED
Paula E. Bacay
AA VI

391

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 02-21-23

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental of transpo

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Negros Oriental

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANN E. MACLAY

AA 01

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE [redacted]

Signature: JULIO ESGUERRA

Address: BUTUAN CITY

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BALLAY
RAVI

393

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 1 5 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos only (25,000)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Davao City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
ATTY VI

Date: MAR 15 2023

RECEIVED the amount of ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (₱ 100,000.00)

In payment for Transport Rental / Expenses

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Compostela Valley

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DANIEL E. BACCAY
AA VI

395

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Sixty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 65,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Pasay - City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAWN E. BATCUM
AA VI

394

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03/15/2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (in words) (P 50,000.00 (in figures))

In payment for Rental (CAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Tarlac City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

BRAJN E. BACCAY

AA VI

397

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 1 5 2023

RECEIVED the amount of forty thousand pesos (₱ 40,000)

In payment for Supplies (food)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Pantaya

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
ORAJN. E. BASCAY
AA VI

398

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 45,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies (for PWD)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Albay

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAWN E. BACLAY
AA II

399

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 3/15/23

RECEIVED the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (P 500,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for **Purchase of Supplies**

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Tacloban

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

AA 07

400

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted] Crescencio

Address: Iligan City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANIEL E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (P 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: San Jose De Buenavista

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAIN E. ACCAY
AAUI

402

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (STATE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Batanes

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BACCAY

AA VI

403

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 2/15/23

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 30,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: San Jose City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DOWIM B. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: aguinaldo Pugao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DANN E. GACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 15 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (P 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE [redacted]

Signature: [signature]

Address: DMA, Quality Dist. D.C.

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Mar 15, 23

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 30,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Tarlac

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DONIN E. BALCAY
AA VI

407

ANNEX"Y"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 8, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Samson Bacolod City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAY
AAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 07/24/23

RECEIVED the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 90,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Transport Rental / Expenses

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: CALAMBA, LAGUNA

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANIN C. BALEAN

409

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09/04/23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Cagayan de Oro

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANILO E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 29 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Davao City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VII

411

ANNEX"Z

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 23, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifteen Thousand Five Hundred Pesos Only (₱ 15,500.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (safe house)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted] RENDON

Address: SURIGAO CITY

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DIVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

412

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 24, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifteen Thousand Five Hundred Pesos Only (₱ 15,500.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental of Safe House

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Digos City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAWN B. BACCAY
AA VI

ANNEX"AA"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

BAGONG PILIPINAS

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of the persons listed below, on the basis of the information provided, yielded the following results:

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Abdul Guia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Abdul Mamanico	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Adan Ayos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Agnes Baatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aj Floren	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Albert Manion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Albert Naraman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alberto P. Beroy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alberto S. Tanja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

416

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aldin Aglihan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alex Anadilao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 108 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alexander Serales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alfredo Avanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ali Suisaro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alice Crecencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alice Crescencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

418

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allan Hanson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ally Luga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allyn Dionisio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allyn M. Tangub	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
	COLB	Subject has 100 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alnera Custodios	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alora Humidling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

420

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aloysius Tuazon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alyssa Clarit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Amarante Niño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

421

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ameiya Amamio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Amoy Liu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Analyn Sarael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andie Cheng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

422

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Andong Mio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andoy Bautista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andre Galop	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.

423

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Andrie Tanlo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six 6 (six) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the

424

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Angely Remperan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anggong Garcia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anita Salena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anna Palmonez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

425

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Annalyn S Luday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anne M. Capilyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anne S. Suarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anoy Cabrera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anthonio Mutinay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 166 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

424

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
April Lanita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ara De Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

427

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Arlan Agbayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Arlan Cabana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 174 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 173 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Arnel Borjan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Arnel Pasas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 282 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 157 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 278 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 345 most likely matched records of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 218 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aster Demalanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Azanas Saturina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Balong Gracia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Beatrice Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

430

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Beatrice Tiu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Benante Villanveras	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Benard Mita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Bert Bawasanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Beth Bituin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Bienvenido Pedito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Camolo Arion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carl Fonta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Carlito Hamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carlos Kultura	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

434

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 63 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Carmen Oatan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carmen Sevillano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cathy Enoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

435

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cedrick Macasantos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cha Martinez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Charie Magallana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Che Lamanarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

436

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cheryl P. Cabang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Claudine Agoncillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cocoy Pernia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

437

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Collin Matunao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Coronel Donita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dandu Dondie Silud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Danilo Hawana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

438

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dante Lingahin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 59 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Dante Tagabun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Darren Celie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

440

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Darren Silvia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Deceree Tagalog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Delfin Alion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Dionisio Alamid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dodona Sava	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

442

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dodong Alcala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Domingo Dennis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dores Meo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dunates Zeta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dylan Elezfa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Eddie Kalderon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

443

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto Perez Apayao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto Q. Gaa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto T. Quino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edison Kantankio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

444

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 111 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 317 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 307 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Elen Arlan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elena Mambabagon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elena Mambusas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elesia Salvaleoni	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 99 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Elizade Janave	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elizalde Pena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

446

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Ellaine Aray	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ellan Mandua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ellen Magellan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Ellie Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death In the PSA CRS database
Elmer Sahmontina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elsa Daez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Emilio Andrapa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

448

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 131 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Erecson Gadara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

449

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Erickson M. Bustamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Erwin Q. Ewan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 118 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Falbarto Celestine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

451

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fautisto Mallardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fe Ducadong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ferdenan Lucio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ferdinand Marate	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ferdinand Najua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Feridida Sarael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

452

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fernan Amuy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fiona Ranitez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fonte Talio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Francis Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Francis Lagadlad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

453

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Frelyn Villegas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Froilan Racona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Furan Ansane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gail Joy Jalim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

454

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Gary Tanada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gemma M. Payon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Avalde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Bong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Reoma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geraldine Omoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

455

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geraldo Pialogo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geronimo Jessie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerson Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gilbert N. Garan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gilmar Paradilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely

456

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Gounne Villareal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Harrite Branzuez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 74 most likley matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Helen Lusana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 172 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Helga Marie Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Hellie Aguinaldo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 164 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 47 most likely

458

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Henry Paul T. Cardeña	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Heraldo Yntig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Herdenand Salome	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Herminio G Posas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Hermosina Alejandro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

459

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Huela Huyang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ian Generov	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ilias Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Imee Emus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Irene Taing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

490

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Isabel M. Rubio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jack Nicasio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jael Zumba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jaget Igana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 254 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 289 most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jaime Deletario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 308 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 379 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 215 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jam Veliano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

402

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Jamby Mante	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 252 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 363 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jamie Munting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamie P. Punzalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamie Vidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamil Jaldon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jan Purol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

404

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jandee Lacuran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jane Fajardina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 8 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janelle Nunez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

405

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Janet Avancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janet Oraricell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice Saangit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice T. Gaciano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice Tabalin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

400

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janilla Saraei	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 185 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most

447

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jason Bitangcol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 59 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jason Magalanes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

468

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS datbase
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Javi Clarin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS datbase
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 907 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 305 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 53 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

469

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jeffrey Canle	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 125 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jemill Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jeng Taro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

470

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennifer Aries	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennifer Sambayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennilyn Lacardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jenro Galvez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jenylyn Padillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jerald Manalungpong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jerald Silvastor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jeremy Ruis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jeriam Yamil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database

472

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jerimie Yamot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jerry Pasi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth

473

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jeva Madayag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jevie Rosal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jhason Ibarra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jhon Araballe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

474

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jing Layug	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joan N. Almera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joaquine L. Torres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joel Macacantos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.

475

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Johanne Aniez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 287 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

474

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Johnbert T. Manoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jollena Faustino Agrabor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

478

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jona Espisonar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jonathan Sanito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jose T. Morry	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joseph Batono	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 627 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 326 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 128 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.

479

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Joshua Tacson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joug De Asim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jouzle Asis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 255 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 127 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 57 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.

480

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Jualito Agod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Judith Cantilan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Judy Refigio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Juldo Esguerra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julian Haralve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julius Brigamento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julius Pelegrimo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 146 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 74 most likely

482

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Juluis Espandio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jun Albert Suy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jupiter Calumpang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
K. Dente Orcarpio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kamam Magundadatu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kareem Usman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kathy Arsalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Katrina Lamostero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

484

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kokoy Villamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kris Ann T.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

485

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Suarez		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record death in the PSA CRS database
Kristin Araneta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kristopher And	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lanale Vidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

486

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lance Villyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lavina Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Leonardo Lampinig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Li Sibastian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely

487

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lim Remelyn Macasantos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Lindon Limawa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lisa Quijotel .	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

487

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lito Saluderes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lloyd Magkag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 397 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 513 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 279 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 105 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 116 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 126 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Lorimer T. Lapuz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 145 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Lucemanz Dumanlag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lucy L. Zamora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

489

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Lucy Wanan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Luise Leutenio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Luzvinda Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lydia B. Lagumday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

490

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mae Tuezon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Malaye Acosta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Manilyn Banday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

491

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Manoy Villaluz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maria Migullo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maria Noyate	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 221 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely

492

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maricel Bohollano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 521 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 350 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marie L. Tutor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mariel T. Lorte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

493

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marivic Arnong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marivic Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Afecudad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

494

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Mark Ballig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Canoste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Echivarie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Haralvez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 552 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 139 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Palamor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

495

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Rouch	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark T. Quinories	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marlon Acheta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 875 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 466 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 125 most likely matched records of death in the

496

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marlon Navalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 421 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 214 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Martillano Til	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

497

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvic Malaya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvic Oval	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvin Agreham	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

498

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Mary Santillano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Mauricio Gison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

499

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 61 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

50

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death

501

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database
Meldrid Santiago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Melfay Velez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Melie Among	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 103 most likely

502

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Meteo Matilda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 56 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Michael Palanjo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Michelle Didman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Michelle Diumanig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely

574

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mike Delta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mila Pasaje	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

505

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Milagros Vitel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Milky Secuya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Muhamad Abdulgani	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mutya Palanca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

510

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nadimir Vasquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nanay Dela Rena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nancy Gumaran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nath Faldon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 67 most likely

507

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Nathaniel Baloc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nathaniel Ocot	COLB	Subject has one most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nicholas P. Casas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Neli Magan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nelson Apoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 40 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Netchie Verano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

509

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nina Adlawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nolan Lorez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Noli Naraba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nonato Macangliwan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Norma Agleham	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

5W

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 165 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Olan Secuya	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Oliver Neges	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

51

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Omek Raeler	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gracelynne Ongpauco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Orlando Tandoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

512

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ormer Sampang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Owen Sebandal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 61 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Pacing Austria	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Pandino Andolito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Panglaw Quizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Patrino Palma Gil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Patty Lealote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

514

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Paul Ragarit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paul Sebia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paula Pauliba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paula Ramoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paulo Fernan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

515

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Peter Kayanong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Philip T. Rubio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Prince Manula	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Peter Toralban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Raha Roda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

517

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ram Alvar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramil Jamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramon Amba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 90 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 88 most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 66 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramuel Masuly	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Raquel Perez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Reagan Casil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most

519

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Regine Wagnasamy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Renata Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Reney Abella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 152 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 100 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Reyford Bernal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Reymond Arud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Rhany Dado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

521

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Robert Abaillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Robert Damias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

527

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 195 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Rodel Baguilod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roger Orbodan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roland P. Cane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

523

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Roman Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Romulo Tizao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

534

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Rovic Manabaw	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roy S. Duay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ruby Emuy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 267 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

525

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ruel Barbido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Sabel Salazar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sabulao Elmer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sales Camahay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sally Fuentealla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Salma Magawatuma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most

527

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Salvatore Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PS CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

528

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sam Teriol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Samael Karin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the

529

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

531

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sandina Sison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Sandra Dalimpinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sandron Melendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sandy Fuentes Yu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sanjay Marcelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

571

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sanna Dayo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sarah Tin-Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Selsa Arizible	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Senio Makilas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Seriano Agustinez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Settie Mosqueda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

532

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sharmaine Gola	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Shaula Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sherline Rieno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sherman Santorino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

533

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sheryl Matay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Shiela Mendo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sid Fontanilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Simeon Antiqueia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

535

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Socorro Olivero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

534

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sonny Bagunai	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Susan P. Traya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Symone Barrameda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tamir Bastilian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

537

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tarso Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tata Ramirez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tere Minonaso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tere Minoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

538

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Terro Jeminez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Thong Fernando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Timanio Lucas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Timmy Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tino Benializo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

539

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Toman Panda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tristan Marigor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Upendo Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Valu Lui	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Vanjie Quijote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Velma Angeluz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

542

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Vincent Plarinel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 369 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 522 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 252 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Wilfredo Acasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Wilfredo Agion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

543

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Yanny Magdalona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Yolly Ancheta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zach Maganid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Zachareal Monteno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zaldy Arahis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zaldy Sinsuat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zano Darwina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 81 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Zundo Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

545

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the maiden name of the mother and complete name of the father, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 8th day of December 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

[redacted]

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

CSM/MBG/TPK

546

ANNEX"BB"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: AUG 04 2023

RECEIVED the amount of ONE HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P 150,000.00)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: Alice Cifuentes

Address: Pinong Land, Cdo Cy.

547

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: Alie Crescencio

Address: Iligan City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 08-11-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: Alice Ocierto

Address: Pasay City

DAVIN C. BALLAD
AA VI

ANNEX"CC"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

BAGONG PILIPINAS

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of the persons listed below, on the basis of the information provided, yielded the following results:

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1	Abdul Lester	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
2	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
3	Abet Sison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

PSA Complex, East Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City, Philippines 1101
Telephone: (632) 8938-5267
www.psa.gov.ph

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
4	Abu Salit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
5	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
6	Adela Sampon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
7	Adolfo Tegulosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
8	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
9	Adrian Aloor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

551

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
10	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
11	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
12	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
13	Aileen Tulbera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
14	Ain Abas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
15	Aina Shara Camacho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
16	Airynne Ablas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
17	Aj Cusi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
18	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
19	Ala Sta. Ana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
20	Alan Rick Otso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
21	Alber C. Panpi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
22	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
23	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
24	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 196 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
25	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
26	Albert Kumbati	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
27	Albert Pitugo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
28	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
29	Albert Samos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

555

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
30	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
31	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 454 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
32	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
33	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
34	Alberto Vintulano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
35	Alderson Baclayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
36	Alderson Baelayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
37	Aldrian Taro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
38	Alejando A. Pikit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
39	Alessandra Bolino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
40	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
41	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
42	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
43	Alex Mangali	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
44	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
45	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
46	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 117 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 119 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
47	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

559

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
48	Alexander Bernos T.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
49	Alexander Laros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
50	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
51	Alfred Olangopo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
52	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
53	Alice Alionsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

· 510

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
54	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
55	Alicia Manolo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
56	Alinsub Plenos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
57	Alison Besina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
58	Alison T. De Vera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

54)

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
59	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
60	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
61	Allan Nasibog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
62	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

562

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
63	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
64	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
65	Allen M. Lacerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
66	Allen Marc Rencho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
67	Allen Sean Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

563

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
68	Allyn Romariz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
69	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 309 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 226 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
70	Alma Roma-Chiu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
71	Alonzo Alered	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
72	Alper Murillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
73	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

564

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
74	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
75	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
76	Alvin Mangban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
77	Alvin Yang Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

5 k5

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
78	Amando Sisneros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
79	Amara Nones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
80	Ambel Benito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
81	Amber Dela Cerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
82	Amboy Sida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
83	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

566

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
84	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
85	Amorille Roncal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
86	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
87	Ana Baler	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

547

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
88	Ana Laurence Estocado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
89	Ana Marie Ang-Cheng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
90	Analiza B. Alnedulan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
91	An-An Sidon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
92	Andong Quizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
93	Andres Chauey	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

568

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
94	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
95	Andres Galong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
96	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
97	Andres Philip Virgel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
98	Andrew Chris Malagdao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

509

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
99	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 53 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
100	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
101	Andrew Philip	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
102	Andrie Dela Custa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
103	Anezka Moe Dimangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

570

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
104	Angel Marie Abrigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
105	Angela Costila	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
106	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
107	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
108	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

571

Scanned with CamScanner

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
109	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
110	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
111	Anna Marie Martines	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
112	Anna Marie S. Colina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Scanned with CamScanner

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
113	Anna Ramion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
114	Anna Romian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
115	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
116	Annaliza Nullaysa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
117	Annalyn Sta. Rosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
118	Anne Ongpauco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

573

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
119	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
120	Annika Sarania	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
121	Annlyn Marie Esebedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
122	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
123	Anrabel Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

574

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
124	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
125	Antengo Kalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
126	Anthony Bondiests	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
127	Anthony Manalay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
128	Anthony Marelag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
129	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

575

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
130	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 460 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 225 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
131	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
132	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
133	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 92 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

571

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 139 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 92 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
134	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
135	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
136	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
137	Antonio Paulo Mabool	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

577

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
138	Apolinar Alagis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
139	Apolinario Desesto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
140	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
141	Arbeel Borja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
142	Archangel Aranas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

578

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
143	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 56 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
144	Arian Mirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
145	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
146	Arianne Jane Laspo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
147	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

539

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
148	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
149	Ariel Laganay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
150	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
151	Ariel Sionela	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
152	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 113 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

581

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
153	Arik Mohammed	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
154	Arinna Carl	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
155	Arisa Quijano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
156	Arjen Ryan Wagayen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
157	Arlene Macahig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

581

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
158	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 113 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
159	Arly Tombo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
160	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
161	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
162	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
163	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
164	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
165	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
166	Arnaez Caritalian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

583

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
167	Arnaiz Gatchalian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
168	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
169	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
170	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
171	Arnule Carillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
172	Arnulfo Solidar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
173	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
174	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
175	Arthur Baon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
176	Arthur Bozon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
177	Arthur Taming	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

584

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
178	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 448 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 499 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 314 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
179	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 63 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
180	Arvin Amillanosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
181	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

587

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
182	Arvin Tang Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
183	Arwyn C. Lopez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
184	Atenio Ugpo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
185	Athena Dela Monte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
186	Audrey Marelle	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
187	Audy C. Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

588

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
188	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
189	Axin Dimaculangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
190	Ayeng Colina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
191	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 92 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
192	Bada Peñaflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

589

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
193	Badong Demote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
194	Badong Guitterez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
195	Bai Amali	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
196	Balong Manulat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
197	Bambino Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
198	Bandoy Valencia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

591

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
199	Barkley Ambrosio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
200	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
201	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
202	Beatrice Denise Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
203	Bell Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
204	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
205	Ben Miraflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
206	Benedette Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
207	Benedict Adrian Barranada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
208	Benedict Alexandro Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

592

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
209	Benedict Simbajon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
210	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 135 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
211	Benjie H. Alehando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
212	Benny O. Mendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
213	Berna Rosario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
214	Bernandino Karas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

593

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
215	Bernard Olivia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
216	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
217	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 145 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 112 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
218	Bernardo Sambit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
219	Bert Deiparine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

594

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
220	Bert Deparine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
221	Berto Batawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
222	Beth Revilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
223	Beth Sabillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
224	Betty Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
225	Beverly Claire Pampano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

595

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
226	Bienxinido Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
227	Biko B. Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
228	Billy Cantor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
229	Billy Danyll Andrada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
230	Bing Ludiva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
231	Bing Untal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
232	Bingkai Cabanero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
233	Bingkay Mauricio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
234	Bingkay Maurino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
235	Bitoy Bonsubre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
236	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
237	Bobby Peñaflorida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
238	Bogs Sumagaysay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
239	Bon Benito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
240	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
241	Bonie Arias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

598

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
242	Bonita Areza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
243	Bonro Dupitas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
244	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
245	Brenda Babao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
246	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
247	Brett Clifford Lam	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
248	Brian Bando Trillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
249	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
250	Bryan Cervancia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
251	Bryan Dalamban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
252	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
253	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
254	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 339 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
255	Bubbles Balinga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
256	Butch H. Ismael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
257	Caesar Saang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

601

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
258	Caloy G.Salva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
259	Caloy Gumia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
260	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
261	Camille Kyla Medel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
262	Cannor Adrian Contis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

402

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
263	Carding Danao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
264	Carina Lopon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
265	Carl Caleste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
266	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
267	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
268	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
269	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
270	Carlito Villaroel Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
271	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
272	Carlo Dimeterio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

404

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
273	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
274	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
275	Carlo Pelor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
276	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
277	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 317 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

605

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 377 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 171 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
278	Carmelita Genona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
279	Carmen Genena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
280	Carmen Zoe Traro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
281	Carolina Cutayang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
282	Carolino Del Pilar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

606

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
283	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
284	Carter Jose	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
285	Caryl Anne Espinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
286	Cass Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
287	Cassandra Chelly	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

607

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
288	Cassandra Jane Perez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
289	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
290	Cavento O. Muñoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
291	Cawie Carcilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
292	Cecilia Anuguis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
293	Cecilia Torlao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

608

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
294	Cecilya June Torres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
295	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
296	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
297	Celine Clarisse Campos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
298	Cesar A. Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

609

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
299	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
300	Cesar Piran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
301	Cess A. Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
302	Cha Valencia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
303	Chad Escasas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

610

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
304	Chancy Mijares	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
305	Charle Despino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
306	Charlene De Lana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
307	Charlene Ysabel Den	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
308	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
309	Charles Ian Yao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

61

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
310	Charles Sampaloc Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
311	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
312	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
313	Charlie Despicio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

612

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
314	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
315	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
316	Charlito Dimaunahan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
317	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
318	Che E. Kino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V13

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
319	Cherry O.Ermac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
320	Cherryl Tacoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
321	Cherrylyn Caroline Abbas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
322	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
323	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

614

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
324	Chibay Valdes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
325	Chico Fortuna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
326	Chin Andres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
327	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
328	Chreryl Sanio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

615

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
329	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
330	Chris Sumalinag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
331	Chrismarie Bongcawel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
332	Chrismarie Torlao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
333	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

6/6

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
334	Christian B. Sodagor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
335	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
336	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
337	Christian Gomar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
338	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

VI7

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
339	Christian Mark L. Yap	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
340	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
341	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
342	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 283 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

618

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
343	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 63 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
344	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
345	Christopher Alfred Lobaton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
346	Christopher Amorsolo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
347	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 132 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

U19

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
348	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
349	Christopher Liamas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
350	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 106 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
351	Christopher Mike Limbadan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
352	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
353	Chunky Simsona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
354	Claide Saluzar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
355	Claire Buscalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
356	Claire Lascena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
357	Claire Nikka Lasaña	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

621

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
358	Clarence Digamon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
359	Clarence Jan Nobleza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
360	Clarence P. Digamon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
361	Clarisse Hontiveros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
362	Clarita King Tan-Suy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
363	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

122

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 68 most ..likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
364	Clarita Tan-Suy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
365	Clark Arobo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
366	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
367	Clendave H. Hidalgo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
368	Cleo Moran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

623

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
369	Clerisa Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
370	Cleyton Digan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
371	Clifford Nunez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
372	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
373	Colleen Ibagan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

VLA

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
374	Consolacion Echavean	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
375	Consolacion Tibre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
376	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
377	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
378	Corin Domingo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
379	Crhristian Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V25

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
380	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
381	Cristine Jennifer B. Diaz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
382	Cristopher Bongot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
383	Cristy Fempo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
384	Cynthia Garcos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

626

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
385	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
386	Cynthia Morel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
387	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
388	Cyril Limbaro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
389	Daisy Engracia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

127

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
390	Daisy Jade Malsin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
391	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
392	Damian Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
393	Dan Rick Otso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
394	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

128

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
395	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 257 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
396	Daniel Carl Tang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
397	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
398	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
399	Danilo A. Enay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

129

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
400	Danilo Perendo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
401	Danilo Saangkay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
402	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
403	Danis Reho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
404	Danny Garaber	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

630

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
405	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
406	Danny Satel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
407	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
408	Dansoy Medina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
409	Dante Algabte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

631

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
410	Dante Palamos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
411	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
412	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 233 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 214 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
413	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
414	Dante Weber	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V32

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
415	Danyl Demecillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
416	Danzel M. Kapri	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
417	Dario Louise Torrejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
418	Darwin C. Julian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
419	Darwin C. Julian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
420	Daryl Valdez Estancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

633

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
421	Dave Aque Laurente	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
422	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
423	David Gontong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
424	David Orelianeda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
425	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

634

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
426	Deegee Paul Untal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
427	Denise Tanya Escudero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
428	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
429	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
430	Dennis Lopido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

635

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
431	Dennis Mapa Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
432	Dennis S. Siloumpan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
433	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
434	Dens Turlao Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
435	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

036

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
436	Deoxel Catapia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
437	Derick A.Ballos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
438	Derick Eje Edejer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
439	Dessie Cripson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
440	Dexter A. Simpao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
441	Dexter Dudal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V37

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
442	Dexter Salsido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
443	Dhanie Casimina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
444	Diane Maple Lapid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
445	Dianna Nagtalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
446	Dianne Cristhel Pen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

638

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
447	Diego Jesus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
448	Diego Vasco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
449	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
450	Dinel Jasmin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
451	Diona Paola Flores	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
452	Diosdado Labon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

639

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
453	Diosdado Orosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
454	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
455	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
456	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

640

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
457	Dodong Bina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
458	Dodong Bunal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
459	Dodong Darong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
460	Dodong S. Barok	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
461	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
462	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

941

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
463	Domingo Agoob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
464	Dominic Arreo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
465	Dominic Bagotayog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
466	Dominic Ramon Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
467	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 97 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V42

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
468	Don Don Dungog Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
469	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
470	Don Piang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
471	Don2x Esteban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
472	Donald D. Cases	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

643

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
473	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
474	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
475	Dondon Enalpe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
476	Dong Edward Cajes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
477	Dong Jemilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
478	Dong Serrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

644

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
479	Dong Tale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
480	Donisio Proracio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
481	Donny De Asis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
482	Dormino T. Quilang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
483	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

645

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
484	Dorriz Nepa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
485	Dustin Bagnot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
486	Dwight Lord Dela Cerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
487	Dwight Lorenz Acob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
488	Dylan B. Alih	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
489	Dylan G.Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

646

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
490	Dylan Go Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
491	Dylan Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
492	Earl Joseph Mangmang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
493	Earl Mark Subing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
494	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

647

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
495	Ed Razo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
496	Ed Tugo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
497	Edcel S. Dalagindin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
498	Edel De Gracia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
499	Edgar Ato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
500	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 215 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

648

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 148 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
501	Edgar Maglipay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
502	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
503	Edgar Quidote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
504	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 313 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 256 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

v 49

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
505	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
506	Edmond P. Mendes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
507	Edmund P. Mendes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
508	Edmund Unaga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
509	Edmundo Codillar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
510	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

V51

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
511	Edward Luy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
512	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
513	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
514	Edwardson Cañete	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
515	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
516	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 340 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 261 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 66 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
517	Edwin Lacasaka	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
518	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
519	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

152

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
520	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
521	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 275 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 308 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 166 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
522	Efrenito Boy Patiño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
523	Eileen Karylle Villuz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
524	Eivene Sabbijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

153

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
525	E-Jay Simbaion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
526	Elaine Magano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
527	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
528	Elger Sanglay Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
529	Eli Nagay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

154

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
530	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 167 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
531	Eliseo Giral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
532	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
533	Ella Leogardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
534	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

655

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
535	Ella Reyson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
536	Elle Kristine Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
537	Ellen Grace Alonso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
538	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
539	Ellie Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

656

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
540	Elma Sanvaleon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
541	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
542	Elmer Paul Nabong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
543	Elmer Proxon Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
544	Elmer Sagamino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
545	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

657

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
546	Elmera Salve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
547	Elsa Hannah Pagerano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
548	Elve Euroin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
549	Elvene Sobbito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
550	Elyn Miraflor Gonzalez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

458

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
551	Elyna Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
552	Em Cura	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
553	Emalde Tubo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
554	Emanuel Daet	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
555	Emenarda Morsua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
556	Emerson Dorian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

659

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
557	Emerson John Lagos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
558	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
559	Emil S. Tindol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
560	Emilda Dela Cuesta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
561	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

VVD

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
562	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
563	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
564	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 104 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
565	Emily Cabablanca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
566	Emily Gracia Laon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

١٦١

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
567	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
568	Emmanuel Aranon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
569	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
570	Emmanuel O.Chua	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
571	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

662

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
572	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
573	Enrico Sameral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
574	Enrilo Ale Alebo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
575	Enrique Amadeo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
576	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

163

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
577	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
578	Enteng Andring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
579	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
580	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

667

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
581	Epifanio Tulibago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
582	Eric Brad Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
583	Eric Samiel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
584	Eric Sangkula	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
585	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

V65

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
586	Erick Bolosini	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
587	Erick Demalanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
588	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 54 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
589	Erick G. Soher	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
590	Erick Sandino Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
591	Erickson Seberano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
592	Erico Almarido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
593	Ericson Mabuhay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
594	Ericson Q. Bascon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
595	Erika A. Limato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
596	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

117

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
597	Erika Marie Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
598	Erilyn Villaruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
599	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 141 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 184 most likely matched.records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
600	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
601	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

668

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
602	Erni Adam	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
603	Ernie V. Vasquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
604	Erning E. Esme	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
605	Eron Montez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
606	Errol M. Quidlat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

669

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
607	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
608	Erwin Mark Valdez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
609	Esmeralda Indagar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
610	Esmeralda Locsin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
611	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

670

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
612	Esteban Maurillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
613	Esther Amorante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
614	Estong Navarrete	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
615	Ethel Ursua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
616	Etning Esme	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
617	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

671

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
618	Eva Mae Cavador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
619	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
620	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
621	Evangeline Sebrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

172

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
622	Evangeline Zozobraso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
623	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
624	Evelyn Legazpi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
625	Ezekel Jonas Estrella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
626	Fabian M. Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
627	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

473

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
628	Faith Laureles	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
629	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
630	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
631	Fara C. Anon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
632	Fatima Alhamra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

674

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
633	Favio Favello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
634	Felicio D. Makinang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
635	Felicio D.Makanano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
636	Felicissmo De Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
637	Felipe Cameron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
638	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

V75

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 97 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 80 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
639	Felix Oclinavia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
640	Felixia Constantino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
641	Felixia Nidea	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
642	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
643	Feonna Biong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

676

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
644	Feonna Villegas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
645	Feran Michael Delos Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
646	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
647	Ferdinand Vidugja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
648	Ferman Jocson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V77

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
649	Fernan Joeson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
650	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
651	Fernando Manino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
652	Fernanido Pegaclio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
653	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
654	Floremie Chavez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
655	Florentina Gabya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
656	Florentina Gobya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
657	Fortunato Escada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
658	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

679

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
659	Francia Diamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
660	Francine Clyde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
661	Francio Medel Ignacio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
662	Francis Langoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
663	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
664	Francis Sitas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V80

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
665	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
666	Francisco Cuzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
667	Franco Medel Ignacio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
668	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
669	Fransis T. Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

184

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
670	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
671	Freddy Garadon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
672	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
673	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
674	Froilan Samuel Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

682

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
675	Gabbie Wick Palado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
676	Gabriel A Pacong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
677	Gabriel S. Bisaya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
678	Gabriella Dungao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
679	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

683

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
680	Galvan Betinol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
681	Gamaleo Virante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
682	Garce Havana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
683	Gary B. Purisima	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
684	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
685	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

684

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
686	Gelo Q.Amagnis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
687	Gemini Tibus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
688	Gemma Cañale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
689	Genelle N. Adan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
690	Genesis John Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

VRS

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
691	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
692	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
693	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
694	Georgia Escaulito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
695	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

684

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
696	Geraldine Sasoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
697	Geraldo Catol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
698	Geraldo Dionsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
699	Geraldo Doinsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
700	Geralyn Elsa M. Selim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

687

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
701	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
702	Gerlyn Lanoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
703	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
704	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
705	Gerville Diyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

688

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
706	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
707	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
708	Gigi Marangal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
709	Gil A. Mata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
710	Gil Porminta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

689

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
711	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
712	Gina Gatmaytan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
713	Gina Kasling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
714	Gladys May Ernesto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
715	Glaiza Ranger	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

690

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
716	Glasey Abby Batu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
717	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
718	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
719	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
720	Glorenn Simangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

691

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
721	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
722	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 557 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 679 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 335 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
723	Gloria Stefania Penaflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
724	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
725	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 432 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

692

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 263 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
726	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
727	Grace Mari Hizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
728	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
729	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

693

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
730	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
731	Gregono Comora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
732	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
733	Greta Manansala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
734	Guidani Castro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

494

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
735	Halila Sudaca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
736	Hannah Sheuy De Leon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
737	Hanneli Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
738	Hara Jose	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
739	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

V95

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
740	Harper Spencer Diaz Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
741	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
742	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
743	Heart Santiago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
744	Heather Sky Melendrez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

696

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
745	Hedda Claribelita Tamayo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
746	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
747	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
748	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
749	Herbert Broral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

697

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
750	Hercule Fernandez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
751	Herena Poneves	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
752	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
753	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
754	Hernan B. Ginto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

V98

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
755	Hernani T. Bayot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
756	Hernavi T.Bayot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
757	Hernfin B. Ginto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
758	Hershey Mariboloc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
759	Herson Acedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
760	Hesus T. Muring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

699

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
761	Homer Duko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
762	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
763	Honeylet Camille Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
764	Ian Paradello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
765	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

190

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
766	Ignacio Sabiron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
767	Ikari Michaelangelo Yap	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
768	Iluinda Morales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
769	Imatiano Kanyon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
770	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

701

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
771	Imman Gascal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
772	Imran Asli	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
773	Inday Sandoval	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
774	Inday Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
775	Indi Javier	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
776	Inna Micolob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
777	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
778	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
779	Isagani W. Oro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
780	Isidro Usbao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
781	Ismael Mangloob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

702

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
782	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
783	Ivann Garcia Jimenez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
784	Jack F. Antonio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
785	Jackie Versosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
786	Jacklyn Claudia Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

703

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
787	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
788	Jaime Gombong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
789	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
790	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
791	Jaime R. Malinao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

704

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
792	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
793	Jake Joshua Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
794	Jalaine Bacarro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
795	Jam Calixto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
796	Jamaila Tengco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
797	James A Basol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

405

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
798	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
799	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
800	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
801	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 397 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

706

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
802	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
803	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
804	James Michael Yan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
805	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 75 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
806	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

707

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
807	Jammilyn Caupayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
808	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
809	Jana Lee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
810	Jandi Medalya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
811	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

808

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
812	Jane Dantoja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
813	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 198 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 87 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
814	Jane Irene Cua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
815	Jane Marie Apostol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
816	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

709

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
817	Janeca Torejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
818	Janel Lakan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
819	Janele Estoque Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
820	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
821	Janica Torejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

๗๒

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
822	Janice Marie Revilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
823	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
824	January Agbina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
825	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
826	Jared Dansol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
827	Jasmine Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
828	Jason Abuelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
829	Jason Ka-Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
830	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
831	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
832	Jason Nors Pascual	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

712

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
833	Jaspen Lopez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
834	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
835	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
836	Javio Jabello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
837	Jay Kamote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

713

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
838	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
839	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
840	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
841	Jayson Lee Romero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
842	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

714

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
843	Jayson Peter Guerrero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
844	Jayson Reignold Ngo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
845	Jaz Manatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
846	Jaz Manaton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
847	Jazilyn Loreo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

715

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
848	Jboy O. Veloso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
849	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
850	Jc Choy Galao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
851	Jeff Marevick Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
852	Jefferado Galido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
853	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 282 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

716

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
854	Jeffrey Jay Luntian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
855	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 936 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 382 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
856	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 320 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
857	Jelay Baron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

116

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
858	Jemarie Veloso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
859	Jemelyn Benitez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
860	Jemmalyn Peñas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
861	Jen Jen Ortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
862	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
863	Jennifer Christine Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

718

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
864	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
865	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
866	Jennylyn T. Belen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
867	Jepoy Maquiling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
868	Jerafin A. Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

719

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
869	Jeremia Mawfan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
870	Jeremiah C. Alvarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
871	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
872	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
873	Jerenia Amper	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

720

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
874	Jerich O. Apigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
875	Jericho S. Banag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
876	Jerlyn Caorte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
877	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 380 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 104 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
878	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

721

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
879	Jerrick Lacanlale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
880	Jerry Guru	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
881	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
882	Jessica Caliquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
883	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

722

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
884	Jessie Van Dulay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
885	Jestino Milagrosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
886	Jesus James Lazaro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
887	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 535 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 380 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
888	Jesus Timario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
889	Jett Mathew Palec	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

723

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
890	Jette Villanil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
891	Jhaemark Daniel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
892	Jhaydryll Adlawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
893	Jho Arancilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
894	Jiezel Tacsamana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

724

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
895	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
896	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
897	Jimmy Cristopher Ng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
898	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
899	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

725

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
900	Jing Barillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
901	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
902	Jj Milan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
903	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
904	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

726

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
905	Joan Avido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
906	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
907	Joanna Dison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
908	Joanne Omar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
909	Joax Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

124

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
910	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 271 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
911	Joco Edres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
912	Joco Saig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
913	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
914	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
915	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
916	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
917	Joel Escabaru	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
918	Joel Linangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
919	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

729

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
920	Joel Singko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
921	Joey Lange	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
922	John A. Lapid Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
923	John Agape	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
924	John Allister Hitalia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
925	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
926	John Anthony Mesa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
927	John Asperas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
928	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
929	John Damian Quizo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

731

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
930	John Dominador Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
931	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
932	John L. Amex	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
933	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
934	John Limcaco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

732

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
935	John Lorenz Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
936	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
937	John Mark Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
938	John Michael Tirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
939	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
940	John Paul	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

733

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
941	John Paul Angana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
942	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
943	John Rey Juego	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
944	John S. Damong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
945	John Sawchiera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

734

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
946	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
947	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
948	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
949	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

735

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
950	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 267 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
951	Jomar Lomban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
952	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 231 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
953	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
954	Jonard Baros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

734

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
955	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
956	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
957	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
958	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 225 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

737

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
959	Jonathan Mabitad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
960	Jonathna Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
961	Jonezon Gabriel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
962	Jong Mario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
963	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
964	Jordan Mangiliong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

738

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
965	Jordan Valenzona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
966	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
967	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
968	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

739

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
969	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
970	Jose Estedan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
971	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
972	Jose Jonard Pustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
973	Jose Jonard Rustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

740

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
965	Jordan Valenzona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
966	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
967	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
968	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

739

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
969	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
970	Jose Estedan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
971	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
972	Jose Jonard Pustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
973	Jose Jonard Rustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

740

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
974	Jose Nagnata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
975	Jose Quindoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
976	Jose Turio Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
977	Josef Patric Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
978	Josef Rex Can	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
979	Josefa Lindez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

741

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
980	Josefino Esmeraldo Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
981	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
982	Joselito Poblador Carideno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
983	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
984	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

742

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
985	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
986	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
987	Joseph Carnicer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
988	Joseph Lanoyan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

743

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
989	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
990	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
991	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 362 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
992	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 199 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
993	Joshua Anyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

744

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
994	Joshua Bryan Lopoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
995	Joshua Carl	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
996	Joshua Carl Masinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
997	Joshua Carl Salvador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
998	Joshua Epit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

745

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
999	Joshua Lumpayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1000	Joshua Mark Dayoan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1001	Joshua Poryo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1002	Joshua Q. Milan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1003	Jotam Manikling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1004	Jovan Castilio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

940

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1005	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1006	Joy Ambeda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1007	Joy Cary Immanuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1008	Joy Joy Miraulo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1009	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

747

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1010	Joycelyn Temporal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1011	Jp San Diego	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1012	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1013	Juanchita Funtavilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1014	Juanito Santonino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1015	Juco Saig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1016	Jude Jovilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1017	Judeus Lopoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1018	Judith T. Vulapas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1019	Juleza Gavao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1020	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

749

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1021	Julie Anne Suigco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1022	Julie Cagu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1023	Julius Arva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1024	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1025	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

750

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1026	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1027	Jully Benedicto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1028	July Anne Silosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1029	July B. Singco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1030	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

751

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1031	Jun Creencia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1032	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1033	Jun Jun Janeson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1034	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1035	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

752

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1036	Justin Lee R.Andon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1037	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1038	Justine Loyd Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1039	Justino Parasing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1040	Juvy Bernias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1041	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

753

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1042	Jv Batasan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1043	Jv Batsan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1044	Jv Borlada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1045	Ka Beng Dalpis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1046	Ka Dioso Macabigwa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

754

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1047	Ka Enrico Penol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1048	Ka Lando Larina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1049	Ka Lando Lavina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1050	Kailine Andrei Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1051	Kanor Gallentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1052	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

755

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1053	Karl Sandoval	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1054	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1055	Karmen Eulena Chan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1056	Kashong Tabunod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1057	Katana Manuel Ongpauco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

757

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1058	Katielyn Janna Labac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1059	Katrina T. Ybanez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1060	Keith Jharseen Tirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1061	Keith Pantinople	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1062	Kely O.Barbon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

757

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1063	Ken Amarante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1064	Ken Naso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1065	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1066	Kenneth A. Dulce	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1067	Kenneth Aliongto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1068	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

758

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1069	Kenny Fontaunier	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1070	Kent Adao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1071	Kent David Bergado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1072	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1073	Kent Tan Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

759

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1074	Kentoy Gasatan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1075	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 192 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1076	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1077	Kevin Molino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1078	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

760

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1079	Kevin V Mata Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1080	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1081	Kiby B. Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1082	Kikoy Origano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1083	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

761

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1084	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1085	Kim Molinao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1086	Kim Sheena A. Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1087	Kimpoy Largo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1088	King Abdula Pahem	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1089	King Abdula Rahem	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

702

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1090	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1091	King Sumaling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1092	Kingston Ampur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1093	Kintoy Yntal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1094	Kirsten Claire	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

703

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1095	Kit Floyd Sagazi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1096	Kit Loyd Sagari	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1097	Kitoy Longabit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1098	Kitty Elizabeth	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1099	Klarisse Feliz Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1100	Kokoy Villamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

704

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1101	Koy Pumasig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1102	Kris Sevillador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1103	Kris Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1104	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1105	Krisha Hassan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

705

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1106	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1107	Krissa Quejedas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1108	Kristel Cusebio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1109	Kristina A. Medalyon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1110	Kristine Applegate Estrada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1111	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

٩٧٧

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1112	Kristine Kate Rellon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1113	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1114	Kristoffer T. Milan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1115	Krizza Estanislao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1116	Kurt A. Morata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

717

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1117	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1118	Kurt G. Morata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1119	Kurt Naraga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1120	Kyle Dominique Hermosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1121	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

768

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1122	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1123	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1124	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1125	Lando Soler	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1126	Lang Matias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

769

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1127	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1128	Lanie Nedas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1129	Lara May Camacho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1130	Lariza Lasiste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1131	Larry Boy King	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

٦٦٥

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1132	Laureto Macabingkil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1133	Lea Maris Chongco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1134	Len Lawrence Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1135	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1136	Lenzel Gutang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1137	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1138	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 277 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 356 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 251 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1139	Leonilyn Bantayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1140	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 113 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1141	Leren Billones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

772

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1142	Levie Galo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1143	Leximo Labenia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1144	Lias Albento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1145	Liberty J. Almesada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1146	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1147	Limuel Mirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

473

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1148	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1149	Linda Almajida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1150	Liresta Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1151	Lito O. Cid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1152	Lito Q. Cid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

774

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1153	Liza Mae Monte Mayor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1154	Lloyd Matagulago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1155	Llyod Matagulgo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1156	Loerella Luzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1157	Lois Magarin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1158	Loma Leumian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

775

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1159	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1160	Lorena Andana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1161	Lorena Sud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1162	Lorenz Hilario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1163	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1164	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1165	Lorevic J. Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1166	Lorezet Chan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1167	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1168	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

477

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1169	Lorita Laneta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1170	Lorrain Paglas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1171	Lou Abraham Mayor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1172	Loui Inengo Yoon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1173	Louie Baustista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

778

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1174	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1175	Louie Philip Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1176	Louis Paez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1177	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
1178	Lourp A. Manansalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

779

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1179	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1180	Lovelyn Bada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1181	Lowel Mabilin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1182	Loyd P. Dimasin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1183	Loyd P. Dimasin II	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1184	Lozano Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

780

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1185	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1186	Lucas T. Go	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1187	Lucing Amante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1188	Lucita Lyn Navales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1189	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

781

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1190	Luis P. Tengco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1191	Luisa Peroche	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1192	Lukario Delman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1193	Luke Cal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1194	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

782

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1195	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1196	Luzviminda Talaw	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1197	Lydia Agustinia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1198	Lydia Demaranig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1199	Lydia Dimaranig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1200	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

787

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1201	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 170 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 139 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1202	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1203	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1204	Madison Olan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

784

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1205	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1206	Magdalena Nagayano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1207	Magdalena Sarael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1208	Maki Escalante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1209	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1210	Malvin Labos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

785

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1211	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1212	Manoy Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1213	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1214	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

786

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject:: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1215	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1216	Manuelito Penuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1217	Mar Mago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1218	Marc Maquinad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1219	Marcelino Garandia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1220	Marci Joy Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

987

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1221	Marcial Dimaporo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1222	Marco Banquil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1223	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1224	Marco Paul Benedicto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1225	Marco Polo Constantino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

788

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1226	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1227	Marcus Gounez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1228	Margaret Andrea Manluyang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1229	Margareth Beunaventura	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1230	Margareth Ferdis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

789

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1231	Margareth Luo Andoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1232	Margo Constatino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1233	Maria Angelica Gulran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1234	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 53 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1235	Maria Carmina Noble	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1236	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

790

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1237	Maria Kristine Frasco-Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1238	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1239	Maria Sofia Aba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1240	Mariabel Tee Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1241	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

791

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1242	Marianne Estancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1243	Mariano Sogon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1244	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 75 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1245	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

492

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1246	Maribeth Santos Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1247	Maricar Caneda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1248	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1249	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1250	Marichu Guhlling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

793

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1251	Maricris Estavil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1252	Maricseo Antalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1253	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1254	Marie Jane Dumlao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1255	Marielle Honey Perez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1256	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

794

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1257	Mariflor Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1258	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 124 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1259	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1260	Mario Ronald Evangelista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1261	Mario Ronald Gecincilia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

795

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1262	Mario S. Alisonorin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1263	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1264	Marisol Lagmay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1265	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 503 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 392 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 77 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1266	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

794

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1267	Marius Coyos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1268	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1269	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1270	Mark Allan Desidido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1271	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

797

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject:. Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1272	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1273	Mark Bryan Layog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1274	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1275	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

798

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1276	Mark Caspar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1277	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1278	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1279	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1280	Mark Jay Dalag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

799

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1281	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1282	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1283	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1284	Mark Jun Villaflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1285	Mark K. Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1286	Mark Kevin O. Alberca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1287	Mark Lee Damian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1288	Mark Lester Ogahayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1289	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1290	Mark O. Embargo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

801

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1291	Mark Rey Lutz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1292	Mark Robina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1293	Mark Rogeras	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1294	Mark Sabadillanos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1295	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1296	Markus Arko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

602

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1297	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1298	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1299	Marlon R. Trazona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1300	Marlon Tarepe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1301	Marlou Laporga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

804

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1302	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1303	Marne Salazar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1304	Marquez Alfonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1305	Martin G. Dallao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1306	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

805

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1307	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1308	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 476 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 203 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1309	Marvin Lagrimosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1310	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1311	Marwen Palado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

806

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1312	Marx Jan Basanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1313	Mary Grace Piattos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1314	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1315	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1316	Mary Jane Agnila	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

807

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1317	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1318	Mary Jannelle Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1319	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1320	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

804

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1321	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1322	Mathew N. Keso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1323	Mathew S. Tanza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1324	Matilda D. Lonsod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1325	Matilde Rivera Beltran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1326	Matthew Elmer Sororo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

809

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1327	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1328	Maurice Q. Malaki	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1329	Maverick Carin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1330	Max Amigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1331	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

SAD

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1332	Maximos Indangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1333	Maxine Callos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1334	May Pamana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1335	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1336	Maya Comandador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

811

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1337	Mayflor Loyola Toledo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1338	Mayon Celeste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1339	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 112 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 111 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1340	Melchor Talipe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1341	Melencio Q. Oquiar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1342	Melinda Bachara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

612

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1343	Melisa Abratizin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1344	Melisar Madelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1345	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1346	Melissa Chin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1347	Mellie Arias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

817

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1348	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1349	Melody Mae Chan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1350	Melrose Grace Te	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1351	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1352	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

613

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1353	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1354	Menard Lucena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1355	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1356	Mercedita Ambrosio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1357	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

824

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1358	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1359	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1360	Mery Jane Ferolino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1361	Meyo Arsenio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

615

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1362	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1363	Michael Alsitona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1364	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1365	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 88 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1366	Michael Dalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

816

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1367	Michael Fredrick Diwa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1368	Michael Harana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1369	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1370	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1371	Michael L. Lupida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

817

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1372	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1373	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 132 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1374	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1375	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

818

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1376	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1377	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1378	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1379	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1380	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

819

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1381	Micheal Limsiaco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1382	Michell Bigwas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1383	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1384	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1385	Mico P. Harina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

820

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1386	Miel Mansing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1387	Miggy Mango	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1388	Miguel Ecuador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1389	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 219 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 163 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 170 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1390	Miguel Tison Bacsal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

821

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1391	Miguelino E. Mata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1392	Miguelito Crelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1393	Mikael Gastes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1394	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1395	Mikeo Flores	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1396	Mikkaela Brasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

822

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1397	Mikkaela Erasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1398	Mikki J. Serano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1399	Mikko Samar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1400	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1401	Miko Laurel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1402	Mikoy Sato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

823

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1403	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 401 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 534 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 249 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1404	Minda Samir	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1405	Mindo S. Dallas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1406	Miraflor Sagum	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1407	Miraflor Sagur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

824

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1408	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1409	Mitch D. Danao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1410	Mitchelle Kean	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1411	Mitchie Delos Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1412	Miteo Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

625

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1413	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1414	Moham Abi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1415	Molinor Langahin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1416	Molly Sumampong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1417	Moneer A. Basit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1418	Monelette Maquiwing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1419	Monica Nanding	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1420	Monnette Amigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1421	Monticino Fuentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1422	Morris R. Aquino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1423	Nany Belen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1424	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

827

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1425	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1426	Narciso Muling Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1427	Narrien Panjonial	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1428	Narsela Rota	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1429	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

828

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1430	Natan F. Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1431	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1432	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1433	Nathaniel K Masipag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1434	Nathaniel K. Masipag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

829

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1435	Nathaniel Terrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1436	Nathaniel Tramo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1437	Nathen U. Koso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1438	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1439	Neil Jimson Casumpa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

830

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1440	Neil Manansala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1441	Nelson Damasko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1442	Nelson Dimanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1443	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1444	Nelson Santella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

831

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1445	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1446	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1447	Nephil Galang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1448	Nesto Velez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1449	Nestor Maihay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

632

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1450	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 99 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1451	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1452	Nicanor M. Bañez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1453	Nicario Pacipiko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1454	Nicario Rejuso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

833

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1455	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1456	Nicho Limbadun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1457	Nick Odulis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1458	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1459	Nicole Isabelle Sallo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1460	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 162 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

834

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1461	Nicorio Rejuso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1462	Niel Tongson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1463	Niño Kinupos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1464	Niño Kinuyos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1465	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

815

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1466	Noel Cabaglus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1467	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1468	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1469	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

836

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1470	Nola Mendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1471	Nonoy Serbino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1472	Nor Sarip	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1473	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 153 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1474	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

837

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1475	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1476	Noreen May Anado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1477	Norito Maskada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1478	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1479	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

678

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1480	Noweh A. Madrid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1481	Noyda Karim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1482	Ohara Maricel De Lana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1483	Olangut Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1484	Olga Muring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1485	Oliver C. Gasco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

879

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1486	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1487	Oliver K. Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1488	Oliver Talena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1489	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1490	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1491	Omar Salisayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1492	Ombra Abdul	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1493	Ondoy Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1494	Onie Rizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1495	Oren James Lacson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

841

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1496	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1497	Oscar Amoguis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1498	Oyet S. Honell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1499	Oyet U. Honell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1500	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

847

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1501	Paolo Calo	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1502	Paolo Docdosil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1503	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1504	Paolo Sumban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1505	Partrick Ocius	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1506	Patric John Silvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1507	Patricio Archangel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1508	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1509	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1510	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

844

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1511	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1512	Patrick Merable	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1513	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1514	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1515	Patrick Temple	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

845

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1516	Patty Ting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1517	Paul Angalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1518	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1519	Paul Francis Ko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1520	Paul K. Andres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1521	Paul Kent Misa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

846

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1522	Paul M. Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1523	Paul Ruslin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1524	Paul Saldosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1525	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1526	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

847

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1527	Pauline Ann Paldo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1528	Pauline Ysabel Romero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1529	Paulito Inoc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1530	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1531	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1532	Pebbles Necessario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

848

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1533	Pedro Alumen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1534	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1535	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 176 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 229 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 366 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1536	Peñefrido Chan Gorre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1537	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

649

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1538	Pepito R. Violan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1539	Pepito Simon Amorsolo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1540	Perrie Mae Maglangit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1541	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1542	Pertita Aragon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

851

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1543	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1544	Peter D. Joseph	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1545	Peter Kho Ling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1546	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1547	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

651

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1548	Peter Reynaldo Apostol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1549	Peter S. Singko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1550	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1551	Peter Ubial	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1552	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

852

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1553	Philip Estong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1554	Philip L. Makinano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1555	Philip Liso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1556	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1557	Philip Maximilian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1558	Philip Paez III	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1559	Phoebe Chang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1560	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1561	Phoebe Panlilio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1562	Pia Piatos-Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1563	Pietro Chin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1564	Pilar Moreno Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1565	Pindo S. Marquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1566	Pinky Tin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1567	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 47 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1568	Pio Yabes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

655

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1569	Pj Huesca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1570	Pj Son	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1571	Porcelain Honeylene Pont	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1572	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1573	Prince Albarillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1574	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

854

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1575	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1576	Qristelle Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1577	Queenie A. Fang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1578	Queenie A. Forug	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1579	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

857

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1580	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1581	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1582	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1583	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1584	Raffy Van E. Esranisldo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1585	Ragclio Ticalong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1586	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1587	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1588	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

859

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1589	Ralph Josh Bacon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1590	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1591	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1592	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1593	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 402 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

860

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 413 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1594	Ramonida Escotan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1595	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1596	Randy Mocasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1597	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1598	Rangie V. Jiron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

861

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1599	Ranie V.Sason	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1600	Ranjane J. Vison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1601	Ranny Zeta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1602	Raphael Dele	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1603	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

862

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1604	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1605	Raul Gamata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1606	Raul Marco Singco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1607	Raul Versana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1608	Ray Datig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

863

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1609	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1610	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 87 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1611	Raymart Biado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1612	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1613	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

864

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1614	Redented Labradroes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1615	Redgie Jen Dee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1616	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1617	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1618	Regihe Sevillana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

845

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1619	Rem Sabio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1620	Ren Feil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1621	Ren Fiel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1622	Ren Kami	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1623	Renaldo Dadiola	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

816

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1624	Renan Piatos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1625	Renato Dianante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1626	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1627	Rendel Moises Ando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1628	Rendin Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1629	Rene Anthony Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

867

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1630	Rene Pasionante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1631	Rene Rosales-Rongcal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1632	Rene Sadva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1633	Renfin Pipitos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1634	Renz Sabio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

868

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1635	Renzel Laran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1636	Renzo Ling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1637	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1638	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1639	Restituto Samantha	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1640	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

849

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1641	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1642	Rexel Tunatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1643	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 286 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 131 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1644	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 146 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

870

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1645	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1646	Rey Obelong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1647	Rey Solivan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1648	Reymina Sabandon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1649	Reynan Caberte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

871

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1650	Reynato Yntlg	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1651	Reynato Ynting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1652	Reynold Magallon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1653	Reynold Marc Mendoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1654	Rezneil T. Lavan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1655	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

872

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1656	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1657	Rhosally Bajenting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1658	Ria Salmatt	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1659	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1660	Ricardo M. Acorta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

873

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1661	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1662	Ricardo Salitre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1663	Ricardo Sicun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1664	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1665	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

874

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1666	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1667	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1668	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1669	Rico Lumpayaw	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

875

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1670	Risalina Safarino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1671	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1672	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1673	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1674	Robbielina Clara Turtur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

87V

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1675	Robert Almasin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1676	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1677	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 98 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1678	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1679	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

807

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1680	Roberto P. Melindo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1681	Roberto Papating	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1682	Roberto Somosot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1683	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 162 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1684	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

878

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1685	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1686	Rodette Ann Salyas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1687	Rodman Pacites	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1688	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1689	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

879

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1690	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1691	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1692	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1693	Rojun K. Dulantes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

880

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1694	Roland Hermosisima	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1695	Roland Jo Pelino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1696	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1697	Roma Solivar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1698	Roman Abitona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

858

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1699	Roman B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1700	Roman B. Felicidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1701	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1702	Roman Jacob Glimada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1703	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 110 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

882

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1704	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1705	Romand Cantalijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1706	Romando Pilak	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1707	Romar Jacob Glemala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1708	Rome B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1709	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

863

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1710	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 4 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1711	Romel Tiong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1712	Romeo B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1713	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1714	Romeo Rex Regina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

864

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1715	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1716	Romina Xios-Alog Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1717	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 107 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 128 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1718	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

885

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1719	Romy Tabang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1720	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1721	Ronald Henio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1722	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1723	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

886

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1724	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1725	Ronel Bonggayel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1726	Ronel Cadpiyona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1727	Ronel Jose Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1728	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

887

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1729	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1730	Ronlo Rivera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1731	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1732	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

848

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1733	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1734	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 220 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 254 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 299 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1735	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1736	Rosalie Resiba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1737	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

889

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1738	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1739	Rosario Dimasalang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1740	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1741	Rose Hermosisina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

890

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1742	Rose K Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1743	Rose K. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1744	Rose K. Felicilda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1745	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1746	Roselette Mandog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1747	Roselia Parame	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

891

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1748	Roselieta Hernandes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1749	Rosselle Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1750	Rowen Sotto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1751	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1752	Roxie P. Kaloy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

892

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1842	Simon Agpin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1843	Simon Limbagon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1844	Simon S Cortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1845	Simon S. Cortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1846	Simplicio Saniel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1847	Sisfrunio Balsac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1848	Sistrunio Balsac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1849	Sixto H. Dacunay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1850	Sofia Mitaran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1851	Soflora Fe Penpengco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1852	Solomon Amdenge	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

894

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1853	Sonia J. Ledesma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1854	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 178 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1855	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1856	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

895

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1857	Sosoy Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1858	Stelian Atton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1859	Stephen James Pablo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1860	Stephen Sucat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1861	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1862	Sunday A. Ocioness	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

896

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1863	Sunshine Acedo-Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1864	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1865	Sunshine Santos-Miguel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1866	Susan Bragansa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1867	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

897

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1868	Susan Del Solomo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1869	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1870	Susan Lealde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1871	Susana Marie Amago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1872	Susana Marie Oroseo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

898

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1873	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1874	Sylverio K. Dulay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1875	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 90 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1876	Tabitha Nacario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1877	Tanio Salve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1878	Tanya Puno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

899

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1879	Tara C. Anon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1880	Tata Aguido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1881	Tata Pequilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1882	Tata Tagnilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1883	Tata Tequilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

900

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1884	Tay Ocampo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1885	Tenten Lizada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1886	Teofisto Gabillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1887	Teresita B. Oujo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1888	Teresita J. Paragas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1889	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

ๆ๐เ

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 168 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1890	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1891	Thelma Caubang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1892	Theo Ng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1893	Therio Louise Torrejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1894	Thirdy J. Alcala Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

902

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1895	Thomas Andrei Felix	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1896	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1897	Thomas Morban Pascual	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1898	Tifanny Hannah Taño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1899	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

907

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1900	Tiffany Kate Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1901	Timon Angelo Pusa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1902	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1903	Tina Limbagan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1904	Tina Maching	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1905	Tintin Gara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

904

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1906	Tita Deniela Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1907	Tj Simbajon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1908	Tj Verano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1909	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1910	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

905

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1911	Tony Echaveria	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1912	Tony Malooy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1913	Tonyboy Hernandez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1914	Tonyo Espartero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1915	Toper Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1916	Toto Victorino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

904

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1917	Tres Capido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1918	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1919	Tristan D. Core	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1920	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1921	Tristan P. Pore	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

907

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1922	Tui Miguelito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1923	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
1924	Ulinig Lovely	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1925	Umida Fuentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1926	Ursula Poro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

908

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1927	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1928	Uson T. Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1929	Val Lariba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1930	Valerie Nhe Guzman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1931	Van Carl Dindo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1932	Van Matila	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

909

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1933	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1934	Ver Bangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1935	Vic Sandal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1936	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1937	Vicento Palma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

90

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1938	Vicentor Iman Guino-O	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1939	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1940	Victor Baguno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1941	Victor Cambayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1942	Victor Sibvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

911

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1943	Victor Usman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1944	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1945	Viktor Orosoe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1946	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1947	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

912

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1948	Vince A. Castor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1949	Vince A. Coronel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1950	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1951	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1952	Virgilio Huingao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

917

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1953	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1954	Von T. Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1955	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1956	Walter Marc C. Awitin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1957	Ward Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

914

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1958	Warly Morante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1959	Warnold Zafilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1960	Warren Noner	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1961	Wawie Teves	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1962	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1963	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

915

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1964	Wendy Acquilao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1965	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1966	Wennie Garduque	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1967	Wesley Carly Guira	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1968	Wesley Panuigiton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

914

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1969	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1970	Wil Cutay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1971	Wilfredo F. Bardon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1972	Wilfredo Gumanid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1973	Wilfredo S. Scott	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

917

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1974	William Charles Samson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1975	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 207 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 192 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1976	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 148 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1977	Willie Magdayao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1978	Wing Enot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

918

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1979	Winn Dy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1980	Wino Alcorda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1981	Xander Sanuya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1982	Xavier S. Pepito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1983	Xiaome Ocho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1984	Yan Salcedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

919

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1985	Yasmine Poral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1986	Yendor A. Zamora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1987	Yexel Samonte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1988	Yolanda Opavader	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1989	Yuki Ace Dizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1990	Zahanie Sumayang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

920

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1991	Zeke Timajo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1992	Zimila Apolinar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the maiden name of the mother and complete name of the father, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 11th day of December 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

CSM/MBG/TPK

92

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1753	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 391 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 369 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 206 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1754	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 439 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 417 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 237 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1755	Ruben S. Peres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1756	Rubio Biste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1757	Rubylyn Tangili	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

922

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1758	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1759	Ruel Pagum	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1760	Rustine Evangelina Negunio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1761	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1762	Ruth Ligne	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

923

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1763	Rv Bacalso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1764	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 387 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 165 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1765	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1766	Ryan Jules Luayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1767	Ryan M. Banzuelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

924

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1768	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1769	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1770	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 59 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1771	Ryan Villa Pane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1772	Sabroso Medina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

925

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1773	Saernan D. Apigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1774	Sala Casim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1775	Salma Kurin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1776	Salome Cabarubias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1777	Salvacion Climada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1778	Sam Paul Echavia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

924

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1779	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1780	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1781	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 178 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1782	Samantha Lao-Natividad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

927

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1783	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1784	Sami Loton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1785	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1786	Sammuel T. Ysmael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1787	Samson Yupao Co	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

928

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1788	Samuel Lasaina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1789	Samuel Rondal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1790	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1791	Sander Bisoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1792	Sandiga Leah Tiongson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1793	Sandy Liamas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

924

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1794	Sandy Milencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1795	Sandy O. Malencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1796	Sanier Oyripte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1797	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1798	Santiago Chin Elizabeth	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

97

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1799	Santino Angelo Barrameda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1800	Santino Madraza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1801	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1802	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 701 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 326 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 68 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1803	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

971

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1804	Sarah Cazoberde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1805	Sarah Lolumnas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1806	Sarinne Prinsipe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1807	Sean Aldrin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1808	Sean Silvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

932

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1809	Sebastian Albarracin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1810	Sebastian Sovilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1811	Sebastian Valuran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1812	Sedo Alan San Juan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1813	Selene Daren	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1814	Selio Navarro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

933

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1815	Serafin A. Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1816	Seratin A Alorizo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1817	Seth Nicolo Nilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1818	Seven Mark Toledo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1819	Severino Parang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

934

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1820	Sevilla Joseph	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1821	Shancy Lee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1822	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1823	Shania Nelia Espiritu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1824	Shannen Galendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1825	Sharlyn Magbania	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

935

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1826	Sharmaine Angelica Peñaloza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1827	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1828	Shawn Erick Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1829	Shawn Sobrecarey	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1830	Sheila Mae Garan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

937

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1831	Sheila Mae Lamban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1832	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1833	Shena Libay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1834	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1835	Shernan D. Apijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

977

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1836	Sherwin Patrick Luy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1837	Shiela Matag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1838	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1839	Shion M. Sanvalang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1840	Sian Talisay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1841	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

938

4th IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT AGAINST VICE PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE: Endorsed by Reps. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr and Paolo P. Ortega V

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE
By: Lyzie Cortez
Date: Feb 23, 2026
Time: 5:35 pm

February 23, 2026

Hon. ATTY. GERVILLE 'JINKY BITRICS' R. LUISTRO
Chairperson
Committee on *JUSTICE*
House of Representatives

Madam:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the following:

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francisca "France" Castro, Arlene Brosas, Liza Maza, et al., endorsed by Rep. Antonio L. Tinio of ACT Teachers Party-list, Rep. Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party-list, and Rep. Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Teresita Quintos Deles, et al., endorsed by Rep. Percival Cendaña of Akbayan Party-list and Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia, Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi et al., endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 09 February 2026.

4). Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera and endorsed by Rep. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Rep. Paolo P. Ortega V on 18 February 2026, 6:34 PM.

which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

encl.: a/s

1

ion of Enclosure - 73

A - 23
B - 1
C - 5
D - 1
E - 9
E-1 - 3
E-2 - 3
E-3 - 3
E-4 - 2
E-5 - 111
E-6 - 8
E-7 - 15
E-8 - 22
E-9 - 6
E-10 - 5
E-11 - 3

&F - (Page 1-17) (page 18-41 Missing.) page 42-105
(1 Blank page) (page 106-131) (page 132 Missing)
(page 133 - 202) (1 Blank page) (page 203-206)
(page ~~207-208~~ 207-208 Missing) (page - 209) (1 Blank page)
(page 210-232) (page ~~233-240~~ 233-240 Missing)
(page 241-376) 2 Blank page (377-389)
Total = 35

J - 1
K - 1
L - 1
M - 1
N - 3
O - 3
P - 3
Q - 134
G - 4
G-2-1

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

TWENTIETH CONGRESS
First Regular Session

House of Representatives
Office of the Secretary General
RECEIVED
FEB 18 2026
Time: 6:34 PM
By: MICC - OSG
Doc. No.:

RESOLUTION OF ENDORSEMENT

WHEREAS, Article XI, Section 3(1) of the Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines provides that the House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment;

WHEREAS, Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines provides that a verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member of the House of Representatives;

WHEREAS, incorporated herein is the verified impeachment complaint against SARA Z. DUTERTE, Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines, entitled " ***Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera versus Vice President Sara Z. Duterte.***"

WHEREAS, acting on the resolve of the people as their respective, the undersigned endorses the impeachment complaint against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte.

NOW, THEREFORE, We hereby resolve to formally endorse the aforementioned verified impeachment complaint against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte, and to urge that it be calendared in the Order of Business and referred to the Committee on Justice for appropriate proceedings pursuant to law and House Rules.

Adopted,

Quezon City, Philippines, February 18, 2026.

REP. BIENVENIDO M. ABANTE, JR.

REP. FRANCISCO PAOLO P. ORTEGA V

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 18th day of February 2026 in Quezon City, Metro Manila, affiant personally known to me.

ATTY. CHELOY E. VELICARIA-GARAFIL, MNSA
Secretary General

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Constitution Hills, Quezon City, Metropolitan Manila

IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES, SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE;	**CASE NO. _____**
ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA,	***For:***
Complainant	***Culpable Violation of the Constitution*** ***Betrayal of Public Trust*** ***Graft and Corruption*** ***Other High Crimes***

x----------x

VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR IMPEACHMENT

I, **COMPLAINANT ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA**, a Filipino citizen, of legal age, married, and a resident of M.H. Del Pilar Street, Lemery, Batangas, after having being duly sworn under oath, hereby file this ***Verified Complaint Impeachment*** against **SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE**, incumbent Vice-President of the Republic of the Philippines (hereinafter "***Respondent Sara Duterte***"), for ***culpable violation of the Constitution, betrayal of public trust, graft and corruption, bribery, and other high crimes***,[1] hereby respectfully state:

PRELIMINARIES

PREFATORY STATEMENT

This ***Verified Complaint for Impeachment*** is filed to vindicate the Constitution's basic premise that public office is a public trust, and that the Vice-President – entrusted with the Nation's second-highest executive office – must be held to the highest

House of Representatives
Office of the Secretary General
RECEIVED
FEB 18 2026
Time: 6:39PM
By: [illegible]
Doc. No.:

4

[1] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

standards of accountability, integrity, and fidelity to the rule of law.[2]

The acts herein alleged are not framed as mere political disagreements – they are pleaded as concrete courses of conduct: supported by sworn testimony, official audit issuances, and documentary annexes, all demonstrating *(i)* abuse and conversion of public funds, particularly confidential funds; *(ii)* corruption and prohibited transactions; *(iii)* deliberate resistance to lawful oversight and demands for transparency; *(iv)* material non-disclosures and unexplained wealth issues; and *(v)* actions and pronouncements that, by their nature and consequences, corrode constitutional order and public confidence in the institutions of government.

Impeachment, as an extraordinary remedy, exists precisely to exact accountability for these acts – where the People's trust is not merely disappointed but betrayed; where constitutional duties are not merely neglected, but flagrantly violated; and where the public coffers and public interest are treated as instruments for private and partisan ends.

This Honorable House of Representatives is called upon to exercise its exclusive constitutional role to initiate impeachment, and, upon sufficient ground, to cause the

---

[2] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1.

> trial of Respondent Sara Zimmerman Duterte before the Senate sitting as an impeachment court.[3]
>
> What is demanded here is not haste, but seriousness; not noise, but proof; not impunity, but constitutional accountability.

NATURE OF THIS COMPLAINT

1. This *Verified Complaint for Impeachment* is filed pursuant to, and in compliance with the requisites set forth in, Section 3 (2), in relation to Sections 1 and 2, of Article XI (on "*Accountability of Public Officers*"), of the ***1987 Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines***, which governs the grounds and process for impeachment of certain high officials, including the Vice-President,[4] and which seeks the impeachment of Respondent Sara Duterte and the filing of Articles of Impeachment before the Senate for trial.

TIMELINESS; COMPLIANCE WITH THE ONE-YEAR BAR; DUE PROCESS STANDARDS

2. This Complaint is filed ***after*** the constitutionally-relevant one-year period discussed by the Supreme Court in ***Sara Z. Duterte v. House of Representatives*** and its companion case, ***Atty. Israelito P. Torreon, et al., v. House of Representatives***, where the Court held, among other pronouncements, that the one-year bar under Article XI, Section 3(5) is reckoned from the dismissal/termination or non-viability of a prior impeachment complaint, and that due process must obtain in the entire impeachment process, including

---

[3] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §§2 and 3; Gutierrez versus House of Representatives Committee on Justice, G.R. No. 193459, promulgated on 15 February 2011. Hereinafter "*Gutierrez.*"

[4] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §§1–3.

proceedings under Article XI, Section 3(2) and Section 3(4).[5]

CONSTITUTIONAL POLICY FRAMEWORK

3. Public office is a public trust. Public officers must, at all times, be accountable to the people, serve them with responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency, act with patriotism and justice, and lead modest lives.[6]

4. As discussed in the *Prefatory*, impeachment exists as a constitutional mechanism to protect the people from grave misconduct and abuses by impeachable officers – particularly acts demonstrating that the official is unworthy to remain in office and has violated the constitutional order or the people's trust.[7]

5. This Complaint, in activating this constitutional mechanism, seeks to exact accountability from Respondent Sara Duterte.

Impeachable Officers and Grounds

6. The Constitution provides that the President, the Vice-President, Members of the Supreme Court, Members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman may be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft

---

[5] Sara Z. Duterte v. House of Representatives, G.R. No. 278353, (28 January 2026), hereinafter "*Duterte*"; Atty. Israelito P. Torreon, et al., v. House of Representatives, G.R. No. 278359, (28 January 2026) Hereinafter "*Torreon*"; 1987 CONST., art. XI, §3(5); 1987 CONST., art. III, §1.

[6] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1.

[7] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2; Francisco v. House of Representatives, G.R. No. 160261, (10 November 2003), hereinafter "*Francisco*"; Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust.[8]

Nature of "Betrayal of Public Trust"

7. The Supreme Court and constitutional framers have described "betrayal of public trust" as a broad, catch-all ground encompassing acts short of criminality but constituting gross faithlessness against public trust, tyrannical abuse of power, inexcusable negligence of duty, favoritism, cronyism, and gross exercise of discretionary powers to the prejudice of public interest.[9]

Culpable Violation of the Constitution

8. Culpable violation refers to willful or deliberate acts that subvert constitutional mandates or the rule of law. It includes conduct that, while not necessarily criminal under penal statutes, demonstrates a willful refusal to comply with constitutional duties and the oath of office.[10]

Other High Crimes

9. The Journal of the Constitutional Commission explains that "high crimes" are indictable offenses of such gravity that they render an official unworthy to remain in office and strike at the orderly working of government.[11]

---

[8] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[9] Gonzales III v. Office of the President, G.R. No. 196231, 4 September 2012, hereinafter "*Gonzales III*"; Record, JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 1986.) The term is intentionally capacious to capture conduct that renders an official unfit to continue in office (*see again* Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

[10] Gonzales III, *id.*

[11] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26–28 July 1986.

Standard of Pleading

10. While impeachment is political in character, this Honorable House of Representatives' initial inquiry requires allegations of ultimate facts sufficient to put the respondent on notice and to permit a reasoned investigation. This Complaint complies with the requirement of pleading specific acts, dates, documentary evidence, and witnesses where available.[12]

Role of Evidence and Oversight

11. This Honorable House of Representatives' investigatory power in impeachment is plenary and includes the authority to subpoena documents and witnesses, to receive sworn testimony, and to evaluate documentary and testimonial evidence.

12. The Commission on Audit's findings, congressional hearing transcripts, sworn affidavits, and documentary records are proper and weighty sources of evidence in impeachment inquiries.

ADOPTION OF ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING CONTEXT FROM PRIOR IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINTS

13. The same cluster of conduct – public threats, destabilizing rhetoric, and acts tending to undermine constitutional order – has been raised in the earlier verified impeachment complaints filed against Respondent Sara Duterte, which articulate the same constitutional harms and underscore the gravity of the misconduct complained of herein.

14. I respectfully adopt and incorporate all such impeachment complaints herein by reference and made integral to this Complaint, to the extent consistent with the allegations and evidence adduced in herein.

---

[12] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

PARTIES

COMPLAINANT

15. I, **ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA**, a citizen of the Republic of the Philippines, of legal age, file this ***Verified Complaint for Impeachment*** in my personal capacity as a taxpayer, voter, and citizen concerned with the preservation of constitutional order and public accountability.

16. I may be served with notices, orders, and other processes of this Honorable House of Representatives at M.H. Del Pilar Street, Lemery, Batangas.

RESPONDENT

17. **RESPONDENT SARA DUTERTE** is the incumbent Vice-President of the Republic of the Philippines.

18. She assumed office on 01 July 2022 after taking the oath of office on 19 June 2022.

19. She may be served with notices, orders, and other processes of this Honorable House of Representatives at her official address at the Office of the Vice-President, 11th Floor, Cybergate Plaza, EDSA corner Pioneer Street, Mandaluyong City 1550, Metro Manila, Philippines.

PRÉCIS OF THIS COMPLAINT

20. This Complaint, in summary, alleges the following grounds for the impeachment of Respondent Sara Duterte, to wit:

Culpable Violation of the Constitution

20.1. ***Subversion of constitutional order and the system of lawful succession*** by publicly expressing and operationalizing intent to cause grave harm to the President and other top constitutional officers, thereby undermining constitutional stability,

continuity of government, and the rule of law.[13]

20.2. ***Circumvention of constitutional accountability for public funds*** through patterns consistent with misuse/diversion of confidential and intelligence funds and obstruction of constitutionally recognized audit and legislative oversight.[14]

20.3. ***Failure to truthfully and fully declare assets, liabilities, and net worth***, including omission of properties and cash, and/or accumulation of manifestly disproportionate wealth, contrary to constitutional SALN requirements and accountability norms.[15]

Betrayal of Public Trust

20.4. ***Abuse of power, cronyism, patronage, and conduct grossly inconsistent with fiduciary obligations***, including misuse of confidential funds and a pattern of non-transparency and obstruction of legitimate inquiry.[16]

20.5. ***Public conduct and threats*** inconsistent with the dignity and duties of a Vice President and destructive of public confidence in constitutional government.[17]

---

[13] 1987 CONST., art. II, §§1 and 3, art. III, §1; art. VII, §1; Duterte, *supra* note 5, at 4.

[14] 1987 CONST., art. VI, §29(1); art. IX-D, §2(1); art. XI, §1.

[15] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §17; Republic v. Sereno, G.R. No. 237428, (11 May 2018), hereinafter "*Sereno.*"

[16] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1; Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

[17] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1; Francisco, *supra* note 7, at 4.

Graft and Corruption

20.6. ***Causing undue injury to the government and/or giving unwarranted benefits*** through irregular disbursements and anomalous utilization of public funds, including confidential funds, contrary to law and COA rules.[18]

20.7. ***Inducing or causing another public officer to violate rules and regulations,*** and/or pressuring obstruction of audit or legislative inquiry mechanisms.[19]

Bribery

20.8. Acts consistent with ***covert delivery or distribution of cash to influence official functions,*** including interactions implicating protected institutions and accountability offices, as further detailed under the relevant Articles.[20]

Other High Crimes

20.9. Acts amounting to grave misconduct and/or violations of penal statutes of such gravity that they render Respondent Sara Duterte unworthy of public office, including conduct tending to destabilize constitutional order and public safety.[21]

---

[18] R.A. No. 3019, §3(e); 1987 CONST., art. IX-D, §2(1); art. XI, §2.

[19] R.A. No. 3019, §3(a); 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1.

[20] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2; REVISED PENAL CODE, arts. 210 and 212.

[21] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2; Francisco, *supra* note 7, at 4; 1986 Constitutional Commission Records, deliberations on "other high crimes".

SOURCES OF EVIDENCE

21. The factual allegations in this Complaint are supported by, among other evidentiary sources, the following:

21.1. Sworn affidavits and witness statements (including the affidavit of **RAMIL L. MADRIAGA**);

21.2. Official **OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT (OVP)** and **DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (DEPED)** liquidation and accomplishment reports;

21.3. **COMMISSION ON AUDIT (COA)** Audit Observation Memoranda, Notices of Suspension, and Notices of Disallowance;

21.4. **PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY (PSA)** certifications regarding purported payees;

21.5. Congressional hearing transcripts and public statements by Respondent; and

21.6. The ***Joint Circular No. 2015-01 (COA–DBM–DILG–GCG–DND)*** governing the entitlement, release, use, reporting, and audit of confidential and intelligence funds.

OATH, PUBLIC TRUST, & THE FIDUCIARY DUTY OF HIGH OFFICIALS

OATH AND CONSTITUTIONAL DUTY

22. By taking the oath of office, the Vice-President swore to "faithfully and conscientiously fulfill [her] duties as Vice-President of the Philippines, preserve and defend its Constitution, execute its laws, do justice to

every man, and consecrate [herself] to the service of the Nation."[22]

23. The oath is not ceremonial; it is the constitutional touchstone that binds the officeholder to the rule of law and to the people.

PUBLIC OFFICE AS PUBLIC TRUST

24. The Constitution declares that "public office is a public trust" and requires public officers to be "accountable to the people, serve them with utmost responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency, act with patriotism and justice, and lead modest lives."[23]

25. This fiduciary standard is especially exacting for top officials such as the Vice-President.

BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY AS IMPEACHABLE

26. The Supreme Court and constitutional framers have recognized that "betrayal of public trust" is a broad ground for impeachment, intended to capture acts that, while not necessarily criminal, constitute gross faithlessness, tyrannical abuse of power, inexcusable negligence of duty, favoritism, or gross exercise of discretionary powers to the prejudice of public interest.[24]

27. When a high official uses public office to subvert the public interest or to place personal or partisan ends above constitutional duty, impeachment is the appropriate constitutional remedy.

---

[22] 1987 CONST., art. VII, §5.

[23] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1.

[24] Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5; JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26–28 July 1986.

CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AND HEIGHTENED TRUST

28. Confidential and intelligence funds are appropriations that, by their nature, are subject to limited public disclosure.

29. Their lawful use therefore depends on a heightened fiduciary trust: the official entrusted with such funds must ensure that expenditures are strictly for authorized confidential purposes and that internal controls and audit requirements are observed.

30. The Joint Circular No. 2015-01 (COA–DBM–DILG–GCG–DND) sets forth the entitlement, release, use, reporting, and audit rules for confidential and intelligence funds and underscores the need for strict documentation and accountability.

A faithful reproduction of ***Joint Circular No. 2015-01*** is attached hereto as ***Annex "A"*** for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made an integral part hereof.

EXPANDED CONSTITUTIONAL & DOCTRINAL ANALYSIS

IMPEACHMENT AS CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARD

31. Impeachment is a constitutional mechanism to remove officials whose conduct undermines the constitutional order or betrays public trust. This Honorable House of Representatives' initial role is to determine whether the complaint alleges ultimate facts sufficient to warrant investigation and, if necessary, impeachment.[25]

STANDARDS FOR "CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION"

---

[25] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §§2–3; Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

32. Culpable violation encompasses willful acts that subvert constitutional duties or the rule of law. It is not limited to textual violations of specific constitutional provisions; it includes conduct that, by its nature and consequences, demonstrates a willful refusal to uphold constitutional governance.[26]

INTERPLAY WITH PENAL LAW & ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES

33. Impeachment is distinct from criminal prosecution and administrative discipline. It addresses the fitness of a high official to remain in office. While criminal statutes (*e.g.*, Revised Penal Code, R.A. No. 3019) and administrative rules provide complementary avenues for accountability, impeachment addresses the political-constitutional dimension of grave misconduct by top officials.

34. This Honorable House of Representatives may rely on COA findings, sworn affidavits, and other evidence to establish ultimate facts supporting impeachment even as parallel criminal or administrative processes proceed.

BURDEN OF ALLEGATION

35. This Honorable House of Representatives need not prove guilt beyond a reasonable doubt at the initial stage; it must determine whether the complaint alleges sufficient ultimate facts to justify investigation and possible impeachment. The Complaint therefore pleads specific acts, dates, documentary evidence, and witnesses to place Respondent on notice and to enable a reasoned inquiry.[27]

---

[26] Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5.

[27] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

16

38.2. Additional quarterly confidential fund releases in 2023 totaling ***₱375,000,000.00 (OVP)***; and

38.3. ***₱125,000,000.00*** in ***DepEd*** confidential funds in late 2022/2023.

39. The precise amounts and release dates are documented in the OVP and DepEd disbursement vouchers and SAROs.

Faithful reproductions of the OVP and DepEd disbursement vouchers and SAROs are attached hereto as ***Annex "B"*** for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made integral parts hereof.

Legal Framework for Confidential Funds

40. Confidential funds are lump-sum appropriations subject to strict rules on entitlement, release, use, reporting, and audit as set forth in Joint Circular No. 2015-01.

41. Among other requirements, the Circular mandates:

41.1. Physical and Financial Plan supporting the appropriation;

41.2. Certification by the Head of Agency and the Special Disbursing Officer (SDO);

41.3. Quarterly accomplishment reports;

41.4. Documentary Evidence of Payment (DEPs) and sealed envelopes for classified supporting documents; and

41.5. COA inspection and audit procedures.[28]

DECEMBER 2022: ₱125,000,000.00 DISBURSEMENT &

---

[28] See Joint Circular No. 2015-01, *supra*.

RAPID LIQUIDATION

Request and Partial Grant

42. In August 2022, Respondent requested augmentation of the OVP budget, including confidential funds.

43. The DBM partially granted the request, authorizing ₱125,000,000.00 for the fourth quarter of 2022 under a "Good Governance Program" designation.[29]

Issuance and Encashment

44. On ***20 December 2022***, Land Bank Check No. 244027 in the amount of **₱125,000,000.00** was issued to the OVP and encashed at the Land Bank Shaw Boulevard Branch by Special Disbursing Officer **GINA F. ACOSTA.**

45. The check and the disbursement voucher bear signatures and documentary indicia confirming the release and encashment on that date.[30]

Physical Transfer of Cash

46. The encashed funds were transported in multiple bags to OVP premises and, on the same day, were handed over to **COL. RAYMUND DANTE LACHICA** (VPSPG Ground Commander) pursuant to instructions from OVP officials.

47. Testimony and sworn affidavits corroborate the physical transfer of cash in duffel bags and subsequent distribution to intermediaries.

48. The affidavit of **RAMIL L. MADRIAGA** (hereinafter "***Madriaga Affidavit***") provides a detailed chain of

---

[29] See OVP request and DBM endorsement, *supra.*

[30] See *supra.*

custody and delivery locations for portions of the cash.

A faithful reproduction of the ***Madriaga Affidavit*** is attached hereto as ***Annex "C"*** for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made an integral part hereof.

Rapid Liquidation

49. The OVP's own Liquidation Report, certified by Respondent Sara Duterte, reflects that the entire ₱125,000,000.00 was purportedly disbursed and liquidated between ***21 December and 31 December 2022*** – a span of ***eleven (11) days***, including multiple non-working holidays.

50. The Liquidation Report lists categories such as "rental of safehouses," "purchase of information," "payment of reward," "purchase of supplies," "provision of medical and food aid," and "travel expenses," with itemized amounts that, in the aggregate, equal the ₱125,000,000.00.

A faithful reproduction of the ***Liquidation Report*** is attached hereto as ***Annex "D"*** for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made an integral part hereof.

51. **Implausible Expenditures and Documentary Irregularities.** The OVP's liquidation and supporting documents exhibit multiple indicia of irregularity:

51.1. ***Exorbitant per-day rates*** for alleged safehouse rentals and other items inconsistent with market rates;

51.2. ***Duplicate or implausible payee names***, including entries later identified by the Philippine Statistics Authority as having no birth, marriage, or death records;

20

51.3. ***Duplicated handwriting patterns*** and repeated names across multiple receipts;

51.4. ***Acknowledgment receipts dated in 2023 but claimed as 2022 expenditures***; and

51.5. ***Unreadable, unsigned, or otherwise defective receipts*** lacking necessary details.

52. These irregularities were documented in COA Audit Observation Memoranda and later formed the basis for a COA Notice of Disallowance.

Faithful reproductions of ***sample DEPs*** and the ***PSA certifications*** are attached hereto as ***Annexes "E-Series"*** and ***"F-Series,"*** respectively, for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made integral parts hereof.

COA Findings and Disallowance

53. On ***14 September 2023***, COA issued an Audit Observation Memorandum regarding the OVP's use of confidential funds.

54. After review and inadequate response, COA issued a Notice of Suspension on ***13 December 2023*** and ultimately a Notice of Disallowance disallowing ***₱73,287,000.00*** of the expenditures, itemized as:

54.1. ₱10,000,000.00 in cash rewards;

54.2. ₱34,857,000.00 for "various goods"; and

54.3. ₱24,930,000.00 for "medicines."

55. The disallowance cited non-submission of documents evidencing the success of information gathering and surveillance activities, use of funds for purposes not allowed under Joint Circular No. 2015-01, failure to specify that purchased items were intended for confidential operations, and non-submission of

revised accomplishment reports to the President and Congress.

Faithful reproductions of the ***COA Audit Observation Memoranda (AOM)***, ***Notice of Suspension***, and ***Notice of Disallowance*** are attached hereto as ***Annexes "G," "G-1," and "G-2"*** for the consideration of this Honorable House of Representatives, incorporated herein by reference, and made integral parts hereof.

2023 CONFIDENTIAL FUND RELEASES & CONTINUING IRREGULARITIES

Additional Releases

56. In 2023, Respondent Sare Duterte received additional confidential fund releases totaling ***₱375,000,000.00*** (₱125,000,000.00 per quarter for the first three quarters).

57. COA issued further Audit Observation Memoranda on **1 February 2024** and **8 August 2024** questioning these disbursements and the sufficiency of supporting documentation.

Admissions Regarding Use of Confidential Funds

58. During Senate budget deliberations on **4 September 2023**, Respondent Sara Duterte publicly stated that "all of the projects of the Office of the Vice President *xxx* use the confidential funds" intended for safe and secure implementation of programs and satellite offices, effectively admitting broad use of confidential funds across OVP activities.

Intelligence Operations Without Coordination

59. Respondent Sara Duterte admitted in public hearings that the OVP conducts intelligence operations without coordination with established intelligence agencies such as:

59.1. **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COORDINATING AGENCY (NICA);**

59.2. **DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE (DND);** or

59.3. **PHILIPPINE NATIONAL POLICE (PNP);**

– stating that "intelligence starts with the communities and the stakeholders" and is built up internally.

60. This admission raises serious legal and institutional concerns about the propriety and legality of OVP intelligence activities and the use of confidential funds for such purposes.

OBSTRUCTION OF OVERSIGHT & CONTEMPTUOUS CONDUCT

Refusal to Cooperate with Congressional Oversight

61. On ***27 August 2024***, during the House Committee on Appropriations hearing for the OVP budget, Respondent Sara Duterte refused to answer questions about confidential fund expenditures, stating she would "forego the opportunity to defend the budget in a question-and-answer format" and leaving the matter to this Honorable House of Representatives.

62. On ***10 September 2024***, Respondent and OVP officials failed to appear at a second budget hearing and instead released videos criticizing the proceedings and House members.

Instruction to COA Not to Comply with Subpoena

63. On ***21 August 2024***, through Chief of Staff **ATTY. *ZULEIKA* LOPEZ**, Respondent Sara Duterte instructed the **COMMISSION ON AUDIT (COA)** not to comply with a House Committee subpoena for audit documents, invoking separation of powers and due process.

Breach of House Security and Threats

64. When Atty. Lopez was cited for contempt on ***20 November 2024***, Respondent Sara Duterte entered House premises against security protocols to accompany her detained Chief of Staff.

65. On ***23 November 2024***, Respondent Sara Duterte breached House security to reach Lopez's cell and conducted an unauthorized press conference during which she made public statements that included threats against the lives of the President, the First Lady, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Congressional records documenting Respondent Sara Duterte's entry into House premises and Atty. Lopez's detention cell, where Respondent held an unauthorized press conference are recorded by the House of Representatives.

SWORN AFFIDAVITS CORROBORATING
CASH MOVEMENTS & DISTRIBUTION

The "Madriaga Affidavit"

66. On ***29 November 2025***, **RAMIL L. MADRIAGA** executed a sworn affidavit describing his role in the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG) and detailing the receipt, transport, and distribution of large cash sums in duffel bags, including the 20 December 2022 transfer of four duffel bags each containing approximately ₱33–₱35 million.

67. The *Madriaga Affidavit* identifies specific delivery locations (*e.g.*, Cabuyao, Laguna; a Timog comedy bar office; the Ombudsman parking compound) and names individuals who received or facilitated the transfers.

Chain of Custody and Third-Party Retrievals

24

68. The *Madriaga Affidavit* describes instances where:

68.1. Vehicles containing duffel bags were left in reserved parking spots and later retrieved by unknown persons;

68.2. Keys were left on vehicle wheels for retrieval; and

68.3. Cash-laden vehicles were later driven by persons connected to OVP associates.

69. These detailed accounts corroborate the physical movement and distribution of cash outside normal disbursement channels.

Other Witness Statements

70. Additional witness testimony and public records corroborate aspects of the *Madriaga Affidavit*, including the presence of VPSPG personnel, the involvement of **Col. Dennis Nolasco** and **Col. Raymund Lachica**, and the use of DepEd vehicles in certain transfers.

DepEd Transactions and Procurement Issues

DepEd Confidential Funds

71. During the period in question, DepEd confidential funds were also used in ways that overlap with OVP disbursements.

72. Certain DepEd vehicles and personnel were implicated in the transport of cash bags described in the *Madriaga Affidavit*.

73. The DepEd's own accomplishment reports and supporting documents contain similar irregularities (duplicated names, implausible payees, defective receipts) as those found in the OVP records.

Faithful reproductions of sample DEPs were previously referenced and attached as *Annexes "E-Series."*

Procurement and Bribery Allegations

74. There are credible allegations that monetary gifts and other benefits were distributed to DepEd officials holding procurement-related functions, creating a risk of bribery and procurement irregularities.

75. These allegations are supported by witness statements and documentary patterns of payments that coincide with procurement actions.

SALN, BANK RECORDS, & UNEXPLAINED WEALTH INDICATORS

Unexplained Wealth Patterns

76. Public records and investigative leads indicate the existence of bank accounts, property transactions, and other financial movements that are disproportionate to Respondent Sara Duterte's lawful income and not fully reflected in her ***Statements of Assets, Liabilities, and Net Worth (SALNs)***.

77. These patterns, if verified, would support allegations of unexplained wealth and failure to disclose assets as required by the Constitution and R.A. No. 6713.

Bank Secrecy Exceptions

78. The jurisprudence recognizes exceptions to bank secrecy in cases of bribery, unexplained wealth, and other serious public corruption allegations.[31]

79. This Honorable House of Representatives' investigatory powers in impeachment permit the pursuit of financial records and bank inquiries where necessary to establish ultimate facts.

PATTERN & CUMULATIVE CONDUCT

---

[31] Philippine National Bank v. Gancayco, G.R. No. L-18343, 29 July 1965. Hereinafter "PNB."

Aggregate Picture

80. Taken together, the foregoing facts reveal a pattern of conduct characterized by:

80.1. Rapid and implausible disbursement of large confidential fund sums;

80.2. Physical transfer and distribution of cash outside normal accounting channels;

80.3. Fabrication or submission of defective liquidation documents;

80.4. Obstruction of congressional oversight and attempts to prevent COA compliance with subpoenas;

80.5. Public admissions and statements that threaten constitutional order; and

80.6. Indicia of unexplained wealth and procurement-related irregularities.

Legal Significance

81. Each of these acts, standing alone, raises serious legal and constitutional concerns.

82. Cumulatively, they demonstrate a sustained betrayal of public trust, gross abuse of discretionary powers, and conduct incompatible with the Vice-President's oath of office – conduct that the Constitution contemplates as grounds for impeachment.[32]

---

[32] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

ARTICLE I

CULPABLE VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION; BETRAYAL OF PUBLIC TRUST; OTHER HIGH CRIMES

(ASSASSINATION PLOT, SEDITION, AND SUBVERSION OF CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER)

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE I

83. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte committed acts that constitute culpable violation of the Constitution, betrayal of public trust, and other high crimes, by publicly admitting the contracting of an assassin and by repeatedly making statements and taking actions that manifest a willful intent to subvert constitutional order, to incite or condone violence against constitutionally-vested officials, and to destabilize the lawful functioning of government.

84. The gravamen of this Article is not rhetorical hyperbole – it rests on Respondent Sara Duterte's own public admissions, contemporaneous recordings and transcripts, corroborating public reactions and security responses, and the legal principle that a high official who manifests an intent to remove constitutional officers by violent, extra-constitutional means has committed conduct that is incompatible with the Vice-President's oath and duties and therefore constitutes an impeachable offense.[33]

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE I

85. On 23 November 2024, during a live press conference at the Batasan, Respondent Sara Duterte publicly declared that she had ***"already asked a person to take revenge" and that, "if I get killed xxx***

---

[33] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

28

patayin mo si BBM, si Liza Araneta at si Martin Romualdez. No joke, no joke."

86. The relevant portion of the recording is time-stamped and publicly available.

87. In subsequent interviews and public statements (*e.g.*, 26 November 2024 interview), Respondent Sara Duterte reiterated that she had "already talked to a person" and that the condition for the contracted action was her own death, thereby confirming the existence of an agreement or understanding with a third party to commit lethal violence against the President, the First Lady, and the Speaker.

88. Respondent Sara Duterte never retracted these statements, and in multiple public fora she doubled down on the rhetoric, at times using coarse language and framing the statements as a matter of personal resolve and retribution.

89. These public admissions were widely reported by reputable local and international media outlets and prompted immediate security responses, including heightened protection for the President and an investigation by the **NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (NBI)**.

90. The public nature of the admissions, the specificity of the instruction (*i.e.*, naming the persons to be killed), and Respondent Sara Duterte's position as Vice-President – with access to security personnel and networks – combine to make the statements not mere rhetorical excess but a concrete manifestation of intent and capability that threatens the constitutional order.

LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF ARTICLE I

Culpable Violation of the Constitution

91. The Constitution contemplates removal of top officials for "culpable violation of the Constitution."[34]

92. Culpable violation includes willful acts that subvert constitutional duties and the rule of law.

93. A public official who manifests an intent to remove constitutional officers by violent, extra-constitutional means demonstrates a willful subversion of the constitutional order and the oath of office.

Betrayal of Public Trust

94. The Supreme Court has defined "betrayal of public trust" as a catch-all ground encompassing acts that constitute gross faithlessness against public trust, tyrannical abuse of power, inexcusable negligence of duty, favoritism, and gross exercise of discretionary powers to the prejudice of public interest.[35]

95. A Vice-President who publicly arranges or condones assassination of constitutional officers has betrayed the public trust in the most fundamental way.

Other High Crimes

96. The framers of the Constitution intended "other high crimes" to include indictable offenses of such gravity that they render an official unworthy to remain in office and strike at the orderly working of government.[36]

---

[34] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[35] Gonzales III v. Office of the President, G.R. No. 196231, 4 September 2012.

[36] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26–28 July 1986.

97. Contracting an assassin to kill the President and other high officials is plainly an offense of such gravity.

Sedition, Conspiracy, and Terrorism

98. The Revised Penal Code and special statutes criminalize sedition, conspiracy to commit murder, and acts of terrorism that aim to create public disorder or coerce government action.[37]

99. While criminal prosecution is a separate process, this Honorable House of Representatives may treat admissions and conduct that amount to sedition, conspiracy, or terrorism as impeachable under the constitutional grounds cited above.

Impeachment Standard

100. This Honorable House of Representatives' inquiry must determine whether the Complaint alleges ultimate facts sufficient to warrant investigation and possible impeachment.

101. Respondent Sara Duterte's own recorded admissions, corroborated by contemporaneous reactions and security measures, satisfy the pleading standard for initiating an impeachment inquiry into culpable violation, betrayal of public trust, and other high crimes.

DISCUSSION: WHY THE FACTS CONSTITUTE CULPABLE VIOLATION, BETRAYAL OF PUBLIC TRUST, AND OTHER HIGH CRIMES

Public Admission as Evidence of Intent

102. Respondent Sara Duterte's public statements admitting to having "asked a person" to kill the President and others, and her repeated confirmations, constitute direct evidence of intent

---

[37] REVISED PENAL CODE, arts. 139, 141–142; R.A. No. 11479, §§4–9.

and an agreement with a third party to commit lethal violence.

103. Intent and agreement are essential elements of conspiracy and related offenses; in the impeachment context, such admissions demonstrate a willful disposition to subvert constitutional governance.[38]

Position and Capability Amplify the Threat

104. The Vice-President's access to security personnel, confidential funds, and networks of influence materially increases the risk that such an agreement could be operationalized.

105. The combination of admission plus access to means elevates the conduct from rhetorical threat to a credible, impeachable danger to constitutional order.

Destabilizing Effect on Constitutional Government

106. The Vice-President's admission to contracting an assassin undermines the principle of peaceful succession and the rule of law.

107. It signals that a high official contemplates the removal of constitutional officers by violent means rather than through lawful processes, thereby threatening the continuity and legitimacy of government.

108. Such conduct is antithetical to the Vice-President's constitutional duty to preserve and defend the Constitution.[39]

---

[38] See Gonzales III v. Office of the President, G.R. No. 196231, 4 September 2012.

[39] 1987 CONST., art. VII, §5.

Betrayal of Public Trust

109. The Vice-President's conduct is the paradigmatic betrayal of public trust: it substitutes private vengeance for public duty, weaponizes public office, and places personal vendetta above the safety and constitutional rights of the nation's leaders and citizens.

110. The Supreme Court has recognized that betrayal of public trust includes acts that render an official unfit to continue in office.[40]

Other High Crimes and Public Safety

111. The admission to contract an assassin, together with corroborating conduct (*e.g.*, public incitement, calls for military intervention by allies, and prior patterns of violent governance associated with Respondent Sara Duterte's political network), constitutes an "other high crime" that strikes at the life of the orderly working of government.[41]

ARTICLE II

BETRAYAL OF PUBLIC TRUST; GRAFT AND CORRUPTION

(MISUSE AND MALVERSATION OF CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS; JMC 2015-01 VIOLATIONS; COA FINDINGS; DOCUMENTARY FALSIFICATION)

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE II

112. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte betrayed the public trust and committed acts of graft

---

[40] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

[41] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26–28 July 1986.

and corruption by grossly abusing discretionary authority over confidential funds appropriated to the OVP and DepEd, by causing or permitting the fabrication and submission of implausible liquidation documents, by directing the physical transfer and distribution of large cash sums outside lawful accounting channels, and by obstructing audit and congressional oversight.

113. The cumulative effect of these acts is to deprive the public of accountability over hundreds of millions of pesos and to place public funds beyond lawful scrutiny.

114. The legal bases for this Article include the constitutional ground of ***betrayal of public trust,***[42] the ***Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act (R.A. No. 3019)***, malversation and related provisions of the Revised Penal Code,[43] and the accounting and auditing rules embodied in Joint Circular No. 2015-01 (COA–DBM–DILG–GCG–DND) governing confidential and intelligence funds.

LEGAL FRAMEWORK GOVERNING CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS

Confidential Funds: Nature and Limits

115. Confidential funds are lump-sum appropriations intended for narrowly defined confidential or intelligence activities.

116. Because of their secret nature, their lawful use depends on strict internal controls, documentary requirements, and audit safeguards.

117. Joint Circular No. 2015-01 prescribes entitlement, release, use, reporting, and audit procedures for confidential and intelligence funds, including the

---

[42] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[43] REVISED PENAL CODE, art. 217)

requirement for a Physical and Financial Plan, certification by the Head of Agency and the Special Disbursing Officer (SDO), quarterly accomplishment reports, DEPs, sealed envelopes for classified supporting documents, and COA inspection rights. (Joint Circular No. 2015-01.)

A faithful reproduction of Joint Circular No. 2015-01 was previously referenced and attached hereto as *Annex "A."*

Statutory and Penal Provisions

118. The misuse or conversion of public funds may constitute malversation under the Revised Penal Code[44] and graft and corrupt practices under R.A. No. 3019 (*e.g.*, §3[a], §3[e]).

119. R.A. No. 6713 (Code of Conduct and Ethical Standards for Public Officials and Employees) and COA rules further impose duties of transparency and accountability on public officials.

Impeachment and Public Funds

120. The Supreme Court has recognized that unexplained or misused public funds and their concealment may constitute grounds for impeachment when committed by an impeachable official, because such conduct betrays the public trust and undermines the fiduciary obligations of office.[45]

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE II

Aggregate Amounts and Temporal Scope

---

[44] REVISED PENAL CODE, art. 217.

[45] See Madera v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 244128, 8 September 2020, hereinafter "*Madera*"; Libunao v. People, G.R. No. 214336, 15 February 2022, hereinafter "*Libunao*"; Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

35

Aggregate Confidential Funds at Issue

121. From December 2022 through the third quarter of 2023, Respondent controlled or directed confidential fund disbursements aggregating approximately ***₱612,500,000.00 (Six Hundred Twelve Million Five Hundred Thousand Pesos)***.[46]

Key Releases

122. The principal disbursements include:

122.1. ***₱125,000,000.00*** released to the OVP on ***20 December 2022*** (encashed and allegedly liquidated within eleven days);

122.2. Additional OVP confidential fund releases in 2023 totaling ***₱375,000,000.00*** (₱125,000,000.00 per quarter for the first three quarters); and

122.3. ***₱125,000,000.00*** in DepEd confidential funds in late 2022/2023.[47]

The 20 December 2022 Transaction: Encashment, Physical Transfer, and Rapid Liquidation

Issuance and Encashment

123. On ***20 December 2022***, Land Bank Check No. 244027 in the amount of ***₱125,000,000.00*** was issued to the OVP and encashed at the Land Bank Shaw Boulevard Branch by Special Disbursing Officer **GINA F. ACOSTA.**

124. The disbursement voucher and check bear signatures and documentary indicia confirming the release and encashment on that date.[48]

---

[46] See relevant annexes previously referenced, *supra.*

[47] See relevant discussion, *supra.*

Physical Transfer and Handover

125. The encashed funds were placed in multiple bags and transported to OVP premises. On the same day, pursuant to instructions from OVP officials, Ms. Acosta handed over the full ₱125,000,000.00 in cash to Col. Raymund Dante Lachica, the Ground Commander of the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG).[49]

Rapid Liquidation

126. The OVP's Liquidation Report, certified by Respondent, reflects that the entire ₱125,000,000.00 was purportedly disbursed and liquidated between ***21 December and 31 December 2022*** – a period of eleven days that included multiple non-working holidays.

127. The Liquidation Report lists categories and itemized amounts that, in the aggregate, equal the ₱125,000,000.00.[50]

Implausible Expenditures

128. The Liquidation Report and supporting DEPs include entries such as ₱16,000,000.00 for "rental of safehouses" within eleven days, DEPs showing ₱1,000,000.00 paid for a single safehouse rental on 26 December 2022, and other per-day rates inconsistent with market norms. Such expenditures are prima facie unconscionable and inconsistent with the limited, necessity-based use contemplated for confidential funds.[51]

---

[48] See relevant discussion and relevant referenced annexes, *supra*.

[49] See relevant discussion and relevant referenced annexes, *supra*.

[50] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[51] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

Documentary Irregularities and Fabrication Indicators

Defective Receipts and Implausible Payees

129. A random sampling of DEPs and acknowledgment receipts submitted by the OVP and DepEd revealed numerous defects: illegible or unreadable entries, unsigned receipts, duplicated names, repeated handwriting patterns, and payee names that could not be verified by the PSA.

130. The PSA certified that certain purported payees had no birth, marriage, or death records.[52]

Temporal Mismatches

131. At least 158 acknowledgment receipts were dated in 2023 but were submitted as expenses for the last quarter of 2022, indicating backdating or misclassification of expenditures.[53]

Duplicative Payments

132. Several receipts show identical names receiving payments from both the OVP and DepEd on the same day, suggesting double-counting or fabrication.[54]

COA Audit Findings

133. COA's AOMs and subsequent Notices of Suspension and Disallowance identified the foregoing irregularities and disallowed ₱73,287,000.00 of OVP expenditures for lack of supporting evidence, use for purposes not authorized under Joint Circular No. 2015-01, and failure to submit revised

---

[52] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[53] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[54] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

accomplishment reports to the President and Congress.[55]

Physical Distribution and Third-Party Deliveries

The Madriaga Affidavit: Chain of Custody

134. The *Madriaga Affidavit* describes the receipt of four duffel bags of cash at Ultra, Pasig City on ***20 December 2022***, each containing approximately ₱33–₱35 million, and the subsequent delivery of these bags to various recipients, including a mayor in Laguna, an office in Timog, and a vehicle left at the Ombudsman parking compound for retrieval.

135. These detailed accounts corroborate the physical distribution of cash outside normal disbursement channels.[56]

Use of DepEd Vehicles and Personnel

136. Madriaga's affidavit and corroborating testimony indicate that DepEd vehicles and personnel were used in certain transfers, raising the prospect of inter-agency diversion of confidential funds and the circumvention of lawful accounting controls.[57]

Third-Party Retrievals and Concealment

137. The affidavit describes methods used to conceal recipients (*e.g.*, leaving keys on vehicle wheels for retrieval), suggesting deliberate efforts to evade audit trails and accountability.[58]

Obstruction of Audit and Congressional Oversight

---

[55] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[56] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[57] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[58] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

Instruction to COA Not to Comply

138. On ***21 August 2024***, Respondent, through her Chief of Staff, instructed the Commission on Audit not to comply with a House Committee subpoena for audit documents, invoking separation of powers and due process.

139. The OVP letter containing the instruction aforementioned to COA, previously referenced and attached, undermines the COA's constitutional mandate and obstructs legislative oversight.

Refusal to Attend Hearings

140. Respondent Sara Duterte and OVP officials repeatedly refused to appear at scheduled House hearings, and when they did appear, Respondent declined to answer substantive questions regarding confidential fund expenditures.[59]

Breach of House Security and Interference

141. Respondent Sara Duterte's entry into House premises to accompany a detained Chief of Staff and her unauthorized press conference inside House premises further demonstrate a pattern of contempt for legislative processes and security protocols.[60]

DISCUSSION: WHY THE FACTS CONSTITUTE BETRAYAL OF PUBLIC TRUST, GRAFT AND CORRUPTION, AND MALVERSATION

Betrayal of Public Trust

Fiduciary Breach

142. Confidential funds are entrusted to public officials under strict conditions. Respondent Sara Duterte's

---

[59] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

[60] See relevant discussion and referenced annexes, *supra*.

rapid encashment, physical distribution of cash, implausible liquidations, and submission of defective supporting documents constitute a gross breach of the fiduciary duty inherent in public office.

143. The Supreme Court has held that betrayal of public trust includes acts that render an official unfit to continue in office and that the disbursement of public funds must conform to law.[61]

Secrecy as Exception, Not Rule

144. The limited secrecy afforded to confidential funds is an exception to the general rule of transparency and must be construed narrowly.

145. The Joint Circular requires strict documentation and COA oversight; Respondent Sara Duterte's conduct subverted these safeguards and converted secrecy into a shield for unaccountable spending.[62]

Graft and Corruption (R.A. No. 3019)

Elements of R.A. No. 3019 Violations

146. R.A. No. 3019 §3(a) penalizes public officers who "persuade, induce or influence another public officer to perform an act constituting a violation of rules and regulations" and §3(e) penalizes acts that cause undue injury to the government or give unwarranted benefits to any person.

147. Respondent Sara Duterte's direction to encash and distribute confidential funds in cash, the fabrication of liquidation documents, and the diversion of funds

---

[61] Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5; Madera, *supra* note 45, at 38.

[62] Joint Circular No. 2015-01; Madera, *id.*

to implausible payees satisfy the elements of causing undue injury and giving unwarranted benefits.[63]

Malversation and Conversion

148. The failure to account for public funds and the physical transfer of cash to intermediaries who then delivered funds to private persons constitute malversation or conversion under the Revised Penal Code.[64]

Command Responsibility and Direct Liability

149. The head of an agency who directs or knowingly permits subordinates to commit unlawful disbursements is liable under R.A. No. 3019 and related statutes.

150. The OVP SDOs' testimony that they were instructed to turn over cash to intermediaries at the direction of Respondent Sara Duterte supports direct liability.

Documentary Falsification and Evidentiary Consequences

Fabrication of Liquidation Documents

151. The presence of duplicated names, implausible payees, PSA certifications of non-existence, and duplicated handwriting patterns are classic indicia of documentary fabrication.

152. Submission of such fabricated documents to COA and to the public record constitutes an attempt to conceal the diversion of funds and to obstruct audit functions.

COA Disallowance as Probative Evidence

---

[63] R.A. No. 3019, §§3(a), 3(e).

[64] REVISED PENAL CODE, art. 217.

153. COA's Notice of Disallowance disallowing ₱73,287,000.00 is a formal administrative finding that certain expenditures were unlawful or unsupported.

154. While COA findings are not conclusive of criminal guilt, they are highly probative in impeachment proceedings and support this Honorable House of Representatives' authority to investigate and, if warranted, to impeach.

ARTICLE III

GRAFT AND CORRUPTION; BRIBERY; PROCUREMENT IRREGULARITIES; COMMAND RESPONSIBILITY

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE III

155. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte committed acts constituting ***graft and corrupt practices*** under ***R.A. No. 3019***, engaged in bribery and procurement-related corruption, and is liable under doctrines of command responsibility and direct participation for the unlawful diversion and concealment of public funds.

156. The allegations are supported by documentary evidence, COA findings, sworn affidavits, and patterns of conduct that demonstrate both the unlawful disposition of public monies and the deliberate circumvention of audit and procurement safeguards.

157. The legal bases for this Article include: ***R.A. No. 3019 (Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act)***, the ***Revised Penal Code*** (malversation and related offenses), the ***Code of Conduct and Ethical Standards for Public Officials and Employees***

(R.A. No. 6713), and the constitutional ground of ***betrayal of public trust.***[65]

158. This Honorable House of Representatives' investigatory and impeachment powers permit the use of COA findings, sworn testimony, and documentary evidence to establish ultimate facts supporting impeachment.

LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR ARTICLE III

R.A. No. 3019

159. Section 3(a) penalizes public officers who "persuade, induce or influence another public officer to perform an act constituting a violation of rules and regulations," while Section 3(e) penalizes acts that cause undue injury to the government or give unwarranted benefits to any person.

160. These provisions are central to allegations that Respondent caused or permitted unlawful disbursements and the diversion of public funds to unauthorized recipients.[66]

Malversation

161. The Revised Penal Code criminalizes the misappropriation or conversion of public funds by public officers entrusted with their custody.[67]

Code of Conduct

162. R.A. No. 6713 requires public officials to uphold public interest over personal interest, to lead modest lives, and to disclose assets and liabilities.

---

[65] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[66] R.A. No. 3019, §§3(a), 3(e).

[67] REVISED PENAL CODE, art. 217.

163. Failure to disclose or the accumulation of unexplained wealth may support inferences of corrupt enrichment.

Command Responsibility and Agency Liability

164. Heads of agencies are accountable for the acts of subordinates when such acts are foreseeable, condoned, or directed.

165. The law recognizes that a head of office who knowingly permits or directs unlawful acts by subordinates is directly liable under anti-graft statutes and may be impeached for betrayal of public trust.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE III

Patterns Indicative of Graft and Unwarranted Benefits

Large Cash Transfers to Intermediaries

166. The 20 December 2022 encashment and physical transfer of ₱125,000,000.00 in cash – handed over to VPSPG officers and subsequently distributed in duffel bags to various recipients – demonstrates a pattern of converting appropriated confidential funds into cash outside normal procurement and payment channels.

Implausible Payees and PSA Certifications

167. Numerous DEPs and acknowledgment receipts list payees who could not be verified by the Philippine Statistics Authority; the PSA certified that certain purported payees had no birth, marriage, or death records. Such implausible payees are classic indicia of ghost beneficiaries or conduits for diversion.

Duplicative and Fabricated Receipts

168. The presence of duplicated names, repeated handwriting patterns, and receipts dated in 2023 but claimed as 2022 expenditures indicate fabrication

and backdating designed to conceal the true disposition of funds.

COA Disallowances

169. COA's Notice of Disallowance disallowed ₱73,287,000.00 of OVP expenditures for lack of supporting evidence and for use of funds in ways not authorized under Joint Circular No. 2015-01.

170. COA's administrative findings corroborate the existence of unlawful disbursements and support further inquiry into graft.

Bribery and Procurement-Related Corruption

Allegations of Monetary Gifts to DepEd Officials

171. Witness statements and documentary patterns indicate that monetary gifts or payments were distributed to DepEd officials holding procurement-related functions, creating a plausible nexus between payments and favorable procurement outcomes.

172. Such conduct, if proven, constitutes bribery and corrupt influence in procurement processes.

Procurement Irregularities

173. The DepEd records show procurement actions and contract awards that coincide temporally with suspicious payments and transfers.

174. The coincidence of payments and procurement decisions, together with the absence of legitimate supporting documentation for the payments, supports an inference of quid pro quo arrangements.

46

Legal Consequences

175. Bribery and procurement corruption violate R.A. No. 3019 and other procurement laws and regulations.

176. Even absent a completed criminal conviction, such conduct constitutes betrayal of public trust and is impeachable when committed by a high official.

Command Responsibility and Direct Participation

Direct Orders and Certification

177. The OVP disbursement voucher and liquidation report bear Respondent's certification and approval.

178. The SDOs testified that they acted on instructions from the Head of Agency.

179. These facts support direct liability: the head of agency who approves and certifies disbursements and who instructs SDOs to turn over cash to intermediaries cannot disclaim responsibility.

Foreseeability and Condonation

180. The pattern of repeated irregular disbursements, the use of intermediaries, and the failure to institute corrective measures after COA queries demonstrate that unlawful practices were foreseeable and, by inaction or instruction, condoned by the Respondent.

181. Command responsibility doctrine supports holding the head of agency accountable for such systemic failures.

DISCUSSION: LEGAL ANALYSIS ON ELEMENTS & APPLICATION

R.A. No. 3019 §3(a) and §3(e)

Section 3(a)

47

182. The Respondent's direction to SDOs and other officials to encash confidential fund checks and to

turn over cash to intermediaries, together with instructions to resist or obstruct audit and congressional subpoenas, constitute acts of persuasion or inducement that caused subordinates to perform acts violating rules and regulations.

183. These acts fall squarely within the proscription of §3(a).[68]

Section 3(e)

184. The conversion of public funds into cash and their distribution to implausible payees and intermediaries caused undue injury to the government by depriving it of funds and accountability, and gave unwarranted benefits to private persons.

185. The COA disallowance and documentary indicia of fabrication support the element of undue injury.[69]

Malversation[70]

Conversion and Failure to Account

186. The physical transfer of cash to intermediaries and the inability to trace funds to legitimate government expenditures constitute malversation or conversion under the Revised Penal Code.

187. The SDOs' testimony that they were instructed to turn over cash to intermediaries and that they lacked knowledge of ultimate recipients supports the inference of conversion.[71]

---

[68] R.A. No. 3019, §3(a).

[69] R.A. No. 3019, §3(e).

[70] REVISED PENAL CODE, art. 217.

[71] *Id.*

Bribery and Procurement Offenses

Bribery Elements

188. The distribution of monetary gifts to procurement officials in exchange for favorable procurement actions satisfies the elements of bribery and corrupt influence.

189. Documentary patterns and witness statements provide the factual predicate for such allegations.

Command Responsibility

Legal Basis

190. The head of an agency is accountable for unlawful acts of subordinates when such acts are foreseeable, condoned, or directed.

191. The Respondent's certification of liquidation reports, approval of disbursement vouchers, and instructions to SDOs demonstrate direct involvement and responsibility.

ARTICLE IV

BRIBERY, PROCUREMENT IRREGULARITIES, AND RELATED CORRUPTION

(DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TRANSACTIONS AND MONETARY GIFTS)

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE IV

192. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte engaged in or caused acts amounting to ***bribery*** and ***procurement-related corruption*** in connection with the Department of Education (DepEd) while exercising authority over that agency, and that such acts form part of a broader scheme to divert public

funds and to secure improper advantages for private persons and political allies.

193. The allegations are supported by documentary patterns, witness testimony, and circumstantial indicia that together establish a plausible nexus between suspicious payments and procurement outcomes.

194. The legal bases for this Article include the ***Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act (R.A. No. 3019)***, the ***Revised Penal Code (bribery and related offenses)***, procurement laws and regulations, and the constitutional ground of betrayal of public trust.[72]

195. This Honorable House of Representatives' investigatory powers permit the collection of procurement files, bank records, and witness testimony to determine whether bribery and corrupt influence occurred.

STATUTORY & DOCTRINAL FRAMEWORK OF ARTICLE IV

Bribery and Corrupt Influence

196. Under the Revised Penal Code and related statutes, bribery occurs when a public officer solicits, accepts, or agrees to receive any gift, present, or benefit in connection with any contract, transaction, or official act.

197. R.A. No. 3019 §3(a) and §3(b) further proscribe inducing another public officer to violate rules and the solicitation or acceptance of gifts in connection with official acts.[73]

---

[72] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[73] R.A. No. 3019, §§3(a), 3(b).

Procurement Law and Integrity

198. Government procurement is governed by statutes and implementing rules that require competitive bidding, transparency, and avoidance of conflicts of interest.

199. Any pattern of payments coinciding with procurement decisions, especially where supporting documentation is defective or absent, raises a strong inference of corrupt influence.

Impeachment Relevance

200. Bribery and procurement corruption by a high official constitute betrayal of public trust and may be impeachable when the acts demonstrate a willful subversion of fiduciary duties and the public interest.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE IV

Patterns of Payments Coinciding with Procurement Actions

Temporal Coincidence

201. Documentary records and witness statements indicate that certain suspicious payments and cash transfers occurred contemporaneously with procurement decisions or contract awards within DepEd.

202. The timing and recipients of these payments suggest a plausible quid pro quo relationship.

Recipients with Procurement Access

203. Several of the persons or entities that received funds or were associated with cash transfers had roles or influence over procurement processes, contract evaluation, or disbursement approvals. Where recipients are public officials or persons closely connected to procurement officials, the coincidence of payments and procurement outcomes is legally significant.

Absence of Legitimate Consideration

204. The payments in question lack corresponding invoices, delivery receipts, or other documentary proof of legitimate government procurement or service delivery.

205. The absence of legitimate consideration for payments that coincide with procurement decisions supports an inference of bribery.

Witness Testimony and Corroboration

Whistleblower and Witness Accounts

206. Witness statements and affidavits (including the Madriaga affidavit and other hearing testimonies) describe the distribution of cash to intermediaries and the delivery of funds to locations associated with procurement officials or their proxies.

207. These accounts, when correlated with procurement records, create a coherent narrative of corrupt influence.

Admissions and Indirect Evidence

208. Certain public statements and internal communications suggest an awareness among OVP and DepEd personnel that funds were being used to secure cooperation or silence from officials involved in procurement.

209. While such evidence may be circumstantial, it is admissible and probative in an impeachment inquiry.

Specific Allegations of Bribery-Linked Conduct

Monetary Gifts to Procurement Officials

52

210. There are credible allegations that monetary gifts were distributed to DepEd officials holding

procurement-related functions in exchange for favorable treatment or non-interference.

211. These allegations are supported by patterns of payments, witness testimony, and the timing of procurement awards.

Use of Intermediaries and Shell Payees

212. The use of intermediaries, implausible payee names, and ghost recipients (as evidenced by PSA certifications of non-existence) are consistent with schemes to funnel bribes while obscuring the ultimate beneficiaries.

Procurement Outcomes Favoring Certain Suppliers

213. Procurement records show instances where suppliers with connections to recipients of suspicious payments received awards or favorable contract terms.

214. The concurrence of payments and procurement outcomes, absent legitimate procurement justification, supports an inference of corrupt influence.

DISCUSSION: WHY THE FACTS SUPPORT BRIBERY & PROCUREMENT CORRUPTION CHARGES

Elements of Bribery and Their Application

Offer, Acceptance, or Agreement

215. Bribery requires an offer, acceptance, or agreement to give or receive a benefit in connection with an official act.

216. The documentary patterns and witness testimony indicate that funds were offered and delivered to persons with procurement influence contemporaneously with procurement decisions, satisfying the factual predicate for bribery.

53

Quid Pro Quo Inference

217. While direct proof of an explicit quid pro quo may be difficult to obtain, the law permits inferences from circumstantial evidence where timing, beneficiary identity, and absence of legitimate consideration point to corrupt exchange.

218. The Supreme Court has recognized that circumstantial evidence may suffice where direct evidence is unavailable.[74]

R.A. No. 3019 Violations

Section 3(a)

219. Respondent Sara Duterte's alleged inducement of subordinates to perform acts violating procurement rules – by directing cash transfers, by pressuring officials, or by creating an environment of expectation – falls within §3(a). (R.A. No. 3019, §3(a).)

Section 3(b) and §3(e)

220. The solicitation or acceptance of gifts in connection with official acts and the causing of undue injury to the government through corrupt procurement practices fall within §3(b) and §3(e).[75]

Procurement Law Violations and Administrative Consequences

Violation of Procurement Rules

221. Any procurement award obtained through corrupt influence violates procurement statutes and implementing rules, rendering the award voidable

---

[74] See, for instance, People v. Sandiganbayan jurisprudence on circumstantial proof in corruption cases.

[75] R.A. No. 3019, §§3(b) and 3(e).

54

and exposing responsible officials to administrative and criminal sanctions.

Impeachment Relevance

222. Bribery and procurement corruption by a high official are impeachable because they betray public trust and demonstrate unfitness to hold office.

223. This Honorable House of Representatives may investigate procurement files, require production of procurement evaluation reports, and subpoena procurement officials to determine the existence and extent of corrupt influence.

ARTICLE V

UNEXPLAINED WEALTH, SALN VIOLATIONS, BANK RECORDS, AND FINANCIAL FORENSICS

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE V

224. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte has engaged in conduct indicative of ***unexplained wealth*** and ***material nondisclosure*** in her SALNs, and that a forensic financial review of bank records, property transfers, and related transactions will reveal assets and transactions disproportionate to lawful income and inconsistent with declared disclosures.

225. Such conduct, if established, constitutes betrayal of public trust, a culpable violation of constitutional duties to disclose, and may give rise to criminal liability under applicable statutes.

226. The legal bases for this Article include the constitutional requirement for public disclosure of assets, ***R.A. No. 6713 (Code of Conduct and Ethical Standards for Public Officials and Employees), jurisprudence recognizing exceptions to bank secrecy in corruption and bribery cases,*** and this Honorable House of Representatives'

investigatory powers in impeachment proceedings.[76]

LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF ARTICLE V

Constitutional and Statutory Disclosure Duties

227. The Constitution requires public officers to be accountable and to lead modest lives; implementing statutes and rules require the filing and public disclosure of SALNs to promote transparency and detect unexplained wealth.[77]

Bank Secrecy Exceptions

228. The Supreme Court has recognized that bank secrecy yields in the face of compelling public interest, such as bribery, unexplained wealth, or corruption investigations.[78]

229. Financial records are therefore discoverable where they are material to allegations of public corruption.

Forensic Standard

230. A forensic financial review in this context seeks to:

230.1. Reconcile declared income and assets in SALNs with actual bank deposits, transfers, and property acquisitions;

230.2. Identify unexplained inflows or transfers; and

230.3. Trace the disposition of public funds alleged to have been diverted.

---

[76] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1; R.A. No. 6713.

[77] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §1; R.A. No. 6713.

[78] PNB, *supra* note 31, at 28.

231. Discrepancies that cannot be explained by lawful income or gifts support inferences of illicit enrichment or concealment.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE V

Indicators of Unexplained Wealth & SALN Discrepancies

Preliminary Financial Leads

232. Preliminary documentary leads and public records indicate the existence of bank accounts, property transactions, and transfers that are not fully reflected in Respondent's publicly filed SALNs.

233. These leads include:

233.1. Bank account entries and transfers reported in investigative records;

233.2. Property title transfers and registrations in names of close associates or proxies; and

233.3. Expenditures and asset acquisitions inconsistent with declared income.

Discrepancies Across SALNs

234. A review of publicly available SALNs for the relevant periods reveals omissions and inconsistencies in the reporting of real property, bank accounts, and business interests.

235. Repeated omissions or material under-reporting across successive SALNs suggest a pattern of nondisclosure rather than isolated error.

Large Cash Flows Correlating with Confidential Fund Disbursements

236. The timing of certain large cash disbursements from confidential funds (*e.g.*, December 2022 encashment) correlates with subsequent unexplained transfers

57

and asset movements identified in preliminary financial leads.

237. While correlation alone is not conclusive, it is a strong indicator warranting forensic tracing.

Bank Records, Third-Party Accounts, & Concealment Techniques

Use of Intermediaries and Third-Party Accounts

238. The *Madriaga Affidavit* and other witness statements describe cash deliveries to intermediaries and the use of vehicles and reserved parking retrievals – techniques consistent with efforts to conceal ultimate beneficiaries and to avoid traceable bank transactions.

239. Such methods are commonly used to convert public funds into assets or to funnel funds through third parties.

Possible Use of Shell Entities and Nominee Titles

240. Preliminary property records and corporate filings suggest transfers and registrations in the names of associates, relatives, or corporate entities with opaque ownership structures.

241. These patterns are consistent with concealment of beneficial ownership and require forensic corporate and property tracing.

Cross-Border Transfers and Cash Withdrawals

242. Initial leads indicate significant cash withdrawals and transfers that may have been structured to avoid reporting thresholds.

243. This Honorable House of Representatives should authorize inquiries into domestic and foreign bank records to determine whether funds were moved offshore or converted into assets beyond the reach of domestic audit.

Jurisprudential Support for Financial Inquiries

Bank Secrecy and Public Interest

244. The Supreme Court has held that bank secrecy is *not* absolute and yields where there is a compelling public interest, such as bribery or unexplained wealth investigations.[79]

245. This principle supports this Honorable House of Representatives' authority to seek bank records in the course of an impeachment inquiry where such records are material to allegations of betrayal of public trust.

Precedents on Unexplained Wealth

246. The Court and other tribunals have recognized that unexplained wealth, when corroborated by documentary and testimonial evidence, can be probative of corruption and malversation.[80]

NECESSITY & CONSEQUENT REQUEST FOR FINANCIAL FORENSIC ACTIONS

Immediate Forensic Steps

247. To determine the existence and extent of unexplained wealth and SALN violations, I respectfully request that this Honorable House of Representatives, through the appropriate committee, take the following actions:

247.1. ***Issue subpoenæ*** for bank records (deposits, withdrawals, transfers, account openings and closures) for accounts held by Respondent, immediate family members, known associates,

---

[79] PNB, *id.*

[80] See Madera, *supra* note 45, at 38; Libunao, *supra* note 45, at 38.

and corporate entities plausibly connected to Respondent for the period 2019–2025;

247.2. ***Order preservation*** of vault inventories, sealed envelopes, and any physical documentary evidence referenced in Joint Circular No. 2015-01 pending forensic review;

247.3. ***Authorize coordination*** with COA, the **BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE (BIR)**, the **ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING COUNCIL (AMLC)**, and other competent authorities to obtain financial intelligence and to trace cross-border transfers; and

247.4. ***Commission an independent forensic accounting team*** with experience in public corruption cases to produce a detailed tracing report reconciling SALNs with bank and property records.

Legal Basis for Requests

248. These requests are grounded in this Honorable House of Representatives' constitutional investigatory powers in impeachment proceedings and in jurisprudence permitting the piercing of bank secrecy where necessary to investigate bribery, unexplained wealth, or corruption.[81]

ARTICLE VI

OTHER HIGH CRIMES; PATTERN OF ABUSE; THREATS; INCITEMENT; INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN SUPREMACY

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE VI

[81] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §3; PNB, *supra* note 31, at 28.

249. This Article alleges that Respondent Sara Duterte committed ***other high crimes*** and engaged in a ***sustained pattern of abuse of power*** that includes public threats, incitement to violence, efforts to undermine civilian supremacy over the armed forces and law enforcement, and repeated interference with constitutionally mandated oversight mechanisms.

250. These acts, taken together with the conduct alleged in Articles I–V, demonstrate a course of conduct that is inimical to the rule of law and the constitutional order and therefore constitute impeachable offenses.[82]

251. The constitutional framers intended "other high crimes" to capture offenses of such gravity that they render an official unfit to remain in office and that strike at the orderly working of government.[83]

252. The allegations below show that Respondent's conduct falls squarely within that conception.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTICLE VI

Public Threats, Admissions, and Incitement

Public Admission of Contracting an Assassin

253. As detailed in Article I, Respondent publicly admitted on ***23 November 2024*** that she had "asked a person" to kill the President, the First Lady, and the Speaker in the event of her own death, and she reiterated and refused to retract that admission in subsequent public statements.

Repeated Threatening Rhetoric

---

[82] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

[83] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26 July 1986–28 July 1986.

254. Respondent repeatedly used violent and incendiary language in public fora, including statements expressing a desire to "remove" the President and to exact "revenge," and framing such acts as justified responses to perceived political injury.

255. These statements were not isolated; they formed a pattern of rhetoric that normalized extra-constitutional violence as a political tool.

Public Incitement and Audience Effect

256. Respondent's statements were made in public settings with broad audiences and were widely reported.

257. The public nature of the statements, combined with Respondent's political stature, created a real risk of incitement and of emboldening actors predisposed to violence.

258. The law recognizes that public officials who use their platform to incite or condone violence bear heightened responsibility for foreseeable consequences.

Interference with Civilian Supremacy and Security Institutions

Improper Use of Security Apparatus

259. The *Madriaga Affidavit* and related testimony indicate that VPSPG officers and other security personnel were used to receive, transport, and distribute large cash sums and to effectuate deliveries outside lawful accounting channels.

260. The use of security personnel for non-security, pecuniary distribution tasks undermines the apolitical and civilian-controlled character of security forces.

Attempts to Create Parallel Intelligence Structures

261. Respondent publicly described intelligence activities conducted by the OVP and its networks without coordination with established intelligence agencies (*e.g.*, NICA, DND, PNP), suggesting the creation or operation of parallel intelligence structures outside statutory oversight and control.

262. Such parallelization threatens civilian supremacy and the integrity of national security institutions.

Solicitation of Military or Paramilitary Support

263. Public statements and private communications reported in hearings indicate efforts to solicit or to signal support from elements within security forces for political ends, including the suggestion that force or the threat of force could be used to achieve political objectives.

264. These efforts, if substantiated, constitute a grave interference with the constitutional principle of civilian control and the apolitical character of the armed forces and police.

Obstruction, Intimidation, & Contempt for Oversight

Obstruction of COA and Congressional Subpoenas

265. Respondent, through her Chief of Staff, instructed COA not to comply with a House subpoena and repeatedly refused to produce documents or to appear for questioning, thereby obstructing constitutionally mandated oversight.

Intimidation of Witnesses and Officials

266. Testimony and contemporaneous records show efforts to intimidate or to influence witnesses, including public denunciations of committee members, threats of retaliation, and the use of official communications to pressure subordinates and third parties to withhold cooperation.

63

267. Such conduct undermines the integrity of fact-finding and the rule of law.

Breach of Legislative Premises and Interference with Proceedings

268. Respondent's unauthorized entry into House premises to accompany a detained staff member and her conduct inside this Honorable House of Representatives (including an impromptu press conference and interference with security protocols) demonstrate contempt for legislative processes and a willingness to flout institutional boundaries.

LEGAL FRAMEWORK AND DOCTRINAL SUPPORT

Other High Crimes and the Framers' Intent

269. The Constitutional Commission intended "other high crimes" to include offenses that, while not enumerated in the text, are of such gravity that they render an official unfit to remain in office.[84]

Betrayal of Public Trust Doctrine

270. The Supreme Court has interpreted "betrayal of public trust" broadly to include conduct that betrays public interest, tyrannical abuse of power, cronyism, or similar acts that render an official unfit to continue in office.[85]

Civilian Supremacy and Constitutional Order

271. The Constitution vests executive power in the President and establishes civilian supremacy over the armed forces and law enforcement.

---

[84] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26 July 1986–28 July 1986.

[85] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

272. Any attempt by a high official to politicize, co-opt, or weaponize security forces for personal or partisan ends violates constitutional principles and may constitute an impeachable offense.[86]

Incitement and Public Official Responsibility

273. While criminal statutes address incitement and conspiracy, the impeachment context permits this Honorable House of Representatives to treat public admissions and incitatory conduct by a high official as impeachable when such conduct demonstrates a willful subversion of constitutional duties and a betrayal of public trust.[87]

DISCUSSION: WHY THE FACTS CONSTITUTE OTHER HIGH CRIMES & IMPEACHABLE CONDUCT

Admission Plus Capability Equals Grave Threat

274. Respondent's public admission of contracting an assassin (Article I), combined with access to security personnel and confidential funds (Articles II–III), creates a credible nexus between intent and capability.

275. The constitutional duty of a Vice-President to preserve and defend the Constitution is irreconcilable with the admission and with the use of official resources to facilitate extra-constitutional violence.

Pattern of Conduct Demonstrates Willful Subversion

276. The repeated instances of obstruction, intimidation, misuse of security personnel, and creation of parallel intelligence activities form a pattern demonstrating willful subversion of constitutional norms and civilian supremacy.

---

[86] 1987 CONST., art. VII, §§1, 18; art. II, §1.

[87] See Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5.

277. The cumulative effect is to place personal or partisan objectives above constitutional duty.

Institutional Harm and Public Confidence

278. The Respondent's conduct has inflicted institutional harm by eroding public confidence in the impartiality of security institutions, by undermining the integrity of audit and legislative oversight, and by normalizing threats and intimidation as political instruments.

279. Such institutional harm is precisely the type of injury the impeachment power is designed to remedy.

Precedent Support

280. The Supreme Court and other tribunals have recognized that conduct which undermines constitutional governance and betrays public trust may be impeachable even where parallel criminal or administrative remedies exist.[88]

ARTICLE VII

PATTERN OF ABUSE, CUMULATIVE MISCONDUCT DOCTRINE, REMEDIES, PRAYER, AND VERIFICATION

INTRODUCTION TO ARTICLE VII

281. This Article synthesizes the cumulative allegations set forth in Articles I–VI and demonstrates that Respondent Sara Duterte has engaged in a sustained pattern of abuse of office, deliberate evasion of oversight, and serial breaches of fiduciary duty that, in aggregate, render her unfit to continue in the high office of Vice-President.

---

[88] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3; Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5.

282. The constitutional remedy for such systemic misconduct is impeachment.[89]

283. The purpose of this Article is to:

283.1. Show how the separate acts alleged in prior Articles form a coherent pattern of misconduct;

283.2. Explain the legal doctrine permitting this Honorable House of Representatives to treat cumulative misconduct as an impeachable offense; and

283.3. Set forth the remedial and investigatory measures I most humbly and respectfully request this Honorable House of Representatives to adopt immediately.

PATTERN OF ABUSE: SYNTHESIS OF ULTIMATE FACTS

Recurrent Modus Operandi

284. The factual allegations across Articles I–VI reveal a recurrent modus operandi consisting of:

284.1. Rapid encashment and physical distribution of confidential funds;

284.2. Use of security personnel and intermediaries to effectuate off-book transfers;

284.3. Fabrication or submission of defective liquidation documents;

284.4. Obstruction of COA and congressional oversight;

---

[89] 1987 CONST., art. XI, §2.

284.5. Public admissions and rhetoric condoning extra-constitutional violence; and

284.6. Indicia of unexplained wealth and procurement-linked payments.

285. Each of these elements reinforces the others and together demonstrate a deliberate strategy to convert public resources into private or partisan advantage while evading accountability.

Continuity and Intent

286. The temporal proximity of multiple disbursements, the repeated use of the same intermediaries and techniques (*e.g.*, duffel bags, reserved parking retrievals), and the consistent pattern of defective documentation indicate more than isolated errors or administrative lapses; they indicate continuity of intent and a systemic plan to divert and conceal public funds.

Institutional Capture

287. The use of security personnel, the creation of parallel intelligence activities, and the exertion of pressure on audit and oversight bodies suggest an effort to capture institutional levers of power and to insulate the Respondent's operations from lawful scrutiny.

288. Institutional capture magnifies the harm to public governance and increases the gravity of the misconduct.

CUMULATIVE MISCONDUCT DOCTRINE & LEGAL BASIS FOR IMPEACHMENT

Doctrine

289. The constitutional ground of "betrayal of public trust" and the concept of "other high crimes" permit this Honorable House of Representatives to treat a pattern of related acts as an impeachable offense even where

individual acts might be characterized as administrative or criminal in other fora.

290. The framers intended impeachment to address systemic breaches of public trust that, in aggregate, render an official unfit to remain in office.[90]

Precedent Support

291. The Supreme Court has recognized that impeachment inquiries must be grounded in allegations of ultimate facts sufficient to warrant investigation and that this Honorable House of Representatives may consider the cumulative effect of misconduct in exercising its exclusive power to initiate impeachment.[91]

292. Where public funds are misused and audit findings corroborate irregularities, this Honorable House of Representatives' investigatory role is especially compelling.[92]

Complementarity with Criminal and Administrative Remedies

293. Impeachment is not a substitute for criminal prosecution or administrative discipline; rather, it is a constitutional remedy addressing the political-constitutional fitness of a high official.

294. This Honorable House of Representatives may proceed with impeachment while COA, the Office of the Ombudsman, the proper Office of the City, Provincial, and/or Regional Prosecutor, and/or other agencies pursue parallel administrative or criminal inquiries.[93]

---

[90] JOURNAL OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION, 26-28 July 1986.

[91] Gutierrez, *supra* note 3, at 3.

[92] Madera, *supra* note 45, at 38.

[93] Gonzales III, *supra* note 9, at 5.

HARM & PUBLIC INTEREST

Erosion of Public Confidence

295. The cumulative misconduct alleged has eroded public confidence in the integrity of public institutions, in the impartiality of security forces, and in the accountability mechanisms designed to protect the public purse.

296. This Honorable House of Representatives has a constitutional duty to restore confidence by conducting a full and transparent inquiry.

Risk to Constitutional Order

297. The combination of admitted intent to employ lethal violence against constitutional officers, the misuse of security apparatus, and the diversion of public funds creates a real and present risk to the orderly functioning of government and to the safety of public officials.

298. This Honorable House of Representatives must act to avert further institutional harm.

REMEDIES, INVESTIGATORY POWERS, & INTERIM MEASURES REQUESTED

Investigatory Powers

299. I respectfully request that this Honorable House of Representatives, through the appropriate committee, exercise its plenary investigatory powers to the fullest extent, including the authority to:

299.1. ***Issue subpoenæ*** for documents and testimony from OVP, DepEd, VPSPG, COA, Land Bank, PSA, and any other agency or person with relevant information;

299.2. ***Compel production of sealed documentary evidence*** (*e.g.*, sealed envelopes, vault

inventories) referenced in Joint Circular No. 2015-01;

299.3. ***Require the production of bank records*** (domestic and foreign) for accounts held by Respondent, immediate family members, known associates, and corporate entities plausibly connected to Respondent Sara Duterte for the period 2019–2025;

299.4. ***Subpoena VPSPG personnel and OVP staff*** for sworn testimony regarding the receipt, custody, and distribution of confidential funds; and

299.5. ***Coordinate with COA, the Ombudsman, the Anti-Money Laundering Council, the Bureau of Internal Revenue, and the Government Procurement Policy Board*** to obtain technical assistance and to pursue parallel administrative or criminal referrals.

Interim Protective Measures

300. To preserve evidence and prevent dissipation of assets or tampering with records, I most humbly and respectfully request that this Honorable House of Representatives consider recommending or requesting the following interim measures, to the extent permitted by law:

300.1. ***Preservation orders*** for vault inventories, sealed envelopes, and documentary evidence of confidential fund disbursements;

300.2. ***Requests to financial institutions*** to preserve account records and to notify this Honorable House of Representatives of any attempted withdrawals or transfers from suspect accounts pending lawful orders; and

300.3. ***Protective measures for witnesses*** who may be at risk of intimidation or retaliation,

including confidentiality protections and secure testimony procedures.

Referral and Coordination

301. I request that this Honorable House of Representatives coordinate with the Office of the **Ombudsman** and the **DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (DOJ)** for appropriate criminal and administrative referrals based on the findings of this Honorable House of Representatives inquiry, without prejudice to this Honorable House of Representatives' exclusive power to initiate impeachment.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, after due proceedings, and based on the allegations and annexed documentary and testimonial evidence contained in Articles I-VII, Complainant be given due course, and for the Committee on Justice to submit a Report to the House recommending the adoption of the present Complaint as the Articles of Impeachment against Vice President Zara Z. Duterte or adopting its own Resolution of Impeachment:

Thereafter, Complainant prays that the Articles of Impeachment be acted favorably by the House of Representatives through the affirmative votes of one-third of its members, and the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate for trial;

72

Complainant prays for such other reliefs, including the issuance of subpoenas and other investigatory processes, interim protective measures, production orders, as this Honorable House of Representatives may deemed just and proper in the interest of justice and public welfare.

Respectfully submitted.

Quezon City.

18 February 2026.

ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA
COMPLAINANT

73

VERIFICATION

I, **ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA**, Filipino, of legal age, with address at M.H. DEL PILAR ST., LEMERY BATANGAS, Philippines, after having been sworn in accordance with the law, under oath, depose and say that:

1. I am the Complainant in the above-entitled *Verified Complaint for Impeachment*;

2. I have caused the preparation of the foregoing *Complaint* for impeachment and have read and understood the contents of the same;

3. The allegations in the *Complaint* are true and correct based on my personal knowledge or based on authentic documents;

4. The pleading is not filed to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation; and

5. The factual allegations therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likewise have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 18th day of February, 2026, in QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA
Complainant

74

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 18th day of February 2026, in QUEZON CITY, Philippines, affiant exhibiting his DRIVER'S LICENSE, numbered D01-05-001699, which is competent evidence of his identity. I certify that I personally examined the affiant and that he voluntarily executed the foregoing complaint and understood the contents thereof.

ATTY. JAYSON R. SANBUENAVENTURA
Notary Public for and in Quezon City
Adm. Matter No. NP 533 (2025-2026)
Roll of Attorneys No. 93124
PTR No 8391469; 6 January 2026; Q.C.
IBP O.R. No. Sf No. INV577512; 30 Dec. 2025 / PPLM Chapter
MCLE Compliance – (NA) Admitted to the Bar in 2025
21 J.P. Laurel Novaliches, Quezon City

Doc. No. 411
Page No. 83
Book No. I
Series of 2026

Commission on Audit
Department of Budget and Management
Department of the Interior and Local Government
Governance Commission for GOCCs
Department of National Defense

JOINT CIRCULAR No. 2015-01
January 8, 2015

TO : **Heads of Departments/Agencies/ and Other Offices of the National Government, Government-Owned and -Controlled Corporations including Subsidiaries, Local Government Units, Budget Officers, Heads of Accounting Units, Audit Team Leaders and All Others Concerned**

SUBJECT : **GUIDELINES ON THE ENTITLEMENT, RELEASE, USE, REPORTING AND AUDIT OF CONFIDENTIAL AND/OR INTELLIGENCE FUNDS**

1.0 Rationale

The herein Joint Circular of the **Department of Budget and Management (DBM), Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG), Department of National Defense (DND), Governance Commission for GOCC(GCG)** and the **Commission on Audit (COA)** provides for the guidelines on the entitlement, release, use, reporting, and audit of Confidential Funds (CF) and Intelligence Funds (IF). The participation of these agencies in establishing the guidelines for Confidential and/or Intelligence Fund is anchored on the following legal bases: a) General Provision Nos. 77 and 78 of the FY 2015 General Appropriations Act (GAA) requiring the DBM to issue said guidelines on the release and/or disbursement of Intelligence and Confidential Funds; b) the Administrative Code of 1987 requiring the DILG to prescribe rules and regulations and other issuances and implementing laws on the general supervision of local government units, and the DND to formulate and coordinate the implementation of policies on matters of common interest to the various departments and agencies of the government concerned with the national security; c) Republic Act No. 10149 creating the GCG as the central advisory, monitoring and oversight body with authority to formulate, implement and coordinate policies involving Government Owned and Controlled Corporations (GOCCs); and d) Section 2(2) Article IX-D, 1987 Constitution, which mandates the COA to promulgate accounting and auditing rules and regulations, including those for the prevention and disallowance of

irregular, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant, or unconscionable expenditures, or uses of government funds and property.

The utilization of such funds is generally confidential and classified by nature, which requires not only strong internal controls in the release and utilization thereof, but also strict accounting and auditing rules to prevent mishandling or improper application of the funds.

2.0 Coverage

This Circular shall cover funds provided for confidential and/or intelligence activities that are in the GAA for the NGAs; in the Corporate Operating Budgets (COBs) of GOCCs, including their subsidiaries, falling under the regulatory jurisdictions of DBM and/or GCG; and in the appropriation ordinances of Local Government Units (LGUs).

3.0 Definition of Terms

For purposes of this Circular, the terms herein used shall be construed to mean as follows:

3.1 Accountable Officer (AO) - refers to every officer of the government whose duties permit or require the possession or custody of government funds and property and who shall be accountable therefor and for the safekeeping thereof in conformity with laws and regulations.

3.2 Annual Investment Program (AIP) – refers to the indicative yearly expenditure requirements of the LGUs' programs, activities, and projects to be integrated into the annual budget.

3.3 Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) – refers to a written notification to the AO informing of deficiencies noted in the audit of CF and/or IF and requiring comments thereto and/or submission of documentary and other information requirements within a reasonable period.

3.4 Cash Disbursement Record (CDR) – refers to a record maintained by the Special Disbursing Officer (SDO) as herein defined showing the receipt, disbursement and balance of an agency's CF and/or IF at any one time.

3.5 COA Audit Team Leader (COA ATL) – refers to the head of the audit team assigned to audit an agency.

3.6 COA Order of Execution (COE) – refers to a written instruction from the Commission on Audit to withhold payment of salary and other money due to persons liable, for the settlement of their liability.

3.7 Confidential Fund (CF) – refers to the lump-sum amount provided as such in the GAA for NGAs, in appropriation ordinances for LGUs, and in the COBs for GOCCs, for their Confidential Expenses.

3.8 Corporate Operating Budget (COB) – refers to the detailed projection of all estimated income and expenses of the GOCCs based on forecasted revenue in a given year.

77

3.9 **Confidential Expenses (CE)** – refer to those expenses pertaining/related to surveillance activities in civilian government agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency.

3.10 **Government-Owned or-Controlled Corporation (GOCC)** - refers to any entity organized as a stock or non-stock corporation, vested with functions relating to public needs whether governmental or proprietary in nature, and owned by the Government of the Republic of the Philippines directly or through its instrumentalities either wholly or, where applicable as in the case of stock corporations, to the extent of at least a majority of its outstanding capital stock. The term "GOCC" shall include Government Instrumentalities with Corporate Powers/Government Corporate Entities and Government Financial Institutions, and Subsidiaries as defined under Republic Act (R.A.) No. 10149 or the GOCC Governance Act of 2011.

3.11 **Governance Commission for GOCCs (GCG)** – refers to the central advisory, monitoring, and oversight body, with authority to formulate, implement and coordinate policies involving GOCCs, created under R.A. No. 10149.

3.12 **Head of Agency (HoA)** - refers to the highest official of the NGA and LGU. In the case of GOCCs, however, and solely for purposes of this Circular, the HoA refers to the President and/or Chief Executive Officer, who is in-charge of the day to day operations of the corporation.

3.13 **Intelligence and Confidential Fund Audit Unit (ICFAU)** – refers to the unit created under the Office of the Chairperson of the COA in charge of the audit of CF and IF.

3.14 **Intelligence Fund (IF)** – refers to the lump-sum amount provided as such in the GAA for NGAs

3.15 **Intelligence Expenses(IE)** – refer to those related to intelligence information gathering activities of uniformed and military personnel, and Intelligence Practitioners that have direct impact to national security;

3.16 **Intelligence Practitioners (IP)** – refer to the experts or agents duly designated and authorized to perform intelligence information gathering and surveillance activities of the following government agencies:

3.16.1 DND OSEC and Government Arsenal;

3.16.2 Philippine Navy, Philippine Air Force, Philippine Army and Armed Forces of the Philippines-General Headquarters;

3.16.3 Philippine National Police;

3.16.4 Philippine Coast Guard;

3.16.5 National Intelligence Coordinating Agency;

78

3.16.6 Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency; and

3.16.7 Other NGAs which are expressly provided budget allocation for IF under the GAA or other law/s.

3.17 **Local Government Unit (LGU)**– refers to a province, city or, municipality;

3.18 **National Government Agency (NGA)**- refers to any department, bureau or office of the national government, or any of its branches and instrumentalities, other than GOCCs and LGUs;

3.19 **Notice of Disallowance (ND)** – refers to a written notification to the HoA and/or accountant informing and requiring the person/s liable to restitute the amount of CE and/or IE disapproved/disallowed in audit, either in whole or in part, as a result of illegal, irregular, or improper disbursement/expenditure of such funds;

3.20 **Notice of Suspension (NS)** – refers to a written notification to the HoA and/or accountant informing of the temporary disallowance in audit of CE and/or IE which appear illegal/improper/irregular unless satisfactorily explained or justified by the responsible officer/s or until the requirements on matters raised in the course of audit are submitted or complied with;

3.21 **Notice of Finality of Decision (NFD)** – refers to a written notification that a decision of the Commission on Audit has become final and executory;

3.22 **Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan** - refers to the 3-year comprehensive and concerted action plan of an LGU that aims to attain a safe, secure, peaceful and progressive community;

3.23 **Peace and Order Programs (POP)** – refers to any or a combination of the following programs, activities and projects which may be included as part of the Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan of an LGU so that these shall be eligible for funding of the CF:

a. Crime prevention and law enforcement activities, (e.g. conduct of coordination meetings with partner agencies/stakeholders, increase in police visibility, provision of equipage and/or logistical support for law enforcement agencies and conduct of awareness raising activities for the community);

b. Aid and/or capability development for personnel of law enforcement agencies, and volunteers/partners;

c. Programs for anti-illegal drug, illegal gambling, counter-insurgency and/or counter-terrorism, illegal logging, illegal mining, illegal fishing, smuggling and human trafficking.

3.24 **Physical and Financial Plan**–refers to the plan approved by the HoA, in the case of NGAs and LGUs and by the Board of Directors in the

79

case of GOCCs, supporting the request for funds for CE and IE containing the estimated amount per project, activity and program;

3.25 **Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts (RRSA)** – refers to the rules and regulations on settlement of accounts audited pertaining to the revenues and receipts of and expenditures or uses of government funds under COA Circular No. 2009-006 dated September 15, 2009 and any subsequent amendment/s thereof;

3.26 **Special Allotment Release Order (SARO)** – refers to a specific authority issued to an identified agency to incur obligations not exceeding a given amount during a specified period for the purpose indicated. It shall cover expenditures the release of which is subject to compliance with specific laws or regulations, or is subject to separate approval or clearance by competent authority;

3.27 **Security Officer** – refers to a personnel who by reason of his duty or employment has been officially designated as such to have access to security information;

3.28 **Security Information** – refers to information, the safeguarding or security of which is necessary in the interest of national security. This information refers to the national defense, peace and order, intelligence and counter-intelligence programs of DND and DILG (PNP) and other government agencies performing intelligence information gathering for internal security operations, territorial and international defense, and security engagement;

3.29 **Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)** – refers to the HoA or a regular employee designated by the HoA to be in charge of making disbursements of CF and/or IF so received and accountable therefor;

3.30 **Special Budget Request (SBR)** - refers to a DBM document used to support a request for a release of fund; and

3.31 **Subsidiary** – refers to a corporation where at least a majority of the outstanding capital stock is owned or controlled directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries by a GOCC.

4.0 General Guidelines

4.1 The following are entitled to CF and/or IF:

4.1.1 NGAs which are expressly provided budget allocation for CF and/or IF under the GAA or other law/s;

4.1.2 GOCCs as provided in their COBs in respect only to CF as may be expressly authorized by the GCG under R.A. No. 10149, and by the DBM for all other GOCCs; and

4.1.3 LGUs whose peace and order is a priority concern and which have duly allocated CF, but not IF, in their annual appropriation ordinances, provided, that, specific amount for POP is included

in their Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan and, provided further, that there is a specific appropriation for POP in their annual budget. The computation of allowable CF of an LGU shall be based on the budget of the LGU's POP only.

4.2 All allocations of CF and/or IF shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan **(Annex A)** indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, activity, and project, where disbursements pertaining to CE and IE shall be based.

4.3 For NGAs, the amount appropriated for CF shall be included among the items to be released comprehensively upon the approval of the GAA, the utilization of which shall be subject to the approval of the Department Secretary concerned, or the HoA in the case of Constitutional Commissions and other bodies belonging to the Constitutional Fiscal Autonomy Group (CFAG). On the other hand, releases for IF shall be subject to the prior approval of the President of the Philippines.

4.4 In the case of NGAs with specific authority under a special provision in the GAA to use savings to augment its budget allocation for intelligence and counter intelligence activities, approval of the President of the Philippines shall be secured by the agency prior to release and disbursement of such savings for such activities.

4.5 For GOCCs, release and utilization of the CF shall require prior approval of the President of the Philippines.

4.6 For LGUs, release and utilization of the total CF shall be covered by a resolution duly approved by two-thirds (2/3) of the total membership of the Local Peace and Order Council.

4.7 For LGUs, in the event that additional CF in excess of the limitation is extremely necessary, additional appropriation supported with duly authorized supplemental budget shall be approved by the Secretary of DILG.

4.8 CF shall be used only for the following Confidential Expenses:

4.8.1 Purchase of information necessary for the formulation and implementation of program, activities and projects relevant to the national security and peace and order;

81

4.8.2 Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities;

4.8.3 Rentals and the incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses;

4.8.4 Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned;

4.8.5 Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:

a. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.

b. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and

c. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.

4.8.6 Uncover/Prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property, or other facilities and resources under the agency protection, done in coordination with the appropriate law enforcement agencies;

4.8.7 Others that may be authorized by the GAA or other special law/s.

4.9 Conduct of confidential activities shall, as far as practicable, be done with proper collaboration with any of the following law enforcement agencies: (a) the Philippine National Police, (b) the Armed Forces of the Philippines, (c) the Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency, or (d) other agencies with law-enforcement functions. Such collaboration, if undertaken, must be specified in the accomplishment report of the concerned agency.

4.10 IF shall be used only for the following Intelligence Expenses carried out by uniformed and military personnel, and Intelligence Practitioners:

4.10.1 Intelligence and counter intelligence activities that have direct impact to national security.

4.10.2 Special projects and case operation plans as approved by the HoA involving covert or semi-covert psychological, internal security operation, and peace and order activities, as well as programs/projects/campaigns against lawlessness and lawless elements involving intelligence activities.

4.11 In no case shall CF or IF be used for:

82

4.11.1 Salaries, wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees who are employed by the government in whatever capacity or elected officials, except when authorized by law.

4.11.2 Representation, consultancy fees or entertainment expenses; or

4.11.3 Construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures.

4.12 Disbursements from CF shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment, among others, which shall be submitted to the ICFAU in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

4.13 Disbursements from IF shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO, kept at all time in the vault in his office. The same may be inspected by the ICFAU or officers/personnel duly authorized in writing by the COA Chairperson if the circumstances so demand.

4.14 The preparation of documentary evidence of payment supporting the IE shall be subject to the handling of Security Information prescribed in Section 5.3 of this Joint Circular.

4.15 Disbursements from CF and IF shall be supported by Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF or IF signed under oath **(Annex B)**, containing the following:

4.15.1 That the certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursements from the cash advance of CF and/or IF;

4.15.2 That expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's intelligence and/or confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation for CF, and for the IF, documentary evidence of payment kept in a sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;

4.15.3 That the details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by ICFAU if the circumstances so demand;

4.15.4 That the funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/ entertainment expenses, consultancy fees and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;

83

4.15.5 That the purchase of equipment (if there is any) is relevant to the confidential and/or intelligence activities; and

4.15.6 That the expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

4.16 In case of misuse of IF//CF, and depending on the participation in the transaction, the Budget Officer, Chief Accountant, the Treasurer and Project Officer may likewise be held accountable with the SDO.

5.0 Procedural Guidelines

5.1 Release, Augmentation and Additional IF/CF

5.1.1 IF of NGAs

5.1.1.1 IF provided for in the budgets of herein allowed agencies including amounts from savings authorized by special provisions to be used for intelligence and counter-intelligence activities, shall be released only upon approval of the President of the Philippines.

5.1.1.2 Upon approval of the GAA, the HoA of the department/agency concerned shall submit to the DBM a SBR.

5.1.1.3 DBM shall endorse the SBR of the agency to Office of the President (OP) for approval. The submission shall include the IF allocation for the project/purpose under the agency specific budget in the GAA and reflected in the Physical and Financial Plan.

5.1.1.4 In augmentation of IF by the use of savings, as authorized by law, the agency shall first submit a request for augmentation of funds to the Office of the President for approval.

5.1.2 CF of GOCCs

5.1.2.1 In the case of GOCCs covered by R.A. No. 10149, before any GOCC can allocate CF in its COB, it must first obtain clearance from the GCG, to justify the provision of CF in its COB. For this purpose, the GOCC shall submit to the GCG the following:

a. Position paper on how its mandate meets the legislative standards warranting the allocation of CF.

84

b. Physical and Financial Plan containing the program, activities and projects to be funded with the CF, with corresponding estimated amount.

5.1.2.2 The effectivity of the clearance from GCG shall be for one (1) year, coterminous with the period of the COB. Its effectivity, however, may be terminated earlier if:

a. Revoked by the GCG;

b. The mandate of the GOCC changes; or

c. The factual premise of the clearance changes.

5.1.2.3 Upon approval by the GOCC Board, the Chairman of the Governing Board of the concerned GOCC shall submit to the DBM the COB incorporating the allocation of CF, supported with the following documents:

a. GCG Clearance when applicable;

b. Physical and Financial Plan containing the programs, activities and project to be funded with the CF, with corresponding estimated amount and additional details that may have arisen since the GOCC's application with GCG for clearance;

c. Other supporting documents the GOCC deems necessary for the proper evaluation of its request.

5.1.2.4 DBM shall evaluate the proposed amounts and recommend the same to the President of the Philippines for approval, subject to modifications that DBM deems necessary.

5.1.3 CF of LGUs

5.1.3.1 LGUs with peace and order concerns shall allocate in their respective Annual Appropriations Ordinance funds for POP, as part of its Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan, as required under 4.1.3 of this Joint Circular.

The total amount for CF shall not exceed thirty percent (30%) of the total annual amount allocated for the LGU's POP.

5.1.3.2 The release and use of CF shall be covered by a Resolution duly approved by two-thirds (2/3) of the total membership of the Local Peace and Order Council.

5.1.3.3 LGUs shall secure Certification from the concerned PNP Chief in their locality relative to the peace and order situation highlighting in concrete details the circumstances which require the urgency in allocating CF.

5.1.3.4 Additional CF shall be covered with a supplemental budget authorized by the Sanggunian concerned and/or reviewed by the DBM Secretary or his authorized representative as the case maybe, the source of which shall not come from 20% Development Fund of the LGU.

5.1.3.5 Request for additional CF in excess of the ceiling provided in 5.1.3.1 shall be filed with the concerned DILG Field Officer justifying the need thereof supported with the following documentary requirements:

a. Duly approved Three-Year Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan;

b. Annual and Supplemental Appropriations Ordinance indicating the appropriations for CF;

c. Certification from the Budget Officer as to the availability of appropriations;

d. Certifications from the concerned PNP Chief in their locality relative to the peace and order situation highlighting in concrete details the circumstances which require the urgency in allocating funds for confidential activities;

e. Physical and Financial Plans for both the original allocation for CF and the subject request.

f. Certification of Full Disclosure Policy (FDP) compliance.

5.1.3.6 Upon review of the documents and field-verification of the circumstances as to the need to allocate additional CF, the DILG Regional Office shall forward the request within five (5) days to the Director of the Bureau of Local Government Supervision (BLGS) for further evaluation. The Director of the BLGS shall submit his or her recommendation to the Secretary of the DILG, who shall approve or disapprove the request.

5.2 Reporting Requirements

5.2.1 To strengthen accountability, all HoAs of NGAs, LGUs and GOCCs which released CF and/or IF shall submit Quarterly Accomplishment Report on the use of CF and IF **(Annex C)**, which must be duly certified by the HoA, not later than the 15th day of the first month of the succeeding quarter, as follows:

5.2.1.1 NGAs - to the President of the Philippines, in the case of IF and to the President of the Philippines, the Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives; and to the Department Secretary in the case of CF;

5.2.1.2 GOCCs - to the President of the Philippines, through the Governance Commission for GOCCs (GCG), the

86

Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives; and,

5.2.1.3 LGUs - to the Secretary of the DILG.

5.2.2 Agencies shall report the specific detail of the corresponding expenditures by object in the Accomplishment Report as indicated in the Physical and Financial Plan

5.3 Protection of Security Information

With due regard for the protection from unauthorized disclosure of classified information relating to sensitive, confidential and intelligence matters, the following procedures shall be observed:

5.3.1 The HoA shall classify the information reflected on the required status reports on CF and IF as "Confidential", using as reference the provisions of OP Memorandum Circular Nos. 78, s. 1964 and 196, s. 1968; Letter of Instruction 1420 s.1984; EO 608, s. 2007, and its Implementing Rules and Regulations dated 14 April 2009.

5.3.2 The Security Officer duly designated by the HoA to handle the intelligence report, and was issued security clearance to have access to such classified information, shall submit accomplishment report pursuant to Sec 5.2 of this Joint Circular.

6.0 Guidelines on the Grant and Liquidation of Cash Advance for CF and/or IF and the Audit thereof

6.1 Granting of Cash Advance

6.1.1 Cash advances shall be used for specific legal purpose related to CF and/or IF. Under no circumstance shall it be used for liquidation of the previous cash advance or be transferred from one accountable to another.

6.1.2 Cash advances for CF and/or IF shall be drawn by duly designated and bonded SDOs or HoA for the implementation of a program, activity, and project chargeable to the corresponding CF and/or IF of the agency, upon approval of the HoA. In no case shall cash advance for CF and/or IF be utilized as reimbursement of the expenses prior to the granting of cash advance.

6.1.3 The cash advance shall not exceed the maximum cash accountability of the SDO/HoA as indicated in his/her designation order and approved bond application.

6.1.4 Cash advances chargeable against the CF and IF of agencies shall not exceed the appropriation therefor and the ceilings as specified herein.

87

6.1.5 Cash advances shall be limited to the requirements for three (3) months. The disbursement voucher (DV) shall clearly state the duration of implementation of the projects. If the implementation of the project will extend to more than three months, additional amount may be granted only after liquidation of the previous cash advance. If on the other hand cash advances are drawn monthly, liquidation shall also be done monthly. Cash advances shall be granted only upon the certification of the Agency Accountant stamped or printed on the disbursement voucher (DV) that previous cash advance for the same purpose, project or activity given to the SDO requesting cash advance has been liquidated and proper accounting thereof was made in accordance with this Joint Circular.

6.1.6 No transfer of funds/appropriation through cash advances or any form of payment from one agency to another for purposes of confidential and intelligence activities shall be allowed.

6.1.7 The following are the required documents to support the DV for the grant of cash advance for CF and IF common to NGAs, GOCCs and LGUs:

a. Certified copy of the designation of the SDO. If the HoA is the SDO, a Certification by the HoA to that effect shall be signed by him/her;

b. Certified copy of the approved application for fidelity bond together with a copy of the Official Receipt (OR) evidencing payment of premium or List of Accountable Officers with Approved Bond issued and duly certified by the Bureau of Treasury;

c. Certified copy of the transmittal letter of the LR of the previous cash advances duly stamped "received" by the ICFAU, COA and certification of the Accountant that the SDO has no unliquidated CF/IF cash advances;

d. Original specimen signatures of signatories to DV and Obligation Requests (ObR) in case of GOCCs, NGAs, and LGUs;

e. Certified copy of the Physical and Financial Plan where disbursements of the cash advance of the CF/IF shall be based; and

f. Certified copy of the annual budget bearing approval of proper authorities concerned except for NGAs whose budget is reflected in the GAA;.

6.1.8 In addition to those mentioned in 6.1.7, the following are the required documents to support DV for the grant of cash advance for CF and IF for a specific sector;

gg

6.1.8.1 For NGAs

a. Approval of the President of the Philippines to release the IF and the Department Secretary concerned for CF;

b. Certified copy of the SBR;

c. Certified copy of the Special Allotment Release Order (SARO) or any equivalent release order document from DBM

d. Certified copy of the Notice of Cash Allocation (NCA);

e. Certified copy of the ObR.

6.1.8.2 For GOCCs

a. Approval of the President of the Philippines to release the CF except for Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas;

b. Copy of the GCG or Clearance required under Section 5.1.2.1 hereof;

c. Certified copy of the DBM approved COB/Supplemental COB, showing the approved budget for CF.

6.1.8.3 For LGUs

a. Certified copy of Annual/Supplemental Budget supported with the AIP showing the allocation/budget for POP of the LGU, and the corresponding Appropriation Ordinance approving the budget;

b. Statement of Itemized POP of the LGU where the allowable CF was computed duly certified by the Budget Officer;

c. Certified copy of the minutes of the meeting evidencing the 2/3 votes of the Local Peace and Order Council approving the POP and the release of the CF;

d. Certification from the concerned PNP Chief in the locality highlighting the peace and order situation in the locality and supporting the need to release and use the CF;

e. Approval by the DILG Secretary in case of additional appropriation for CF; and,

f. Certified copy of the ObR.

6.1.8.4 Within seven (7) days after release of check, the cash advance voucher with covering transmittal letter **(Annex D)** enumerating the supporting documents

89

shall be submitted by the Agency Accountant or authorized representative in a sealed envelope, to the concerned COA Audit Team Leader (COA ATL) for post audit.

6.2 Liquidation of Cash Advance

6.2.1 Liquidation of cash advance for CF and IF shall be audited by the ICFAU.

6.2.2 All cash advances for CF and IF shall be liquidated within 30 days after every quarter, or from the approved target date of completion of the project/activity, or after the cash advance had been fully utilized whichever comes first in accordance with the following procedures:

6.2.2.1 Submission of the Liquidation Report (LR) **(Annex E)** duly signed by the HoA or SDO approved by the HoA, together with the supporting documents under Section 6.2.3 hereof and listed in the covering transmittal letter of the LR. These shall be submitted directly to the ICFAU in a sealed envelope with a visible label "CONFIDENTIAL – For ICFAU Only" through any of the following:

a. registered mail

b. courier

c. authorized liaison officer

6.2.2.2 The agency liaison officer's authorization by the HoA must be presented to the receiving staff designated by the ICFAU.

6.2.2.3 The ICFAU authorized receiving staff shall open the sealed envelope in front of the liaison officer to verify completeness of the documents stated in the covering transmittal letter **(Annex F)**. If incomplete, the ICFAU authorized receiving staff shall not stamp "received" and shall return the documents in a sealed envelope signed by the ICFAU staff.

6.2.2.4 A copy of the transmittal letter, duly received by the ICFAU authorized staff, shall be forwarded by the liason officer to the Agency Accountant and the COA ATL concerned. Upon receipt of said transmittal letter, the Agency Accountant shall record the liquidation of the cash advance in the books of accounts.

6.2.2.5 In case of LR received by ICFAU thru mail, the "Received" copy shall immediately be sent to the concerned agency within five (5) days upon its receipt.

6.2.2.6 In case ND is issued by ICFAU after post audit of the liquidation of the cash advance, the Agency Accountant shall restore in the books of accounts the cash advance corresponding to the amount of disallowance and shall form part of the unliquidated cash advance of the SDO/HoA.

6.2.2.7 All cash advances for CF and/or IF shall be liquidated at year-end.

6.2.3 The liquidation of cash advances for CF and/or IF shall be supported by the following documentary requirements:

6.2.3.1 Liquidation Report (Annex E);

6.2.3.2 Certified copy of the check and paid DV of the cash advance drawn for CF and or IF being liquidated signed and/or approved by the HoA with certification by the Agency Accountant stamped or printed on the DV pursuant to Sec. 6.1.5 hereof;

6.2.3.3 Documentary evidence of payments and Certification by the HoA, required under Sections 4.12, 4.13, 4.14 and 4.15 hereof;

6.2.3.4 Copy of the Physical and Financial Plan;

6.2.3.5 Copy of the Accomplishment Report and its proof of submission to the concerned agencies as required under Sec. 5.2 hereof;

6.2.3.6 Copy of the transmittal letter of the DV and supporting documents pertaining to the cash advance being liquidated duly stamped "Received" by the office of the COA ATL; and

6.2.3.7 Other supporting documents the ICFAU deems necessary for the proper evaluation of liquidation documents submitted.

6.3 *Responsibilities*

6.3.1 The Head of Agency shall have the authority and responsibility to:

a. In his/her discretion, assume the responsibility as SDO of the IF/CF of his or her agency, or designate a regular/permanent employee of the agency for that purpose;

b. Approve the cash advances for CF or IF and oversee its agency-wide use and disposition;

c. Institute and maintain sound and effective internal control measures to discourage and prevent irregular, unnecessary,

excessive, extravagant and unconscionable expenditures as well as promote prudence in the use of government resources by those involved in the intelligence and/or confidential operations;

d. Approve the LR of the cash advances for CF and IF;

e. Approve and transmit a quarterly accomplishment report on the use of IF to the President of the Philippines, and on the use of CF to the President of the Philippines, the Senate President, Speaker of the House of the Representatives, or to the Secretary of the DILG, as the case may be;

f. Ensure the submission by the Agency Accountant of all DV for CF and IF cash advance, with complete required supporting documents to the concerned COA ATL within (7) working days from release of the check, as well as the liquidation thereof in accordance with Section 6.2 of this Joint Circular; and

g. Ensure compliance with this Circular and related issuances of government oversight bodies on CF and IF;

6.3.2 The Special Disbursing Officer shall:

a. Disburse the CF and IF in accordance with the provisions of this Circular;

b. Maintain separate records of all transactions in CDR for CF and IF and retain a certified photocopy/duplicate copy of required supporting documents and reports on the utilization of CF and IF;

c. Prepare and submit to the HoA, for approval, the LR and progress reports of the cash advances and the quarterly accomplishment report on the use of C/IF; and

d. Prepare and submit to ICFAU the LR of cash advances supported with documentary requirements in accordance with this Joint Circular.

6.3.3 The Agency Accountant shall:

a. Ensure that the amount of CE and IE will not exceed the authorized funds provided for the CF and IF;

b. Ensure that the amount of CF and IF handled by the HoA/SDO will not exceed the maximum cash accountability covered by the fidelity bond;

c. Record the cash advance in the books of accounts and maintain a separate subsidiary record of cash advances solely for CF and IF per SDO;

92

d. Submit all DVs for cash advance for intelligence and confidential activities/projects, with complete required supporting documents, within seven (7) working days from release of the check to the COA ATL concerned in a sealed envelope with a visible label "CONFIDENTIAL – For the COA ATL Only" and with a covering transmittal letter enumerating the submissions;

e. Record the liquidation in the books within five days after the receipt of the copy of the transmittal of documents duly acknowledged by the ICFAU. He shall submit the corresponding Journal Entry Voucher (JEV) to the COA ATL; and

f. Ensure that the amount subject of ND is restored in the books of accounts upon receipt of the said notice from ICFAU.

6.3.4 The COA Chairperson, thru the ICFAU, shall:

a. Conduct post audit of the liquidations of disbursements from the cash advances for the CE and IE of government agencies;

b. Retain for safekeeping all liquidation reports and supporting papers;

c. Maintain and update a record of the cash advances and their liquidations pertaining to CE and IE for each individual AO and for each agency;

d. Issue an AOM, NS or ND addressed to the HoA as may be warranted in accordance with the RRSA or COA Circular No. 2009-006 dated Septemebr 15, 2009 and any subsequent amendments thereof;

e. Keep records of all AOM/NS/ND issued to the HoA including the NFD and COE, in the event of failure to settle the disallowance; and

f. Provide the concerned ATL and the Agency Accountant with a copy of the AOM, NS and ND issued in relation to the post-audit of the liquidation of cash advances for CF and IF.

6.3.5 The Audit Team Leader shall:

a. Verify the completeness of the supporting documents attached to the DV of the cash advance for CF and/or IF contained in confidential envelope per transmittal letter submitted by the Agency Accountant. He or his authorized representative shall open the sealed envelope in front of the Agency Accountant or his representative. If found incomplete, the ATL or his representative shall not stamp

93

"received" and shall return the cash advance documents in a sealed envelope signed by the COA ATL/authorized staff.

b. Ensure that the submitted DV and supporting documents have been post-audited within fifteen (15) days from receipt from the Agency Accountant in accordance with the RRSA;

c. In the post audit of the cash advance for CF and IF, the COA ATL shall be guided by this Joint Circular and, among others, the provisions of the GAA, charter of the GOCC, issuances of DILG, COA and other oversight agencies, and other pertinent laws, rules and regulations;

d. Maintain and update a record for each SDO per agency of the cash advances and their liquidations pertaining to CF and IF; and

e. Submit to the Office of the Chairperson, COA, Attention: ICFAU a Report of Submission of Cash Advance for CE and IC and results of Audit thereof (**Annex G**) containing the status of the audit, including copy of the AOM, NS and ND issued, if any, on or before the 5th day of each month. Submission during a given/reported month which have not been audited yet, or when an AOM/NS/ND was issued shall continuously be reported until such month that post audit has been completed or the AOM/NS/ND has been settled.

7.0 Handling, Custody and Disposition of the Cash Disbursement Record (CDR)

7.1 The appointed or designated SDO shall maintain a CDR as required in the New Government Accounting System (NGAS) Manual. Before discharging his duties, the new SDO shall be briefed by the Accountant on the proper recording of the CF and/or IF transactions and other matters related to his work;

7.2 The SDO shall record each invoice/receipt/voucher individually, or the total disbursements for the day depending on the volume of the transactions;

7.3 The SDO shall reconcile the balance of the CDR with cash on hand daily. He shall foot and close the CDR and reconcile with the cash on hand balance at the end of each month;

7.4 The CDR shall be kept in the safe or steel cabinet with lock in the office of the SDO when not in use. It may be taken out from his custody only by the ICFAU or a duly authorized representative or an official duly authorized by the HoA, who shall issue necessary receipt thereof;

7.5 When the SDO ceases to be one, he shall submit the CDR together with files of the proof of payments in a sealed envelope with his signature on the sealing tape to the Agency Accountant or the

Treasurer (for LGUs) who shall place the same in the vault. Such turn-over shall be evidenced by a receipt. No clearance shall be issued to an SDO if he falls to submit the CDR, or if the requirements for handling, custody, recording and reconciliation have not been faithfully complied with;

7.6 The CDR shall be available to the ICFAU or a duly authorized representative of the COA Chairperson at any time for examination.

8.0 Administrative Provisions/Penal Sanctions

8.1 It shall be the duty of the officials or employees concerned to comply with the requirements of this Circular. Failure or refusal to do so without justifiable cause shall constitute a ground for administrative disciplinary action as well as disallowing the cash advance granted.

8.2 The preceding section is without prejudice to the filing of appropriate criminal charges under existing laws against the erring officials or employees.

8.3 Failure of the AO to liquidate any public funds for which he is accountable, upon demand by any duly authorized officer, shall be *prima facie* evidence that he has put such missing funds or property to personal use and benefit. (Antonio C. Martinez vs. People of the Philippines and the Sandiganbayan, G.R. No. 126413, 20 August 1999).

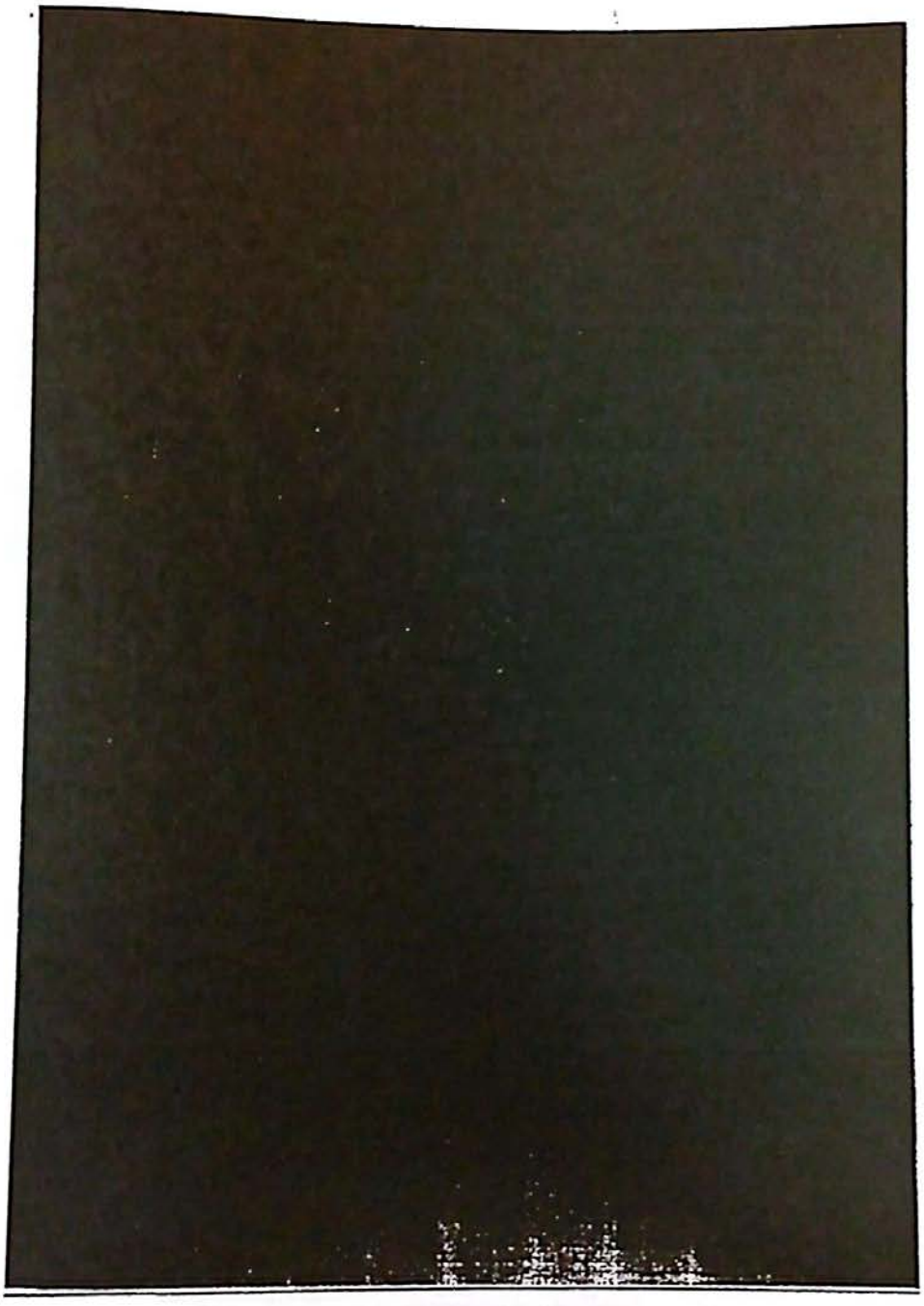
9.0 Repealing Clause

All circulars, memoranda, rules, regulations and other issuances inconsistent herewith are deemed repealed and superseded accordingly.

10.0 Separability Clause

If any part of these rules is declared unconstitutional by a competent court, the remaining part not affected thereby shall remain in force and effect.

The Commission on Audit reserves right to amend, revise or revoke any of the audit and accounting guidelines, procedures and requirements herein provided in the exercise of its exclusive authority to define the scope of its audit and examination, establish the techniques and methods required therefor, and promulgate accounting and auditing rules and regulations including those for the prevention and disallowance of irregular, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant, or unconscionable expenditures, or uses of government funds and property pursuant to Sec. 2(2) Article IX-D 1987 Constitution.



90

List of ACRONYMS Used in this Circular

Acronym		Description
AIP	-	Annual Investment Program
AO	-	Accountable Officer
AOM	-	Audit Observation Memorandum
ATL	-	Audit Team Leader
BLGS	-	Bureau of Local Government Supervision
BTr	-	Bureau of the Treasury
CA	-	Cash Advance
CDR	-	Cash Disbursement Record
CE	-	Confidential Expenses
CF	-	Confidential Fund
CFAG	-	Constitutional Fiscal Autonomy Group
CHR	-	Commission on Human Rights
COA	-	Commission on Audit
COB	-	Corporate Operating Budget
COE	-	COA Order of Execution
DBM	-	Department of Budget and Management
DILG	-	Department of Interior and Local Government
DND	-	Department of National Defense
DV	-	Disbursement Voucher
EO	-	Executive Order
FY	-	Fiscal Year
GAA	-	General Appropriations Act
GCG	-	Governance Commission for GOCC
GOCC	-	Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations
HoA	-	Head of Agency
ICFAU	-	Intelligence and Confidential Fund Audit Unit
IE	-	Intelligence Expenses
IF	-	Intelligence Fund

97

IP	-	Intelligence Practitioners
JEV	-	Journal Entry Voucher
LGUs	-	Local Government Units
LOI	-	Letter Of Instruction
LR	-	Liquidation Report
NCA	-	Notice of Cash Allocation
ND	-	Notice of Disallowance
NFD	-	Notice of Finality of Decision
NGA	-	National Government Agency
NGAS	-	New Government Accounting System
NS	-	Notice of Suspension
ObR	-	Obligation Request
OMB	-	Ombudsman
OP	-	Office of the President
OR	-	Official Receipt
OSEC	-	Office of the Secretary
PFP	-	Physical and Financial Plan
PNP	-	Philippine National Police
POC	-	Peace and Order Council
POP	-	Peace and Order Program
POPSP	-	Peace and Order and Public Safety Plan
RA	-	Republic Act
RRSA	-	Rules and Regulations and Settlement of Accounts
S	-	Subsidiary
SARO	-	Special Allotment Release Order
SBR	-	Special Budget Request
SDO	-	Special Disbursing Officer
SI	-	Security Information
SO	-	Security Officer

ANNEX "B"

RECEIVED
APR 19 2023
BY: Allan TIME:

Appendix 32

Entity Name

DISBURSEMENT VOUCHER

Fund Cluster :

Date : 17.04.2023

Mode of Payment: ☐ MDS Check ☐ Commercial Check ☐ ADA ☐ Others (Please specify) 4/19

Payee: EDWARD D. FAJARDA | TIN/Employee No.: | ORS/BURS No.:

Address: Deped Central Office, Meralco Ave., Pasig | 02-10101-2023-04-05204

Particulars	Responsibility Center	MFO/PAP	Amount 4/19
2nd qtr CY 2023- Allocation Replenishment of cash adv under the Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) authorized under the page 378 of RA No.11936 of the General Appropriations Act, FY 2023 and Sec. 85, page 778 of the General Provision FY2023 Amount Due	1-01-1111	11111 0000 1111	₱ 37,500,000.00

A. Certified: Expenses/Cash Advance necessary, lawful and incurred under my direct supervision:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

B. Accounting Entry: RECEIVED AUDITED - ACCTG. DIV. OSEC

Account Title	UACS Code	Debit	Credit
Advances to SDO - MOOE	19901030777	37,500,000	
			37,500,000

C. Certified:
- ☑ Cash available 37,500,000
- ☐ Subject to Authority to Debit Account (when applicable)
- ☑ Supporting documents complete and amount claimed proper

D. Approved for Payment

Signature	[redacted]	Signature	[redacted]
Printed Name	[redacted]	Printed Name	[redacted] 4/19
Position	Head, Accounting Unit/Authorized Representative	Position	Agency Head/Authorized Representative
Date		Date	

E. Receipt of Payment

Check/ ADA No.:		Date:	Bank Name & Account Number	JEV No. 8965
Signature:	[redacted]	Date:		Date 4/19/2023
Official Receipt No. & Date/Other Documents				

99

ANNEX "C"

Republic of the Philippines)
Taguig City) s s.
x----------x

AFFIDAVIT

I, **RAMIL LAGUNOY MADRIAGA**, of legal age, Filipino and with address at c/o Annex 2, BJMP, Camp Bagong Diwa, Taguig City, after having been duly sworn in accordance with law, do hereby depose and state as follows:

I. Educational Background

1 I took up the College of Law from 1991 to 1995 at San Sebastian College, Manila.

2 I graduated in 1995 and took the bar examination the same year but did not pass.

II. Government Service

3. From 1993 to 2021, I worked in the following government offices:

a Economic Intelligence and Investigation Bureau (EIIB) - 1993-1995;

b. NSC and ISAFP - 2001-2015;

c. NSC, NBI, Revenue and Integrity Protection Service (RIPS) - 2018-2020;

d. NSC, PSG, GHQ (General Headquarters) - 2018-2021

4. At the start of the 2016 election campaign, then **Congressman Rolio Golez** introduced me to the Duterte family to provide political and security advice to then Mayor Rodrigo Roa Duterte.

5. I was also assigned to form groups that would support Duterte's candidacy for President.

6. When Duterte was elected as President, he ordered me to serve as a counter-intelligence agent for the National Security Council (Principal), as part of the civilian composite member separate from the NSC Secretariat

100

7 During that time, I was instructed to provide intelligence information for President Duterte's ***"Oplan Double Barrel"***

8 Sometime in 2018, I was formally assigned by President Duterte to work for the Presidential Security Group (PSG) in Malacañang to teach tactical driving and strategic transport courses

III. Work with Mayor and Vice President Sara Duterte

9 It was also in 2018 that I was formally introduced by President Duterte to his daughter, **Davao City Mayor Sara Duterte**. I was likewise tasked to work for then Mayor Sara Duterte in intelligence gathering involving politics, law, and counter intelligence matters

10 Sometime in 2019, I was instructed by then Mayor Sara Duterte to form a group to support her planned 2022 presidential candidacy

11 In 2020, following the instructions of Mayor Sara Duterte, I formed ***Inday Sara Duterte Is My President (ISIP)*** together with her classmates at San Sebastian College of Law, where I also graduated in 1995

12 We were able to register ***ISIP Pilipinas*** at the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), with me as the **National Convenor**. Funding of ***ISIP*** was provided by Mayor Sara Duterte along with other support groups

13 When Mayor Sara Duterte won as Vice President, I was tasked to form the **Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG)**, which was established primarily to provide security and intelligence work for VP Sara. It was during this period that I personally introduced and recommended **Col. Dennis Nolasco** to her

14 Col. Nolasco was one of my students in the Presidential Security Group (PSG). At that time, he was the Commandant of the PSG Training School. It was Col. Nolasco who tapped the services of **Col. Raymund Dante Lachica** to head the VPSPG

15 From July 2022 to April 2023, I worked with Col. Nolasco and Col. Lachica. Our work involved tactical transport services, securing VP Sara and other VIPs, conveying highly confidential information, and transporting large amounts of money to several persons as instructed by VP Sara

16 Some of the work and information that I have personal knowledge of are the following

A. **Confidential Funds 2022-2023**

17 Around December 2022, Col Nolasco sent me a text message instructing me to see him I arrived at Ultra, Pasig City, at around 1 30 pm I stayed with Col Nolasco until Col Lachica and two DepEd vehicles arrived past 3 00 p m with four (4) duffle bags of money

18 Col Lachica handed to me portions of that money, amounting to around Php33M to Php35M per duffle bag, to be delivered to various people

18 1 One duffle bag of money was for a mayor in Laguna I personally delivered it to a man in Cabuyao, Laguna, near the Industrial Park area.

18 2 Another duffle bag of money was delivered to a comedy bar owned and frequented by SSC-Law alumni located in the Timog area. When I arrived I saw **OVP Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac**, former classmate of VP Sara He signaled for me to go upstairs and leave the money at the office. I followed his instructions and then I left He did not speak to me

18 3 Another duffle bag of money was left in the car, which I drove to the Ombudsman parking compound When I arrived, the guard signaled for me to park in a specific reserved spot, and I placed the keys on top of the left front wheel After I left, I saw someone retrieve the keys and drive the vehicle away.

B. Delivery to Santiago Family - Eighty Million (Php80,000,000.00) Pesos Cash Inside Vios

19 On another occasion, around the same period, I was handed a white Vios by Col. Nolasco, which contained money amounting to roughly **Eighty Million (Php80,000,000.00)**.

20 Col. Nolasco instructed me to drive it to the parking lot of SM Megamall I followed his instruction, locked the car, placed the keys on top of the left front wheel, and then moved away and waited until someone retrieved the keys and drove off.

21 One day, I saw the same Vios being driven by the wife of **Ombudsman Prosecutor Ryan Rey Quilala, named Rhea,** who was a classmate of VP Sara Duterte at SSC - Law

C. One Billion (Php1,000,000,000.00) Pesos Cash Inside Super Grandia

22 Around the first quarter of February 2020, I was instructed by MSgt Canlas, a PSG officer whom I came to know in Davao, to pick up a Super Grandia at Jollibee Kamuning, Quezon City, and deliver it to a car wash along Daang Hari, Muntinlupa City From the meeting point, I was told to proceed to Katarungan Village nearby where I handed the keys to two men who were inside a black Honda Civic This delivery was later verified through a call from President Duterte himself, who confirmed that the vehicle was received by those two men whose names I can no longer recall

D. Cash inside Honda Civic delivered to the Santiago Family at Jordan Plains, Novaliches, Quezon City.

23 Sometime in January 2022 VP Sara instructed me through a phone call to pick up a Honda Civic containing cash near the **KISLAP** warehouse and deliver it to Jordan Plains, Novaliches, Quezon City, specifically to the house of the **Santiago Family,** which had a green gate and was located inside a gated village

24 Days later, VP Sara again instructed me to pick up another white Honda Civic containing cash and deliver it to the same house of the Santiago Family at Jordan Plains in Novaliches, Quezon City

IV. Magnetic Lifters

25 During my meeting with **Atty. Manases "Mans" Carpio,** husband of VP Sara, at Burgos Circle in Bonifacio Global City, he personally instructed me and my team to pick up the magnetic lifters at the Bureau of Customs

26 The original plan, however, was aborted because one of President Duterte's men working as an intelligence officer tipped us off that the shipment was a hot item and that someone had their eye on the magnetic lifters containing tons of methamphetamine hydrochloride

27 I met with Atty Mans Carpio again at the same place in Burgos Circle, BGC, and I informed him that the shipment was a hot item and was being monitored He then told me to **"do what is necessary".** We, therefore, decided to proceed with the usual process of taking it out and facilitate its release from Customs under our monitoring

28 After several days, I learned that the magnetic lifters had been released from Customs through the efforts of broker Mark Taguba

V. Funding from POGO Operators

29 The funding for the ISIP Pilipinas national campaign (2021–2022), along with other parallel groups, came from POGO operators and drug dealers. I was able to identify several of these individuals during my frequent pickups of cash-filled bags at locations such as **The Gate in Pampanga, Vertis North Mall and Seda Hotel in Quezon City, and the Grand Hyatt in BGC**

VI. Reservation

30 I reserve the right to submit another affidavit on other matters pertaining to VP Sara Duterte, Atty. Manases "Mans" Carpio, Col. Dennis Nolasco, Col. Raymund Dante Lachica, Ombudsman Prosecutor Ryan Rey Quilala, OVP Spokesperson Reynold Munsayac, and other persons who were involved in the distribution and delivery of money and other related matters

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this NOV 2 9 2025 November 2025, in Taguig City

RAMIL LAGUNOY MADRIAGA
Affiant

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this November NOV 2 9 2025 2025 in Taguig City, affiant showing to me his BJMP Identification card as evidence of his identity

NOTARY PUBLIC

Doc No 247
Page No 50
Book No 9
Series of 2025

[redacted]

104

ANNEX "D"

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

LIQUIDATION REPORT Period Covered: December 21-31, 2022	Serial No.: 2022-12-[illegible] Date: January 10, 2023
Entity Name : OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT Fund Cluster : 01	Responsibility Center Code: 03-000-00000-01
PARTICULARS	**AMOUNT**
Liquidation of cash advance granted for the confidential expenses of the Office of the Vice President.	P 125,000,000.00
TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT	125,000,000.00
AMOUNT OF CASH ADVANCE PER CHECK NO. 0000248027 dated December 23, 2022	125,000,000.00
AMOUNT REFUNDED	
AMOUNT TO BE REIMBURSED	

A Certified: Correctness of the above data	B Certified: Purpose of CASH ADVANCE fully accomplished	C Certified: Supporting documents complete and proper
GINA F. ACOSTA Cash Disbursement Officer	SARA Z. DUTERTE Vice President	JULIETA L. VILLADELREY Chief Accountant
Date:	Date:	JEV No.: Date:

105

ANNEX "E"

SAMPLE DOCUMENTS EVIDENCING PAYMENT (DEPs) or Acknowledgment Receipts where the names of the payee are either unreadable, have incomplete names, are unsigned, have no names at all, or are undated

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACLAY
AV VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Jireaita Rosales

Date: FEB 17 2023

107

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID B. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Eighty Thousand Pesos (P80,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JOSE ESTEBAN ESTEBAN

Date: Feb. 13. 2023

C
T

DAWIN F. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: 2-14-13

109

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAWN E BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: _____

11D

CERTIFIED
TRUE
DAVID E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Renato Sequido

Date: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JASON KA-ANG

Date: _____

Cr[illegible]
TR[illegible]
DANNY E. BACUS
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seven Hundred Thousand Pesos (P700,000.00) for the purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations (Purchase of Provision of Medical and Food Aid).

Received by:

Name: WENNIE CARDUQUE

Date: FEB. 7, 23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Ka Lando Lavina

Date: MAR 2 6 2023

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN B. BACCAY
AA VI

ANNEX "E-1"

Sample OVP DEPs with repeating name of "Irene Tan", indicating payee who supposedly received confidential funds several times but bear apparently different signatures

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the payment of rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities (Payment of incentives or travelling relative to the confidential operations).

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: _____

Dennis C. Bacay
AA VI

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BALLAM
A.A. VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Five Thousand Pesos (P65,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: Irene Tan

Date: Dec 06, 2023

ANNEX "E-2"

Sample OVP DEPs with payee, Kokoy Villamin, who appears in both the DEPs submitted by the DepEd and those submitted by the OVP for its use of confidential funds, but bear apparently different signatures

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: AUG. 9, 23

RECEIVED the amount of THREE THOUSAND PESOS **(** ₱ 3,000.00 **)**

In payment for information

PAYEE

Signature: KOKOY VILLAMIN

Address: OZAMIZ

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Kokoy Villamin

Date: 09/17/2023

120

ANNEX "E-3"

Sample OVP DEPs supposedly executed by different persons, but show that they were written with the same distinct ink and pen and appear to be written with the same handwriting, despite having been executed in different and far locations

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [illegible]

Date: 9-7-23

122

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JAYSON REIGNOLD NGO

Date: JULY 25 2023

123

ANNEX "E-4"

Sample OVP DEPs with clearly made-up or fictitious name of "MARY GRACE PIATTOS"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: Mary Grace Pintay

Date: 12-30-2022

ANNEX "E-5"

Sample OVP DEPs showing physical impossibility of actual disbursement, as evidenced by DEPs executed on 23 December 2022 – supposedly evidencing one hundred eleven (111) disbursements in a single day

Type	No. of Disbursements	Total
Purchase of Information	10	1,020,000
Payment of Rewards	10	1,650,000
Rental and Other Incidental Expenses Relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses	2	1,000,000
Purchase of Supplies	44	7,057,000
Payment of Reward (Medicine)	36	4,872,000
Payment of Incentives or Travelling Relative to Confidential Operations	9	1,685,000
Total	111	17,284,000

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAJ
RA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

127

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID F. BALLAH
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

128

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
JAVIN E. BALLAY
MVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 29 Dec 2022

129

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAM
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

130

CER
TR
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

131

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN C. DALCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

133

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 27, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Ten Thousand Pesos (P110,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/03/22

135

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Eighty Thousand Pesos (P80,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

136

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID T. SACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by: [redacted]

Name: _____

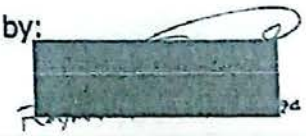
Date: 12.23.22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID A. BALLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 10-23-20

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID A. BALLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]S

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AADC

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: DECEMBER 22, 2021

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
Orvin E. Baccay
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BALLAY.
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANIW E. BALLAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/28/23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID F. BOLAÑO
AA III

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID F BELLEZA
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12 / 20 / 22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
IRVIN C. BALLEV
ANNI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Payment of Rental of Safe House.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

148

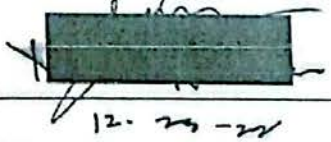
CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. BALLOY
AAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (P500,000.00) for the Payment of Rental of Safe House.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-29-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2023

150

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVINE BACCAY
AA V

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Five Thousand Pesos (P125,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Thousand Pesos (P170,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

152

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E BACCAY
AAVT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

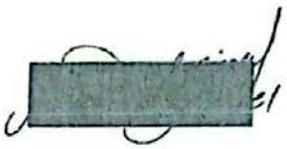
Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E BACLAY
LA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Ninety Five Thousand Pesos (P295,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-25

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Three Thousand Pesos (P203,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID S. DACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12.28.22

154

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID P. BACUNA
AA 07

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
PA V

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Three Hundred Thousand Pesos (P300,000.00) for the Payment of Desktop Computers and Printers.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

158

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BRUAY
MA B

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-21

CERTIFIED

DAVID B. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 8-23-23

160

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA D

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-3

(6)

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID S. BACCAY
M.D.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Tables & Chairs.

Received by:

[redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-23

162

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY JR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: P [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

/ MD

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: dec. 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DIVINA E. BACCAY
RN D

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12.23.22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P155,000.00) for the Payment of Purchased Supplies.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA D

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-21

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
[illegible] B. BACLAY
[illegible]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

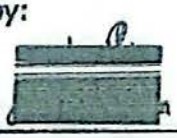
Date. 11/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DHIN E. DACUAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: December 09, 2021

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DHIVE BACCAY
HD

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thirty Five Thousand Pesos (P235,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-25-2022

171

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: [redacted]

172

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BECCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 29, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID B. DACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Two Thousand Pesos (P82,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12 - 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E BACCAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID B. DALEON

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]a

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
[illegible]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

177

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DOVIE E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec 22 22

178

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 28 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thirty Five Thousand Pesos (P235,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: [redacted]

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. DACCAY
AS IT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: [illegible]

181

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. DACCAY
MD

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: [illegible]

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: [redacted]

183

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. DACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P220,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-02-2

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. DACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Aug. 23 2022

181

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 13, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
AP II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AO II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

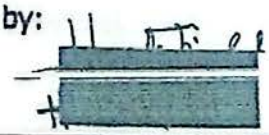
Date: 12-29-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Five Thousand Pesos (P85,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:



Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Eighty Two Thousand Pesos (P82,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Various Goods).

Received by:

Name:

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ATTY.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 28 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2020

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23-2020

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
IRENE E. BALLAY
AA VII

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-27-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID T. GALEN
LA 4

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: DEC. 23, 22

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

201

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

201

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

202

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: Jan. 27, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANIEL E. BALAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Thousand Pesos (P170,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-24-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 11-27-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P250,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 10-25-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23, 22

209

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
ERWIN A. BALLAY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

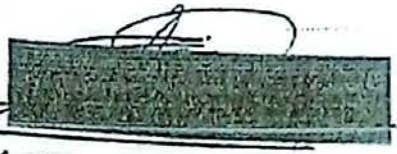
CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

[illegible] C. BALLAY
[illegible]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

2/2

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

213

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: December 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/2022

C TIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 22, 2021

316

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Eighty Thousand Pesos (P180,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

218

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

219

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Four Thousand Pesos (P54,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/20/22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: Dec. 23, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/22

223

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Thousand Pesos (P60,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec 23 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 2-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 13, 2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: _____

Date: 11/29/22

227

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P140,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Twenty Thousand Pesos (P120,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by: [redacted]

Name: [redacted]

Date: 9-13-22

229

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Forty Thousand Pesos (P40,000.00) for the Payment of Reward (Medicines).

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 2022

230

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Fifty Five Thousand Pesos (P55,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12/23/12

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Five Thousand Pesos (P175,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12 - 23 - 22

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Sixty Five Thousand Pesos (P65,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: _____

Date: 12-23-2022

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount One Hundred Seventy Five Thousand Pesos (P175,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-2022

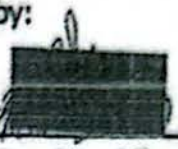
234

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Twenty Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:



Name: _____

Date: 12-23-22

235

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Five Thousand Pesos (P305,000.00) for the Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

236

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Five Thousand Pesos (P305,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: 12-23-22

237

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Two Hundred Forty Thousand Pesos (P240,000.00) for the Payment of Van Rentals.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: _____

238

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount Three Hundred Forty Five Thousand Pesos (P345,000.00) for the Payment of Trucking Services.

Received by:

Name: [redacted]

Date: Dec. 23 2022

239

ANNEX "E-6"

Sample OVP DEPs bearing dates which, absurdly fall within periods when the OVP had no Confidential Funds to be disbursed

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (₱250,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: SERAFIN A. ALONZO

Date: 12/21/23

241

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Two Hundred Thousand Pesos (P200,000.00) for the Reward Payment.

Received by:

Name: Jotam Manikling

Date: 12-21-20

242

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Seventy Thousand Pesos (P70,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: Fabian M. Mercado

Date: 12/26/23

243

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: ALEX C. LIM

Date: 12-21-23

244

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos (P90,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: ALFREDO N. PIKIT

Date: 12-21-23

245

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
[illegible]
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: JESUS J. FRANCO

Date: 12/21/23

244

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

This is to acknowledge receipt of the amount of One Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P150,000.00) for the Purchase of Information.

Received by:

Name: May Pomeros

Date: 8-24-22

ANNEX "E-7"

Sample DepEd DEPs with missing names of supposed payee, either because the writing is unreadable, there are incomplete names, or the DEPs bore only the supposed payee's signature

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 27 2018

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for TRANSPORTATION FEE

PAYEE

Signature:

Address: MANTINLUPA

ONIN E. BALUT

249

ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 25 2019

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental for Transpo

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Agusan del Norte

CERTIFIED
[illegible]
PAVIN C. VALLAV
[illegible]

250

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 24 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (in words) ₱ 50,000.00 (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: Mariam S. ...

Address: Cavite

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

...

251

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 23 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (in words) (₱ 45,000.00) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Robbilon Rombon

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

[signature]

252

ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 23 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (in words) P 50,000.00 (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: _____

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

259

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: [illegible]

RECEIVED the amount of [illegible] (₱ [illegible])

In payment for [illegible]

Name:

Signature:

Address:

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

[illegible]

254

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 2-05-19

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (in words) ₱ 30,000.00 (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Cabanatuan city

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 2 6 2023

RECEIVED the amount of twenty five thousand pesos (P25,000)

In payment for Affirmation

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Dagupan

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DEVILYN E. BALLAN
RA VI

256

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: [illegible]

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

in payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Davao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAIN E. BAILEY
NAVI

257

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 3/4/2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty thousand pesos (50,000)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: Lubao

DAVID C. BALLAM
SR. VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MARCH 10, 2014

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: GINGOOG CITY

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

[illegible]

259

Date: March 9, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Two Hundred Thousand (₱200,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

in payment for Reward

PAYEE
Signature: [signature]
Address: Tanauan

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

[illegible]

200

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Feb. 28, 2017

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos (₱ 50,000)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for REWARD

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Iloilo

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DEVIN E. BALLAY
RA VI

261

3527

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03 OCT 2015

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: VRAC, CATANDUANES

DANIEL E. BALLAY

ANNEX "E-8"

Sample DepEd DEPs showing physical impossibility of actual disbursement, as evidenced by DEPs executed on the same day but involving transactions across distant cities or provinces

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 21 2013

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

to payment for [redacted]

PAYEE
Signature: [redacted]
Address: Davao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
[redacted]

264

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 21, 2018

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Manila

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

265

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Feb 21, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Makati City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANNE E. BRACAY
AA VI

266

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 6- 9- 23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOMES)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: San Francisco, Agusan del Sur

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 21 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 45,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (CAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Negros Occ.

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVID E. MACOY
AA VI

268

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: FEB 21 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Transportation Expenses

PAYEE [redacted]

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Davao City

CERTIFIED
Payla C. Balcay
AA VI

269

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 02-21-23

RECEIVED the amount of Forty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 40,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental of Transpo

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Negros Oriental

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. MACLAM
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE [redacted]
Signature: JULIO ESGUERRA
Address: BATAAN CITY

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

271

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 1 5 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos only (25,000)

in payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Pasay City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

Date: DEC 1 5 2023

RECEIVED the amount of ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (₱ 100,000.00)

In payment for Import Duty/Taxes

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Cagayan Valley

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANILO E. BACCAY
AA VI

273

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Sixty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 65,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE
Signature: [redacted]
Address: Pasay. City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DARIN E. BAZUM
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03/15/2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SITE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Tarlac City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

BRIAN E. ACUÑA
PAT VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 1 5 2023

RECEIVED the amount of forty thousand pesos (₱ 40,000)

In payment for Supplies (food)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: [illegible]

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANN E. BASCAS
AA VI

27V

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Forty-Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 45,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies (for ang)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Iligan

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. [illegible]
AA II

277

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 3/15/23

RECEIVED the amount of Five Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (P 500,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for **Purchase of Supplies**

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Talisay

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

276

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (P 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted] Atty. Lagunsis

Address: Iligan City

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANIEL E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 16, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (SAFE HOUSE)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: [redacted]

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

RAIN E. ACCAY
AAVI

281

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 15, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

in payment for Rental (State House)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Batasan

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

[signature]

AA VI

281

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 2/15/23

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 30,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: San Jose City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

Donna B. Gaccay
AA II

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: aquinaldo ifugao

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DANN E. [illegible]
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: Mar 15, 23

RECEIVED the amount of Thirty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 30,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Taytay

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
[illegible]

ANNEX "E-9"

Sample DepEd DEPs with repeating names of
"Alice Crecensio / Alice Crescencio"
and "Milky Secuya"
but bearing different signatures and addresses

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: AUG 09 2023

RECEIVED the amount of ONE HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND [illegible] ₱150,000.00

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: [illegible]

286

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 03-15-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

in payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Iligan City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

[signature]
DAISY Z. GRACIA
AA VI

287

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 05-11-23

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

in payment for Informations

PAYEE

Signature: [signature]

Address: Brgy Ct

[signature]
PAVLIN E. BACCAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09 ~ 19 ~ 2023

RECEIVED the amount of FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (₱ 50,000 00)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: [redacted]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09-19-2023

RECEIVED the amount of TWENTY THOUSAND PESOS (P 20,000.00)

In payment for Reward

PAYEE

Signature: _____

Address: _____

290

ANNEX "E-10"

Sample DepEd DEPs supposedly executed by different persons but bearing the same style of handwriting of same type of ink or pen

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: March 8, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of One Hundred Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 100,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Baloc-oc Cluj

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
ERWIN E. BALLAY
AA VI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 07/24/17

RECEIVED the amount of Ninety Thousand Pesos Only (P 90,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for: Target lots/ Figures

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: CALAMBA, LAGUNA

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

293

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: 09/07/12

RECEIVED the amount of Twenty Five Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 25,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Information

PAYER

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Cagayan

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY

DANILO C. MACA
AAVI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: MAR 2 9 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifty Thousand Pesos Only (₱ 50,000.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Supplies

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Quezon City

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID C. BALLAY
[illegible]

ANNEX "E-11"

Sample DepEd DEPs where the same signature appeared above different names

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 23, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifteen Thousand Five Hundred Pesos Only (₱ 15,500.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental (Safe House)

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted] RENTON

Address: SURIGAO CITY

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ARVIN E. BACCAY
AA II

297

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT RECEIPT

Date: February 24, 2023

RECEIVED the amount of Fifteen Thousand Five Hundred Pesos Only (₱ 15,500.00)
(in words) (in figures)

In payment for Rental of Safe House

PAYEE

Signature: [redacted]

Address: Cagayan Valley

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DANN G. BACCAY
AA II

ANNEX "F"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of the persons listed below, on the basis of the information provided, yielded the following results:

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1	Abdul Lester	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
2	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
3	Abet Sison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

PSA Complex, East Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City, Philippines 1101
Telephone: (632) 8538-5267
www.psa.gov.ph

299

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
4	Abu Salit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
5	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
6	Adela Sampon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
7	Adolfo Tegulosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
8	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
9	Adrian Aloor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

3W

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
10	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
11	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
12	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
13	Aileen Tulbera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

301

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
14	Ain Abas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
15	Aina Shara Camacho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
16	Airynne Ablas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
17	Aj Cusi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
18	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
19	Ala Sta. Ana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

702

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
20	Alan Rick Otso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
21	Alber C. Panpi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
22	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
23	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
24	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 196 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
25	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
26	Albert Kumbati	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
27	Albert Pitugo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
28	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
29	Albert Samos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
30	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
31	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 454 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
32	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
33	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
34	Alberto Vintulano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
35	Alderson Baclayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
36	Alderson Baelayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
37	Aldrian Taro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
38	Alejando A. Pikit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
39	Alessandra Bolino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

306

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
40	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
41	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
42	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
43	Alex Mangali	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
44	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
45	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
46	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 117 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 119 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
47	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
48	Alexander Bernos T.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
49	Alexander Laros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
50	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
51	Alfred Olangopo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
52	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
53	Alice Alionsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
54	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
55	Alicia Manolo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
56	Alinsub Plenos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
57	Alison Besina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
58	Alison T. De Vera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

310

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
59	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
60	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
61	Allan Nasibog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
62	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

311

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
63	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
64	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
65	Allen M. Lacerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
66	Allen Marc Rencho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
67	Allen Sean Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
68	Allyn Romariz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
69	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 309 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 226 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
70	Alma Roma-Chiu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
71	Alonzo Alered	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
72	Alper Murillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
73	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

313

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
74	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
75	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
76	Alvin Mangban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
7	Alvin Yang Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

314

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
78	Amando Sisneros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
79	Amara Nones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
80	Ambel Benito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
81	Amber Dela Cerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
82	Amboy Sida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
83	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
204	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
205	Ben Miraflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
206	Benedette Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
207	Benedict Adrian Barranada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
208	Benedict Alexandro Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

314

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
209	Benedict Simbajon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
210	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 136 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
211	Benjie H. Alehando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
212	Benny O. Mendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
213	Berna Rosario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
214	Bernandino Karas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
215	Bernard Olivia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
216	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
217	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 145 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 112 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
218	Bernardo Sambit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
219	Bert Delparine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

318

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
220	Bert Deparine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
221	Berto Batawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
222	Beth Revilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
223	Beth Sabillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
224	Betty Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
225	Beverly Claire Pampano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
226	Bienxinido Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
227	Biko B. Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
228	Billy Cantor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
229	Billy Danyll Andrada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
230	Bing Ludiva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
231	Bing Untal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
232	Bingkai Cabanero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
233	Bingkay Mauricio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
234	Bingkay Maurino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
235	Bitoy Bonsubre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
236	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
237	Bobby Peñaflorida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
238	Bogs Sumagaysay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
239	Bon Benito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
240	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
241	Bonie Arias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

322

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
242	Bonita Areza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
243	Bonro Dupitas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
244	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
245	Brenda Babao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
246	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

323

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
247	Brett Clifford Lam	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
248	Brian Bando Trillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
249	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
250	Bryan Cervancia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
251	Bryan Dalamban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
252	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
253	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
254	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 339 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
255	Bubbles Balinga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
256	Butch H. Ismael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
257	Caesar Saang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
258	Caloy G.Salva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
259	Caloy Gumia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
260	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
261	Camille Kyla Medel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
262	Cannor Adrian Contis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

326

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
263	Carding Danao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
264	Carina Lopon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
265	Carl Caleste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
266	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
267	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

327

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
268	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
269	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
270	Carlito Villaroel Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
271	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
272	Carlo Dimeterio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

728

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
273	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
274	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
275	Carlo Pelor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
276	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
277	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 317 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

329

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 377 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 171 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
278	Carmelita Genona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
279	Carmen Genena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
280	Carmen Zoe Traro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
281	Carolina Cutayang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
282	Carolino Del Pilar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
283	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
284	Carter Jose	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
285	Caryl Anne Espinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
286	Cass Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
287	Cassandra Chelly	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
390	Daisy Jade Malsin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
391	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
392	Damian Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
393	Dan Rick Otso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
394	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

352

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
395	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 257 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
396	Daniel Carl Tang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
397	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
398	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
399	Danilo A. Enay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
400	Danilo Perendo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
401	Danilo Saangkay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
402	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
403	Danis Reho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
404	Danny Garaber	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
405	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
406	Danny Satel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
407	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
408	Dansoy Medina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
409	Dante Algabte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
410	Dante Palamos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
411	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
412	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 233 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 214 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
413	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
414	Dante Weber	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

350

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
415	Danyl Demecillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
416	Danzel M. Kapri	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
417	Dario Louise Torrejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
418	Darwin C. Julian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
419	Darwin C. Julian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
420	Daryl Valdez Estancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
421	Dave Aque Laurente	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
422	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
423	David Gontong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
424	David Orelianeda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
425	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
426	Deegee Paul Untal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
427	Denise Tanya Escudero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
428	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
429	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
430	Dennis Lopido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
431	Dennis Mapa Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
432	Dennis S. Siloumpan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
433	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
434	Dens Turlao Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
435	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

360

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
436	Deoxel Catapia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
437	Derick A.Ballos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
438	Derick Eje Edejer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
439	Dessie Cripson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
440	Dexter A. Simpao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
441	Dexter Dudal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

361

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
442	Dexter Salsido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
443	Dhanie Casimina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
444	Diane Maple Lapid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
445	Dianna Nagtalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
446	Dianne Cristhel Pen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
447	Diego Jesus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
448	Diego Vasco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
449	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
450	Dinel Jasmin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
451	Diona Paola Flores	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
452	Diosdado Labon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
453	Diosdado Orosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
454	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
455	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
456	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
457	Dodong Bina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
458	Dodong Bunal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
459	Dodong Darong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
460	Dodong S. Barok	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
461	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
462	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
463	Domingo Agoob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
464	Dominic Arreo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
465	Dominic Bagotayog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
466	Dominic Ramon Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
467	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 97 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

300

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
468	Don Don Dungog Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
469	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
470	Don Piang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
471	Don2x Esteban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
472	Donald D. Cases	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION.
473	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
474	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
475	Dondon Enalpe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
476	Dong Edward Cajes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
477	Dong Jemilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
478	Dong Serrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
479	Dong Tale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
480	Donisio Proracio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
481	Donny De Asis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
482	Dormino T. Quilang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
483	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
484	Dorriz Nepa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
485	Dustin Bagnot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
486	Dwight Lord Dela Cerna	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
487	Dwight Lorenz Acob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
488	Dylan B. Alih	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
489	Dylan G.Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
490	Dylan Go Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
491	Dylan Manuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
492	Earl Joseph Mangmang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
493	Earl Mark Subing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
494	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
495	Ed Razo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
496	Ed Tugo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
497	Edcel S. Dalagindin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
498	Edel De Gracia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
499	Edgar Ato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
500	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 215 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 148 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
501	Edgar Maglipay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
502	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
503	Edgar Quidote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
504	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 313 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 256 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
505	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
506	Edmond P. Mendes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
507	Edmund P. Mendes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
508	Edmund Unaga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
509	Edmundo Codillar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
510	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
511	Edward Luy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
512	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
513	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
514	Edwardson Cañete	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
515	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
516	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 340 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 261 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 66 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
517	Edwin Lacasaka	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
518	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
519	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

376

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
520	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
521	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 275 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 308 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 166 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
522	Efrenito Boy Patiño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
523	Eileen Karylle Villuz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
524	Eivene Sabbijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

377

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
525	E-Jay Simbaion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
526	Elaine Magano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
527	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
528	Elger Sanglay Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
529	Eli Nagay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

376

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
530	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 167 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
531	Eliseo Giral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
532	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
533	Ella Leogardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
534	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

379

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
535	Ella Reyson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
536	Elle Kristine Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
537	Ellen Grace Alonso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
538	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
539	Ellie Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
540	Elma Sanvaleon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
541	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
542	Elmer Paul Nabong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
543	Elmer Proxon Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
544	Elmer Sagamino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
545	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

382

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
546	Elmera Salve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
547	Elsa Hannah Pagerano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
548	Elve Euroin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
549	Elvene Sobbito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
550	Elyn Miraflor Gonzalez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
551	Elyna Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
552	Em Cura	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
553	Emalde Tubo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
554	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
555	Emenarda Morsua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
556	Emerson Dorian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
557	Emerson John Lagos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
558	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
559	Emil S. Tindol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
560	Emilda Dela Cuesta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
561	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
562	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
563	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
564	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 104 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
565	Emily Cabablanca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
566	Emily Gracia Laon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

384

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
567	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
568	Emmanuel Aranon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
569	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
570	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
571	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
572	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
573	Enrico Sameral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
574	Enrilo Ale Alebo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
575	Enrique Amadeo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
576	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
577	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
578	Enteng Andring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
579	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
580	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
581	Epifanio Tulibago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
582	Eric Brad Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
583	Eric Samiel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
584	Eric Sangkula	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
585	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

390

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
586	Erick Bolosini	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
587	Erick Demalanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
588	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 54 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
589	Erick G. Soher	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
590	Erick Sandino Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
591	Erickson Seberano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
592	Erico Almarido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
593	Ericson Mabuhay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
594	Ericson Q. Bascon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
595	Erika A. Limato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
596	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

397

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
597	Erika Marie Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
598	Erilyn Villaruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
599	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 141 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 184 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
600	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
601	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
602	Emi Adam	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
603	Ernie V. Vasquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
604	Erning E. Esme	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
605	Eron Montez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
606	Errol M. Quidlat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
607	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
608	Erwin Mark Valdez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
609	Esmeralda Indagar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
610	Esmeralda Locsin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
611	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
612	Esteban Maurillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
613	Esther Amorante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
614	Estong Navarrete	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
615	Ethel Ursua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
616	Etning Esme	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
617	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

394

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
618	Eva Mae Cavador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
619	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
620	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
621	Evangeline Sebrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

396

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
622	Evangeline Zozobraso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
623	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
624	Evelyn Legazpi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
625	Ezekel Jonas Estrella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
626	Fabian M. Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
627	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
628	Faith Laureles	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
629	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
630	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
631	Fara C. Anon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
632	Fatima Alhamra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
633	Favio Favello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
634	Felicio D. Makinang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
635	Felicio D.Makanano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
636	Felicissmo De Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
637	Felipe Cameron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
638	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

400

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 97 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 80 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
639	Felix Oclinavia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
640	Felixia Constantino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
641	Felixia Nidea	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
642	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
643	Feonna Biong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

401

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
644	Feonna Villegas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
645	Feran Michael Delos Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
646	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
647	Ferdinand Vidugja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
48	Ferman Jocson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
649	Fernan Joeson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
650	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
651	Fernando Manino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
652	Fernanido Pegaclio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
653	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
654	Floremie Chavez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
655	Florentina Gabya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
656	Florentina Gobya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
657	Fortunato Escada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
658	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
659	Francia Diamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
660	Francine Clyde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
661	Francio Medel Ignacio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
662	Francis Langoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
663	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
664	Francis Sitas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

405

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
665	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
666	Francisco Cuzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
667	Franco Medel Ignacio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
668	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
669	Fransis T. Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

406

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
675	Gabbie Wick Palado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
676	Gabriel A Pacong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
677	Gabriel S. Bisaya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
678	Gabriella Dungao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
679	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

407

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
680	Galvan Betinol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
681	Gamaleo Virante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
682	Garce Havana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
683	Gary B. Purisima	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
684	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
685	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

408

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
686	Gelo Q.Amagnis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
687	Gemini Tibus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
688	Gemma Cañale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
689	Genelle N. Adan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
690	Genesis John Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3151A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
691	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
692	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
693	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
694	Georgia Escaulito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
695	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

410

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
696	Geraldine Sasoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
697	Geraldo Catol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
698	Geraldo Dionsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
699	Geraldo Doinsay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
700	Geralyn Elsa M. Selim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
701	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
702	Gerlyn Lanoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
703	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
704	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
5	Gerville Diyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

412

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
706	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
707	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
708	Gigi Marangal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
709	Gil A. Mata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
710	Gil Porminta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
711	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
712	Gina Gatmaytan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
713	Gina Kasling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
714	Gladys May Ernesto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
715	Glaiza Ranger	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
711	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
712	Gina Gatmaytan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
713	Gina Kasling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
714	Gladys May Ernesto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
715	Glaiza Ranger	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
716	Glasey Abby Batu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
717	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
718	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
719	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
720	Glorenn Simangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
721	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
722	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 557 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 679 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 335 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
723	Gloria Stefania Penaflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
724	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
725	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 432 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

416

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 263 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
726	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
727	Grace Mari Hizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
728	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
729	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
730	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
731	Gregono Comora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
732	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
733	Greta Manansala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
734	Guidani Castro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

418

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
735	Halila Sudaca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
736	Hannah Sheuy De Leon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
737	Hanneli Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
738	Hara Jose	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
739	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

419

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
740	Harper Spencer Diaz Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
741	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
742	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
743	Heart Santiago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
744	Heather Sky Melendrez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

420

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
745	Hedda Claribelita Tamayo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
746	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
747	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
748	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 84 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
749	Herbert Broral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
750	Hercule Fernandez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
751	Herena Poneves	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
752	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
753	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
754	Heman B. Ginto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

422

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
755	Hemani T. Bayot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
756	Hemavi T.Bayot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
757	Hemfin B. Ginto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
758	Hershey Mariboloc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
759	Herson Acedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
760	Hesus T. Muring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

423

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
761	Homer Duko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
762	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
763	Honeylet Camille Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
764	Ian Paradello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
765	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
766	Ignacio Sabiron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
767	Ikari Michaelangelo Yap	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
768	Iluinda Moraies	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
769	Imatlano Kanyon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
770	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

425

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
771	Imman Gascal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
772	Imran Asli	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
773	Inday Sandoval	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
774	Inday Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
775	Indl Javier	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
776	Inna Micolob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

424

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
777	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
778	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
779	Isagani W. Oro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
780	Isidro Usbao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
781	Ismael Mangloob	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

427

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
782	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
783	Ivann Garcia Jimenez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
784	Jack F. Antonio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
785	Jackie Versosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
786	Jacklyn Claudia Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

428

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
787	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
788	Jaime Gombong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
789	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
790	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
791	Jaime R. Malinao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

429

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
792	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
793	Jake Joshua Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
794	Jalaine Bacarro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
795	Jam Calixto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
796	Jamaila Tengco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
797	James A Basol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

430

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
798	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
799	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
800	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
801	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 397 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

431

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
802	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
803	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
804	James Michael Yan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
805	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 75 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
806	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

432

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
807	Jammilyn Caupayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
808	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
809	Jana Lee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
810	Jandi Medalya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
811	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

433

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
812	Jane Dantoja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
813	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 198 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 87 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
814	Jane Irene Cua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
815	Jane Marie Apostol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
816	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
817	Janeca Torejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
818	Janel Lakan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
819	Janele Estoque Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
820	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
821	Janica Torejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

435

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
822	Janice Marie Revilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
823	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
824	January Agbina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
825	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
826	Jared Dansol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
827	Jasmine Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

434

Reference No. 24CRS01-S161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
828	Jason Abuelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
829	Jason Ka-Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
830	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
831	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
832	Jason Nors Pascual	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

437

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
833	Jaspen Lopez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
834	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
835	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
836	Javio Jabello	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
837	Jay Kamote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

438

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
838	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
839	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
840	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
841	Jayson Lee Romero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
842	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
843	Jayson Peter Guerrero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
844	Jayson Reignold Ngo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
845	Jaz Manatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
846	Jaz Manaton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
847	Jazilyn Loreo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

44D

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
848	Jboy O. Veloso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
849	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
850	Jc Choy Galao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
851	Jeff Marevick Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
852	Jefferado Galido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
853	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 282 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
854	Jeffrey Jay Luntian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
855	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 936 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 382 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
856	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 320 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
857	Jelay Baron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
858	Jemarie Veloso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
859	Jemelyn Benitez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
860	Jemmalyn Peñas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
861	Jen Jen Ortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
862	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
863	Jennifer Christine Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
864	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
865	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
866	Jennylyn T. Belen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
867	Jepoy Maquiling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
868	Jerafin A. Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
869	Jeremia Mawfan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
870	Jeremiah C. Alvarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
871	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
872	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
873	Jerenia Amper	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

445

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
874	Jerich O. Apigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
875	Jericho S. Banag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
876	Jerlyn Caorte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
877	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 380 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 104 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
878	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
879	Jerrick Lacanlale	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
880	Jerry Guru	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
881	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
882	Jessica Caliquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
883	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

448

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
884	Jessie Van Dulay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
885	Jestino Milagrosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
886	Jesus James Lazaro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
887	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 535 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 380 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
888	Jesus Timario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
889	Jett Mathew Palec	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
890	Jette Villanil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
891	Jhaemark Daniel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
892	Jhaydryll Adlawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
893	Jho Arancilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
894	Jiezel Tacsamana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

449

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
895	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
896	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
897	Jimmy Cristopher Ng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
898	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
899	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
900	Jing Barillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
901	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
902	Jj Milan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
903	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
904	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
905	Joan Avido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
906	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
907	Joanna Dison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
908	Joanne Omar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
909	Joax Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

457

Reference No. 24CRS01-5161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
910	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 144 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 271 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
911	Joco Edres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
912	Joco Saig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
913	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
914	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

453

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
915	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
916	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
917	Joel Escabaru	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
918	Joel Linangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
919	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

454

Reference No. 24CR301-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
920	Joel Singko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
921	Joey Lange	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
922	John A. Lapid Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
923	John Agape	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
924	John Allister Hitalia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

455

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
925	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
926	John Anthony Mesa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
927	John Asperas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
928	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
929	John Damian Quizo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
930	John Dominador Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
931	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
932	John L. Amex	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
933	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
934	John Limcaco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
935	John Lorenz Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
936	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
937	John Mark Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
938	John Michael Tirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
939	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
940	John Paul	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
941	John Paul Angana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
942	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
943	John Rey Juego	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
944	John S. Damong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
945	John Sawchiera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
946	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
947	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
948	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
949	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

460

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
950	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 267 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
951	Jomar Lomban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
952	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 231 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
953	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
954	Jonard Baros	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

441

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
955	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
956	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
957	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
958	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 225 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
959	Jonathan Mabitad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
960	Jonathna Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
961	Jonezon Gabriel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
962	Jong Mario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
963	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
964	Jordan Mangillong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

403

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
965	Jordan Valenzona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
966	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
967	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
968	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

4 of 7

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
969	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
970	Jose Estedan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
971	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database .
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
972	Jose Jonard Pustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
973	Jose Jonard Rustia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
974	Jose Nagnata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
975	Jose Quindoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
976	Jose Turio Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
977	Josef Patric Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
978	Josef Rex Can	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
979	Josefa Lindez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

406

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
980	Josefino Esmeraldo Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
981	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
982	Joselito Poblador Carideno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
983	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
984	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

407

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
985	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
986	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
987	Joseph Carnicer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
988	Joseph Lanoyan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
989	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
990	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
991	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 362 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
992	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 199 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
993	Joshua Anyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

469

Reference No. 24CR901-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
994	Joshua Bryan Lopoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
995	Joshua Carl	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
996	Joshua Carl Masinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
997	Joshua Carl Saivador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
998	Joshua Epit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

470

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1005	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1006	Joy Ambeda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1007	Joy Cary Immanuel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1008	Joy Joy Miraulo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1009	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

471

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1010	Joycelyn Temporal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1011	Jp San Diego	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1012	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1013	Juanchita Funtavilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1014	Juanito Santonino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1015	Juco Saig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

472

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1016	Jude Jovilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1017	Judeus Lopoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1018	Judith T. Vulapas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1019	Juleza Gavao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1020	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR801-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1021	Julie Anne Sulgco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1022	Julie Cagu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1023	Julius Arva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1024	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1025	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

474

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1026	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1027	July Benedicto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1028	July Anne Silosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1029	July B. Singco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1030	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1031	Jun Creencia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1032	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1033	Jun Jun Janeson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1034	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1035	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1036	Justin Lee R.Andon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1037	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1038	Justine Loyd Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1039	Justino Parasing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1040	Juvy Bernias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1041	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

459

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1042	Jv Batasan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1043	Jv Batsan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1044	Jv Borlada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1045	Ka Beng Dalpis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1046	Ka Dioso Macabigwa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

480

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1047	Ka Enrico Penol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1048	Ka Lando Larina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1049	Ka Lando Lavina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1050	Kalline Andrei Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1051	Kanor Gallentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1052	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

481

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1063	Ken Amarante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1064	Ken Naso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1065	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1066	Kenneth A. Dulce	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1067	Kenneth Allongto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1068	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR001-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1069	Kenny Fontaunier	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1070	Kent Adao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1071	Kent David Bergado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1072	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1073	Kent Tan Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

484

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1074	Kentoy Gasatan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1075	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 192 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1076	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1077	Kevin Molino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1078	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1079	Kevin V Mata Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1080	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1081	Kiby B. Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1082	Kikoy Origano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1083	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

48V

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1084	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1085	Kim Molinao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1086	Kim Sheena A. Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1087	Kimpoy Largo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1088	King Abdula Pahem	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1089	King Abdula Rahem	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1090	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1091	King Sumaling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1092	Kingston Ampur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1093	Kintoy Yntal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1094	Kirsten Claire	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

484

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1095	Kit Floyd Sagazi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1096	Kit Loyd Sagari	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1097	Kitoy Longabit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1098	Kitty Elizabeth	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1099	Klarisse Feliz Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1100	Kokoy Villamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1101	Koy Pumasig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1102	Kris Sevillador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1103	Kris Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1104	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1105	Krisha Hassan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1106	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1107	Krissa Quejedas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1108	Kristel Cusebio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1109	Kristina A. Medalyon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1110	Kristine Applegate Estrada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1111	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1112	Kristine Kate Rellon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1113	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1114	Kristoffer T. Milan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1115	Krizza Estanislao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1116	Kurt A. Morata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

492

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1117	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1118	Kurt G. Morata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1119	Kurt Naraga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1120	Kyle Dominique Hermosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1121	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1122	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1123	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1124	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1125	Lando Soler	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1126	Lang Matias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1127	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1128	Lanie Nedas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1129	Lara May Camacho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1130	Lariza Lasiste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1131	Larry Boy King	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1132	Laureto Macabingkil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1133	Lea Maris Chongco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1134	Len Lawrence Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1135	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1136	Lenzel Gutang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1137	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

496

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1138	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 277 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 356 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 251 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1139	Leonilyn Bantayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1140	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 113 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1141	Leren Billones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

497

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1142	Levie Galo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1143	Lexmo Labenia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1144	Lias Albento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1145	Liberty J. Almesada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1146	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1147	Limuel Mirasol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1148	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1149	Linda Almajida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1150	Liresta Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1151	Lito O. Cid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1152	Lito Q. Cid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1153	Liza Mae Monte Mayor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1154	Lloyd Matagulago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1155	Llyod Matagulgo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1156	Loerella Luzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1157	Lois Magarin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1158	Loma Leumian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

570

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1159	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1160	Lorena Andana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1161	Lorena Sud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1162	Lorenz Hilario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1163	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

51

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1164	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1165	Lorevic J. Miranda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1166	Lorezet Chan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1167	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1168	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

502

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1169	Lorita Laneta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1170	Lorrain Paglas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1171	Lou Abraham Mayor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1172	Loui Inengo Yoon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1173	Louie Baustista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1174	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1175	Louie Phillip Labor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1176	Louis Paez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1177	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
1178	Lourp A. Manansalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

504

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1179	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1180	Lovelyn Bada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1181	Lowel Mabilin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1182	Loyd P. Dimasin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1183	Loyd P. Dimasin II	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1184	Lozano Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

505

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1185	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1186	Lucas T. Go	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1187	Lucing Amante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1188	Lucita Lyn Navales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1189	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

506

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1231	Margareth Luo Andoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1232	Margo Constatino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1233	Maria Angelica Gulran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1234	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 53 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1235	Maria Carmina Noble	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1236	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

507

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1237	Maria Kristine Frasco-Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1238	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1239	Maria Sofia Aba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1240	Mariabel Tee Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1241	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

508

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1242	Marianne Estancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1243	Mariano Sogon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1244	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 75 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1245	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

509

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1246	Maribeth Santos Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1247	Maricar Caneda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1248	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1249	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 83 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1250	Marichu Guhiling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

510

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1251	Maricris Estavil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1252	Maricseo Antalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1253	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1254	Marie Jane Dumlao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1255	Marielle Honey Perez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1256	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

511

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1257	Mariflor Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1258	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 124 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1259	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1260	Mario Ronald Evangelista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1261	Mario Ronald Gecincilia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

512

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1262	Mario S. Alisonorin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1263	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1264	Marisol Lagmay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1265	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 503 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 392 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 77 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1266	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1267	Marius Coyos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1268	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1269	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1270	Mark Allan Desildido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1271	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

514

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1272	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1273	Mark Bryan Layog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1274	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1275	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1276	Mark Caspar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1277	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1278	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1279	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1280	Mark Jay Dalag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

51V

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1281	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1282	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1283	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1284	Mark Jun Villaflor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1285	Mark K. Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1286	Mark Kevin O. Alberca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1287	Mark Lee Damian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1288	Mark Lester Ogahayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1289	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1290	Mark O. Embargo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

518

Reference No. 24CR901-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1291	Mark Rey Lutz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1292	Mark Robina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1293	Mark Rogeras	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1294	Mark Sabadillanos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1295	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1296	Markus Arko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

519

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1297	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1298	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1299	Marlon R. Trazona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1300	Marlon Tarepe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1301	Marlou Laporga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

521

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1302	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1303	Marne Salazar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1304	Marquez Alfonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1305	Martin G. Dallao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1306	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

521

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1307	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1308	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 476 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 203 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1309	Marvin Lagrimosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1310	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1311	Marwen Palado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

522

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1312	Marx Jan Basanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1313	Mary Grace Piattos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1314	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1315	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1316	Mary Jane Agnila	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1317	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1318	Mary Jannelle Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1319	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1320	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1321	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1322	Mathew N. Keso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1323	Mathew S. Tanza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1324	Matilda D. Lonsod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1325	Matilde Rivera Beltran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1326	Matthew Elmer Sororo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

525

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1327	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1328	Maurice Q. Malaki	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1329	Maverick Carin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1330	Max Amigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1331	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1332	Maximos Indangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1333	Maxine Callos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1334	May Pamana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1335	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1336	Maya Comandador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

527

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1337	Mayflor Loyola Toledo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1338	Mayon Celeste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1339	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 112 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 111 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1340	Melchor Talipe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1341	Melencio Q. Oquiar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1342	Melinda Bachara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

528

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1343	Melisa Abratizin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1344	Melisar Madelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1345	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1346	Melissa Chin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1347	Mellie Arias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

529

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1348	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1349	Melody Mae Chan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1350	Melrose Grace Te	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1351	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1352	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

531

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1353	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1354	Menard Lucena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1355	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1356	Mercedita Ambrosio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1357	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

521

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1358	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1359	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1360	Mery Jane Ferolino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1361	Meyo Arsenio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

532

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1362	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1363	Michael Alsitona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1364	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1365	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 88 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1366	Michael Dalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

533

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1367	Michael Fredrick Diwa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1368	Michael Harana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1369	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1370	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1371	Michael L. Lupida	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

534

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1372	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1373	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 132 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1374	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1375	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 40 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

535

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1376	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1377	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1378	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1379	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1380	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

536

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1381	Micheal Limsiaco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1382	Michell Bigwas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1383	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1384	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1385	Mico P. Harina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

537

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1386	Miel Mansing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1387	Miggy Mango	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1388	Miguel Ecuador	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1389	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 219 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 163 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 170 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1390	Miguel Tison Bacsal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

538

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1391	Miguelino E. Mata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1392	Miguelito Crelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1393	Mikael Gastes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1394	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1395	Mikeo Flores	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1396	Mikkaela Brasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

539

Reference No. 24CR601-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1397	Mikkaela Erasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1398	Mikki J. Serano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1399	Mikko Samar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1400	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1401	Miko Laurel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1402	Mikoy Sato	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

540

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1403	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 401 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 534 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 249 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1404	Minda Samir	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1405	Mindo S. Dallas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1406	Miraflor Sagum	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1407	Miraflor Sagur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1408	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1409	Mitch D. Danao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1410	Mitchelle Kean	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1411	Mitchie Delos Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1412	Miteo Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

542

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1413	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1414	Moham Abl	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1415	Molinor Langahin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1416	Molly Sumampong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1417	Moneer A. Basit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1418	Monelette Maquiwing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

543

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1419	Monica Nanding	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1420	Monnette Amigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1421	Monticino Fuentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1422	Morris R. Aquino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1423	Nany Belen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1424	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1425	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1426	Narciso Muling Jr	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1427	Narrien Panjonial	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1428	Narsela Rota	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1429	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1430	Natan F. Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1431	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1432	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1433	Nathaniel K Masipag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1434	Nathaniel K. Masipag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

544

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1435	Nathaniel Terrano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1436	Nathaniel Tramo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1437	Nathen U. Koso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1438	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1439	Neil Jimson Casumpa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1440	Neil Manansala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1441	Nelson Damasko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1442	Nelson Dimanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1443	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1444	Nelson Santella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

548

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1445	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1446	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1447	Nephil Galang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1448	Nesto Velez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1449	Nestor Malhay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

549

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1450	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 99 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1451	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1452	Nicanor M. Bañez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1453	Nicario Pacipiko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1454	Nicario Rejuso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

551

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1455	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1456	Nicho Limbadun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1457	Nick Odulis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1458	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1459	Nicole Isabelle Sallo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1460	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 162 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1461	Nicorio Rejuso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1462	Niel Tongson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1463	Niño Kinupos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1464	Niño Kinuyos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1465	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

552

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1466	Noel Cabaglus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1467	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1468	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1469	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

553

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1470	Nola Mendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1471	Nonoy Serbino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1472	Nor Sarip	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1473	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 153 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1474	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

554

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1475	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1476	Noreen May Anado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1477	Norito Maskada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1478	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1479	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1480	Noweh A. Madrid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1481	Noyda Karim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1482	Ohara Maricel De Lana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1483	Olangut Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1484	Olga Muring	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1485	Oliver C. Gasco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1486	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1487	Oliver K. Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1488	Oliver Talena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1489	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1490	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1491	Omar Salisayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1492	Ombra Abdul	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1493	Ondoy Sarmiento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1494	Onie Rizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1495	Oren James Lacson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

558

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1496	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1497	Oscar Amoguis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1498	Oyet S. Honell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1499	Oyet U. Honell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1500	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

559

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1501	Paolo Calo	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1502	Paolo Docdosil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1503	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1504	Paolo Sumban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1505	Partrick Oclus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

560

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1506	Patric John Silvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1507	Patricio Archangel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1508	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1509	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1510	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

5v1

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1511	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1512	Patrick Merable	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1513	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1514	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1515	Patrick Temple	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

562

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1516	Patty Ting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1517	Paul Angalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1518	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1519	Paul Francis Ko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1520	Paul K. Andres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1521	Paul Kent Misa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

503

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1522	Paul M. Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1523	Paul Ruslin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1524	Paul Saldosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1525	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1526	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

564

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1527	Pauline Ann Paldo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1528	Pauline Ysabel Romero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1529	Paulito Inoc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1530	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1531	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1532	Pebbles Necessario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

AHV
505

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1533	Pedro Alumen	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1534	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1535	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 176 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 229 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 366 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1536	Peñefrido Chan Gorre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1537	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

544

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1538	Pepito R. Violan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1539	Pepito Simon Amorsolo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1540	Perrie Mae Maglangit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1541	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1542	Pertita Aragon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

547

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1543	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1544	Peter D. Joseph	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1545	Peter Kho Ling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1546	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1547	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

568

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1548	Peter Reynaldo Apostol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1549	Peter S. Singko	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1550	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1551	Peter Ubial	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1552	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

569

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1553	Philip Estong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1554	Philip L. Makinano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1555	Philip Liso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1556	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1557	Philip Maximilian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1558	Philip Paez III	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

570

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1559	Phoebe Chang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1560	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1561	Phoebe Panlilio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1562	Pia Piatos-Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1563	Pietro Chin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1564	Pilar Moreno Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1565	Pindo S. Marquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1566	Pinky Tin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1567	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 47 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1568	Pio Yabes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

572

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1569	PJ Huesca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1570	PJ Son	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1571	Porcelain Honeylene Pont	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1572	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1573	Prince Albarillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1574	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

573

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1575	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1576	Qristelle Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1577	Queenie A. Fang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1578	Queenie A. Forug	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1579	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

574

Reference No. 24CR901-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1580	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1581	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1582	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1583	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

575

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1584	Raffy Van E. Esranisido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1585	Ragclio Ticalong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1586	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1587	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1588	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

574

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1589	Ralph Josh Bacon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1590	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1591	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1592	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1593	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 402 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 413 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 240 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1594	Ramonida Escotan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1595	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1596	Randy Mocasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1597	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1598	Rangie V. Jiron	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

578

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1599	Ranie V.Sason	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1600	Ranjane J. Vison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1601	Ranny Zeta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1602	Raphael Dele	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1603	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

579

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1604	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1605	Raul Gamata	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1606	Raul Marco Singco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1607	Raul Versana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1608	Ray Datig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

580

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1609	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1610	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 87 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1611	Raymart Biado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1612	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1613	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

581

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1614	Redented Labradroes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1615	Redgie Jen Dee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1616	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1617	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1618	Reglhe Sevillana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1619	Rem Sablo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1620	Ren Feil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1621	Ren Fiel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1622	Ren Kami	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1623	Renaldo Dadiola	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1624	Renan Piatos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1625	Renato Dianante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1626	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1627	Rendel Moises Ando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1628	Rendin Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1629	Rene Anthony Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

584

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1630	Rene Pasionante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1631	Rene Rosales-Rongcal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1632	Rene Sadva	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1633	Renfin Pipitos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1634	Renz Sabio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

585

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1635	Renzel Laran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1636	Renzo Ling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1637	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1638	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1639	Restituto Samantha	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1640	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

586

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1641	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1642	Rexel Tunatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1643	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 286 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 131 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1644	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 146 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

587

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1645	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1646	Rey Obelong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1647	Rey Solivan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1648	Reymina Sabandon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1649	Reynan Caberte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

588

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1650	Reynato Yntig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1651	Reynato Ynting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1652	Reynold Magallon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1653	Reynold Marc Mendoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1654	Reznell T. Lavan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1655	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1656	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1657	Rhosally Bajenting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1658	Ria Salmatt	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1659	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1660	Ricardo M. Acorta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

5gw

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1661	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1662	Ricardo Salitre	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1663	Ricardo Sicun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1664	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1665	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1666	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1667	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1668	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 101 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1669	Rico Lumpayaw	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1670	Risalina Safarino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1671	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1672	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1673	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1674	Robbielina Clara Turtur	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1675	Robert Almasin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1676	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1677	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 98 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1678	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1679	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1680	Roberto P. Melindo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1681	Roberto Papating	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1682	Roberto Somosot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1683	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 162 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1684	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

595

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1685	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1686	Rodette Ann Salyas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1687	Rodman Pacites	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1688	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1689	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

594

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1690	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1691	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1692	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1693	Rojun K. Dulantes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

597

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1694	Roland Hermosisima	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1695	Roland Jo Pelino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1696	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1697	Roma Solivar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1698	Roman Abitona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

598

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1699	Roman B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1700	Roman B. Felicidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1701	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1702	Roman Jacob Glimada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1703	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 110 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

VOV

Reference No. 24CR501-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1704	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1705	Romand Cantalijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1706	Romando Pilak	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1707	Romar Jacob Glemala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1708	Rome B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1709	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

VOI

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1710	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 4 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1711	Romel Tiong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1712	Romeo B. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1713	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 142 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1714	Romeo Rex Regina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

602

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1715	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1716	Romina Xios-Alog Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1717	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 107 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 128 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1718	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

603

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1719	Romy Tabang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1720	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1721	Ronald Henlo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1722	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1723	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR601-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1724	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1725	Ronel Bonggayel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1726	Ronel Cadplyona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1727	Ronel Jose Mercado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1728	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

VDS

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1729	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1730	Ronio Rivera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1731	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1732	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

606

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1733	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 93 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1734	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 220 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 254 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 299 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1735	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1736	Rosalie Resiba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1737	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

V07

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1738	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1739	Rosario Dimasalang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1740	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1741	Rose Hermosisina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

608

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1742	Rose K Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1743	Rose K. Felicidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1744	Rose K. Felicilda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1745	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1746	Roselette Mandog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1747	Rosella Parame	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

609

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1748	Roselleta Hernandes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1749	Rosselle Gomez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1750	Rowan Sotto	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1751	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1752	Roxie P. Kaloy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

610

Reference No. 24CR601-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1753	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 391 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 369 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 206 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1754	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 439 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 417 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 237 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1755	Ruben S. Peres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1756	Rublo Biste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1757	Rubylyn Tangili	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

VII

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1758	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1759	Ruel Pagum	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1760	Rustine Evangeline Negunio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1761	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1762	Ruth Ligne	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

612

Reference No. 24CRS01-3161
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1763	Rv Bacalso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1764	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 387 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 165 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1765	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1766	Ryan Jules Lunyon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1767	Ryan M. Banzuelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

613

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1768	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1769	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1770	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1771	Ryan Villa Pane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1772	Sabroso Medina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

614

Reference No. 24CRS01-3191A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1773	Saeman D. Apigo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1774	Sala Casim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1775	Salma Kurin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1776	Salome Cabarubias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1777	Salvacion Olimada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1778	Sam Paul Echavia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

415

Reference No. 24CRS01-31[illegible]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1779	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1780	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 65 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1781	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 178 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1782	Samantha Lao-Natividad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

616

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1783	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1784	Sami Loton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1785	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1786	Sammuel T. Yempel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1787	Samson Yupao Co	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

617

Reference No. 24CRS01-31A1A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1788	Samuel Lasaina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1789	Samuel Rondal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1790	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1791	Sander Bisoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1792	Sandige Leah Tiongson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1793	Sandy Llamas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

618

Reference No. 24CRS01-318A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1794	Sandy Milencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1795	Sandy O Malencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1796	Sanier Oyripte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1797	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1798	Santiago Chin Elizabeth	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

119

Reference No. 24CR501-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1799	Santino Angelo Barrameda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1800	Santino Madraza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1801	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1802	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 701 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 326 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 68 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1803	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

V20

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 69 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1804	Sarah Cazoberde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1805	Sarah Lolumnas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1806	Sarinne Prinsipe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1807	Sean Aldrin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1808	Sean Silvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V21

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1809	Sebastian Albarracin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1810	Sebastian Sovilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1811	Sebastian Valuran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1812	Sede Alon San Juan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1813	Selene Daren	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1814	Sello Navarro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V22

Reference No. 24QRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1815	Serafin A. Alonzo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1816	Seratin A Alorizo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1817	Seth Nicolo Nilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1818	Seven Mark Toledo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1819	Severino Parang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

623

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1820	Sevilla Joseph	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1821	Shancy Lee	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1822	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1823	Shania Nelia Espiritu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1824	Shannen Gelandez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1825	Sharlyn Magbanua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

624

Reference No. 24CRS01-21814
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1826	Sharmaine Angelica Peñaloza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1827	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1828	Shawn Erick Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1829	Shawn Sobrecarey	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1830	Sheila Mae Garan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

U25

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1831	Sheila Mae Lamban	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1832	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1833	Shena Libay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1834	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1835	Shernan D. Apijo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

V26

Reference No. 24CRS01-3151A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1836	Sherwin Patrick Luy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1837	Shiela Matag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1838	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1839	Shion M. Sanvalang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1840	Sian Talisay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1841	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

V27

Reference No. 24CRS01-21811
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1842	Simon Agpin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1843	Simon Limbagon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1844	Simon S Cortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1845	Simon S. Cortez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1846	Simplicio Seniel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

628

Reference No. 24CRS01-2161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1847	Sisfrunio Balsac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1848	Sistrunio Balsac	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1849	Sixto H. Dacunay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1850	Sofia Mitaran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1851	Soflora Fe Fenpengco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1852	Solomon Amdenge	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

629

Reference No. 24CRS01-31814
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1853	Sonia J. Ledesma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1854	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 178 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 38 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1855	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1856	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

430

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1857	Sosoy Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1858	Stelien Afton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1859	Stephen James Pablo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1860	Stephen Sucat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1861	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1862	Sunday A. Ocloness	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

631

Reference No. 24CRS01-21614
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1863	Sunshine Acedo-Cruz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1864	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1865	Sunshine Santos-Miguel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1866	Susan Braganza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1867	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 29 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

432

Reference No. 2107301-01114
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1868	Susan Del Solomo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1869	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1870	Susan Lealde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1871	Susana Marie Amago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1872	Susana Marie Orosco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

433

Reference No. 24CRSEC-2-014
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1873	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1874	Sylverio K. Duley	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1875	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 90 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1876	Tabitha Nacario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1877	Tanio Salve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1878	Tanya Puno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

434

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1879	Tara C. Anon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1880	Tata Aguido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1881	Tata Pequilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1882	Tata Tagnilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1883	Tata Tequilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

435

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1884	Tay Ocampo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1885	Tenten Lizada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1886	Teofisto Gabillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1887	Teresita B. Oujo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1888	Teresita J. Paragas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1889	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

636

Reference No. 24CR801-31614
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has 168 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1890	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1891	Thelma Caubang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1892	Theo Ng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1893	Therio Louise Torrejos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1894	Thirdy J. Alcala Jr.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

437

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1895	Thomas Andrei Felix	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1896	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1897	Thomas Morban Pascual	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1898	Tiffany Hannah Taño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1899	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

438

Reference No. 24CRS01-2181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1900	Tiffany Kate Tan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1901	Timon Angelo Pusa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1902	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1903	Tina Limbagan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1904	Tina Maching	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1905	Tintin Gara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V39

Reference No. 24UHS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1906	Tita Daniela Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1907	Tj Simbajon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1908	Ti Verano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1909	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1910	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

UHO

Reference No. 24CRS01-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1911	Tony Echaveria	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1912	Tony Malooy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1913	Tonyboy Hernandez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1914	Tonyo Espartero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1915	Toper Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1916	Toto Victorino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

641

Reference No. [illegible]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1917	Tres Capido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1918	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1919	Tristan D. Core	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1920	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1921	Tristan P. Pore	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

442

Reference No. 24CRS1-0191A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1922	Tul Miguelito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1923	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
1924	Ulinig Lovely	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1925	Umida Fuentes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1926	Ursula Poro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

643

Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1927	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1928	Uson T. Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1929	Val Lariba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1930	Valerie Nhe Guzman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1931	Van Carl Dindo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1932	Van Matila	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

646

Reference No. 24CR501-31814
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1933	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1934	Ver Bangan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1935	Vic Sandai	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1936	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has eight most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1937	Vicento Palma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

447

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1938	Vicentor Iman Guino-O	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1939	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1940	Victor Baguno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1941	Victor Cambayon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1942	Victor Sibvosa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

648

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1943	Victor Usman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1944	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1945	Viktor Orosoe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1946	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1947	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V49

Reference No. [redacted]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1948	Vince A. Castor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1949	Vince A. Coronel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1950	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1951	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1952	Virgilio Huingao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

150

Reference No. 24CR001-0191A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1953	[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1954	Von T. Castillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1955	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1956	Walter Marc C. Awitin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1957	Ward Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

451

Reference No. [redacted]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1958	Warly Morante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1959	Warnold Zafilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1960	Warren Noner	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1961	Wawie Teves	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1962	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1963	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

152

Reference No. PSCR501-31[illegible]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1964	Wendy Acquilao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1965		COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1966	Wennie Carduque	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1967	Wesley Carly Guira	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1968	Wesley Panuigiton	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V53

Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1969	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
1970	Wil Cutay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1971	Wilfredo F. Bardon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1972	Wilfredo Gumanid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1973	Wilfredo S. Scott	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

V54

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1974	William Charles Samson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1975	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 207 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 192 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1976	[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 148 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
1977	Willie Magdayao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1978	Wing Enot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

455

Reference No. 24CRSD1-3181A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
1979	Winn Dy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1980	Wino Alcorde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1981	Xander Sanuya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1982	Xavier S. Pepito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1983	Xiaome Ocho	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1984	Yan Salcedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

V5V

Reference No. 24CRS01-0161A
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1985	Yasmine Poral	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1986	Yendor A. Zamora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1987	Yexel Samonte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1988	Yolanda Opavader	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1989	Yuki Ace Dizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1990	Zehanie Sumayang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

V57

Reference No. [redacted]
Subject: Certification
Date: 11 December 2024

NO.	NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1991	Zeke Timajo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
1992	Zimile Apolinar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
		COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
		COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the maiden name of the mother and complete name of the father, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 11th day of December 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

[redacted]

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

[redacted]

058

Scanned with CamScanner

ANNEX "J-1"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

Reference No. 24CRS01-3016A

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of a certain **Mary Grace Piattos**, based on the information provided, yielded the following results:

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Mary Grace Piattos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the name of parents of the subject, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 25th day of November 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

PSA Complex, East Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City, Philippines 1101
Telephone: (632) 8532-4347
www.psa.gov.ph

459

ANNEX "K"

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

CERTIFICATION

March 31, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **Thirty-Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (₱37,500,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on February 20, 2023 in the total amount of ₱37,500,000.00.

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

[redacted]
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

APR 04 2023

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____. Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his [redacted] and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her [redacted] their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 135
Page No. 108
Book No. 40
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. [redacted]
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. [redacted] UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 45424
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/2.08.2015
PTR NO. [redacted]
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. [redacted]
[redacted]

660

ANNEX "I"

CERTIFIED TRUE [illegible]

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFICATION

June 30, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of **Thirty-Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (P37,500,000.00)** Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on April 19, 2023 in the total amount of **P37,500,000.00.**

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by IFCAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this JUL 03 2023, Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his [redacted] and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her Passport No. P5367892B as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. 98
Page No. [illegible]
Book No. XLI
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. RHODCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. 2023-[illegible] UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 69[illegible]
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013253/LUG-2017
PTR NO. 0061171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130

061

ANNEX "M"

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Republic of the Philippines
Department of Education
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CERTIFICATION

October 2, 2023

We hereby certify that the amount of Thirty Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand (₱37,500,000.00) Pesos was incurred by the undersigned in connection with the safe implementation of initiatives by the Department of Education in countering threats to the environment, safety, and security of its learners and personnel from the cash advance drawn on July 11, 2023 in the total amount of ₱37,500,000.00.

We further certify that:

a. The certifying officer or employee is accountable for the disbursement from the cash advance of CF;
b. The expenses were incurred in connection with the agency's confidential operations and activities, with supporting documents attached to the liquidation of CF, documentary evidence of payment kept in sealed envelope in the vault in the office of the SDO;
c. The details and supporting documents of transactions that are classified are in the custody of the agency and kept in its vault which may be inspected by ICFAU if the circumstances so demand;
d. The funds are not used for payment of salaries and wages, overtime, additional compensation, allowance or other fringe benefits of officials and employees, representation/entertainment expenses, consultancy fees, and construction or acquisition of buildings or housing structures;
e. The purchase of equipment is relevant to the confidential activities; and,
f. The expenditures are necessary and utilized for legal purposes.

[redacted]
EDWARD D. FAJARDA
Special Disbursing Officer

Attested:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines
Secretary of the Department of Education

OCT 04 2023

SUBSCRIBED and sworn to before me this _____, Mr. Edward D. Fajarda exhibited to me his SSS UMID ID No. 0004-3303646-3 and Vice President and Education Secretary Sara Z. Duterte exhibited to me her Passport No. P5367892B as their competent proof of their identity.

Doc. No. ;
Page No. ;
Book No. ;
Series of 2023

[redacted]
ATTY. RHOSCEL N. ABELLA
NOTARY PUBLIC IN CITY OF MANILA
COMMISSION NO. UNTIL DECEMBER 31 2024
ROLL NO. 69443
IBP LIFETIME NO. 013053/1.03.2013
PTR NO. 0961171/1.03.2023/MANILA CITY
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VII-0004130
[redacted] MANILA

662

ANNEX "N"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-01
Period Covered: February 20 to March 30, 2023	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	March 31, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023: P150,000,000.00	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: P87,000,000.00		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist and leftist groups towards teachers and students	P9,375,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	a. Purchase of Information	P2,470,000.00			
	b. Payment of Reward	P2,000,000.00			
	c. Purchase of Supplies	P2,805,000.00			
	d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	P2,100,000.00			
	A. Conducted surveillance in 115 areas				
	B. 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	Reduce Abuse against Learners	P10,000,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	a. Purchase of Information	P2,220,000.00			
	b. Payment of Reward	P2,130,000.00			
	c. Purchase of Supplies	P2,955,000.00			
	d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling	P2,695,000.00			

	relative to the Confidential Operations				
	2.) Conducted surveillance in 122 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	Eliminate illegal activities within schools a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to the Confidential Operations	P9,000,000.00 P2,078,000.00 P1,500,000.00 P1,150,000.00 P1,692,000.00 P2,580,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	1.) Conducted surveillance in 119 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-extremism/terrorism Programs	Gather information necessary in implementation of general peace and order within the department a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid	P9,128,000.00 P1,075,000.00 P1,879,000.00 P1,775,000.00 P1,340,000.00 P1,980,000.00 P1,076,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

MARIA E. BACLAO
NAVI

	f. Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to the Confidential Operations				
	g.) Conducted surveillance in 80 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of February 20 to March 30, 2023	P37,600,000.00			
Prepared by: EDWARD D. PAJARDA Special Disbursing Officer		Date: March 31, 2023	Approved by: SARA Z. DUTERTE Vice President and Education Secretary		Date: March 31, 2023
For any denial explanation – state available documents attached as evidence of payment			*For intelligence – documents on file with the SDO*		
Prepared: For Special Disbursing Officer Approved: For Confidential Chief Executive					

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DANIEL E. GALLEY
AAVI

ANNEX "O"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress	AR No.	2023-02
Period Covered: April 20, 2023 to June 29, 2023	☑ Quarterly	AR Date:	June 30, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 P150,000,000.00	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: P37,500,000.00		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist and leftist groups towards teachers and students	P9,800,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	a. Purchase of Information	P2,500,000.00			
	b. Payment of Reward	P2,050,000.00			
	c. Purchase of Supplies	P2,900,000.00			
	d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	P1,850,000.00			
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 110 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	Reduce Abuses against Learners	P10,075,000.00	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	a. Purchase of Information	P2,228,000.00			
	b. Payment of Reward	P2,370,000.00			
	c. Purchase of Supplies	P2,855,000.00			
	d. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	P2,622,000.00			
	C.) Conducted surveillance in 125 areas				

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

MA. RHUNNA L. CATALAN
Chief Accountant

	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	**Eliminate illegal activities within schools** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,100,000.00** *P2,266,000.00* *P1,732,000.00* *P1,150,000.00* *P1,548,000.00* *P2,404,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	D.) Conducted surveillance in 121 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-extremism/terrorism Programs	**Gather information necessary implementation of general peace and order within the department** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	**P9,025,000.00** *P1,168,000.00* *P1,879,000.00* *P1,775,000.00* *P1,293,000.00* *P1,980,000.00* *P930,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	E.) Conducted surveillance in 85 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

MA. RHUNNA L. CATALAN
Chief Accountant

	Summary: Amount for the period of April 20, 2023 to June 29, 2023	P37,500,000.00			
Prepared by: EDWARD D. PAJARDA Special Disbursing Officer Date: June 30, 2023		Approved by: SARA Z. DUTERTE Vice President and Education Secretary Date: June 30, 2023			
*for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer) Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)		*for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO			

...UDIT
...TLE

DAWN E. BACAY
AA VI

CERTIFIED PHOTO COPY

MA. RHUNNA L. CATALAN

ANNEX "P"

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT
UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: Office of the Secretary – Dept. of Education Period Covered: July 12, 2023 to September 30, 2023	(Please check one) ☐ Monthly Progress ☑ Quarterly	AR No.	2023-03
		AR Date:	September 30, 2023
Total amount of CF per GAA CY 2023 P150,000,000.00	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: P37,500,000.00		

Programs/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment	Amount Utilized	Limiting Factor	Facilitating Factor	Reference*
Counter-Insurgency Programs	Prevention of recruitment by NPA and other communist groups towards teachers and students a. Purchase of information in communist group recruitment within Public Junior High School and Senior High Schools b. Payment of Reward to informants relative to recruitment activities of communist groups being done within schools c. Purchase of Supplies used for surveillance activities in schools d. Rental of Transport Vehicle relative to countering insurgency programs in schools	P9,200,000.00 *P1,917,000.00* *P1,846,000.00* *P2,549,000.00* *P2,888,000.00*	Lack of cooperation from the communities Fear of residents in the area where surveillance operations are being conducted	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in 124 areas				
	B.) 100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Abuse Prevention and Control within Schools	Reduce Abuses against Learners a. Purchase of information in relation to cases involving child pornography	P10,125,000.00 *P2,273,000.00*	Apathy on the part of the people who should be reporting cases	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
CAYLIN E. BALLAY
AA II

ORIGINAL

	b. Payment of Reward to informants who have given verified information on child grooming happening in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities being done against suspected individuals involved in child grooming and child pornography d. Rental of Transport Vehicle relative to the abuse prevention and control in schools	P2,112,000.00 P2,854,000.00 P2,686,000.00	of abuses among our learners Fear of victims to come out and pursue cases against perpetrators		
	C.) Conducted surveillance in 131 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	Eliminate illegal activities within schools a. Purchase of information relative to cur-Jam scams whose victims are mostly DepEd personnel b. Payment of Reward for individuals giving information on illegal activities such as drug trade in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities of individuals suspected to be involved in drug trade in public schools d. Rental of Transport Vehicle for Confidential Operations to combat illegal activities in schools	P9,140,000.00 P2,540,000.00 P2,413,000.00 P2,180,000.00 P2,007,000.00	Fear of victims to be involved in legal disputes Lack of proper education on how to properly identify scams Lack of cooperation from the community in reporting drugs issues among schools	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	D.) Conducted surveillance in 129 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

ORIGINAL

Anti-extremism/ terrorism Programs	Gather information necessary implementation of general peace and order within the department a. Purchase of information on individuals that engage in activities that promote terrorism and extremism in schools b. Rental and Incidental Expenses relative to the upkeep of safe houses for informants of terror groups identified to be operating directly in schools c. Purchase of Supplies for surveillance activities to prevent anti-extremism in schools d. Purchase of information necessary for the crafting of policies for surrenderees who are identified as minors	P9,035,000.00 P2,312,000.00 P2,005,000.00 P2,592,000.00 P2,126,000.00	Difficulty in getting reports from the ground Lack of cooperation from the communities due to fear of retaliation from terror groups	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers	Certification
	E.) Conducted surveillance in 127 areas				
	100% implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of July 12, 2023 to September 30, 2023	P37,500,000.00			
Prepared by: [redacted] Special Disbursing Officer Date: September 30, 2023		Approved by: GILBERT D. DUERME Vice President and Education Secretary Date: September 30, 2023			
For confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment *Prepared By: Special Disbursing Officer; Approved By:Department Secretary*		*For intelligence – documents on file with the SDO*			

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
DAVID E. BACUAY
AA II

ORIGINAL

ANNEX "Q"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

Reference No. PHCRS01-31724

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that as per verification made from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) Civil Registry System (CRS) database on the Certificate of Live Birth (COLB), Certificate of Marriage (COM), and Certificate of Death (COD) of the persons listed below, on the basis of the information provided, yielded the following results:

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Abdul Gula	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Abdul Mamanico	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Adan Ayos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

PSA Complex, East Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City, Philippines 1101
Telephone: (632) 2938-6267
www.psa.gov.ph

672

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Agnes Baatay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aj Floren	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Albert Manion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Albert Naraman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alberto P. Beroy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alberto S. Tenja	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

474

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aldin Aglihan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alex Anadilao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 108 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alexander Serales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alfredo Avanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ali Suisaro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alice Crecencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alice Crescencio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allan Hanson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ally Luga	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allyn Dionisio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Allyn M. Tangub	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

677

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 100 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 67 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alnera Custodios	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Alora Humidling	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

678

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aloysius Tuazon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Alyssa Clarit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Amarante Niño	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

679

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ameiya Amamio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Amoy Liu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Analyn Sarael	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andie Cheng	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

V80

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Andong Mio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andoy Bautista	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Andre Galop	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.

151

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Andrie Tanlo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six 6 (six) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 70 most likely matched records of birth in the

682

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Angely Remperan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anggong Garcia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anita Salena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anna Palmonez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

683

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Annalyn S Luday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anne M. Capilyo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anne S. Suarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anoy Cabrera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Anthonio Mutinay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 166 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

684

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
April Lanita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ara De Santos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

685

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Arian Agbayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Arian Cabana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 174 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 173 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 94 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

184

Reference No. 24CRS01-81172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Amel Borjan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Amel Pasas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 202 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 157 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 278 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 345 most likely matched records of marriage in

487

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 218 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Aster Demalanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Azanas Saturina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Balong Gracia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Beatrice Solon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

686

Reference No. 24CR501-8172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Beatrice Tiu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Benante Villanveras	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Benard Mita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

489

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Bert Bawasanta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Beth Bituin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Bienvenido Pedito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely

L 90

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Camolo Arion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

691

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carl Fonta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Carlito Hamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carlos Kultura	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 55 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

692

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 63 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Carmen Oatan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Carmen Sevillano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cathy Enoz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cedrick Macasantos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cha Martinez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Charie Magallana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Che Lamanarez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

694

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cheryl P. Cabang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 73 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Claudine Agoncillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Cocoy Pernia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

695

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Collin Matunao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Coronel Donita	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dandu Dondie Silud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Danilo Hawana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

196

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dante Lingahin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 79 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 59 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of death in the

697

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Dante Tagabun	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Darren Celie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Darren Silvia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Decerae Tagalog	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Delfin Alion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely

699

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Dionisio Alamid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dodona Sava	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

700

Reference No. 24CRS01-5172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dodong Alcala	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Domingo Dennis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dores Meo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dunates Zeta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Dylan Elezfa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Eddie Kalderon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

701

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto Perez Apayao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto Q. Gaa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edilberto T. Quino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Edison Kantankio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

702

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 74 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 111 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 317 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 307 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Elen Arlan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elena Mambabagon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elena Mambusao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elesia Salvaleoni	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 134 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 99 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Elizade Janave	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elizalde Pena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Elaine Aray	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ellen Mandua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ellen Magellan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

105

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Ellie Sanchez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elmer Sahmontina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Elsa Daez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Emilio Andrapa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 71 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

706

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 102 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 131 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Erecson Gadara	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

707

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Erickson M. Bustamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Erwin Q. Ewan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 118 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Falbarto Celestine	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fautisto Mallardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fe Ducadong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 39 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 23 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Ferdenan Lucio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

709

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ferdinand Marate	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ferdinand Naiua	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 64 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Feridida Sareel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

710

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fernan Amuy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fiona Ranitez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Fonte Talio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Francis Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Francis Lagadlad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Frelyn Villegas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Froilan Racona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Furan Ansane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gail Joy Jalim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

712

Reference No. 24CR501-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Gary Tanada	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gemma M. Payon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Avalde	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Bong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerald Reoma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geraldine Omoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CR501-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geraldo Pialogo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Geronimo Jessie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gerson Banzon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gilbert N. Garan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gilmar Paradilo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely

714

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Gounne Villareal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Harrite Branzuez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 60 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 74 most likley matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 15 most likely

715

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Helen Lusana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 172 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Helga Marie Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Hellie Aguinaldo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 164 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 138 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 47 most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Henry Paul T. Cardeña	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Heraldo Yntig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Herdenand Salome	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Herminio G Posas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Hermosina Alejandro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

717

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Huela Huyang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ian Generov	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ilias Uy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Imee Emus	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Irene Taing	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

718

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 05 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Isabel M. Rubio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jack Nicasio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jael Zumba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jaget Igana	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 254 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 289 most likely

719

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 158 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jaime Deletario	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 308 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 379 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 215 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jam Veliano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

720

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jamby Mante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 252 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of death in the

721

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 363 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jamie Munting	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamie P. Punzalan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamie Vidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jamil Jaldon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jan Purol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

722

[redacted]

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jandee Lacuran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jane Fajardina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 8 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janelle Nunez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

723

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Janet Avancio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janet Oraricell	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice Saangit	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice T. Gaciano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janice Tabalin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Janilla Saraei	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 52 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 185 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has eight (8) most

725

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jason Bitangcol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 59 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jason Magalanes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 48 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

726

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS datbase
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Javi Clarin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS datbase
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 907 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 305 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 53 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

728

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jeffrey Canie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 125 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jemili Ramos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jang Taro	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

728

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennifer Aries	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennifer Sambayan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jennilyn Lacardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

729

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Jenro Galvez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jerrylyn Padillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jerald Manalungpong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jerald Silvastor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jeremy Ruis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jeriam Yamil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jerimie Yamot	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 41 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jerry Pasi	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth

731

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jeva Medayag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jevie Rosal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jhason Ibarra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jhon Araballe	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

Reference No. 24CR501-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 05 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jing Layug	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joan N. Almera	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joaquine L. Torres	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joel Macacantos	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 05 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Johanne Aniez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 287 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 140 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 58 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death

735

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Johnbert T. Mancy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jolliena Faustino Agrabor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

730

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Jona Espisonar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jonathan Sanito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jose T. Morry	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joseph Batono	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
	COLB	Subject has 627 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 326 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 128 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database.

737

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Joshua Tecson	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Joug De Asim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Jouzle Asis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 255 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 127 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 122 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 57 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Juaiito Agod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Judith Cantilan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Judy Refigio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Juldo Esguerra	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julian Haralve	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 37 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.

Reference No. 24CR501-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 05 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database.
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julius Brigamento	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Julius Pelegrimo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 146 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 74 most likely

740

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Juluis Espandio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jun Albert Suy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Jupiter Calumpang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

741

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
K. Dente Orcarpio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kamam Magundadatu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kareem Usman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kathy Arsalon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Katrina Lamostero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kokoy Villamin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kris Ann T.	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Suarez		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record death in the PSA CRS database
Kristin Araneta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Kristopher And	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lanaie Vidal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

744

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[illegible]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lavina Ang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[illegible] Lampinig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Li Sibastian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely

745

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Lim Remelyn Macasantos	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Linden Limaun	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lisa Quijotel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

74v

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Lito Saluderes		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lloyd Magkag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 397 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 513 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 279 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

747

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 105 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 116 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 126 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Lorimer T. Lapuz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 145 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 72 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Lucemanz Dumanlag	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lucy L. Zamora	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

748

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Lucy Wanan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Luise Leutenio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Luzvinda Fajardo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Lydia B. Lagumday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mae Tuezon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Malaye Acosta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marilyn Banday	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

750

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Manoy Villaluz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maria Migullo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maria Noyate	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 221 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has nine (9) most likely

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Maricel Bohollano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 521 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 350 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marie L. Tutor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mariel T. Lorte	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

752

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marivic Among	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marivic Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Afecudad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-0172A
Subject: Certification

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Mark Bellig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Canoste	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Echivarie	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Haralvez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 552 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 139 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Palamor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark Rouch	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mark T. Quinones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marlon Acheta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 875 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 466 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 125 most likely matched records of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marlon Navalo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 421 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 214 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 50 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Martiliano Til	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

75V

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 27 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvic Malaya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvic Oval	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Marvin Agreham	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

757

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Mary Santillano	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Mauricio Gison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 61 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death

761

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		in the PSA CRS database
Meldrid Santiago	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Melfay Velez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mellie Among	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 103 most likely

761

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Meteo Matilda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 91 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 56 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Michael Palanjo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

702

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Michelle Didman	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Michelle Diumanig	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 45 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely

943

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Mike Delta	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
Mila Pasaje	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database

764

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Subject has 22 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[illegible]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 51 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 34 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Milky Secuya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Muhamad Abdulgani	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Mutya Palanca	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nadimir Vasquez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nancy Dela Pena	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nancy Gumaran	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nam Faldon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 67 most likely

794

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Nathaniel Baloc	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nathaniel Ocot	COLB	Subject has one most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nicholas P. Casas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database

147

Reference No. 24CR501-3172A
Subject: Certification

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Neli Megan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nelson Apoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 40 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Netchie Verano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

708

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nina Adlawan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nolan Lorez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Noli Naraba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Nonato Macangliwan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Norma Agleham	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 165 most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 89 most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Olan Secuya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Oliver Neges	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Omek Raeler	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Gracelynne Ongpauco	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Orlando Tandoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ormer Sampang	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Owen Sebandal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 26 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 54 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 61 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Pacing Austria	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

772

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Pandino Andolito	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Panglaw Quizon	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Patrino Palma Gil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Patty Lealote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

773

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Paul Ragani	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paul Sebia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paula Pauliba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paula Ramoy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Paulo Fernan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. [illegible]
Subject: Certification
[illegible]

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	[illegible] matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Peter Kayanong	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 42 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Philip T. Rubio	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most [illegible]

[illegible]

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Prince Manula	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Peter Toralben	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Raha Roda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database

776

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ram Alvar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramil Jamante	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramon Amba	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 90 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 99 most likely

177

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 66 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Ramuel Masuly	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Raquel Perez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Reagan Casil	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most

778

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Regine Wagnasamy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Renata Rosales	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 78 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 32 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Renay Abella	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

779

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
	COLB	Subject has 152 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COM	Subject has 100 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 30 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Reyford Bernal	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Reymond Arud	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Rhany Dado	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

780

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 28 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Robert Abaillo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Robert Damias	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

781

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 195 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 95 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Rodel Baguilod	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roger Orbodan	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roland P. Cane	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

782

Reference No. 24CRS01-0172A
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 43 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 19 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Roman Canedo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Romulo Tizao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has eight (8) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Rovic Manabaw	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Roy S. Duay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ruby Emuy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 267 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 96 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 33 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database

784

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Ruel Barbido	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 46 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Sabel Salazar	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sabulao Elmer	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

785

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Selea Camahay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sally Petrideille	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 62 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Salma Magawatuma	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most

786

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		Most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Salvatore Lim	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of birth in the PS CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

767

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sam Teriol	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Samael Karin	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has five (5) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 115 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 85 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has six (6) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 15 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sandina Sison	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database.
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database.
Sandra Dalimpinas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sandron Melendez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sandy Fuentes Yu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sanjay Marcelo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

790

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sanna Dayo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Sarah Tin-Sy	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Selsa Arizible	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS Database
Serie Makilas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Seriano Agustinez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Settle Mosqueda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 24 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sharmaine Gola	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Shaula Reyes	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sherline Riano	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sherman Santorino	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

792

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 05 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sheryl Matay	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 31 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Shiela Mendo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Sid Fontanilla	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Simeon Antiqueia	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 10 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 20 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 14 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database

794

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Socorro Olivero	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 21 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 16 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

795

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 09 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
Sonny Bagunas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Susan P. Traya	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Symone Barrameda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tamir Bastilian	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS Database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS Database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely

Reference No. 24CR801-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 06 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tarso Lu	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tata Ramirez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 11 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tere Minonaso	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tere Minoza	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

797

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Terro Jeminez	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Thong Fernando	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Timanio Lucas	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Timmy Lao	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tino Benalizo	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Toman Panda	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Tristan Marigor	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Upendo Briones	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Valu Lui	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has three (3) most

799

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Vanjie Quijote	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has nine (9) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of death in the PSA CRS database
Velma Angeluz	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 44 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 36 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of death in the

80

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 25 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 12 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has seven (7) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 49 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 35 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 18 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 76 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has four (4) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Vincent Plarinel	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 369 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 522 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 252 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Wilfredo Acasa	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Wilfredo Agion	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

8V2

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has two (2) most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 13 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has one (1) most likely matched record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has three (3) most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Yanny Magdalona	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Yolly Ancheta	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zach Maganid	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the

804

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
		PSA CRS database
Zachareal Monteno	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zaldy Arahis	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zaldy Sinsuat	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
Zano Darwina	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database
[redacted]	COLB	Subject has 81 most likely matched records of birth in the PSA CRS database
	COM	Subject has 82 most likely matched records of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Subject has 17 most likely matched records of death in the PSA CRS database
Zundo Trinidad	COLB	Negative record of birth in the PSA CRS database

805

Reference No. 24CRS01-3172A
Subject: Certification
Date: 08 December 2024

NAME OF SUBJECT	TYPE OF DOCUMENT	RESULT OF VERIFICATION
	COM	Negative record of marriage in the PSA CRS database
	COD	Negative record of death in the PSA CRS database

However, if additional information such as the maiden name of the mother and complete name of the father, date and place of the vital event can be provided, we can search further and be able to ascertain whether the civil registry document is available in the database.

Issued this 8th day of December 2024 to District Representative Joel R. Chua, Chairperson of the Committee on Good Government and Public Accountability, relative to an investigation being conducted by your committee.

[redacted]

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD
Undersecretary
National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

CSM/MEG/TPK

806

FILE COP

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

AOM No. 2024-015

FEB 01 2024

AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDUM

Vice President SARA Z. DUTERTE
Secretary
Department of Education

Attention: **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda**
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Ma. Rhunna L. Catalan
Chief Accountant

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
SA III

We have audited the Liquidation Reports (LRs) and the supporting documents submitted to this Office for the liquidations of the cash advances of **Mr. Edward D. Fajarda,** SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period February 20 to June 29 of Calendar Year (CY) 2023, in the total amount of ₱75,000,000.00. Details are summarized as follows:

	Liquidation				Cash Advance	
Period	LR No.	LR Date	Amount (₱)	Check No.	Check Date	Amount (₱)
Feb. 20 – Mar. 30	2023-03-30	03/31/23	37,500,000.00	453	02/20/23	37,500,000.00
Apr. 20 – June 29	2023-06-30	06/30/23	37,500,000.00	964	04/19/23	37,500,000.00
	Total		75,000,000.00			75,000,000.00

We noted the following deficiencies explained as follows:

The propriety and validity of the transactions could not be ascertained as the submitted LRs were not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 of the Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 · (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

807

1. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that the disbursements from Confidential Fund (CF) shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment (DEP), among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO) in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

   Moreover, Item 6.2.3.3 of the same JC prescribes that the liquidation of cash advances for CF shall be supported by documentary evidence of payments (DEP) as required under item 4.12 of the JC.

   Further, Annex B of the JC prescribes the format of the Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF signed under oath, wherein item b of the said document certifies that the supporting documents in connection to the expenses incurred are attached to the liquidation of CF.

   Finally, Annex C of the JC prescribing the template of the Accomplishment Report as indicated at the bottom of the template requires that evidence of payment for confidential expenses must be attached to the Accomplishment Report.

   The submitted liquidation reports with their supporting documents lacked the DEPs as proof that the CF was disbursed in accordance with the provision of item 4.8 of the JC. Thus, Management is required to submit the DEPs as required in the above stated provisions of the JC.

2. Item 4.8 of the JC provides that CF shall be used only for the following confidential expenses:

   a. Purchase of information necessary for the formulation and implementation of program, activities, and projects relevant to the national security and peace and order;
   b. Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities;
   c. Rentals and the incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses;
   d. Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned;
   e. Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
      i. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
      ii. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and
      iii. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.
   f. Uncover/Prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property, or other facilities and resources under the agency protection, done in coordination with the appropriate law enforcement agencies; and
   g. Others that may be authorized by the General Appropriations Act or other special law/s.

CERTIFIED
TRUE COPY
ATTY. MARIE CHRISTINE
SA III

808

The submitted Accomplishment Reports included the following activities, among others:

Accomplishments (2023)	Feb. 20 to March 30 (₱)	Apr. 20 to June 29 (₱)
a. Counter-Insurgency Program		
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	2,100,000.00	1,850,000.00
b. Abuse Prevention and Control Within Schools	2,695,000.00	2,622,000.00
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
c. Anti-Illegal Activities Operations	2,580,000.00	2,404,000.00
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations		
d. Anti-Extremitism/terrorism Programs		
• Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	1,076,000.00	930,000.00
• Provision of Medical and Food Aid	1,980,000.00	1,980,000.00
Total	10,431,000.00	9,786,000.00

The above-enumerated expenses are not among the confidential expenses enumerated in item 4.8 of JC No. 2015-01, thus, the same should not be charged against the CF.

3. Item 4.8.5.b of the aforementioned JC provides that payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned Agency) must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer.

   We noted that the payments of reward to the informers in the amount of ₱7,509,000.00 for the period February 20 to March 30, 2023 and ₱8,031,000.00 for the period April 20 to June 29, 2023, or a total amount of ₱15,540,000.00, as reflected in the respective Accomplishment Reports were not supported with required documents specified in the immediately preceding paragraph, thus, non-compliant with the JC.

4. Item 4.2 of the JC provides that all allocations for CF shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) (Annex A of the JC) indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, activity, and project, where disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based.

   The submitted PFP contained activities pertaining to Programs, Activities and Projects of the Agency. However, the specific confidential activities where the disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based were not reflected. Thus, the PFP is not compliant with Item 4.2 of the JC.

5. Item 6.3.1.b of the JC provides that one of the responsibilities of the Head of the Agency (HoA) is to approve the cash advances for confidential fund. The disbursement vouchers (DVs) for the cash advances were not properly accomplished as they were approved by

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

809

Ms. Annalyn M. Sevilla, Undersecretary for Finance, instead of the HoA or her authorized representative.

6. The DV for the cash advance granted on April 19, 2023 was not properly accomplished as its number and date were not provided. All prescribed forms and required documents should be properly and accurately accomplished.

We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the justifications with the supporting documents on the deficiencies noted. Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.

May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.

In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts.

By Authority of the Chairperson

NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

Proof of Receipt of AOM:

Name/Designation	Signature	Date Received
Vice President Sara Z. Duterte	[redacted]	2-2-2024
Edward Fajarda, SDO	[redacted]	2-2-24
Chief Accountant	[redacted]	2-2-24
COA - ATL - Deped	[redacted]	Feb. 5, 2024

All of Department of Education

RCW/JMQ/RRS/NBP

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
RECEIVED
RECORDS DIVISION CENTRAL OFFICE
FEB 02 2024
BY GLORIA H. MENDOZANE 10:40

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
SA III

810

ANNEX "G-2"

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

ND No. 2024-002-100 (2022)
AUG 08 2024

NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE (ND)

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

Attention: Ms. Gina F. Acosta
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents and the justifications and additional documents in compliance with Notice of Suspension (NS) No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023, for the liquidation of the cash advance of Ms. Gina F. Acosta as the SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00.

The amount of ₱73,287,000.00 was disallowed in audit due to the following:

1. Non-submission of documents evidencing the success of information gathering and/or surveillance activities to support the Acknowledgment Receipts for payments of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines in the total amount of ₱69,587,000.00, broken down as follows:

Reward Payment	₱ 10,000,000.00
Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	34,857,000.00
Payment of Reward (Medicines)	24,930,000.00
Total	₱ 69,787,000.00

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
[redacted]
SYLVIE MAE L. DE CHAVEZ
SA III

The submitted list of 105 activities attended by the Vice President and those conducted by all the offices during the period December 13 to 31, 2022 did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to the specific confidential

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

811

ANNEX C
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
Supreme Court
Manila

Certification

This is to certify that the attached document is a true and correct copy of the **DECISION** of the Supreme Court in the following case promulgated on **July 25, 2025,** consisting of ninety-seven (97) pages, duly sealed and signed on the left margin of each and every page thereof:

Docket Number	Title
G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359	*Sara Z. Duterte v. House of Representatives*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto signed my name and affixed the seal of this Court on the 4th day of February 2026.

MARIFE M. LOMIBAO-CUEVAS
Clerk of Court

3961174 · IC · EP 2 · 4 · 2026
(O.R Number) (DATE OF PAYMENT)
"DOCUMENTARY STAMP TAX PAID"
0022871 · IC 2 · 4 · 2026
(GOR SERIAL NUMBER) (DATE OF PAYMENT)

By:

Annaliza S. Ty-Capacite
Deputy Clerk of Court & Reporter

Examined by:

Ma. Delilah B. De Ungria
SC Chief Judicial Staff Officer

Issued upon the request of Fortun Narvasa Salazar
Date: February 4, 2026

Ref. No. 51-2026 (5)

Republic of the Philippines
Supreme Court
Manila

EN BANC

SARA Z. DUTERTE, in her capacity as the vice president of the Philippines, Petitioner, -versus- **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, represented by FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ, in his capacity as the speaker of the House of Representatives, REGINALDO S. VELASCO, in his capacity as the secretary-general of the House of Representatives, THE SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO, in his capacity as the president of the Senate,** Respondents.	**G.R. No. 278353**
ATTY. ISRAELITO P. TORREON, ATTY. MARTIN DELGRA III, ATTY. JAMES T. RESERVA, ATTY. HILLARY OLGA M. RESERVA, J. MELCHOR QUITAIN, JR., LUNA MARIA DOMINIQUE S. ACOSTA, BAI HUNDRA CASSANDRA DOMINIQUE N. ADVINCULA, AL RYAN S. ALEJANDRE, DANTE L. APOSTOL, SR., CONRADO C. BALURAN, JESSICA M. BONGUYAN, LOUIE JOHN J. BONGUYAN, PILAR C. BRAGA, JONARD C. DAYAP, EDGAR P.	**G.R. No. 278359** Present: GESMUNDO, *Chief Justice*, LEONEN, *SAJ*, CAGUIOA,* HERNANDO, LAZARO-JAVIER,** INTING, ZALAMEDA, GAERLAN, ROSARIO,

* No part and on official business.
** On official business.

IBUYAN, JR., RICHILYN N. JUSTOL-BAGUILOD, MYRNA G. DALODO-ORTIZ, DIOSDADO ANGELO JUNIOR R. MAHIPUS, BONZ ANDRE A. MILITAR, ALBERTO T. UNGAB, TRISHA ANN J. VILLAFUERTE, LORENZO BENJAMIN D. VILLAFUERTE, JESUS JOSEPH P. ZOZOBRADO III, DARWIN G. SALCEDO, RODOLFO MANDE, KRISTINE MAY JOHN ABDUL MERCADO, LORD OLIVER RAYMUND MONFERO CRISTOBAL, and LORD BYRON MONFERO CRISTOBAL,
Petitioners,

-versus-

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, represented by House Speaker FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ and SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by Senate President FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO,
Respondents.

LOPEZ, J.,
DIMAAMPAO,***
MARQUEZ,
KHO, JR.,
SINGH,**** and
VILLANUEVA, *JJ.*

Promulgated:
July 25, 2025

x----------x

DECISION

LEONEN, *S.A.J.*:

The process of impeachment is a constitutional and therefore legal process that takes place within a political environment. That it is *sui generis* does not convert it to a purely political process isolated from the requirements of the Constitution as a whole.

The basic constitutional mandate is that public office is a public trust. Being a constitutional value, any process seeking accountability of our public officers must take place within the strict framework and procedure outlined in the Constitution. Those who participate in this process are as accountable to our people as those who are made the subject of impeachment.

*** On leave but left a vote.
**** On leave.

This Court, regardless of the political result, will not evade its duty to declare when an act is done with grave abuse of discretion amounting to an excess of jurisdiction of any department, organ, or office.

Thus, we rule:

First, the impeachment process is primarily a legal and constitutional procedure but with political characteristics. It may be *sui generis*, but it is not a purely political proceeding. This means that the Bill of Rights, especially the due process clause and the right to speedy disposition of cases, applies to the entire impeachment process.

Second, considering the nature of the offices and the institutions that are subject to impeachment, its effect on the independence of constitutional departments and organs, and its nature as a constitutional process, all legal issues involving impeachment proceedings are subject to judicial review. While the Court does not determine when, who, and whether an impeachable officer may be removed and disqualified from political office, it has the duty to construe the process mandated by the Constitution.

Third, Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution clearly requires that a verified impeachment complaint be immediately put in the Order of Business within 10 session days from its endorsement. Neither the secretary general nor the speaker of the House is granted by the Constitution any discretion to determine when this period commences. Neither does the House of Representatives have any discretion except to refer these matters to the proper committee within three session days. Within these periods, the House may opt to consolidate all impeachment complaints properly commenced and endorsed.

Obviously, sham complaints, for example, those that are not verified, should be dismissed immediately, even if endorsed. Complaints that are not properly endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives within a reasonable period should also be dismissed. These types of dismissals will not trigger the one-year ban.

A session day, however, is not equivalent to a calendar day. It is a period that starts from a call to order until the session is adjourned, regardless of the passage of time.

Respondents were able to comply with Article XI, Section 3(2) by putting the three endorsed impeachment complaints in the Order of Business of the House of Representatives. However, since the 19th Congress terminated, the three impeachment complaints became unacted upon. Since these complaints were archived, they were effectively terminated and dismissed.

Fourth, the filing of the Articles of Impeachment under a different mode, namely Article XI, Section 3(4), is different from Article XI, Section 3(2). It is a separate and distinct mode of initiating an impeachment complaint. Therefore, it is already ***barred*** by Article XI, Section 3(5).

The one-year bar is reckoned from the time an impeachment complaint is dismissed or no longer viable.

Fifth, Article XI, Section 3(4) does not exist in isolation of the other provisions of the Constitution. Therefore, it is subject to the requirement of due process of law. Due process principles require that:

(1) The draft Articles of Impeachment or resolution should be accompanied by evidence when made available to the members of the House, especially those who are considering its endorsement;

(2) The evidence should be sufficient to prove the charges in the Articles of Impeachment;

(3) The draft Articles of Impeachment and their accompanying evidence should also be made available to all the members of the House of Representatives, and not only those who are being considered to endorse. Impeachment is an act of the entire House of Representatives which requires a qualified minority vote of only one-third of its members to be transmitted to the Senate. However, the House of Representatives is a deliberative assembly where each member should be allowed to represent the views of their constituents;

(4) The respondent should have had the opportunity to be heard on the draft Articles of Impeachment and the supporting evidence to prove the charges prior to the transmittal to the Senate and regardless of the number of members of the House of Representatives that have already endorsed;

(5) A reasonable period of time determined on the basis of the complexity of the charges must be given to all the members of the House of Representatives for them to reach their independent decision of whether or not to endorse an impeachment complaint. The determination of this period principally lies with the House of Representatives. However, the Court has the power to review whether this period is sufficient, but the petitioner should discharge the burden of overcoming regularity in the performance of their functions;

(6) The basis of any charge must be for impeachable acts or omissions committed in relation to their office and during the current term of the impeachable officer. For the president and vice president, these acts must be sufficiently grave amounting to the crimes described in Article XI, Section 3(1) or a betrayal of public trust given by the majority of the

electorate. For the other impeachable officers, the acts must be sufficiently grave that they undermine and outweigh the respect for their constitutional independence and autonomy;

(7) At the very least, to accord the opportunity to be heard under the requirement of due process in the procedure under Article XI, Section 3(4), after the draft Articles of Impeachment and the required proof are arrived at:

(a) The House of Representatives should provide a copy of this draft and its accompanying evidence to the respondent to give him/her an opportunity to respond within a reasonable period to be determined by the House rules. The Constitution only requires an opportunity to be heard. It is up to the respondent to waive this fundamental right and opt to present his/her evidence at the Senate trial; and

(b) The draft Articles of Impeachment, with its accompanying evidence, and the comment of the respondent, if any, should be made available to all the members of the House of Representatives. It is the House—not one-third of the House—that has the sole prerogative to initiate impeachment complaints. Thus, there must be some modicum of deliberation so that each member representing their constituents can be heard and thus convince others to their position. The transmittal however will only take place upon the qualified vote of one-third of the House.

Consequently, in this case, the Articles of Impeachment transmitted by the House of Representatives based upon the fourth impeachment complaint is barred by the one-year rule under Article XI, Section 3(5).

The Articles of Impeachment violated due process of law, as the draft and its accompanying evidence were not made available to the respondent, thereby denying her the opportunity to be heard by the members of the House of Representatives. The Articles of Impeachment, besides being barred, are also constitutionally infirm and therefore null and void *ab initio*.

Respondent Senate, therefore, did not acquire jurisdiction over the impeachment proceedings.

Our ruling does not absolve petitioner Duterte from any of the charges. Any ruling on the charges against her can only be accomplished through another impeachment process, followed by a trial and conviction by the Senate.

However, new impeachment complaints against the vice president, if any, initiated either through Article XI, Section 3(2) or Section 3(4) of the

Constitution, can only be commenced in accordance with this Decision no earlier than February 6, 2026.

We explain.

The Case

Before this Court are Petitions for *Certiorari* and Prohibition under Rule 65 of the Rules of Court assailing the constitutionality of the fourth impeachment complaint filed against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte (Vice President Duterte), citing a violation of the one-year bar rule under the Constitution. The Petitions also challenge the impeachment complaint as having violated due process of law and the requirement for speedy disposition of cases.

On December 2, 2024, private individuals and various organizations, led by Teresita Quintos Deles, Fr. Flaviano Villanueva, and Gary Alejano, among others, filed an impeachment complaint against Vice President Duterte in the House of Representatives (first impeachment complaint).[1] The first impeachment complaint enumerated "24 articles, including allegations of graft and corruption, bribery and culpable violation of the Constitution, betrayal of public trust, and other high crimes."[2] It specifically accused Vice President Duterte of misuse and mishandling of public funds,[3] failure to oppose China's aggressive claims in the West Philippine Sea,[4] and alleged direct involvement in the extrajudicial killings perpetrated by the Davao Death Squad,[5] among others. The first impeachment complaint was endorsed by Representative Percival Cendeña of Akbayan Party-list.[6]

On December 4, 2024, another group of complainants led by the Bagong Alyansang Makabayan filed a second impeachment complaint against Vice President Duterte (second impeachment complaint),[7] focusing on the vice president's alleged misuse and mishandling of PHP 612.5 million in confidential funds,[8] accusing her of gross abuse of discretionary powers, and betrayal of public trust.[9] The second impeachment complaint was endorsed by Representatives France Castro of ACT Teachers Party-list, Arlene Brosas of Gabriela Party-list, and Raoul Daniel Manuel of Kabataan Party-list.[10]

---

1 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex B to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2025, pp. 1–50.
2 *Id.* at 3.
3 *Id.* at 3–16.
4 *Id.* at 21–22.
5 *Id.* at 22.
6 *Id.* at 1.
7 *Id.* at 1–48.
8 *Id.* at 15–25.
9 *Id.* at 12–15.
10 *Id.* at 1.

Subsequently, on December 19, 2024, a coalition of religious workers, lawyers, and civil society members, led by Father Antonio E. Labiao and Father Joel Saballa of the Diocese of Novaliches, and Carmelite priests Father Rico Ponce and Father Esmeraldo Reforeal, lodged another impeachment complaint against Vice President Duterte (third impeachment complaint).[11] The third impeachment complaint centered on allegations of plunder, graft, and corruption related to the vice president's handling of her confidential funds.[12] It was endorsed by Representatives Gabriel Bordado, Jr. of the Third District of Camarines Sur and Rep. Lex Anthony Cris Colada of AAMBIS-OWA Party-list.[13]

The three impeachment complaints were filed pursuant to Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution, as implemented by Rule II, Section 2(b) of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, 19th Congress (House Rules on Impeachment).[14] These provisions allow private citizens, upon a resolution or endorsement by any member of the House of Representatives, to file a verified complaint for impeachment against an impeachable officer.[15]

Despite the filing of the three impeachment complaints, the House of Representatives did not act on them nor refer them to the speaker of the House until February 5, 2025, when Secretary General Reginald Velasco (House Secretary Velasco) transmitted them to Speaker Ferdinand Martin Romualdez (House Speaker Romualdez).[16]

Under Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution,[17] the verified complaint for impeachment should be included in the Order of Business within 10 session days from receipt and immediately referred to the House Committee on Justice[18] within three session days.[19]

---

11 *Id.* at 1–87.

12 *Id.* at 33–50.

13 *Id.* at 1–2.

14 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Comment, p. 4.

15 CONST., art. XI, sec. 3(2). *A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed* by any Member of the House of Representatives or *by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof*, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof. (Emphasis supplied)
Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, Rule II, sec. 2, provides:
Mode of Initiating Impeachment. — *Impeachment shall be initiated by the filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice of:*
(a) a verified complaint for impeachment filed by any Member of the House of Representatives;
(b) *a verified complaint filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof;*
(c) a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House. (Emphasis supplied)

16 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Comment, p. 4.

17 CONST., art. XI, sec. 3(2).

18 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, rule II, sec. 2.

19 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 18; *see* CONST. art. XI, sec. 3(2).

On the same day, February 5, 2025, during the Congress' third and final Regular Session,[20] the members of the House were reportedly summoned to the Romualdez Hall for a "caucus," allegedly without being informed of its purpose or agenda.[21] During said caucus, members of the House filed another impeachment complaint against Vice President Duterte (fourth impeachment complaint),[22] pursuant to Article XI, Section 3(4), as implemented by the House Rules on Impeachment, Rule II, Section 2(c).[23] These provisions allow the filing of a verified impeachment of complaint by at least one-third of all the members of the House. Thereafter, the verified complaint "shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and trial by the Senate shall forthwith proceed."[24]

A total of 215 out of 306 members of the House of Representatives signed the fourth impeachment complaint.[25] The action exceeded the constitutional threshold of one-third vote of all the members of the House. Consequently, the fourth impeachment complaint constituted the Articles of Impeachment.[26]

The charges in the Articles of Impeachment included corruption for the alleged misuse of confidential intelligence funds,[27] an assassination threat against President Ferdinand Marcos, Jr.,[28] and incitement to insurrection and public disorder.[29]

At 4:47 p.m. of February 5, 2025, House Secretary Velasco transmitted the Articles of Impeachment to the Senate even without a plenary vote.[30] However, no formal action was taken by the Senate. The Senate adjourned its plenary session until June 2, 2025, without addressing the Articles of Impeachment. There were no objections raised between the filing of the motion to adjourn and the approval of the motion.[31]

On February 6, 2025, during the Kapihan sa Senado media briefing, Senate President Francis Escudero (Senate President Escudero) issued a public statement clarifying that the Senate cannot convene as an impeachment

---

20 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Reply with Motion, p. 11.
21 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 18-23; *See* Annexes "E" to "I".
22 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Annex A to the Petition, Articles of Impeachment, pp. 1–890.
23 CONST. art. XI, sec. 3(4); and Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, Rule II, sec. 2(c).
24 CONST. art. XI, sec. 3(4).
25 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Annex A to the Petition, pp. 33-45.
26 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 24; *see* CONST. art. XI, sec. 3(4).
27 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex A to the Petition, Articles of Impeachment, pp. 9–21.
28 *Id.* at 4–9.
29 *Id.* at 26–29.
30 Victoria Tulad, *Senate formally receives articles of impeachment v. VP Sara Duterte from House,* ABS-CBN News, February 5, 2025, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2025/2/5/house-impeaches-vp-sara-duterte-1551.
31 RG Cruz, *Senate adjourns for 4-month election season without acting on impeachment vs. Sara Duterte,* ABS-CBN News, February 5, 2025, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2025/2/5/senate-adjourns-for-4-month-election-season-without-acting-on-impeachment-vs-sara-duterte-2035.

court during congressional recess to hear the complaints against Vice President Duterte as these were transmitted by the House only on the late afternoon of February 5, 2025.[32]

On February 7, 2025, an additional 25 members of the House signed the fourth impeachment complaint, bringing the total number of signatures to 240.[33]

During a radio interview with DWIZ on February 8, 2025, Senate President Escudero reiterated that the impeachment trial of Vice President Duterte cannot yet proceed and explained that if the impeachment complaint were included in the agenda of a special session, it would merely be discussed on the Senate floor.[34]

On February 10, 2025, Senate Secretary Renato Bantug, Jr. completed the checking of the signatures contained in the impeachment complaint and reported to Senate President Escudero that per visual inspection, it contained the wet ink signatures of 215 members of the House of Representatives. Senate President Escudero then announced during an official Senate press conference that copies of the Articles of Impeachment, including its annexes, had been distributed to all 23 senators and uploaded in the Senate website for public access.[35] He also explained that the Senate, acting as an impeachment court, must first establish its rules, issue summonses, and conduct pre-trial proceedings.[36]

On February 18, 2025, two separate Petitions for *Certiorari* and Prohibition were filed before this Court by Vice President Duterte and a group of lawyers led by Atty. Israelito P. Torreon (Torreon et al.), challenging the constitutionality of the fourth impeachment complaint. The separate Petitions were docketed as G.R. No. 278353 and G.R. No. 278359, respectively.[37]

On February 19, 2025, Senate President Escudero publicly announced the preparations being done by the Senate for the impeachment trial, including a mock set-up for the impeachment court, logistical and administrative

---

32 Senate of the Philippines, Press Release dated February 6, 2025, available at https://web.senate.gov.ph/photo_release/2025/0206_00.asp.

33 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 25; *citing House: 25 lawmakers sign forms to join impeachment complaint vs Sara Duterte*". ABS-CBN News. February 7, 2025, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/nation/2025/2/7/house-25-lawmakers-sign-forms-to-join-impeachment-complaint-vs-sara-duterte-1430

34 Dhel Nazario, *Impeachment trial cannot start even in special session-Chiz*, Manila Bulletin, February 8, 2025, available at https://mb.com.ph/8/2/2025/impeachment-trial-cannot-start-even-in-special-session-chiz.

35 Wilnard Bacelonia, *Senate makes VP Sara impeachment complaint public*, Philippine News Agency, February 10, 2025, available at https://www.pna.gov.ph/index.php/articles/1243726.

36 Senate of the Philippines Press Release dated February 10, 2025, available at https://web.senate.gov.ph/photo_release/2025/0210_00.asp.

37 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, pp. 1-36; *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, pp. 1-112.

preparations, such as the procurement of robes and arranging an ID system for guests and members of the prosecution and defense.[38]

On February 20, 2025, Senate Special Order No. 2025-015 was issued, providing for the organization of the administrative support to the Senate sitting as an impeachment court for the trial of Vice President Duterte. The Special Order designated both the impeachment court's clerk of court and support offices, outlined their respective functions, and authorized the secretary of the Senate to issue administrative orders, directives, and guidelines as may be necessary to implement it.[39]

On February 27, 2025, a Letter dated February 25, 2025 from Senate President Escudero to petitioner Vice President Duterte was circulated in several media outlets online.[40] The letter contained the steps being taken by the Senate to act as an impeachment court[41] and the timeline or calendar of the impeachment trial.[42]

In the meantime, the Senate reconvened on June 2, 2025, with only eight legislative session days remaining before Congress adjourns on June 13, 2025.[43]

On June 9, 2025, Minority Senators Aquilino "Koko" Pimentel III (Senator Pimentel) and Risa Hontiveros (Senator Hontiveros) "moved to suspend all legislative business and immediately convene the Senate as an impeachment court." Their motion was blocked by other senators who refused to vote on the matter.[44]

Senator Joel Villanueva suggested that only Senate President Escudero take his oath on that day, with the rest of the senators following on June 10. The Senate adopted this arrangement without resolving Senator Pimentel and Senator Hontiveros' motion to suspend all legislative business.[45]

Senate President Escudero thereafter took his oath as presiding officer of the Senate sitting as an impeachment court. The Senate then referred the

---

38 Press Conference of Senate President Francis "Chiz" G. Escudero, February 19, 2025, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aoRIqFeUNvk.

39 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex C to the Reply with Motion, p. 3.

40 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Reply with motion, p 18; G.R. No. 278311, Comment, p. 4.

41 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex A to the Reply with Motion; G.R. No. 278311, Comment, p. 4.

42 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex B to the Reply with Motion, p. 1.

43 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Petition, p. 7; *citing* Senate of the Philippines Facebook page, available at https://www.facebook.com/senateph/posts/pfbid031yvjYRVrcGLCxcpEPJ1HS894X3YQdnKuBcxSkJyYvS19LSQ7SY67oSNRwHjBadtCl?rdid=INFu7ElslsVvYxrW#

44 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Petition, p. 2; *citing* Giselle Ombay, *"Minority moves for Senate to convene as impeachment court in VP Sara trial,"* GMA Integrated News, June 9, 2025, accessible at: https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/topstories/nation/948815/senate-minority-moves-for-senate-to convene-as-impeachment-court-in-vp-sara-trial/story/

45 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Petition, p. 2.

Articles of Impeachment to the Committee on Rules chaired by Senator Francis Tolentino.[46]

On June 10, 2025, the Senate convened as an impeachment court.[47] Sitting as an impeachment court, the Senate voted to return the impeachment case to the House of Representatives to clarify its constitutionality. The Senate justified the move by saying that the trial was not terminated *per se*, but only being sent back to the House to certify the lawfulness of how the Articles of Impeachment was constituted.[48]

On June 11, 2025, Vice President Duterte received the Articles of Impeachment and the writ of summons issued by the Senate impeachment court.[49]

On June 17, 2025, Vice President Duterte filed her Answer *Ad Cautelam,* where she maintained that the impeachment complaint should be declared void *ab initio* for violating the one-year ban rule under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution, the same argument she raised as petitioner before this Court.[50]

On July 8, 2025, this Court issued a Resolution,[51] directing all parties to respond to and submit the necessary documents under oath relating to the procedure employed by the Congress in handling the four impeachment complaint, as follows:

> (a) the status of the first three complaints filed by private citizens;
> (b) the exact date/s on which the complaints filed by the private citizens were endorsed by a member or members of Congress;
> (c) as to the complaints filed by private citizens, whether the secretary general possesses discretion on when to transmit to the speaker of the House of Representatives any impeachment complaint properly endorsed by a member or members of Congress;
> (d) as to the complaints filed by the private citizens, the basis and authority of the secretary general to refuse the transmittal of the complaints for impeachment to the speaker of the House of Representatives for inclusion in the Order of Business within 10 session days from the time it was properly endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives;
> (e) as to the complaints filed by the private citizens and regardless of the legal position of the respondents, the number of session days that lapsed

---

46 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Petition, p. 2.

47 Dwight De Leon and Jairo Bolledo, *Senate convenes as impeachment court for trial of VP Sara Duterte,* Rappler, June 10, 2025, available at https://www.rappler.com/philippines/senate-convenes-impeachment-court-trial-vice-president-sara-duterte/.

48 Karen Lema and Mikhail Flores, *Philippine Senate returns VP impeachment case to lower house hours after convening trial,* Reuters, June 11, 2025, available at https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippine-senators-prepare-be-jurors-sara-dutertes-impeachment-trial-2025-06-10/

49 Zacarian Sarao, *Sara Duterte's office receives impeachment court summons,* Phil. Daily Inq., June 11, 2025, accessible at https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/2069540/sara-dutertes-office-receives-impeachment-court-summons.

50 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Manifestation with Submission dated June 30, 2025, pp. 1–4.

51 July 8, 2025 Resolution, pp. 1–3.

from the time the complaints were properly endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives to its transmittal to the speaker of the House of Representatives and its inclusion in the Order of Business;

(f) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate, which office or committee prepared the draft of the Articles of Impeachment and when it was completed;

(g) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate, when it was circulated to the members of the House of Representatives and whether it was circulated to all the members of the House of Representatives;

(h) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate, when it was circulated to the members of the House of Representatives, whether it was accompanied by the evidence for each Article charged or if there was a committee report for the information of the members to decide on whether to endorse or not;

(i) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate and as to the evidence supporting each and every Article, whether Vice President Sara Z. Duterte was given the opportunity to be heard on the evidence shared with the members of the House of Representatives;

(j) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate, whether each of the members of the House of Representatives had time to peruse the charges and the evidence before affixing their consent; and

(k) as to the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate, when it was included in the Order of Business of the House of Representatives for consideration by the entire plenary.[52]

On July 16, 2025, respondent House of Representatives filed its Compliance.[53]

Hence, the two Petitions pending before this Court, both assailing the impeachment complaints filed against Vice President Duterte before the House of Representatives.

The Arguments of the Parties

In G.R. No. 278353, petitioner Vice President Duterte (petitioner Duterte) sought the issuance of a writ of *certiorari* to annul the fourth impeachment complaint for being unconstitutional.[54]

Petitioner Duterte submits that direct resort to this Court in its original jurisdiction is justified, stating that "most, if not all of [the] exceptions" in *Diocese of Bacolod v. Commission on Elections*[55] are present in this case. She asserts that the main issue to be resolved in the Petition is "novel and purely legal in nature." She also argues that the Petition involved a genuine issue of

---

52 July 8, 2025 Resolution, p. 2.

53 Compliance dated July 16, 2025, pp. 1–16. As of this time, respondent Senate have not yet submitted their Compliance.

54 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, pp. 1–36.

55 751 Phil. 301 (2015) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

constitutionality as it aims to clarify the one-year bar rule under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution.[56]

She alleges that the House of Representatives, by deliberately freezing the first three impeachment complaints, effectively "acted" upon them, thereby triggering the one-year bar under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution.[57] She cites public statements by House Secretary Velasco as proof of the House's tacit decision. Petitioner Duterte claims that such inaction amounted to a grave abuse of discretion.[58] She further argues that the House had a mandatory duty under the Constitution to immediately refer the impeachment complaint to the House Committee on Justice[59] and that alleged inaction was intended to buy more time for the fourth impeachment complaint, "[ultimately] railroading the impeachment process."[60]

Petitioner Duterte further seeks the issuance of a temporary restraining order and a writ of preliminary injunction on the following grounds: (1) petitioner, in her capacity as the vice president, had the constitutional right not to be impeached more than once in span of a year;[61] (2) "there is an urgent need to prevent irreparable injury" since she will be subjected to a public trial despite the fourth impeachment complaint's fatal constitutional infirmity; and (3) there is no other plain, speedy, and adequate remedy for petitioner.[62]

On February 7, 2025, respondent House of Representatives, through the Office of the Solicitor General, filed its Comment.[63] Respondent maintains that "[i]mpeachment proceedings are a political exercise," and that pursuant to the political question doctrine, the Petition is beyond the ambit of this Court's power of judicial review.[64]

Even assuming that this Court may take jurisdiction, respondent argues that it is within its power to promulgate impeachment rules such as introducing an "interim" step between the receipt of an impeachment complaint by the Secretary General and the running of the 10-day period. It argues that "[o]nly upon transmittal to the Speaker will the ten days found in the Constitution begin to run."[65] It insists that even though the constitutional provisions contained certain periods, there was room for Congress to adopt its own impeachment rules.[66]

---

56 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, pp. 5–6.
57 *Id.* at 20.
58 *Id.* at 21.
59 *Id.* at 23.
60 *Id.* at 28.
61 *Id.* at 30.
62 *Id.* at 31.
63 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Comment, pp. 1–37.
64 *Id.* at 7.
65 *Id.* at 11.
66 *Id.* at 12.

Respondent claims that the filing and endorsement of the fourth impeachment complaint is not barred for the following reasons: (1) the first-to-file-rule was already rejected by this Court in *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*;[67] (2) none of the first three impeachment complaints were referred to the House Committee on Justice, which effectively ended the initiation process;[68] and (3) petitioner Duterte is estopped from questioning the freezing of the first three impeachment complaints for not immediately assailing it.[69]

On March 24, 2025, petitioner Duterte filed a Reply.[70] She counters that the issue in this case is justiciable and not falling under the political question doctrine since the Constitution did not envision an unrestrained power in the concept of separation of powers. She insists that administrative or executive acts shall only be valid as long as they are not contrary to the Constitution or the laws, unlike what respondent did in this case when it introduced the so-called interim step,[71] when the Constitution clearly stated the period.[72]

Petitioner Duterte also argues that the promulgation of rules on impeachment was mandated by the Constitution in order to "*effectively* carry out the purpose of Section 3, Article XI."[73] She posits that this "necessarily includes strict observance not only of the periods, [but also] of the other constitutionally imposed limitations."[74] She contends that if respondent is allowed this unrestrained discretion, "it will open the floodgates to an arbitrary exercise of a power by members of a political branch, who are, undeniably, partisan."[75]

In G.R. No. 278359, petitioners Torreon et. al likewise assail the constitutionality of the fourth impeachment complaint.[76] They echo petitioner Duterte's argument that the deliberate nonreferral of the first three impeachment complaints to the House Committee on Justice circumvents the one-year bar rule on impeachment proceedings, thus unconstitutional.[77]

Preliminarily, petitioners Torreon et. al argue that their Petition satisfies all the requisites for judicial review.[78] First, they contend that when the House of Representatives violates constitutional provisions, either through its conduct or its rules, the issue becomes constitutional and thus falls within this Court's power of judicial review.[79] They further assert that "the main issue is

---

67 *Id.* at 20.
68 *Id.* at 21.
69 *Id.* at 20.
70 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Reply with Motion, pp. 1–18.
71 *Id.* at 2, 5.
72 *Id.* at 5.
73 *Id.* at 5.
74 *Id.* at 6.
75 *Id.* at 8.
76 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, pp. 1–112.
77 *Id.* at 10–11.
78 *Id.* at 29.
79 *Id.* at 30.

whether, in initiating the fourth [i]mpeachment [c]omplaint, the House [violated] Article XI, Section 3(4)," a matter that requires an interpretation of the Constitution and falls squarely within this Court's jurisdiction.[80]

Second, they claim legal standing not only as Filipino citizens but as registered voters representing the 32 million Filipinos who voted for the vice president, challenging the unconstitutional impeachment complaint that "seeks to invalidate the [people's] democratic mandate."[81] They additionally assert that as taxpayers, they have the standing to challenge the allocation and expenditure of public funds for a proceeding arising from a defective and unconstitutional impeachment complaint.[82] They also invoke standing as members of the Philippine Bar who have the duty to uphold and defend the rule of law.[83] Finally, they contend that even assuming that they lacked standing, this Court should relax the rule on legal standing as this case is one of transcendental importance.[84]

On the merits, petitioners Torreon et al. argue that the fourth impeachment complaint lacked proper verification. It pointed out that there were no affidavits or separate pages that contained the verification of all 215 members of the House who supposedly signed the complaint. Consequently, petitioners Torreon et al. argue that this should be deemed an unsigned pleading.[85] This indicates that the signatories failed to "personally [examine] the factual allegations and [failed to] attest to their truthfulness based on their personal knowledge or authentic records."[86] Petitioners Torreon et al. assert that the verification defect "is not a mere technicality, but a substantial and jurisdictional flaw that deprives the impeachment complaint of constitutional legitimacy."[87]

Petitioners further note that prior to the signing of the fourth impeachment complaint, many, if not all, of the members of the House of Representatives called to the caucus were unaware of it beforehand. Petitioners also claim that the fourth impeachment complaint against Vice President Duterte was only introduced as an Additional Reference of Business at 3:37 p.m. They contend that these indicate "a coordinated but last-minute effort to secure votes."[88] Petitioners also raise the concern that the motion to immediately endorse the impeachment complaint to the Senate after the 1/3 vote had been secured was met with no objections, with the Articles of Impeachment being transmitted on the same day at 5:49 p.m.[89] They point out that given the voluminous records and the members signed the fourth

---

80 *Id.* at 31–32.
81 *Id.* at 35.
82 *Id.* at 36.
83 *Id.* at 36–37.
84 *Id.* at 37–38.
85 *Id.* at 50–53.
86 *Id.* at 55.
87 *Id.* at 62.
88 *Id.* at 23.
89 *Id.* at 24–25.

impeachment complaint in a mere number of hours, "each member had only about 1.4 minutes to read, understand and verify the complaint," which is "not enough time for a meaningful review."[90]

According to petitioners, these circumstances violate the vice president's right to due process under the Constitution.[91] They emphasize that "[t]he impeachment process, though political in nature, must still adhere to due process requirements." They point out that the vice president was not given prior notice[92] and other members of the House were deliberately excluded.[93] They further state that it remains unsettled whether members of the House are required to determine the sufficiency in form and substance of the impeachment complaint or determine the existence of probable cause before signing. Hence, they posit that this issue on due process is now ripe for this Court's judicial determination.[94]

Petitioners strongly oppose the impeachment proceedings because of the due process violation committed by respondent House, "[compromising] the integrity of the impeachment process [and] reducing it to a political maneuver rather than a constitutional exercise of accountability."[95]

On March 24, 2025, respondents, through the Office of the Solicitor General, filed their Comment and requested for this Court to exercise judicial restraint.[96] First, it argues that an impeachment case is a fundamentally political process within the Congress' constitutional duty to uphold public accountability. As such, this Court should not exercise its power of judicial review for a determination of the facts and evidence in the impeachment case would unnecessarily encroach in the operations of its co-equal branch.[97]

Respondents also counter that contrary to petitioners' claim, the fourth impeachment complaint satisfied all the constitutional and procedural requirements, both in form and in substance.[98] Respondents further explain that petitioners' reliance on the issue of verification is demonstrably false and a "blatant misrepresentation of its text."[99] They posit that the argument on the authenticity of signatures were unsupported by evidence and amount to mere speculation.[100]

Respondents likewise vehemently deny any violation of the vice president's right to due process. They argue that petitioners' arguments are

---

90 *Id.* at 62.
91 *Id.* at 77.
92 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 79.
93 *Id.* at 80.
94 *Id.* at 78.
95 *Id.* at 81.
96 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Comment, pp. 1-58, 10.
97 *Id.* at 12–13.
98 *Id.* at 43.
99 *Id.* at 23.
100 *Id.* at 23.

misplaced as impeachment does not implicate life, liberty, or property; they emphasized that public office is not a vested right but a public trust.[101] Thus, the due process clause cannot shield an impeachable officer through constitutionally prescribed political processes. They also argue that the vice president will be afforded full opportunity to respond to the charges during trial before the Senate sitting as an impeachment court.[102] They also pointed out that for this Court to adjudicate this matter would constitute judicial overreach.[103]

On April 2, 2025, petitioners filed a Reply.[104] Petitioners concede that impeachment is a political process but maintained that "it is not wholly insulated from judicial scrutiny"[105] especially when constitutional boundaries are transgressed.[106] They also counter that while their Petition points to several factual circumstances, the issues that they posed for this Court's resolution are legal questions thus: (a) the one-year bar rule; (b) the due process rights of an impeachable officer during impeachment proceedings; and (c) the constitutional requirement of verification for impeachment complaints.[107]

On May 27, 2025, petitioners filed a Supplemental Reply.[108] Petitioners submitted new pieces of evidence, allegedly showing more members of the House admitting through public statements[109] that they signed the fourth impeachment complaint under duress and with due consideration with regard to their "infrastructure projects, budget allocations, or political protection."[110]

Still unsatisfied, petitioners once again filed a Supplemental Petition on June 10, 2025, and mainly argued the lack of jurisdiction of the 20th Congress.[111] Petitioners Torreon et. al argue that the 20th Congress cannot resume the 19th Congress' unresolved trial as it is "an unconstitutional usurpation of jurisdiction, [violative of] the principle of legislative discontinuity and [undermines] the integrity of the impeachment process."[112] It contends that the Senate's "sole power to try and decide all cases of impeachment" under the Constitution is not inherent, but is a "limited and temporary adjudicatory jurisdiction."[113]

---

101 *Id.* at 44.
102 *Id.* at 43.
103 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Comment, p. 31–32.
104 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Reply, pp. 1–57.
105 *Id.* at 2.
106 *Id.* at 5–6.
107 *Id.* at 10–11.
108 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Reply, pp. 1–33.
109 *Id.* at 8–25.
110 *Id.* at 2–7.
111 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Supplemental Petition, p. 6.
112 *Id.* at 6.
113 *Id.* at 8.

(1) Whether the nature of impeachment proceedings allow this Court to exercise its power of judicial review under Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution;

(2) Whether the nature of impeachment proceedings is a legal and constitutional procedure that can be subject of this Court's expanded power of judicial review;

(3) With respect to the procedure outlined in Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution:

a. Whether the House of Representatives complied with the requirement to refer the three impeachment complaints to the proper committee within three session days from the time they were put in the agenda; and

b. Whether the transmittal of the fourth impeachment complaint to the Senate tolled the constitutional period for the referral of the three impeachment complaints to the proper committee;

(4) Whether the House of Representatives committed grave abuse of discretion when it verified the fourth impeachment complaint and transmitted the Articles of Impeachment to the Senate; and

(5) Whether the fourth impeachment complaint is unconstitutional, in that:

a. Whether Congress' inaction on the first three impeachment complaints violated the one-year bar rule under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution; and

b. Whether the fourth impeachment violated Vice President Duterte's constitutional right to due process and speedy disposition of cases under Article III of the Constitution.

I
Judicial Power and Justiciability

These cases are within the jurisdiction of this Court. They do not present any complicated issue relating to their justiciability. Respondents however misunderstand the concept of judicial restraint and/or the idea of "political questions."

The Constitution grants this Court the power to determine grave abuse of discretion on any branch or instrumentality of government, even of its co-equal branches, under its expanded certiorari jurisdiction. Article VIII, Section 1, Paragraph 2 states:

> Judicial power includes the duty of the courts of justice to settle actual controversies involving rights which are legally demandable and enforceable, and ***to determine whether or not there has been a grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction on the part of any branch or instrumentality of the Government.*** (Emphasis supplied)

For this Court to exercise its power of judicial review, the controversy must not only be within the jurisdiction of the Court, they must also be justiciable.

In *The Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines v. Department of Labor and Employment*:[132]

> As a rule, "the constitutionality of a statute will be passed on only if, and to the extent that, it is directly and necessarily involved in a justiciable controversy and is essential to the protection of the rights of the parties concerned." A controversy is said to be justiciable if: first, there is an actual case or controversy involving legal rights that are capable of judicial determination; second, the parties raising the issue must have standing or locus standi to raise the constitutional issue; third, the constitutionality must be raised at the earliest opportunity; and fourth, resolving the constitutionality must be essential to the disposition of the case.[133] (Citations omitted)

We discuss the application of all these elements of justiciability.

I.A
Actual Case and Actual Controversy is Present

There is an actual case or controversy when the petition is "one that involves a conflict of legal rights, an assertion of opposite legal claims susceptible of judicial resolution."[134]

In its most traditional, core, and thick version, having an actual case or controversy means that the issues presented must be "definite and concrete, touching on the legal relations of parties having adverse legal interests."[135]

---

[132] 836 Phil. 205 (2018) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
[133] *Id.* at 244.
[134] *Information Technology Foundation of the Philippines v. COMELEC*, 499 Phil. 281, 304 (2005) [Per C.J. Panganiban, *En Banc*].
[135] *Id.* at 304–305.

There should exist actual facts that will enable this Court to intelligently adjudicate on the issues presented.[136]

The existence of actual facts is not controverted. This is a case where there is not only a showing of contrariety of legal rights, but one where there has already been direct, personal, and substantial injury on the part of the petitioner.

In recent cases, the Court clarified that in its exercise of its extraordinary jurisdiction, there can also be an actual case and controversy when there is a clear and convincing showing of a contrariety of legal rights.[137]

Thus, in *Belgica v. Ochoa*:[138]

> Jurisprudence provides that an actual case or controversy is one which "involves a conflict of legal rights, an assertion of opposite legal claims, susceptible of judicial resolution as distinguished from a hypothetical or abstract difference or dispute." In other words, "[t]here must be a contrariety of legal rights that can be interpreted and enforced on the basis of existing law and jurisprudence."[139]

Calleja v. Executive Secretary[140] explains the contrariety of legal rights as one:

> . . . that can be interpreted and enforced on the basis of existing law and jurisprudence. Corollary thereto, the case must not be moot or academic, or based on extra-legal or other similar considerations not cognizable by a court of justice. All these are in line with the well-settled rule that this Court does not issue advisory opinions, nor does it resolve mere academic questions, abstract quandaries, hypothetical or feigned problems, or mental exercises, no matter how challenging or interesting they may be. Instead, case law requires that there is ample showing of prima facie grave abuse of discretion in the assailed governmental act in the context of actual, not merely theoretical, facts.[141]

In *Universal Robina Corp. v. DTI*,[142] this Court clarified that judicial review is proper only when a **"clear and convincing contrariety of rights"** exists, referring to a genuine, substantial conflict between legally enforceable rights or obligations.[143]

---

136 *The Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines v. Department of Labor and Employment*, 836 Phil. 205 (2018) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

137 *Province of North Cotabato v. Government of the Republic of the Philippines Peace Panel on Ancestral Domain*, 589 Phil. 387, 481 (2008) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

138 721 Phil. 416 (2013) [Per J. Perlas-Bernabe, *En Banc*].

139 *Id.* at 519.

140 918-B Phil. 1 (2021) [Per J. Carandang, *En Banc*].

141 *Id.* at 56..

142 936 Phil. 17 (2023) [Per SAJ Leonen, *En Banc*].

143 *Id.* at 29.

In *Executive Secretary Mendoza v. Pilipinas Shell Petroleum Corp.*,[144] the Court explained that to establish a contrariety of legal rights, a party must do more than allege conflicting interests. They must show that the law is so incompatible with their rights that no saving interpretation would render it constitutional:

> [I]n asserting a contrariness of legal rights, merely alleging an incongruence of rights between the parties is not enough." The party availing of the remedy must demonstrate that the law is so contrary to their rights that there is no interpretation other than that there is a breach of rights. No demonstrable contrariness of legal rights exists when there are possible ways to interpret the provision of a statute, regulation, or ordinance that will save its constitutionality.[145]

Lagman v. Executive Secretary Ochoa[146] reiterated that an actual case or controversy exists when there is a "conflict of legal rights, an assertion of opposite legal claims susceptible of judicial resolution"[147] and that "it requires the existence of actual facts where there is a real conflict of rights and duties."[148] Consistent with this, the Court affirmed its authority to exercise judicial review is not confined to "actual cases," but also extends to "actual controversies," situations involving a clear and compelling demonstration of contrariety of legal rights, and where a determination on the constitutionality of a government act is necessary.[149]

A party challenging the government act must establish the existence of an actual case by either (a) presenting actual facts proving direct injury, or (b) demonstrating a clear and convincing contrariety of rights.[150] These fall under an as-applied challenge, where courts assess whether an actual case or controversy exists by examining the facts and allegations of unconstitutionality as applied to the petitioner. This requirement ensures that "the act being challenged has had a direct adverse effect on the individual challenging it."[151] As such, the pleading must allege that the petitioner has "sustained or is immediately in danger of sustaining some direct injury as a result of the act complained of."[152]

---

144 936 Phil. 538 (2023) [Per SAJ Leonen, *En Banc*].
145 *Id.* at 564.
146 888 Phil. 434 (2020) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
147 *Id.* at 472–473, *citing Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines v. DOLE*, 836 Phil. 205, 2018) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
148 *Lagman v. Executive Secretary Ochoa*, 888 Phil. 434, 473 (2020) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*], *citing* J. Leonen, Dissenting Opinion in *Spouses Imbong v. Ochoa, Jr.*, 732 Phil. 1 (2014) [Per J. Mendoza, *En Banc*].
149 936 Phil. 538 (2023) [Per SAJ Leonen, *En Banc*].
150 *IDEALS Inc. v. Senate*, 942 Phil. 1, 3 (2023) [Per Acting C.J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
151 *Samahan ng mga Progresibong Kabataan v. Quezon City*, 815 Phil. 1067, 1090 (2017) [Per J. Perlas-Bernabe, *En Banc*], *citing Imbong v. Ochoa*, 732 Phil. 1, 124 (2014) [Per J. Mendoza, *En Banc*].
152 *Samahan ng mga Progresibong Kabataan v. Quezon City*, 815 Phil. 1067, 1091 (2017) [Per J. Perlas-Bernabe, *En Banc*].

Where an as-applied challenge is unavailable or insufficient, a party may resort to a facial challenge. Unlike an as-applied challenge, which requires a party to assert a violation of their own rights based on specific facts and circumstances,[153] a facial challenge allows for the review of the constitutionality of the law where "the constitutional violation is visible on the face of the statute," [154] even without the need for specific facts.

In *IDEALS, Inc. v. Senate*,[155] the Court explained the nature and the limited application of facial review:

> A facial review has been characterized as "an examination of the entire law, pinpointing its flaws and defects, not only on the basis of its actual operation to the parties, but also on the assumption or prediction that its very existence may cause others not before the court to refrain from constitutionally protected speech or activities."
>
> By asserting a facial challenge, a litigant must show that "a statute is invalid on its face as written and authoritatively construed," measured against the Constitution, without need to look at the facts of a case. "The inquiry uses the lens of relevant constitutional text and principle and focuses on what is within the four corners of the statute, that is, on how its provisions are worded. The constitutional violation is visible on the face of the statute."[156]

The use of facial review of a government act, or the requirement of actual controversy rather than actual facts, is allowed in three specific instances, as outlined in *Universal Robina Corporation*:

> First, in cases involving freedom of expression and its cognates, a facial challenge of a law may be allowed. This contemplates cases where a law: (1) exerts *prior restraint* on free speech; and (2) is *overbroad*, creating a *chilling effect* on free speech. Thus, where no chilling effect is alleged, courts should exercise judicial restraint.
>
> Thus, in *Calleja*, despite the absence of actual facts, a facial review of the law was permitted because the petitioners sufficiently raised "concerns regarding the freedom of speech, expression, and its cognate rights." This Court held:
>
> > As such, the petitions present a permissible facial challenge on the ATA in the context of the freedom of speech and its cognate rights — and it is only on these bases that the Court will rule upon the constitutionality of the law. . . . In fact, the Court is mindful that several of the petitioners have already come under the operation of the ATA as they have been designated as terrorists.

---

153 *Disini v. Secretary of Justice*, 727 Phil. 28, 122 (2014) [Per J. Abad, *En Banc*].
154 *IDEALS Inc. v. Senate*, 942 Phil. 1, 34 (2023) [Per Acting C.J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
155 942 Phil. 1 (2023) [Per Acting C.J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
156 *Id.* at 34, *citing Southern Hemisphere Engagement Network, Inc. v. Anti-Terrorism Council*, 646 Phil. 452, 489 (2010) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

> Second, judicial review is also proper, despite no actual facts, when a violation of fundamental rights is involved — one *so egregious* or *so imminent* that judicial restraint would mean that such fundamental rights would be violated. In *Parcon-Song v. Parcon*, this Court explained:
>
> > The violation must be so demonstrably and urgently egregious that it outweighs a reasonable policy of deference in such specific instance. The facts constituting that violation must either be uncontested or established on trial. The basis for ruling on the constitutional issue must also be clearly alleged and traversed by the parties. Otherwise, this Court will not take cognizance of the constitutional issue, let alone rule on it.
>
> "Egregiousness" pertains to how prevalent such violations of fundamental rights would be. They should be so widespread that virtually any citizen, properly situated, could raise the issue. An example of a law with such wide coverage was ruled upon in *Samahan ng mg Progresibong Kabataan v. Quezon City*, which reviewed curfew ordinances issued by the local governments of Quezon City, Manila, and Navotas.
>
> Not all constitutional questions are susceptible to fall under this exception. Questions involving the allocation of power among the different branches of government, those pertaining to the constitutional framework of the Philippine economy, and those relating to the amendment and revision of the Constitution are such that this Court can and should exercise judicial restraint. Such questions can await an actual case to be properly threshed out and decided by courts.
>
> Third[,] judicial review is proper, despite no actual facts, when it involves a constitutional provision invoking emergency or urgent measures, and such review can potentially be rendered moot by the transitoriness of the emergency. Thus, the questioned action would be capable of repetition, yet because of the transitoriness of the emergency involved, would evade judicial review and not allow any relief. Under such circumstances, this Court may provide controlling doctrine over the provision. [157] (Emphasis in the original, citations omitted)

In *Falcis v. Civil Registrar,*[158] the Court however reminded that a facial challenge is a "manifestly strong medicine," that must be used sparingly and only as a last resort. Those who assert such a challenge must bear the burden "to prove that the narrowly drawn exception for an extraordinary judicial review of such statute or regulation applies."[159] This cautious approach reflects the Court's duty to exercise restraint in constitutional adjudication and its respect for the presumption of validity accorded to government acts. It also ensures that the Judiciary does not

---

[157] 936 Phil. 17, 31–32 (2023) [Per SAJ Leonen, *En Banc*].

[158] 861 Phil. 388, 446, 449 (2019) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

[159] *Province of Sulu v. Medialdea*, G.R. No. 242255, 243246 & 243693, September 9, 2024 [Per SAJ Leonen, *En Banc*], *citing Falcis v. Civil Registrar General*, 861 Phil. 388, 446, 449 (2019) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

overstep its role by prematurely invalidating statutes without the benefit of a concrete, fact-based controversy.

The requirement of an actual case or controversy is closely linked to the requirement that the issues be ripe for this Court's determination. In *Belgica v. Ochoa*:[160]

> Related to the requirement of an actual case or controversy is the requirement of "ripeness," meaning that the questions raised for constitutional scrutiny are already ripe for adjudication. "A question is ripe for adjudication when the act being challenged has had a direct adverse effect on the individual challenging it. It is a prerequisite that something had then been accomplished or performed by either branch before a court may come into the picture, and the petitioner must allege the existence of an immediate or threatened injury to itself as a result of the challenged action." "Withal, courts will decline to pass upon constitutional issues through advisory opinions, bereft as they are of authority to resolve hypothetical or moot questions."[161] (Citations omitted)

For a controversy to be considered ripe for judicial determination, the issues raised must not be conjectural or anticipatory. This Court's decision must not amount to a mere advisory opinion on a particular legislative or executive action. In *Angara v. Electoral Commission*:[162]

> [T]his power of judicial review is limited to actual cases and controversies to be exercised after full opportunity of argument by the parties, and limited further to the constitutional question raised or the very *lis mota* presented. Any attempt at abstraction could only lead to dialectics and barren legal questions and to sterile conclusions unrelated to actualities. Narrowed as its function is in this manner, the judiciary does not pass upon questions of wisdom, justice or expediency of legislation. More than that, courts accord the presumption of constitutionality to legislative enactments, not only because the legislature is presumed to abide by the Constitution but also because the judiciary in the determination of actual cases and controversies must reflect the wisdom and justice of the people as expressed through their representatives in the executive and legislative departments of the governments.[163]

This Court has long held that questions on impeachment proceedings are justiciable, especially when it involves the determination of the metes and bounds of constitutional powers conferred on political bodies or when there is an allegation of violation of fundamental rights.

In *Tañada v. Angara*:[164]

---

160 721 Phil. 416 (2013) [Per J. Perlas-Bernabe, *En Banc*].
161 *Id.* at 519–520.
162 63 Phil. 139 (1936) [Per J. Laurel, *En Banc*].
163 *Id.* at 158.
164 338 Phil. 546 (1997) [Per J. Panganiban, *En Banc*].

> In seeking to nullify an act of the Philippine Senate on the ground that it contravenes the Constitution, the petition no doubt raises a justiciable controversy. Where an action of the legislative branch is seriously alleged to have infringed the Constitution, it becomes not only the right but in fact the duty of the judiciary to settle the dispute. "The question thus posed is judicial rather than political. The duty (to adjudicate) remains to assure that the supremacy of the Constitution is upheld." Once a "controversy as to the application or interpretation of a constitutional provision is raised before this Court (as in the instant case), it becomes a legal issue which the Court is bound by constitutional mandate to decide."[165] (Citations omitted)

Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives[166] precisely states that where there is a question as to the allocation of constitutional powers, this Court will not shirk from its responsibility of resolving the issues raised before us:

> This Court did not heed the call to adopt a hands-off stance as far as the question of the constitutionality of initiating the impeachment complaint against Chief Justice Davide is concerned. To reiterate what has been already explained, the Court found the existence in full of all the requisite conditions for its exercise of its constitutionally vested power and duty of judicial review over an issue whose resolution precisely called for the construction or interpretation of a provision of the fundamental law of the land. What lies in here is an issue of a genuine constitutional material which only this Court can properly and competently address and adjudicate in accordance with the clear-cut allocation of powers under our system of government. Face-to-face thus with a matter or problem that squarely falls under the Court's jurisdiction, no other course of action can be had but for it to pass upon that problem head on.
>
> The claim, therefore, that this Court by judicially entangling itself with the process of impeachment has effectively set up a regime of judicial supremacy, is patently without basis in fact and in law.
>
> This Court in the present petitions subjected to judicial scrutiny and resolved on the merits only the main issue of whether the impeachment proceedings initiated against the Chief Justice transgressed the constitutionally imposed one-year time bar rule. Beyond this, it did not go about assuming jurisdiction where it had none, nor indiscriminately turn justiciable issues out of decidedly political questions. Because it is not at all the business of this Court to assert judicial dominance over the other two great branches of the government. Rather, the *raison d'etre* of the judiciary is to complement the discharge by the executive and legislative of their own powers to bring about ultimately the beneficent effects of having founded and ordered our society upon the rule of law.[167]

In taking cognizance of this case, this Court does not assert dominance over its co-equal bodies. This Court merely interprets strict provisions of the Constitution, over which derives all sovereign will. It is within this Court's

---

[165] *Id.* at 574.
[166] 460 Phil. 830 (2003) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].
[167] *Id.* at 941-942.

> general law."[175] Thus, the petition must show that there can be no proper disposition of the case without passing upon the constitutionality of the law.[176]

Here, petitioners raised the constitutionality question at the earliest possible opportunity. Their petitions were timely filed before this Court which has the competent jurisdiction to resolve them. Specifically, the *Torreon* Petition challenges the constitutionality of the impeachment complaint, citing fatal procedural flaws and defects in its verification.[177] The *Duterte* Petition argues that the House of Representatives deliberately circumvented the one-year bar by directing its secretary general to allegedly "give more time to file the fourth impeachment complaint."[178] Collectively, these petitions call into question the constitutionality of the impeachment process. In these consolidated cases, the constitutional question lies at the core of the controversy—it is the *lis mota*, the principal legal issue without which the case cannot be resolved.

I.D
No violation of the Hierarchy doctrine

While the doctrine of the hierarchy of courts generally bars litigants from bypassing lower courts, *Gios Samar, Inc. v. Department of Tourism*[179] reminds us that this is not merely a rule of policy but a constitutional safeguard. This Court explained that it is not a trier of facts and is ill-equipped to assess evidence in the first instance. As such, cases raising factual issues are better resolved by lower courts or regulatory agencies. It explained:

> In fine, while this Court has original and concurrent jurisdiction with the RTC and the CA in the issuance of writs of *certiorari*, prohibition, *mandamus*, *quo warranto*, and *habeas corpus* (extraordinary writs), direct recourse to this Court is proper only to seek resolution of questions of law. Save for the single specific instance provided by the Constitution under Section 18, Article VII, cases the resolution of which depends on the determination of questions of fact cannot be brought directly before the Court because we are not a trier of facts. We are not equipped, either by structure or rule, to receive and evaluate evidence in the first instance; these are the primary functions of the lower courts or regulatory agencies. This is the *raison d'être* behind the doctrine of hierarchy of courts. It operates as a constitutional filtering mechanism designed to enable this Court to focus on the more fundamental tasks assigned to it by the Constitution. It is a bright-line rule which cannot be brushed aside by an invocation of the transcendental importance or constitutional dimension of the issue or cause raised.[180] (Citations omitted)

---

175 *Id.*, *citing Laurel v. Garcia*, 265 Phil. 827, 845-846 (1990) [Per J. Gutierrez, Jr., *En Banc*].
176 *Id.*, *citing People v. Vera*, 65 Phil. 56, 82 (1938) [Per J. Laurel, *En Banc*].
177 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 4.
178 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Petition for *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 2.
179 849 Phil 120 (2019) [Per J. Jardeleza, *En Banc*].
180 *Id.* at 149–150.

However, in *Diocese of Bacolod v. Commission on Elections*,[181] this Court enumerated recognized exceptions to the doctrine of the hierarchy of courts, which allow the direct invocation of this Court's jurisdiction under certain circumstances. These include: (1) genuine issues of constitutionality that must be addressed immediately; (2) issues of transcendental importance where fundamental constitutional rights are imminently and threatened; (3) matters of first impression where no controlling jurisprudence exists (4) constitutional questions more appropriately resolved by the Court; (5) cases involving urgency due to exigent circumstances where delay would defeat the purposed of the petition; (6) review of an act of a constitutional organ; or (7) lack of any other plain, speedy, and adequate remedy in the ordinary course of law; and (8) questions dictated by public welfare, advancement of public policy or broader interests of justice, where the challenged order orders are patent nullities, or appeal is inappropriate.

Gios Samar explained that the doctrine of transcendental importance was first invoked in *Araneta v. Dinglasan*,[182] where this Court prioritized resolving urgent constitutional questions, despite technical objections, due to their significant public impact. There, the Court ruled on the validity of presidential emergency powers and upheld jurisdiction, even in the absence of clear legal standing, citing the need for a prompt resolution. Over time, this doctrine evolved beyond standing issues; in *Chavez v. Public Estates Authority*,[183] it was used to justify bypassing lower courts and allowing direct recourse to this Court in cases of exceptional public importance, even in the absence of factual disputes.

The resolution of these Petitions is a matter of transcendental importance. The Petitions in these consolidated cases raise substantial constitutional questions arising from the impeachment complaint filed against Vice President Duterte. As the second-highest official, any move to subject her to impeachment carries both legal and institutional consequences.

Among the issues raised are whether the complaint met the constitutional requirement for verification, whether due deliberation was unduly bypassed, and whether the one-year bar under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution was effectively circumvented. These are not incidental matters. They delve into the core of the impeachment process, engaging the fundamental guarantees of due process and separation of powers. The proper resolution of these questions requires this Court's authoritative and final interpretation.

Until these constitutional concerns are addressed, legal uncertainty will persist. This uncertainty affects not only the vice president but also the

---

[181] 751 Phil. 301 (2015) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
[182] 84 Phil. 368 (1949) [Per J. Tuazon, *En Banc*].
[183] 433 Phil 506 (2002) [Per J. Carpio, *En Banc*].

integrity of a process intended to serve as a constitutional check on public officials. In proceedings of this nature, where the stakes involve both individual rights and the structure of our government, the applicable standards must be clearly understood and properly observed.

This Court, as the final arbiter of constitutional questions, is duty-bound to determine whether the actions of a co-equal branch of government fall within the bounds set by the Constitution. In the absence of settled precedent and given the far-reaching implications of the issues presented, this Court must exercise its constitutional mandate with clarity and prudence.

I.E
Judicial Review and
The Misconception regarding Political Questions

As previously discussed, impeachment is a *sui generis* constitutional proceeding that is primarily legal with political characteristics.

Republic v. Sereno[184] elucidates the other aspects of impeachment proceedings as follows:

> Impeachment is characterized as a *sui generis* proceeding that is both legal and political in nature. *It is legal in the sense that like criminal cases, it requires basic evidentiary rules and due process.* As in administrative proceedings, it results in the removal and disqualification of the official. It is political in the sense that it is used as "a constitutional measure designed to protect the State from official delinquencies and malfeasance, the punishment of the offender being merely incidental."[185] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

The legal nature of an impeachment proceeding brings it under the expanded *certiorari* jurisdiction of this Court under Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution, which states:

> SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one Supreme Court and in such lower courts as may be established by law.
>
> Judicial power includes the duty of the courts of justice to settle actual controversies involving rights which are legally demandable and enforceable, and *to determine whether or not there has been a grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction on the part of any branch or instrumentality of the Government.* (Emphasis supplied)

---

[184] 831 Phil. 271 (2018) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].
[185] *Id.* at 934–935.

This Court's expanded jurisdiction is exercised when there is grave abuse of discretion on any branch of the government. *Pascual v. Burgos*[186] defines grave abuse of discretion as:

> such capricious and whimsical exercise of judgment as is equivalent to lack of jurisdiction. *The abuse of discretion must be grave as where the power is exercised in an arbitrary or despotic manner by reason of passion or personal hostility and must be so patent and gross as to amount to an evasion of positive duty or to a virtual refusal to perform the duty enjoined by or to act at all in contemplation of law.*
>
> Grave abuse of discretion refers not merely to palpable errors of jurisdiction; *or to violations of the Constitution, the law and jurisprudence.* It refers also to cases in which, for various reasons, there has been a *gross misapprehension of facts.*[187] (Emphasis supplied, citation omitted)

The expanded *certiorari* jurisdiction is not only a power but also a duty mandated by the Constitution. *Santiago v. Guingona*[188] clarifies that this Court respects the sovereign acts of a co-equal branch of the government, hence, it may not intervene in the internal affairs of the legislature. However, if the affairs are attended with grave abuse of discretion, they are no longer solely political. A breach of the Constitution is always justiciable.[189]

Santiago further explains:

> While no provision of the Constitution or the laws or the rules and even the practice of the Senate was violated, and while the judiciary is without power to decide matters over which full discretionary authority has been lodged in the legislative department, this Court may still inquire whether an act of Congress or its officials has been made with grave abuse of discretion. This is the plain implication of Section 1, Article VIII of the Constitution, which expressly confers upon the judiciary the power and the duty not only "to settle actual controversies involving rights which are legally demandable and enforceable," but likewise "to determine whether or not there has been a grave abuse of discretion amounting to lack or excess of jurisdiction on the part of any branch or instrumentality of the Government."
>
> Explaining the above-quoted clause, former Chief Justice Concepcion, who was a member of the 1986 Constitutional Commission, said in part.
>
> > ". . . the powers of government are generally considered divided into three branches: the Legislative, the Executive and the Judiciary. Each one is supreme within its own sphere and independent of the others. Because of that supremacy[, the] power to determine whether a given law is valid or not is vested in courts of justice.

---

186 776 Phil. 167 (2016) [Per J. Leonen, Second Division].
187 *Id.* at 185–186.
188 359 Phil. 276 (1998) [Per J. Panganiban, *En Banc*].
189 *Id.* at 288–296.

accountability and the ability of the public officers covered by impeachment to discharge their responsibilities can be respected.

Impeachment is not a chance to settle political scores. Both the House of Representatives and the Senate have a responsibility to treat the impeachment process with seriousness, not as a chance to go after personalities or political opponents, but as a constitutional tool to address specific acts of misconduct. Allegations like corruption demand careful, evidence-based scrutiny. This process was never meant to be a stage for political theater or personal attacks. It is about determining whether a public official has committed actions that truly rise to the level of impeachable offenses, as defined by the Constitution. When the focus shifts to the person rather than the alleged wrongdoing, the process loses its integrity, and impeachment risks becoming a blunt political weapon instead of a safeguard for public accountability.

We reiterate: Integrity is a constitutional imperative. But, it applies to the impeachable officers as well as those involved in the constitutional process of impeaching and convicting for constitutionally provided offenses done in a constitutionally required manner.

II
History and Nature of Impeachment

Understanding the exact nature of an impeachment proceeding within this jurisdiction requires an examination into its history and the impeachment cases that have come before this Court.

The history of impeachment has already been passed upon in prior cases, most recently in *Sereno*. An Opinion explains:

> The history of impeachment enlightens us on the balance of values which have been considered in the removal of the class of public officers mentioned in Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution.
>
> Impeachment as a mode of removal of public officers was introduced in this jurisdiction through the 1935 Constitution. It was carried over from the American Constitution, which in turn, was carried over from English practice. In 14th century England, impeachment was used by Parliament to gain authority over the King's ministers who were thought to be above the law. The proceeding was widely used until the 19th century, when the doctrine of ministerial responsibility was established and the Parliament, with a mere vote of no confidence, could oust an erring official.
>
> While it was virtually obsolete in England, the United Constitution adapted the proceeding as a "method of national inquest into the conduct of public men." The American Founding Fathers, however, were careful to distinguish their proceeding from that of the English. The English form of impeachment applied to any private citizen or commoner for treason or high

> crimes and to the high-born lords for any crime, and thus, was considered a criminal proceeding. The American form, however, narrowly restricted its applicability to only "the chief of state, members of the cabinet and those in the judiciary" and the impeachable offenses to "treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors." Hence, the proceeding was treated differently from any other proceeding.[196] (Citations omitted)

Impeachment was introduced in our jurisdiction in the 1922 case of *In Re Horilleno*,[197] which involved the removal of a judge. This Court described the process as ***"highly penal in character" and thus, governed by ordinary criminal laws***:

> The grounds for removal of a judge of first instance under Philippine law are two: (1) Serious misconduct and (2) inefficiency. The latter ground is not involved in these proceedings. As to the first, the law provides that "sufficient cause" must exist in the judgment of the Supreme Court involving "serious misconduct." The adjective is "serious;" that is, important, weighty, momentous, and not trifling. The noun is "misconduct;" that is, a transgression of some established and definite rule of action, more particularly, unlawful behavior or gross negligence by the public officer. The word "misconduct" implies a wrongful intention and not a mere error of judgment. For serious misconduct to exist, there must be reliable evidence showing that the judicial acts complained of were corrupt or inspired by an intention to violate the law, or were in persistent disregard of well-known legal rules.
>
> The procedure for the impeachment of judges of first instance has heretofore not been well defined. The Supreme Court has not as yet adopted rules of procedure, as it is authorized to do by law. In practice, it is usual for the court to require that charges made against a judge of first instance shall be presented in due form and sworn to: thereafter, to give the respondent judge an opportunity to answer; thereafter, if the explanation of the respondent be deemed satisfactory, to file the charges without further annoyance for the judge; while if the charges establish a *prima facie* case, they are referred to the Attorney-General who acts for the court in conducting an inquiry into the conduct of the respondent judge. On the conclusion of the Attorney-General's investigation, a hearing is had before the court *en banc* and it sits in judgment to determine if sufficient cause exists involving the serious misconduct or inefficiency of the respondent judge as warrants the court in recommending his removal to the Governor-General.
>
> Impeachment proceedings before courts have been said, in other jurisdictions, to be in their nature highly penal in character and to be governed by the rules of law applicable to criminal cases. The charges must, therefore, be proved beyond reasonable doubt.[198]

---

196 *Republic v. Sereno*, 831 Phil. 271, 932–933 (2018) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].
197 43 Phil. 212 (1922) [Per J. Malcolm, *En Banc*].
198 *Id.* at 214–215.

It was not until 1935 when the framers of the Constitution found it proper to enshrine the procedure in our fundamental law by adopting its American iteration:

> ARTICLE IX. IMPEACHMENT
>
> SECTION 1. The President, the Vice-President, the Justices of the Supreme Court, and the Auditor General, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, or other high crimes.

In its original version, the National Assembly was given the sole power to impeach:

> SECTION 2. The Commission on Impeachment of the National Assembly, by a vote of two-thirds of its Members, shall have the sole power of impeachment.
>
> SECTION 3. The National Assembly shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose the Members shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the Philippines is on trial, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of three-fourths of all the Members who do not belong to the Commission on Impeachment.

In 1940, however, the provisions were amended when the form of legislature changed from unicameral to bicameral:

> SECTION 2. The House of Representatives by a vote of two-thirds of all its Members, shall have the sole power of impeachment.
>
> SECTION 3. The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachment. When sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the Philippines is on trial, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of three-fourths of all the Members of the Senate.

The amendment emphasized the gravity of the impeachment procedure as a method of removing the highest government officials. Thus, the vote of two-thirds of the House of Representatives was required for an impeachment to proceed, while no less than the vote of three-fourths of the Senate was required to convict. Rather than placing the provision on impeachment within the powers of the Legislative, impeachment was given its own part of the Constitution, further emphasizing that impeachment was not just a mere legislative process, but a key aspect of checks and balances within the government structure.

The 1973 Constitution retained the process of impeachment despite reverting back to the unicameral system of legislature; however, it added an interesting provision:

> ARTICLE XIII
> Accountability of Public Officers
>
> SECTION 1. Public office is a public trust. Public officers and employees shall serve with the highest degree of responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency, and shall remain accountable to the people.

For the first time, impeachment was seen as a measure of accountability for public officers, rather than just as a mere method of removal from public office.

The 1987 Constitution further expanded this concept and added additional safeguards before an official could be impeached. In its current form, the Constitution states:

> ARTICLE XI
> ACCOUNTABILITY OF PUBLIC OFFICERS
>
> SECTION 1. Public office is a public trust. Public officers and employees must, at all times, be accountable to the people, serve them with utmost responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency; act with patriotism and justice, and lead modest lives.
>
> SECTION 2. The President, the Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman may be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust. All other public officers and employees may be removed from office as provided by law, but not by impeachment.
>
> SECTION 3. (1) The House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment.
>
> (2) A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof.
>
> (3) A vote of at least one-third of all the Members of the House shall be necessary either to affirm a favorable resolution with the Articles of Impeachment of the Committee or override its contrary resolution. The vote of each Member shall be recorded.

override it, as the case may be. The Resolution, if affirmed, shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment.

The second mode under Article XI, Section 3(4) is a "verified complaint or resolution" of impeachment filed by at least one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives.

Article XI, Section 3(8) likewise states that the House of Representatives may promulgate its own rules to effectively carry out these provisions. Thus, the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the 19th Congress state:

> SECTION 2. Mode of Initiating Impeachment. – Impeachment shall be initiated by the filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice of:
>
> a. a verified complaint for impeachment filed by any Member of the House of Representatives; or
>
> b. a verified complaint filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof; or
>
> c. a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.[205]

If a verified complaint filed under Article XI, Section 3(2) is considered to be sufficient in form and substance, the House Committee on Justice, to whom the complaint is referred to, shall give notice to the respondent to answer the complaint:

> SECTION 6. Notice to Respondents and Time to Plead. – If the committee finds the complaint sufficient in form and substance, it shall immediately furnish the respondent(s) with a copy of the resolution and/or verified complaint, as the case may be, with written notice that the respondent shall answer the complaint within ten (10) days from receipt of notice thereof and serve a copy of the answer to the complainant(s). No motion to dismiss shall be allowed within the period to answer the complaint.
>
> The answer, which shall be under oath, may include affirmative defenses. If the respondent fails or refuses to file an answer within the reglementary period, the respondent is deemed to have interposed a general denial to the complaint. Within three (3) days from receipt of the answer, the complainant may file a reply, serving a copy thereof to the respondent who may file a rejoinder within three (3) days from receipt of the reply, serving a copy thereof to the complainant. If the complainant fails to file a reply, all the material allegations in the answer are deemed controverted. Together with their pleadings, the parties shall file their affidavits or counter-affidavits, as the case may be, with their documentary evidence. Such affidavits or counter-affidavits shall be subscribed before the

---

[205] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule II, 19th Cong., 1st Sess. (2022).

> Chairperson of the Committee on Justice or the Secretary General. Notwithstanding all the foregoing, failure to file an answer will not preclude the respondent from presenting evidence to support the defenses.
>
> When there are more than one respondent, each shall be furnished with a copy of the verified complaint of a Member of the House or a copy of the verified complaint of a private citizen together with the resolution of endorsement thereof by a Member of the House of Representatives and a written notice to answer. In this case, reference to respondent in these Rules shall be understood as respondents.[206]

The House Rules likewise mandate that the Committee receive pleadings and other relevant evidence to assess the sufficiency of the grounds for impeachment, after which it shall schedule a hearing:

> SECTION 7. Submission of Evidence and Memoranda. – After receipt of the pleadings, affidavits and counter-affidavits and relevant documents provided for in Section 6, or the expiration of the time within which they may be filed, the Committee shall determine whether the complaint alleges sufficient grounds for impeachment.
>
> If it finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment do not exist, the Committee shall dismiss the complaint and submit the report required hereunder. If the Committee finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment exist, the Committee shall conduct a hearing. The Committee, through the Chairperson, may limit the period of examination and cross-examination by members of the Committee. The Committee shall have the power to issue compulsory processes for the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents and other related evidence.
>
> Hearings before the Committee shall be open to the public except when the security of the State or public interest requires that the hearings be held in executive session.
>
> After the submission of evidence, the Committee may require the submission of memoranda, after which the matter shall be submitted for resolution.[207]

The requirement, thus, of submission of evidence, the grant of time for respondent to answer the allegations, and the conduct of a hearing are vital components of Articles of Impeachment before it could be validly endorsed to the Senate.

A complaint under Article XI, Section 3(4), however, has a different mode of endorsement to the Senate:

> SECTION 14. Endorsement of the Complaint/Resolution to the Senate. – A verified complaint/resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House shall constitute the Articles of

---

206 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule III, 19th Cong., 1st Sess. (2022).
207 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule III, 19th Cong., 1st Sess. (2022).

> Impeachment, and in this case the verified complaint/ resolution shall be endorsed to the Senate in the same manner as an approved bill of the House.
>
> The complaint/resolution must, at the time of filing, be verified and sworn to before the Secretary General by each of the Members constituting at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.
>
> The contents of the verification shall be as follows:
>
> "We, after being sworn in accordance with law, depose and state: That we are the complainants in the above-entitled complaint/resolution of impeachment; that we have caused the said complaint/resolution to be prepared and have read the contents thereof; and that the allegations therein are true of our own knowledge and belief on the basis of our reading and appreciation of documents and other records pertinent thereto.
>
> "
>
> (Signature)[208]

While this does not state outright that the submission of evidence and the conduct of a hearing are required, the House Rules clearly state that the members who sign the complaint or resolution verified that: (1) they "have read the contents" of the complaint/resolution and (2) "the allegations therein are true of our own knowledge and belief *on the basis of our reading and appreciation of documents and other records pertinent thereto.*"[209]

The required verification presupposes that any complaint or resolution filed under this manner had attached documents and other pertinent records to support its allegations. It is a basic rule that "[m]ere allegation is not an evidence."[210] By signing the Articles of Impeachment, the members of the House of Representatives verify under oath that they have not only read the complaint or resolution but have fully comprehended and appreciated all the attached pieces of evidence to support each allegation. Otherwise, the complaint or resolution is considered an unverified complaint and therefore insufficient to initiate the process of impeachment.

This distinction is necessary due to the *sui generis* nature of impeachment proceedings. It is not to be invoked at the slightest provocation and is limited "only to the officials occupying the highest echelons of responsibility in our government."[211] It is considered "the most difficult and cumbersome mode of removing a public officer from office,"[212] which must

---

208 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings, Rule IV, 19th Cong., 1st Sess. (2022).
209 *Id.*
210 *Lagasca v. De Vera*, 79 Phil. 376 (1947) [Per H. Perfecto, *En Banc*].
211 *Gonzales III v. Office of the President of the Philippines*, 725 Phil. 380, 408 (2014) [Per J. Brion, *En Banc*].
212 *Id.*

be done within the confines and mandates of the Constitution. In *Gonzales III v. Office of the President*:[213]

> While the manner and cause of removal are left to congressional determination, this must still be consistent with constitutional guarantees and principles, namely: the right to procedural and substantive due process; the constitutional guarantee of security of tenure; the principle of separation of powers; and the principle of checks and balances.
>
> In short, the authority granted by the Constitution to Congress to provide for the manner and cause of removal of all other public officers and employees does not mean that Congress can ignore the basic principles and precepts established by the Constitution.[214] (Citation omitted)

By its own Rules, the House of Representatives requires that before a verified complaint or resolution can be endorsed to the Senate, it must first comply with the basic constitutional right of due process. In order for this Court to determine if the House upheld the vice president's right to due process, the process of the House in endorsing its Articles of Impeachment must first be subjected to judicial review.

The importance of impeachment complaints, that it affects officials who have either been elected at large or whose independence and autonomy are to be jealously guarded, and to prevent future abuses of the process to settle political vendettas or leverage political negotiations, compels this Court to inquire into issues relating to impeachment with judicial review. Under this modality, this Court will examine (a) whether the constitutional process has been strictly followed; (b) whether the grounds for impeachment are those included in the enumeration in the Constitution and whether these acts are alleged to have been committed during the incumbency of the respondent; and (c) whether the fundamental rights of the respondent have been fully respected.

While the House of Representatives and the Senate are granted the power to promulgate rules for their various roles during the impeachment process, these rules should not contravene the mandates provided under the Constitution. ***Judicial review, therefore, means deference that is discerning, prudent, and circumspect.***

Judicial inquiry is not meant to induce an acquittal but to ensure that the values enshrined by the Constitution are respected. It also seeks to preserve the balance between political departments and constitutional organs and, in the process, ensuring that the fundamental rights of respondents and the electorate are respected.

---

213 725 Phil. 380 (2014) [Per J. Brion, *En Banc*].
214 *Id.* at 408-409.

> modest lives." It set the rule that "(t)he right of the State to recover properties unlawfully acquired by public officials or employees, from them or from their nominees or transferees, shall not be barred by prescription, laches or estoppel." It maintained the Sandiganbayan as an anti-graft court. It created the office of the Ombudsman and endowed it with enormous powers, among which is to "(i)nvestigate on its own, or on complaint by any person, any act or omission of any public official, employee, office or agency, when such act or omission appears to be illegal, unjust, improper, or inefficient." The Office of the Ombudsman was also given fiscal autonomy. These constitutional policies will be devalued if we sustain petitioner's claim that a non-sitting president enjoys immunity from suit for criminal acts committed during his incumbency.[229] (Citations omitted)

In *Office of Ombudsman v. Court of Appeals and Mojica*,[230] "[t]he rule that an impeachable officer cannot be criminally prosecuted for the same offenses which constitute grounds for impeachment presupposes [their] continuance in office. Hence, the moment [they are] no longer in office because of [their] removal, resignation, or permanent disability, there can be no bar to [their] criminal prosecution in the courts."

In Re: Raul M. Gonzalez[231] reaffirmed the principle from *Cuenco v. Fernan*[232] that a public officer who is required by the Constitution to be a member of the Philippine Bar and can only be removed by impeachment, such as a justice of the Supreme Court, cannot be subjected to disbarment proceedings while still in office. It emphasized that "[a] public officer who under the Constitution is required to be a member of the Philippine Bar as a qualification for the office held by him and who may be removed from office only by impeachment, cannot be charged with disbarment during the incumbency of such public officer."[233]

Following the announcement of the impeachment judgment on May 29, 2012, the late Chief Justice Renato Corona faced multiple charges in 2014, including tax evasion, criminal cases for perjury, administrative complaints for violating Republic Act No. 6713, the Code of Conduct and Ethical Standards for Public Officials and Employees, and a civil forfeiture case. However, these proceedings were terminated upon his death.

The case of *Re: Letter of Mrs. Corona* emphasized that an official facing impeachment does not stand to lose fundamental constitutional rights such as life, liberty, or property.[234] These rights can only be taken away through a separate judicial process that results in a conviction. Absent such conviction, the sole consequence of impeachment is removal from office, with the Senate having the discretion to impose the additional penalty of permanent

---

229 *Estrada v. Desierto*, 406 Phil. 1, 75-78 (2001) [Per J. Puno, *En Banc*].
230 493 Phil. 63 (2005) [Per J. Chico-Nazario, Second Division].
231 243 Phil. 167 (1988) [*Per Curiam, En Banc*].
232 *Id.*
233 *Id.*
234 *Re: Letter of Mrs. Corona*, 893 Phil 231, 248 (2021) [Per J. Hernando, *En Banc*].

disqualification from holding any future public office.[235] Applying this principle, the Court recognized that "having been removed by the Congress from office with a lifetime ban from occupying any and all future public posts, but without a proper determination of or even a basis for any recoverable liability under the law due to causes beyond his control, Chief Justice Corona may be considered involuntarily retired from public service."[236] The Court emphasized that impeachment is not a punitive remedy in that "[n]o legally actionable liability attaches to the public officer by a mere judgment of impeachment against him or her, and thus lies the necessity for a separate conviction for charges that must be properly filed with courts of law."[237]

III.B

Limited procedural immunity for impeachable public officers exists to prevent disruption of government functions, preserve the balance and separation of powers, and safeguard institutional independence.

Impeachable officers enjoy a certain degree of immunity while in office. By limiting the grounds for impeachment under Article XI of the Constitution, the intent is to shield such impeachable officers from "malicious or bothersome suits" that could disrupt the performance of their constitutional duties. An Opinion[238] in *Sereno* emphasized that:

> Difficult decisions will be made by the President, members of the Supreme Court, members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman. In their decisions, there will be powerful perhaps even moneyed individuals who will be affected adversely. Certainly, the ideal should be that all the impeachable officers will decide on the basis of both principle and public good without fear of the detriment that will be felt by the losing parties. Structurally, the Constitution should be read as providing the incentive for them to do their duties.[239]

In stressing this point further, the Opinion added that:

> In the same manner, public officers cannot rest easy with the threat of being unseated at any time looming over their heads. The right of civil servants to occupy their seats must not be subjected to constant uncertainty. A public officer cannot afford to be distracted from his or her duties. When public officers cannot do their work effectively, it is not just the office that deteriorates. The nature of the office is such that it is the public that is inconvenienced and ultimately suffers.[240]

---

235 *Id.*
236 *Id.*
237 *Id.* at 243.
238 J. Leonen, Dissenting Opinion *in Republic v. Sereno*, 831 Phil. 271, 911 (2018) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].
239 *Id.* at 925.
240 *Id.* at 926-927.

The same Opinion emphasized that while Supreme Court justices are not immune from liability for criminal or ethical violations, they can only be held accountable *after removal through impeachment*, as required by the Constitution. This safeguard is rooted in the principles of judicial independence and separation of powers, which protect the Judiciary from politically motivated or retaliatory charges. Allowing direct prosecution without impeachment would undermine this Court's independence and disrupt the balance among coequal branches. Thus, any complaint must first go through the constitutionally mandated impeachment process:

> It is important to make clear that the Court is not here saying that its Members or the other constitutional officers we referred to above are entitled to immunity from liability for possibly criminal acts or for alleged violation of the Canons of Judicial Ethics or other supposed misbehavior. What the Court is saying is that there is a fundamental procedural requirement that must be observed before such liability may be determined and enforced. A Member of the Supreme Court must first be removed from office via the constitutional route of impeachment under Sections 2 and 3 of Article XI of the 1987 Constitution. Should the tenure of the Supreme Court Justice be thus terminated by impeachment, he may then be held to answer either criminally or administratively (by disbarment proceedings) for any wrong or misbehavior that may be proven against him in appropriate proceedings.
>
> The above rule rests on the fundamental principles of judicial independence and separation of powers. The rule is important because judicial independence is important. Without the protection of this rule, Members of the Supreme Court would be vulnerable to all manner of charges which might be brought against them by unsuccessful litigants or their lawyers or by other parties who, for any number of reasons might seek to affect the exercise of judicial authority by the Court.
>
> It follows from the foregoing that a fiscal or other prosecuting officer should forthwith and *motu proprio* dismiss any charges brought against a Member of this Court. The remedy of a person with a legitimate grievance is to file impeachment proceedings.[241]

IV
Grounds for Impeachment

Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution provides:

> The President, the Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman may be removed from office, on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust. All other public officers and employees may be removed from office as provided by law, but not by impeachment.

---

[241] *Id.*, *citing In re: Gonzalez*, 243 Phil. 167 (1988) [*Per Curiam, En Banc*].

Corruption as ground for removal must involve acts committed while in office.

When invoked as a ground for impeachment, corruption must be supported by more than bare allegations. It calls for clear, convincing, and timely evidence of abuse of power, acts committed while in office, and acts done with intent or in a manner that betrays the public trust.

Impeachment, one of the gravest constitutional mechanisms available in a democracy, was not designed as a political shortcut or a tool to exact retribution. When used improperly, it threatens to damage not just individuals but also the public's faith in constitutional accountability itself and can undermine the independence and autonomy of the president, the vice president, the Supreme Court, the constitutional commissions, and the Ombudsman.

As with all constitutional processes, impeachment must be exercised with strict adherence to due process and fairness. It is not a stage for political drama or factional fights. It should be invoked only when truly necessary, and always in the service of the public good.

In *Francisco*, while impeachment is largely a political question, it is not immune from judicial review, particularly when there is evidence of grave abuse of discretion.[242] When impeachment is weaponized for personal gain or political retaliation, it undermines its legitimacy, opening the process to challenge.

For this reason, the House of Representatives, which initiates impeachment, must hold itself to the same standard of integrity it demands of the officials it seeks to remove. No institution is expected to be flawless, but the Constitution requires good faith, responsibility, and restraint.

There is also the issue of selective accountability. Some public officials are impeached for seemingly minor or even infractions prior to holding public office, while others with more serious allegations remain untouched. This uneven application of justice feeds public cynicism in the entire impeachment process.

The consequences of impeachment are serious. While not criminal in nature, removal from office and disqualification under Article XI, Section 3(7) of the Constitution are sanctions that carry permanent reputational and professional weight for individuals. When exercised improperly, rather than

---

[242] *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*, 460 Phil. 830, 891 (2003) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

instill accountability, it can instill the weight of the threat against legitimate disagreement and dissent with the views or policies of Congress.

It is for these reasons, that impeachment is the only way to remove an impeachable public official or to hold them to account while they serve their tenure.

In *Re: Norberto B. Villamin*,[243] this Court dismissed the administrative complaints against Associate Justices Rosmari D. Carandang and Mario V. Lopez, holding that as sitting members of this Court, they were impeachable officers and may be disciplined only through impeachment under Article XI, Section 2 of the 1987 Constitution. This Court emphasized that it has no jurisdiction over such complaints, as the exclusive power to initiate impeachment lies with the House of Representatives.

V
The first three impeachment complaints were effectively dismissed.

The first three impeachment complaints were filed on separate dates in December 2024, while the fourth impeachment complaint was initiated by the House of Representatives and transmitted to the Senate on February 5, 2025. The fourth impeachment complaint is separate and distinct from the first three.

These impeachment complaints were included in the caucus of February 5, 2025 and later in the Order of Business through an Additional Reference of Business within the constitutionally required 10 session days after the endorsement of the first complaint. The House of Representatives, however, was unable to act on the first three impeachment complaints because of the adjournment of the 19th Congress. The impeachment complaints were neither referred to the Committee on Justice nor deliberated or voted upon by the members. They were in fact declared by the House as "archived."

For constitutional purposes, the first three complaints were effectively dismissed.

The Articles of Impeachment filed by virtue of Article XI, Section 3(4) cannot substitute as the action on the first three complaints which were filed in accordance with Article XI, Section 3(2).

The fourth impeachment complaint, filed under Article XI, Section 3(4), was not the product of the process of committee hearings and

---

[243] IPI No. 17-256-CA-J, February 18, 2020 [Per J. Delos Santos, *En Banc*].

deliberation of the first three impeachment complaints. It was prepared independently of these endorsed complaints. It is therefore a separate and distinct action to initiate an impeachment process. Therefore, the fourth impeachment complaint and the Articles of Impeachment from it are barred.

We first clarify some issues in the process mandated by Article XI, Section 3(2).

V.A
Ministerial duty of the secretary general and the speaker

The House secretary general explained that his office needed time to review the first three complaints. He admitted that his office did not act on them upon the request of some members to avoid triggering the one-year bar.

Article XI, Section 3 of the Constitution provides the modes of and procedure for the impeachment of high-ranking officials, which includes the vice president.[244] The impeachment procedure under the Constitution is as follows:

> SECTION 3. (1) *The House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment.*
>
> (2) *A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof.*
>
> (3) A vote of at least one-third of all the Members of the House shall be necessary either to affirm a favorable resolution with the Articles of Impeachment of the Committee or override its contrary resolution. The vote of each Member shall be recorded.
>
> (4) *In case the verified complaint or resolution of impeachment is filed by at least one-third of all the Members of the House, the same shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and trial by the Senate shall forthwith proceed.*

---

[244] CONST., art. XI, sec. 2
SECTION 2. The President, the Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman may be removed from office, on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust. All other public officers and employees may be removed from office as provided by law, but not by impeachment.

> (5) *No impeachment proceedings shall be initiated against the same official more than once within a period of one year.*
>
> (6) *The Senate shall have the sole power to try and decide all cases of impeachment.* When sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the Philippines is on trial, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside, but shall not vote. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Members of the Senate.
>
> (7) Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office and disqualification to hold any office under the Republic of the Philippines, but *the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to prosecution, trial, and punishment according to law.*
>
> (8) *The Congress shall promulgate its rules on impeachment to effectively carry out the purpose of this section*[245] (Emphasis supplied)

In interpreting the Constitution, the Court is mandated to apply the law based on its *plain meaning*:

> *It is the duty of the Court to apply the law the way it is worded.* Basic is the rule of statutory construction that when the law is clear and unambiguous, the court is left with no alternative but to apply the same according to its clear language. The courts can only pronounce what the law is and what the rights of the parties thereunder are. Fidelity to such a task precludes construction or interpretation, unless application is impossible or inadequate without it. Thus, it is only when the law is ambiguous or of doubtful meaning may the court interpret or construe its true intent.
>
> Parenthetically, the "plain meaning rule" or *verba legis* in statutory construction enjoins that if the statute is clear, plain and free from ambiguity, it must be given its literal meaning and applied without interpretation. This rule of interpretation is in deference to the plenary power of Congress to make, alter and repeal laws as this power is an embodiment of the People's sovereign will. *Accordingly, when the words of a statute are clear and unambiguous, courts cannot deviate from the text of the law and resort to interpretation lest they end up betraying their solemn duty to uphold the law and worse, violating the constitutional principle of separation of powers.*[246] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

Applying the *verba legis* principle, a verified impeachment complaint filed by either a citizen or a member of the House must be included in the Order of Business within 10 session days, and referred to the proper committee within three session days thereafter. The use of the word "shall" impresses the generally imperative or mandatory nature of these steps. "Shall" is a word of command "which has always or which must be given a compulsory meaning."[247]

---

[245] CONST., art. XI, sec. 3.

[246] *H. Villarica Pawnshop, Inc. v. Social Security Commission*, 613, 628–629 (2018) [Per J. Gesmundo, Second Division].

[247] *Enriquez v. Enriquez*, 505 Phil. 193, 199 (2005) [Per J. Sandoval-Gutierrez, Third Division].

A plain textual reading of the Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution reveals the intent to proceed with impeachment complaints within a required constitutional period. ***Clearly, the phrase "...which shall be included" refers not to the action of the secretary general or the speaker, but to the complaint when endorsed or filed by a member of the House. It also does not grant the secretary general or the speaker of the House or the House of the Representatives itself the discretion to ignore or archive an impeachment complaint filed by a member of the House or one that is filed by a private citizen and properly endorsed.***

There is no "intermediary" step after the filing of an impeachment complaint that is properly endorsed or one that is filed by a member of the House. All actions of the secretary general and the speaker must be within the 10-session-day period for putting the matter in the Order of Business.

Velasco v. Belmonte, Jr.[248] differentiated a ministerial and discretionary act as follows:

> The distinction between a ministerial and discretionary act is well delineated. *A purely ministerial act or duty is one which an officer or tribunal performs in a given state of facts, in a prescribed manner, in obedience to the mandate of a legal authority, without regard to or the exercise of his own judgment upon the propriety or impropriety of the act done.* If the law imposes a duty upon a public officer and gives him the right to decide how or when the duty shall be performed, such duty is discretionary and not ministerial. *The duty is ministerial only when the discharge of the same requires neither the exercise of official discretion or judgment.*[249] (Emphasis supplied)

The Constitution unequivocally requires that impeachment complaints filed by a citizen or a member of the House be included in the Order of Business and referred to the proper committee. These steps are clear and compulsory, and do not require the exercise of official discretion or judgment by the House, its secretary general, or its speaker.

The secretary general and the speaker have the ministerial duty to ensure that these are complied with. They have no discretion on whether or not to put the matter in the Order of Business within 10 session days. The House also has no discretion on whether or not to refer the endorsed complaints to the proper committee.

---

248 777 Phil. 169 (2016) [Per J. Leonardo-De Castro, *En Banc*].
249 *Id.* at 207.

Moreover, *Gutierrez v. House of Representatives Committee on Justice*[250] categorically identifies the House of Representatives, not its speaker or secretary general, as having the power to decide to initiate an impeachment complaint and, in a public plenary session, to refer it to the proper committee:

> *. . . Conscious of the legal import of each step, the House, in taking charge of its own proceedings, must deliberately decide to initiate an impeachment proceeding, subject to the time frame and other limitations imposed by the Constitution. This chamber of Congress alone, not its officers or members or any private individual, should own up to its processes.*
>
> The Constitution did not place the power of the "final say" on the lips of the House Secretary General who would otherwise be calling the shots in forwarding or freezing any impeachment complaint. *Referral of the complaint to the proper committee is not done by the House Speaker alone either, which explains why there is a need to include it in the Order of Business of the House. It is the House of Representatives, in public plenary session, which has the power to set its own chamber into special operation by referring the complaint or to otherwise guard against the initiation of a second impeachment proceeding by rejecting a patently unconstitutional complaint.*
>
> . . . With respect to complaints for impeachment, the House has the discretion not to refer a subsequent impeachment complaint to the Committee on Justice where official records and further debate show that an impeachment complaint filed against the same impeachable officer has already been referred to the said committee and the one year period has not yet expired, lest it becomes instrumental in perpetrating a constitutionally prohibited second impeachment proceeding. *Far from being mechanical, before the referral stage, a period of deliberation is afforded the House, as the Constitution, in fact, grants a maximum of three session days within which to make the proper referral.*[251] (Emphasis supplied)

Neither the secretary general nor the speaker can substitute for the discretion of the entire House. They cannot deny the collective body composed of elected representatives the decision as to whether to dismiss outright or refer the complaint to the proper legislative body within 10 session days from the time the complaint is endorsed or filed by a member of the House.

The interpretation of respondent House that their power to promulgate rules grants them immunity from judicial inquiry as to whether they can give discretion to the secretary general when to transmit to the speaker and therefore to extend the constitutionally provided period is clearly unwarranted. It is grave abuse of discretion.

The solicitor general and respondent House likewise erred in arguing that the House is free to insert an "intermediary" step, i.e., to give discretion

---

[250] 658 Phil. 322 (2011) [Per J. Carpio Morales, *En Banc*].
[251] *Id.* at 395-397.

to the secretary general to determine when he may transmit to the speaker, with such transmittal being the reckoning point for the 10 session days.

In this case, between the procedures in the first mode under Article XI, Section 3(2) and (3) and the second mode under Article XI, Section 3(4) of the Constitution, the first mode, if already existing, should be given priority by the House since this requires fullest deliberation. The dismissal of these impeachment complaints to do the second mode undoubtedly commences the one-year bar provided in Article XI, Section 3(5), to trigger the constitutionally imposed prescriptive period.

V.B
Compliance with the 10-session-day constitutional period under Article XI, Section 3(2)

The inclusion in the Order of Business and referral to the proper committee are mandatory steps and ministerial duties of the House. Hence, these steps should be complied with as a matter of course.

Any inaction or delay should be considered as denial or discretion and an action in itself.

To ascertain the secretary general's justification of delay, his actions should be viewed within the framework of reasonableness. *Board of Commissioners of the Bureau of Immigration and the Jail Warden v. Wenle*[252] discusses "reasonable time" as follows:

> "Reasonable time" is defined as "*so much time as is necessary under the circumstances for a reasonably prudent and diligent man to do, conveniently, what the contract or duty requires that should be done, having a regard for the rights and possibility of loss, if any, to the other party.*" Although it has been said that the question as to what shall be considered such a "reasonable time" is for the determination of the legislature and is, in no sense, a judicial question; courts may infer — pursuant to the constitutional due process clause — what "reasonable" time is under attendant circumstances in order to determine the validity[,] life and effectivity of an administrative warrant. *What is "reasonable" (in cases where a statute fails to provide a period for the filing of formal charges) becomes a factual issue which requires evidence to substantiate — ultimately susceptible of judicial review if the subject dispute is eventually introduced into the judicial framework via appeal or certiorari.* The "possibility of loss" in relation to indefinite deprivations of rights or entitlements may be gauged by considering attendant facts that trigger the need to protect due process rights. Such factual evaluation affords adjudicative bodies the proper facility to determine what constitutes "reasonable time" for purposes of determining the validity and life or extent of the effect of a warrant in question. Consistent with the second guideline

[252] 937 Phil. 148 (2023) [Per C.J. Gesmundo, *En Banc*].

> requiring that a deprivation through an administrative warrant must be provisional, the "reasonable time" requirement for the filing of formal charges prevents administrative authorities from effecting an indefinite deprivation which would virtually amount to a denial of due process for approximating a state of finality.[253] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

Here, the Constitution already provided the required steps for the House, especially the secretary general and the speaker, to comply.

The secretary general,[254] the speaker, or the House in general had no discretion to decide that the fourth impeachment complaint takes precedence over the first three complaints. To be valid and constitutional, the resolution or decision should be a result of the House going through the entire prescribed impeachment procedure.

A review of the session bulletins,[255] journals,[256] and records of committee meetings[257] of the House of Representatives shows that the first three impeachment complaints were effectively unacted upon.

They were filed and endorsed using the first mode of initiating impeachment and they met the requirement of putting the matter in the Order of Business within 10 session days.

However, they were not referred to the Committee on Justice and voted upon by the plenary body of the House, as required by the Constitution or the House Rules on Impeachment.

---

253 *Id.* at 200–201.

254 INOCENCIO B. PAREJA, RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMENTED AND ANNOTATED 185–186 (1963):
The Secretary is in charge of, and himself performs, upon order of the Speaker, the first reading of bills, resolutions, messages, communications, petitions and memorials. The first reading of bills and resolutions is by their authors, lumbers and titles; communications, petitions and memorials, by their numbers; and messages by the summarized information they contain. However, messages from the President are read in full.
Bills, resolutions, communications, petitions and memorials are numbered by the Secretary when referred. Messages, although subject to reference under this provision, are not numbered.
The Secretary, through his assistants, distributes to Members the copies of bills or resolutions on or before the time of their reference to committees. Such distribution does not generally apply to messages, communications, petitions and memorials[.]

255 Committee on Rules Session Bulletins, *available at* https://www.congress.gov.ph/legislative-documents/session-bulletin/.

256 INOCENCIO B. PAREJA, RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMENTED AND ANNOTATED 185–183 (1963):
THE JOURNAL AS OFFICIAL RECORD
The Constitution requires the House to keep and publish a Journal, excepting from publication such parts as require secrecy (IV, 2726). The Journal, and not the Congressional Record, is the official record of the proceedings of the House (IV, 2727). Its certified extracts are admitted as evidence in the courts of the United States (IV, 2810).
While the Journal ought to be a correct transcript of proceedings, the House has not insisted on a strict chronological order of f entries (IV, 2815). It records acts, but not the reasons thereof (IV, 2811). It records the proceedings simply, and not the circumstances attending them (IV, 2812), or the statements and opinions of Members (IV, 2817-20).

257 Committee Meetings, *available at* https://www.congress.gov.ph/committees/committee-meetings.

Session days, however, are not calendar dates. To determine the session days, we first refer to House Concurrent Resolution No. 30 of both the Senate and the House.[258] Second, we consider how the Rules of the House of Representatives are interpreted and implemented by the House.[259]

First, House Concurrent Resolution No. 30[260] provides that the sessions resumed on November 4 to December 20, 2024 and January 13 to February 7, 2025. November 4 to December 20, 2024 covers the dates when the first three impeachment complaints were filed. January 13 to February 7, 2025 includes the dates when Kabataan Party-list Representative Manuel delivered his privilege speech on the first three impeachment complaints and the fateful February 5, 2025 when these complaints were archived, the fourth impeachment complaint was endorsed to the Senate, and the 36th session day was adjourned. The next session was scheduled to resume on June 2 to 13, 2025, when the midterm elections have already concluded and the new members of the House and the Senate already elected.

Second, the commentaries to the Rules of the House of Representatives provide guidance on the conduct of House proceedings:[261]

> *In contemplation of rules and special orders of the House, a day is a legislative day and not a calendar day, and the two are not always the same (IV, 3192). The legislative day continues until terminated by an adjournment, irrespective of the passage of calendar days*; there must be an adjournment before the legislative day will terminate, and an adjournment does not take place by reason of the arrival of the time for the regular daily meeting of the House.[262] (Emphasis supplied)

The first impeachment complaint, which was filed and endorsed on December 2, 2024,[263] had 10 ***session*** days—not calendar days—to be included in the Order of Business and three days thereafter to be referred to the Committee on Justice.

The next session day after the filing of the first impeachment complaint was December 3, 2024, the 27th session day of the 19th Congress, which

---

258 House Concurrent Resolution No. 30; *available at* https://www.congress.gov.ph/legislative-information/calendar-session/.

259 INOCENCIO B. PAREJA, RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMENTED AND ANNOTATED (1963).

260 House Concurrent Resolution No. 30, *available at* https://www.congress.gov.ph/legislative-information/calendar-session/.

261 INOCENCIO B. PAREJA, RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMENTED AND ANNOTATED (1963).

262 INOCENCIO B. PAREJA, RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMENTED AND ANNOTATED 162 (1963).

263 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), Annex B to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2025, p. 1.

> *Pursuant to the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings of the House of Representatives, considering that the Plenary had just transmitted to the Senate the impeachment complaint filed by 215 Members, on another motion of Majority Leader Dalipe, there being no objection, the Speaker directed the Secretary General to immediately transmit to the Archives the three other impeachment complaints against Vice President Duterte which were filed on December 2, 4 and 19, 2024, as earlier read by the Secretary General during the Additional Reference of Business.*
>
> . . . .
>
> ***ADJOURNMENT OF SESSION***
>
> Subsequently, on motion of Majority Leader Dalipe, there being no objection, the Chair declared the session *adjourned* until three o'clock in the afternoon of Monday, June 2, 2025.
>
> It was 7:27 p.m. of Wednesday, *February 5, 2025*.[283] (Emphasis supplied)

These turn of events show that the first three complaints were neglected or even willfully unacted upon.

Considering that the 36th session has already adjourned,[284] any action made on the first three impeachment complaints would already be beyond the mandated 10 session days for inclusion in the Order of Business and referral to the proper committee. Article VI, Section 15 of the Constitution provides for the convening and the regular sessions of Congress:

> SECTION 15. The Congress shall convene once every year on the fourth Monday of July for its regular session, unless a different date is fixed by law, and shall continue to be in session for such number of days as it may determine until thirty days before the opening of its next regular session, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays. The President may call a special session at any time.

Also, any business that remains unacted upon by the House of Representatives at the end of a Congress' term do not cross over to a new Congress after the new membership of the House has been elected. In *Arnault v. Nazareno*,[285] while the Senate remains a continuing body, the House of Representatives is not, and its power of contempt terminates upon the end of its term:

> Had said resolution of commitment been adopted by the House of Representatives, we think it could be enforced until the final adjournment of the last session of the Second Congress in 1953. We find no sound reason to limit the power of a legislative body to punish for contempt to the end of every session and not to the end of the last session terminating the existence of that body. The very reason for the exercise of the power to punish for

---

283 *Id.*

284 *Id.* at 88.

285 87 Phil. 29 (1950) [Per J. Ozaeta, *En Banc*].

> contempt is to enable the legislative body to perform its constitutional function without impediment or obstruction. Legislative functions may be and in practice are performed during recess by duly constituted committees charged with the duty of performing investigations or conducting hearing relative to any proposed legislation. To deny to such committees the power of inquiry with process to enforce it would be to defeat the very purpose for which that power is recognized in the legislative body as an essential and appropriate auxiliary to its legislative function. It is but logical to say that the power of self-preservation is coexistent with the life to be preserved.[286]

Balag v. Senate of the Philippines[287] reiterates this distinction:

> Notably, *Arnault* gave a distinction between the Senate and the House of Representatives' power of contempt. In the former, since it is a continuing body, there is no time limit in the exercise of its power to punish for contempt; on the other hand, the House of Representatives, as it is not a continuing body, has a limit in the exercise of its power to punish for contempt, which is on the final adjournment of its last session.[288]

This Court, however, clarified that the Senate is considered a continuing body for the purpose of exercising its power of contempt. However, in the conduct of its day-to-day business, all pending matters and proceedings that remain unacted upon at the expiration of the term of Congress, whether in the Senate or in the House of Representatives, are considered terminated. In *Neri v. Senate Committee on Accountability of Public Officers and Investigations*:[289]

> Respondent Committees argue that the Senate does not have to publish its Rules because the same was published in 1995 and in 2006. Further, they claim that the Senate is a continuing body; thus, it is not required to republish the Rules, unless the same is repealed or amended.
>
> On the nature of the Senate as a "continuing body", this Court sees fit to issue a clarification. Certainly, there is no debate that the Senate as an institution is "continuing", as it is not dissolved as an entity with each national election or change in the composition of its members. However, in the conduct of its day-to-day business the Senate of each Congress acts separately and independently of the Senate of the Congress before it. The Rules of the Senate itself confirms this when it states:
>
> RULE XLIV
> UNFINISHED BUSINESS
>
> SEC. 123. Unfinished business at the end of the session shall be taken up at the next session in the same status.

---

286 *Id.* at 62.
287 835 Phil. 451 (2018) [Per J. Gesmundo, *En Banc*].
288 *Id.* at 467.
289 586 Phil. 135 (2008) [Per J. Leonardo-De Castro, *En Banc*].

> All pending matters and proceedings shall terminate upon the expiration of one (1) Congress, but may be taken by the succeeding Congress as if presented for the first time.

Undeniably from the foregoing, all pending matters and proceedings, i.e., unpassed bills and even legislative investigations, of the Senate of a particular Congress are considered terminated upon the expiration of that Congress and it is merely optional on the Senate of the succeeding Congress to take up such unfinished matters, not in the same status, but as if presented for the first time. The logic and practicality of such a rule is readily apparent considering that the Senate of the succeeding Congress (which will typically have a different composition as that of the previous Congress) should not be bound by the acts and deliberations of the Senate of which they had no part. If the Senate is a continuing body even with respect to the conduct of its business, then pending matters will not be deemed terminated with the expiration of one Congress but will, as a matter of course, continue into the next Congress with the same status.

This dichotomy of the continuity of the Senate as an institution and of the opposite nature of the conduct of its business is reflected in its Rules. The Rules of the Senate (i.e., the Senate's main rules of procedure) states:

> RULE LI
> AMENDMENTS TO, OR REVISIONS OF, THE RULES
>
> SEC. 136. At the start of each session in which the Senators elected in the preceding elections shall begin their term of office, the President may endorse the Rules to the appropriate committee for amendment or revision.
>
> The Rules may also be amended by means of a motion which should be presented at least one day before its consideration, and the vote of the majority of the Senators present in the session shall be required for its approval.
>
> RULE LII
> DATE OF TAKING EFFECT
>
> SEC. 137. These Rules shall take effect on the date of their adoption and shall remain in force until they are amended or repealed.

Section 136 of the Senate Rules quoted above takes into account the new composition of the Senate after an election and the possibility of the amendment or revision of the Rules at the start of each session in which the newly elected Senators shall begin their term.

However, it is evident that the Senate has determined that its main rules are intended to be valid from the date of their adoption until they are amended or repealed. Such language is conspicuously absent from the Rules. The Rules simply state "(t)hese Rules shall take effect seven (7) days after publication in two (2) newspapers of general circulation". The latter does not explicitly provide for the continued effectivity of such rules until they are amended or repealed. In view of the difference in the language of the two sets of Senate rules, it cannot be presumed that the Rules (on legislative inquiries) would continue into the next Congress. The Senate of

the next Congress may easily adopt different rules for its legislative inquiries which come within the rule on unfinished business.

The language of Section 21, Article VI of the Constitution requiring that the inquiry be conducted in accordance with the duly published rules of procedure is categorical. It is incumbent upon the Senate to publish the rules for its legislative inquiries in each Congress or otherwise make the published rules clearly state that the same shall be effective in subsequent Congresses or until they are amended or repealed to sufficiently put public on notice.

If it was the intention of the Senate for its present rules on legislative inquiries to be effective even in the next Congress, it could have easily adopted the same language it had used in its main rules regarding effectivity.[290] (Citation omitted)

Likewise, in *Ang Nars Party List v. Executive Secretary*:[291]

The Rules of the Senate and the Rules of the House of Representatives can change since a new Congress is not bound to adopt the rules of the previous Congress. In fact, the Senate and the House of Representatives of every Congress can amend their own Rules of Procedure at any time. In *Neri v. Senate Committee on Accountability of Public Officers and Investigations*, the Court sustained the OSG that "every Senate is distinct from the one before it or after it. Since Senatorial elections are held every three (3) years for one-half of the Senate's membership, the composition of the Senate also changes by the end of each term. Each Senate may thus enact a different set of rules as it may deem fit." Thus, in that case, the Court required the publication of the Rules of Procedure of the Senate Governing the Inquiries in Aid of Legislation for the 14th Congress.[292] (Citation omitted)

The same rule can be found in the Rules of the House of Representatives of the current 19th Congress, which states:

RULE XI
The Session

SECTION 80. Calendar of Business. – The Calendar of Business shall consist of the following:

a. Unfinished Business. – This is business being considered by the House at the time of its last adjournment. Its consideration shall be resumed until it is disposed of. The Unfinished Business at the end of a session shall be resumed at the commencement of the next session as if no adjournment has taken place. *At the end of the term of a Congress, all unfinished business are deemed terminated.* (Emphasis supplied)

---

290 *Id.* at 196–199.
291 864 Phil. 607 (2019) [Per J. Carpio, *En Banc*].
292 *Id.* at 643–644.

provision and the House Rules—provide the framework against which the validity or infirmity of the filed impeachment complaints is determined.

Adopting the ruling in *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*,[296] Rule II (Initiating Impeachment) of the House Rules on Impeachment[297] clarified that all modes require the filing of the impeachment complaints and their referral to the Committee on Justice. It also emphasized the importance of verifying the complaint and the consequences of failure to do so. Rule II of the House Rules on Impeachment provides:

> Rule II
> *Initiating Impeachment*
>
> SECTION 2. *Mode of Initiating Impeachment.* – Impeachment shall be initiated by the *filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice* of:[298]
>
> A. A VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR IMPEACHMENT FILED BY ANY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES[; OR]
> B. A VERIFIED COMPLAINT FILED BY ANY CITIZEN UPON A RESOLUTION OF ENDORSEMENT BY ANY MEMBER THEREOF; OR
> *C. A VERIFIED COMPLAINT OR RESOLUTION OF IMPEACHMENT FILED BY AT LEAST ONE-THIRD (1/3) OF ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.*
>
> SECTION 3. *Filing and Referral of Verified Complaints.* – A verified complaint for impeachment by a Member of the House or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof *shall be filed with the office of the Secretary General and immediately referred to the Speaker.*
>
> *An impeachment complaint is verified by an affidavit that the complainant has read the complaint and that the allegations therein are true and correct of his personal knowledge or based on authentic records.*
>
> *An impeachment complaint required to be verified which contains a verification based on "information and belief", or upon "knowledge, information and belief," or lacks a proper verification, shall be treated as an unsigned impeachment complaint.*
>
> The Speaker shall have it included in the *Order of Business* within ten (10) session days from receipt. It shall then be referred to the *Committee on Justice* within three (3) session days thereafter. (Emphasis supplied)

---

296 460 Phil. 830 (2003) [Per J. Carpio Morales, *En Banc*].

297 House Rules on Impeachment, Rule I (Applicability of Rules):
SECTION 1. *Applicability of Rules.* - These Rules shall apply to all proceedings for impeachment in the House of Representatives against the President, Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions and the Ombudsman for culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes or betrayal of public trust.

298 *The Supreme Court Decision in Francisco, Jr. vs. House of Representatives (GR No. 160261, 10 November 2003) states that impeachment proceedings are initiated upon filing of the complaint and/or resolution and its referral to the Committee on Justice.*

Contrary to the blanket requirement of filing and referral for all modes of initiating impeachment complaints under Section 2, Section 3 (Filing and Referral of Verified Complaints) only covers the first mode, or complaints filed by either a citizen or a House member.

Further, taking off from Section 3 under Rule II (Finding Probable Cause for Impeachment) also seems to contemplate only the first mode.[299] Rule III discusses the Committee Proceedings and House Action. The section on Committee Proceedings provides for the determination of the complaint's sufficiency in form and substance. It also lays down the notice and opportunity given to respondents to plead their case and submit evidence and memoranda.[300] At this stage, the respondent is involved in the proceeding and afforded due process. Afterward, the section on House Action prescribes the vote requirement for the House's action on the Committee's report and resolution.[301]

It is clear that the impeachment complaint commenced through Article XI, Section 3(2) is different from the impeachment complaint filed through Section 3(4). In light of the archiving, dismissal, or rendering of the first three complaints as functus officio, the Articles of Impeachment filed on February 5, 2025 is therefore barred because of the violation of the one-year bar under Section 3(5).

V.D
How to compute the one-year bar

No reckoning point was expressly identified for the one-year bar under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution. Further, the second mode of initiating impeachment complaints under Article XI, Section 3(4) of the Constitution did not provide how the House should act upon a complaint prior to its transmittal to the Senate.

To address this gap, resort to constitutional construction is necessary. One principle prescribes that the Constitution is to be interpreted as a whole.[302] Another principle directs the proper interpretation to the ordinary meaning of the text and the understanding of the people adopting it, instead of the intent of the framers. *Padilla v. Congress of the Philippines*[303] explains:

> While it is permissible in this jurisdiction to consult the debates and proceedings of the constitutional convention in order to arrive at the reason and purpose of the resulting Constitution, *resort thereto may be had only when other guides fail as said proceedings are powerless to vary the terms*

---

299 House Rules on Impeachment, Rule III(A), sec. 4.
300 House Rules on Impeachment, Rule III(A).
301 House Rules on Impeachment, Rule III(B).
302 *Peralta v. Philippine Postal Corporation*, 844 Phil. 603, 639 (2019) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].
303 814 Phil. 344 (2017) [Per J. Leonardo-De Castro, *En Banc*].

In this case, the three impeachment complaints were properly endorsed within the 10-session-day constitutional requirement. However, the three impeachment complaints were archived and therefore deemed terminated or dismissed on February 5, 2025. Therefore, no new impeachment complaint, if any, may be commenced earlier than February 6, 2026.

VI
Due process requirement

Besides being barred by Article XI, Section 3(5), the Articles of Impeachment filed via Article XI, Section 3(4) is null and void due to a violation of the due process clause.

Due process, as a requirement, must be present in the entire impeachment process. It should be present in both Article XI, Section 3(2) and Section 3(4).

Given the grave and far-reaching effects of impeachment on an elected official, the House of Representatives must exercise due diligence and caution in ensuring that impeachment complaints are properly initiated, and the fundamental rights of the respondent and the integrity and independence of their public office are protected.

Republic v. Sereno[308] aptly captures the precarious, partisan, and political aspects of impeachment proceedings:

> *. . . While the proceeding itself is non-partisan, the powers to initiate impeachment and to conduct trial are exercised by Congress, a political body that may be susceptible to partisan influence. The sanction also carries with it "the stigmatization of the offender."*
>
> *Impeachment is designed for occasional use, not to be invoked lightly, but reserved only for the most serious offenses enumerated under the Constitution:*
>
> > [I]mpeachment is the heaviest piece of artillery in the congressional arsenal, but because it is so heavy it is unfit for ordinary use. It is like a hundred-ton gun which needs complex machinery to bring it into position, an enormous charge of powder to fire it, and a large mark to aim at.
>
> *Due to its complex nature, "impeachment is the most difficult and cumbersome mode of removing a public officer from office." Factors that must be examined and considered include "the process required to initiate*

---

[308] 831 Phil. 271 (2018) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].

> *the proceeding; the one-year limitation or bar for its initiation; the limited grounds for impeachment; the defined instrumentality given the power to try impeachment cases; and the number of votes required for a finding of guilt." Proceedings stall legislative work, are costly to prosecute, and result in the divisiveness of the nation. Thus, impeachment is limited "only to the officials occupying the highest echelons of responsibility in our government."*
>
> In recognition of the immense responsibility reposed upon the highest officers of the land, the Constitution has decreed that they may only be removed via impeachment *providing them with a level of immunity while in office but accountable after retirement, resignation, or removal.*[309] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

The first mode under Article XI, Section 3(2) and (3) of the Constitution and Rule II of the House Rules on Impeachment already provide a comprehensive procedure. The provision on the first mode under the Constitution states:

> (2) A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a *resolution of endorsement* by any Member thereof, which shall be *included in the Order of Business* within ten session days, and *referred to the proper Committee* within three session days thereafter. The Committee, *after hearing*, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be *calendared for consideration* by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof.
>
> (3) A vote of at least one-third of all the Members of the House shall be necessary either to affirm a favorable resolution with the Articles of Impeachment of the Committee or override its contrary resolution. *The vote of each Member shall be recorded.* (Emphasis supplied)

Essentially, the elements of hearing, deliberations, and voting manifest participation and respect the respondent's right to due process and presumption of innocence.

Expanding these elements would show the following steps and sequence: (1) the inclusion in the Order of Business within 10 session days from the endorsement of the verified impeachment complaint (which necessarily includes the speaker's receipt of the verified impeachment complaint); (2) the referral of the verified impeachment complaint to the proper committee within three session days from its inclusion in the Order of Business; (3) the committee proceedings which should conclude with a report and resolution within 60 session days; and (4) the inclusion in the calendar of

---

[309] *See* J. Leonen, Dissenting Opinion in *Republic v. Sereno*, 831 Phil. 271, 934-936 (2018) [Per J. Tijam, *En Banc*].

the House of Representatives within 10 session days from its receipt of the committee's report and resolution.

The hearing and deliberations are important to due process. The respondent is involved and thus granted an opportunity to be heard in these proceedings. "To be heard" does not mean only verbal arguments in court; one may be heard also through pleadings. Where opportunity to be heard is accorded, whether through oral arguments or pleadings, there is no denial of procedural due process.[310]

In all cases, the members of the House are expected to be provided with information pertinent to the impeachment complaint. These reference materials ensure that the members are prepared for the plenary deliberations and that the allegations are conclusions of fact based on demonstrable and existing pieces of evidence.

To avoid partisan influence or unfounded or malicious complaints, the House of Representatives should not merely rely on the allegations therein but should require evidence to arrive at conclusions of fact. "[B]are allegations, unsubstantiated by evidence, are not equivalent to proof."[311] Further, the party who alleges has the burden of proving their allegation with the requisite quantum of evidence.[312]

Moreover, the members can express their views and votes prior to arriving at a resolution or official action. They can utilize the prescribed 10 session days from the endorsement of the complaint and the three session days prior to referral to the proper committee to study the complaint and prepare for the plenary deliberation.

The prescribed timeline also observes the respondent's right to speedy disposition of cases. The House of Representatives is required to keep a Journal and a Record of its proceedings, positions, and votes,[313] thereby encouraging the members to genuinely and conscientiously participate in the proceedings. The recording of votes thus exacts accountability from the members.

VI.A
Due process requirement in Article XI, Section 3(4)

---

310 *Casimiro v. Tandoy*, 498 Phil. 660, 666 (2005) [Per J. Chico-Nazario, Second Division].

311 *Toyo Seat Philippines Corporation v. Velasco*, G.R. No. 240774, March 3, 2021 [Per J. Gaerlan, First Division].

312 *Tacis v. Shields Security Services, Inc.*, 907 Phil. 456, 466 (2021) [Per J. Hernando, Third Division].

313 CONST., art. VI, sec. 16(4):
Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in its judgment, affect national security; and the yeas and nays on any question shall, at the request of one-fifth of the Members present, be entered in the Journal.
Each House shall also keep a Record of its proceedings.

People v. Belmonte[314] discussed the concept of presumption of innocence as follows:

> Basic in all criminal prosecutions is the presumption that *the accused is innocent until the contrary is proved.* Thus, the well-established jurisprudence is that the prosecution bears the burden to overcome such presumption; otherwise, the accused deserves a judgment of acquittal. Concomitant thereto, the evidence of the prosecution must stand on its own strength and not rely on the weakness of the evidence of the defense.[315] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

Resident Marine Mammals of the Protected Seascape Tañon Strait v. DENR Secretary Reyes[316] highlighted that the Constitution is the fundamental and paramount law of the land; hence, it is deemed written in every statute or contract. Further, the Constitution establishes fixed principles on which the government is founded:

> A constitution is a system of fundamental laws for the governance and administration of a nation. *It is supreme, imperious, absolute and unalterable except by the authority from which it emanates. It has been defined as the fundamental and paramount law of the nation. It prescribes the permanent framework of a system of government, assigns to the different departments their respective powers and duties, and establishes certain fixed principles on which government is founded.* The fundamental conception in other words is that it is a supreme law to which all other laws must conform and in accordance with which all private rights must be determined and all public authority administered. *Under the doctrine of constitutional supremacy, if a law or contract violates any norm of the constitution that law or contract whether promulgated by the legislative or by the executive branch or entered into by private persons for private purposes is null and void and without any force and effect. Thus, since the Constitution is the fundamental, paramount and supreme law of the nation, it is deemed written in every statute and contract.*[317] (Emphasis supplied)

In *Francisco, Jr.*, citing Justice Reynato S. Puno's Concurring and Dissenting Opinion in *Arroyo v. De Venecia*,[318] the rulemaking power of Congress concerning impeachment is bound by constitutional restraints and fundamental rights:

> . . . The question, therefore, is as to the validity of this rule, and not what methods the Speaker may of his own motion resort to for determining the presence of a quorum, nor what matters the Speaker or clerk may of their own volition place upon the journal. Neither do the advantages or disadvantages, the wisdom or folly, of such a rule present any matters for

---

314 835 Phil. 719 (2018) [Per J. Martires, Third Division].
315 *Id.* at 734–735.
316 758 Phil. 724 (2015) [Per J. Leonardo-De Castro, *En Banc*].
317 *Id.* at 767.
318 343 Phil. 42 (1997) [Per J. Mendoza, *En Banc*].

> judicial consideration. With the courts the question is only one of power. *The Constitution empowers each house to determine its rules of proceedings. It may not by its rules ignore constitutional restraints or violate fundamental rights, and there should be a reasonable relation between the mode or method of proceedings established by the rule and the result which is sought to be attained.* But within these limitations all matters of method are open to the determination of the House, and it is no impeachment of the rule to say that some other way would be better, more accurate, or even more just. It is no objection to the validity of a rule that a different one has been prescribed and in force for a length of time. The power to make rules is not one which on[ce] exercised is exhausted. It is a continuous power, always subject to be exercised by the House, and within the limitations suggested, absolute and beyond the challenge of any other body or tribunal."[319] (Emphasis supplied)

The constitutional presumption of innocence is "demanded by the due process clause of the Constitution which protects the accused from conviction except upon proof beyond reasonable doubt of every fact necessary to constitute the crime [they are] charged with."[320]

Due process is essentially a party's right to be heard or to be given the "opportunity to defend [their] interests in due course."[321] "Despite the debate on the historical meaning of 'due process of law,' compliance with both procedural and substantive due process is required in this jurisdiction."[322]

Office of the Ombudsman v. Conti,[323] adopting *Ang Tibay v. Court of Industrial Relations*,[324] describes "[p]rocedural due process [a]s that which hears before it condemns, which proceeds upon inquiry and renders judgment only after trial. It contemplates notice and opportunity to be heard before judgment is rendered affecting one's person or property."[325]

While due process evades a precise definition, this Court distinguished procedural and substantive due process as follows:

> The primary constitutional question that confronts us is one of due process, as guaranteed under Section 1, Article III of the Constitution. Due process evades a precise definition. *The purpose of the guaranty is to prevent arbitrary governmental encroachment against the life, liberty and property of individuals. The due process guaranty serves as a protection*

---

319 *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*, 460 Phil. 830, 935–936 (2003) [Per J. Carpio Morales, *En Banc*].

320 *XXX v. People*, 887 Phil. 161, 171 (2020) [Per J. Delos Santos, Second Division].

321 *Legarda v. Court of Appeals*, 345 Phil. 890, 905 (1997) [Per J. Romero, *En Banc*].

322 *Provincial Bus Operators Association of the Philippines v. Department of Labor and Employment*, 836 Phil. 205, 262 (2018) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

323 806 Phil. 384 (2017) [Per J. Mendoza, Second Division].

324 69 Phil. 635 (1940) [Per J. Laurel, *En Banc*]

325 *Office of the Ombudsman v. Conti*, 806 Phil. 384, 395 (2017) [Per J. Mendoza, Second Division]. (Citation omitted)

> *against arbitrary regulation or seizure.* Even corporations and partnerships are protected by the guaranty insofar as their property is concerned.
>
> The due process guaranty has traditionally been interpreted as imposing two related but distinct restrictions on government, "procedural due process" and "substantive due process." *Procedural due process refers to the procedures that the government must follow before it deprives a person of life, liberty, or property. Procedural due process concerns itself with government action adhering to the established process when it makes an intrusion into the private sphere.* Examples range from the form of notice given to the level of formality of a hearing.
>
> *If due process were confined solely to its procedural aspects, there would arise absurd situation of arbitrary government action, provided the proper formalities are followed. Substantive due process completes the protection envisioned by the due process clause. It inquires whether the government has sufficient justification for depriving a person of life, liberty, or property.*[326] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

Ang Tibay outlined the following cardinal primary rights that must be respected even in administrative proceedings:

> (1) The first of these rights is the *right to a hearing* which includes the right of the party interested or affected to present his own case and submit evidence in support thereof[. . .]
>
> (2) Not only must the party be given an *opportunity to present his case and to adduce evidence* tending to establish the rights which he asserts but the tribunal *must consider* the evidence presented[. . .]
>
> (3) "While the duty to deliberate does not impose the obligation to decide right, it does imply a necessity which cannot be disregarded, namely, that of having something to *support its decision*[. . .]
>
> (4) Not only must there be some evidence to support a finding or conclusion[,] but the *evidence must be "substantial."* [. . .]
>
> (5) The decision must be rendered on the evidence presented at the hearing, or at least contained in the record and disclosed to the parties affected[. . .]
>
> (6) The Court of Industrial Relations or any of its judges, therefore, must act on its or his own *independent consideration* of the law and facts of the controversy, and not simply accept the views of a subordinate in arriving at a decision[. . .]
>
> (7) The Court of Industrial Relations should, in all controversial questions, render its decision in such a manner that the parties to the proceeding can *know the various issues involved, and the reasons for the decisions rendered.* The performance of this duty is inseparable from the authority conferred upon it.[327] (Emphasis supplied)

---

326 *White Light Corporation v. City of Manila*, 596 Phil. 444, 461 (2009) [Per J. Tinga, *En Banc*].
327 *Ang Tibay v. Court of Industrial Relations*, 69 Phil. 635 (1940) [Per J. Laurel, *En Banc*].

The United States jurisprudence cited in *Ang Tibay* still remain good law, mostly cited neutrally, positively, or with caution, but rarely questioned.[328] The cardinal rights and the "fluid concept of administrative due process also continue[s] to progress [in Philippine jurisprudence]."[329]

Magcamit v. Internal Affairs Service-Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency[330] summarizes these cardinal rights as follows:

> The first of the enumerated rights pertains to the substantive rights of a party at the **hearing stage** of the proceedings.
>
> The second, third, fourth, fifth, and sixth aspects of the *Ang Tibay* requirements are reinforcements of the right to a hearing and are the inviolable rights applicable at the **deliberative stage**, as the decision maker decides on the evidence presented during the hearing. These standards set forth the guiding considerations in deliberating on the case and are the material and substantial components of decision making.
>
> *Finally, the last requirement, relating to the form and substance of the decision of a quasi-judicial body, further complements the hearing and decision-making due process rights and is similar in substance to the constitutional requirement that a decision of a court must state distinctly the facts and the law upon which it is based.*[331] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

"The opportunity to be heard must be present at every single stage of the proceedings. It cannot be lost even after judgment."[332]

Ang Tibay highlights the importance of procedural due process in ensuring that the right to due process of affected parties or respondents is respected. Essentially, the prescribed cardinal rights are designed to ensure that the respondent is given an opportunity to be heard and that the tribunal arrives at a decision that is supported by both facts and evidence.

---

328 The following cases were shepardized using LexisNexis on July 7, 2025:
1. *Morgan v. U.S.*, 304 U. S. 1, 58 S. Ct. 773, 999, 82 Law. ed 1129;
2. *Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co. v. National Labor Relations Board*, 301 U. S. 142, 147, 57 S. Ct. 648, 650, 81 Law ed 965;
3. *Appalachian Electric Power v. National Labor Relations Board*, 4 Cir., 93 F. 2d 985, 989;
4. *National Labor Relations Board v. Thompson Products*, 6 Cir., 97 F. 2d 13, 15;
5. *Ballston-stillwater Knitting Co. v. National Labor Relations Board*, 2 Cir., 98 F. 2d 758, 760;
6. *Interstate Commerce Commission v. Baird*, 194 U. S. 25, 44, 24 S. Ct. 563, 568, 48 Law. ed. 860;
7. *Interstate Commerce Commission v. Louisville & Nashville R. Co.*, 227 U. S. 88, 93, 33 S. Ct. 185, 187, 57 Law. ed. 431;
8. *United States v. Abilene & Southern Ry. Co.*, 265 U. S. 274, 288, 44 S. Ct. 565, 569, 68 Law. ed. Lola;
9. *Tagg Bros. & Moorhead v. United States*, 280 U. S. 420, 442, 50 S. Ct. 220, 225, 74 Law. ed. 624; and
10. *Consolidated Edison Co. v. National Labor Relations Board*, 59 S. Ct. 206, 83 Law. ed. No. 4, Adv. Op., p. 131.

329 *Saunar v. Ermita*, 822 Phil. 536, 549 (2017) [Per J. Martires, Third Division].

330 779 Phil 43 (2016) [Per J. Brion, Second Division].

331 *Id.* at 53–54.

332 *Manggagawa sa Komunikasyon ng Pilipinas v. PLDT, Inc.*, G.R. Nos. 244695, 244752 & 245294, February 14, 2024 [Per J. Zalameda, First Division] at 26–27. This pinpoint citation refers to the copy of the Decision uploaded to the Supreme Court website.

"[D]ue process in administrative proceedings does not necessarily require a trial type of hearing [nor] an exchange of pleadings between or among the parties."[333] As long as it is "grounded on evidence, and expressed in a manner that sufficiently informs the parties of the factual and legal bases of the decision," due process is met.[334]

Saunar v. Ermita[335] stressed the importance of hearing, exchange of pleadings, and presentation of evidence to ensure that decisions of administrative bodies are based on the accurate appreciation of facts.[336] It even reminded administrative bodies that they "have the *active duty* to use the authorized legal methods of securing evidence and informing itself of facts material and relevant to the controversy."[337] It then explained that due process is anchored on fairness and equity:

> *To reiterate, due process is a malleable concept anchored on fairness and equity.* The due process requirement before administrative bodies are not as strict compared to judicial tribunals in that it suffices that a party is given a reasonable opportunity to be heard. *Nevertheless, such "reasonable opportunity" should not be confined to the mere submission of position papers and/or affidavits and the parties must be given the opportunity to examine the witnesses against them.* The right to a hearing is a right which may be invoked by the parties to thresh out substantial factual issues. *It becomes even more imperative when the rules itself of the administrative body provides for one.* While the absence of a formal hearing does not necessarily result in the deprivation of due process, it should be acceptable only when the party does not invoke the said right or waives the same.[338] (Emphasis supplied)

Manggagawa sa Komunikasyon ng Pilipinas v. PLDT, Inc.[339] reaffirms the importance of substantiating findings and allegations with evidence:

> It is, therefore, evident that even if labor proceedings, such as the Secretary of Labor's exercise of his or her visitorial and enforcement powers, are not tethered to technical rules of procedure, the process cannot completely ignore basic tenets of appreciating evidence. *For instance, self-serving statements cannot be accepted as evidence. Also settled is the rule that bare allegations, unsubstantiated by evidence, are not equivalent to proof.*[340] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

---

333 *Gutierrez v. Commission on Audit*, 750 Phil. 413, 430 (2015) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
334 *Flores v. Montemayor*, 666 Phil. 393, 408 (2011) [Per J. Villarama, Jr., Special Third Division]
335 822 Phil. 536 (2017) [Per J. Martires, Third Division].
336 *Id.* at 551.
337 *Id.* (Emphasis supplied)
338 *Id.* at 555. (Emphasis supplied)
339 G.R. Nos. 244695, 244752 & 245294, February 14, 2024 [Per J. Zalameda, First Division].
340 *Id.* at 27. This pinpoint citation refers to the copy of the Decision uploaded to the Supreme Court website.

Notably, implied among the cardinal rights is the impartiality of the tribunal in ensuring an outcome that is not only legal and just but also independent of political or personal motivations. *Estrada v. Office of the Ombudsman*[341] pointed this inference of impartiality from the cardinal rights:

> The guidelines set forth in *Ang Tibay* are further clarified in *GSIS v. CA* (*GSIS*): "what *Ang Tibay* failed to explicitly state was, prescinding from the general principles governing due process, ***the requirement of an impartial tribunal*** which, needless to say, dictates that one called upon to resolve a dispute may not sit as judge and jury simultaneously, neither may he review his decision on appeal."[342] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

The subsequent cases expressly interpret impartiality among the cardinal rights.

In *Gas Corporation of the Philippines v. Inciong*,[343] "the standard of due process . . . allows a certain latitude as long as the element of fairness is not ignored."[344] *Flores-Concepcion v. Castañeda*[345] reiterates this pronouncement and stated that "the failure to strictly apply the regulations required by *Ang Tibay* will not necessarily result in the denial of due process, as long as the elements of fairness are not ignored[.]"[346]

Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Avon Products Manufacturing, Inc.[347] elucidates on the last requirement or cardinal right as imposing upon the decision-maker the "*'duty to give reason'* to enable the affected person to understand how the rule of fairness has been administered in [their] case[.]"[348]

Part of due process is for a party to be given "an opportunity to enlighten the quasi-judicial body of its grievances that may possibly sway its original decision"[349] after a decision is issued. Further, due process takes precedence over the internal rules of administrative bodies.[350]

These concepts and principles apply to impeachment proceedings given its legal and political nature. They complement the judicial review that will

---

341 751 Phil. 821 (2015) [Per J. Carpio, *En Banc*].
342 *Id.* at 867.
343 182 Phil. 215 (1979) [Per C.J. Fernando, Second Division]
344 *Id.* at 221.
345 884 Phil. 66, 97 (2020) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
346 *Id.* at 97, *citing Gas Corporation of the Philippines v. Inciong*, 182 Phil. 215, 221 (1979) [Per C.J. Fernando, Second Division].
347 841 Phil. 114 (2018) [Per J. Leonen, Third Division].
348 *Id.* at 136.
349 *Globe Telecom, Inc. v. National Telecommunications Commission*, 935 Phil. 837, 869 (2023) [Per J. Leonen, Second Division], *citing Montoya v. Varilla*, 595 Phil. 507, 520 (2008) [Per J. Chico-Nazario, *En Banc*].
350 *Globe Telecom, Inc. v. National Telecommunications Commission*, 935 Phil. 837, 867–869 (2023) [Per J. Leonen, Second Division], *citing Montoya v. Varilla*, 595 Phil. 507, 519–521 (2008) [Per J. Chico-Nazario, *En Banc*].

be applied on the alleged constitutional violations plaguing the impeachment complaints in issue here.

Hence, impeachment proceedings will be scrutinized based on the House's compliance with procedural due process, including the elements of notice and hearing. This will ensure that the tribunal is impartial and its decision is supported by facts and evidence. Lacking any of these requisites, the proceedings go against the Constitution and must be struck down.

The current jurisprudence relating, adopting, and developing *Ang Tibay* already provide clear guidelines and sufficient design to ensure that the proceedings, parties, and tribunal do not violate constitutional rights and are insulated from political or personal interests.

Grave abuse of discretion is anathema to due process and invites judicial inquiry when committed by a certain branch of government. The legal nature of impeachment proceedings, particularly its criminal and administrative aspects, requires upholding the right to due process[351] and the presumption of innocence[352] at all times.

Thus, the House of Representatives must ensure that the following due process safeguards are observed:

First, the acts or omissions constituting the proper charge must be: (a) committed during the term of the impeachable officer, not before they were elected or appointed; (b) fall under the crimes or offenses enumerated under Article XI, Section 2 of the Constitution, namely culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust.

The violations charged should be sufficiently grave as to be a violation of the definition of public trust in Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution. For the president and the vice president, the violation charged must betray the trust of the electorate. For the members of the Supreme Court, the members of the constitutional commissions, and the Ombudsman, the violation charged must undermine their autonomy,

---

[351] CONST, art. III, sec. 1:
No person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property without *due process of law*, nor shall any person be denied the *equal protection of the laws*. (Emphasis supplied)

[352] CONST, art. III, sec. 1:
(1) No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law.
(2) In all criminal prosecutions, *the accused shall be presumed innocent until the contrary is proved, and shall enjoy the right to be heard by himself and counsel, to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to have a speedy, impartial, and public trial, to meet the witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process to secure the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence in his behalf.* However, after arraignment, trial may proceed notwithstanding the absence of the accused provided that he has been duly notified and his failure to appear is unjustifiable. (Emphasis supplied)

independence, and impartiality. Members of collegial bodies cannot be answerable for any impeachment based upon the decisions of the collegial bodies as a whole, especially if these decisions pertain to their decisional prerogatives.

Second, the proper charge should be accompanied with sufficiently clear and convincing evidence that constitutes proof of the acts and omissions that are considered as impeachable offenses.

Third, the respondent must have been given the opportunity to be heard on the pieces of evidence offered to prove the alleged impeachable offenses. The evidence that leads to an inference of proof of the existence and commission of the acts or omissions considered as impeachable offenses must not be ex parte.

However, the constitutional requirement is merely an opportunity to be heard. At the very least, to accord due process in the procedure under Article XI, Section 3(4), after the draft Articles of Impeachment and the required proof are arrived at:

> ***(a) The House of Representatives should provide a copy of the draft Articles of Impeachment and its accompanying evidence to the respondent to give her an opportunity to respond within a reasonable period to be determined by their rules. The Constitution only requires an opportunity to be heard. It is up the respondent to waive this fundamental right and opt to present her evidence at the Senate trial; and***
>
> ***(b) The draft Articles of Impeachment, with its accompanying evidence, and the comment of the respondent, if any, should be made available to all the members of the House. It is the House as a whole—not one-third of the House—that has the sole prerogative to initiate impeachment complaints. Thus, there must be some modicum of deliberation so each member representing their constituents can be heard and thus convince others to their position. The transmittal, however, will only take place upon the qualified vote of one-third of the House.***

Respondent House of Representatives insists that the verification and signature of at least one-third of its members are sufficient to meet due process of law. Alternatively, it also argues that the due process rights of the vice president is inherent in the trial that should be conducted by the Senate.

This presumption confuses the belief of the members of the House with the requirement of an opportunity to be heard. ***It also fails to appreciate the nature of the impeachment process and that due process applies to all stages***

of the impeachment process, including the trial and conviction of any respondent subjected to this process.

Grave abuse of discretion has been defined as a "capricious or whimsical exercise of judgment that is patent and gross as to amount to an evasion of positive duty or a virtual refusal to perform a duty enjoined by law."[353]

Since due process is a fundamental and constitutional right, a decision rendered without due process strips the entity making the decision of its jurisdiction, thereby rendering the decision void:

> *The doctrine consistently adhered to by this Court is that a decision rendered without due process is void ab initio and may be attacked directly or collaterally.* A decision is void for lack of due process if, as a result, a party is deprived of the opportunity to be heard. "The cardinal precept is that where there is a violation of basic constitutional rights, courts are ousted of their jurisdiction. *Thus, the violation of the State['s] right to due process raises a serious jurisdiction issue which cannot be glossed over or disregarded at will. Where the denial of the fundamental right of due process is apparent, a decision rendered in disregard of that right is void for lack of jurisdiction.* Any judgment or decision rendered notwithstanding such violation may be regarded as a lawless thing, which can be treated as an outlaw and slain at sight, or ignored wherever it exhibits its head."
>
> Consequently, such nullity not only applies to the entire judgment rendered by the Ombudsman but likewise nullifies the judgment rendered by the CA reversing the findings of the Ombudsman as to Conti's liability. With the violation of Conti's right to due process, it is therefore plain, that any judgment arising from it is void, whether the same be favorable to him or otherwise.[354] (Emphasis supplied, citations omitted)

Hence, with grave abuse of discretion tainting the impeachment proceedings using Article XI, Section 3(4), the Articles of Impeachment transmitted to the Senate was void *ab initio*.

Being void *ab initio*, the Articles of Impeachment could not be the basis for the Senate to acquire jurisdiction to try and decide the allegations raised in this impeachment process.

Being void *ab initio*, the filing of the Articles of Impeachment cannot also be the basis for reckoning the one-year ban mandated by Article XI, Section 3(5).

VI.B
Allegations of whimsical same-day filing without sufficient proof

---

[353] *Cruz v. People*, 812 Phil. 166, 173 (2017) [Per J. Leonen, Second Division].
[354] *Office of the Ombudsman v. Conti*, 806 Phil. 384, 396 (2017) [Per J. Mendoza, Second Division].

Petitioners further claim that the expedited, same-day filing and transmittal of the fourth impeachment complaint indicates a whimsical exercise of judgment on the House of Representatives.

We cannot grant this argument without sufficient proof.

In *Gutierrez*, we held that "[a]n abbreviated pace in the conduct of proceedings is not *per se* an indication of bias."[355] The more pressing considerations are whether the House of Representatives was transparent on the agenda and the processing of the fourth impeachment complaint, and if the members thoroughly studied and genuinely approved it based on facts and law. Although petitioners point to some statements made by some of the members of the House publicly, they are of the form that this Court cannot admit in evidence.

Petitioners Torreon et. al argue that the caucus lacked transparency, the assembly was sudden, and clear information was absent. Effectively, the members were deliberately kept uninformed to prevent deliberation, debate, or dissent before they were pressured to support the impeachment complaint.[356]

Petitioners also call attention to the same-day filing, processing, and transmittal to the Senate of the fourth impeachment complaint, which the Members only learned about that day. This leaves much room for explanation. As pointed out by petitioners Torreon et al., it is far-fetched to assume that the members of the House thoroughly read and understood the fourth impeachment complaint of 890 pages in just a day.

Further, petitioners allege that prior to the caucus, several members were captured walking toward the session hall seemingly puzzled and unaware of the specific agenda for the caucus or that they would be urged to sign the fourth impeachment complaint.[357]

Besides the vague invitation to the caucus, the fourth impeachment complaint was introduced only as an Additional Reference of Business by the House secretary general before the plenary. Thereafter, the speaker presided over the session and "ensured that the impeachment complaint was addressed immediately under the House Rules." The majority leader then moved for the immediate endorsement of the fourth impeachment complaint to the Senate. The motion was adopted without objection, and the fourth impeachment

---

[355] *Gutierrez v. House of Representatives Committee on Justice*, 658 Phil. 322, 375–378 (2011) [Per J. Carpio Morales, *En Banc*].

[356] *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), Petition for Review on *Certiorari* and Prohibition, p. 23.

[357] *Id.* at 19–23.

complaint was officially transmitted to the Senate on the same day. Finally, the House of Representatives elected the panel of prosecutors.[358]

It cannot be denied that it took only a little over two hours, from 3:37 p.m. to 5:49 p.m. of February 5, 2025, to complete the caucus. The records did not indicate any plenary deliberation among the members.

However, these are mere allegations. Allegations do not constitute proof.

The Court decided as a matter of courtesy through the Resolution dated July 8, 2025 to allow the House to provide its own explanation.

It is true that the House of Representatives did not fully dispute petitioners Torreon et al.'s account of events, opting instead to raise the defense that impeachment proceedings are political in nature. But this approach to argument cannot be deemed an admission of a flaw in the process.

Petitioners Torreon et al.'s allegations on this point amounted to a serious assertion that the members of the House of Representatives did not have the patience, courage, and integrity to read what was before them. To prove these allegations requires more to overcome the presumed regularity of functions of a coequal department of government. The fundamental requirements of courtesy to a constitutionally created branch of government compel us not to accept allegations of this nature merely upon the allegation of a petitioner.

VII
Summary

We reiterate the crucial considerations in determining the justiciability and validity of impeachment proceedings, based on their nature as a *sui generis* proceeding under the Constitution.

First, the impeachment process is primarily a legal and constitutional procedure but with political characteristics. It may be *sui generis*, but it is not a purely political proceeding. This means that the Bill of Rights, especially the due process clause and the right to speedy disposition of cases, applies to the entire impeachment process.

Second, considering the nature of the offices and the institutions that are subject to impeachment, its effect on the independence of constitutional departments and organs, and its nature as a constitutional process, all legal

---

[358] *Id.* at 18–26.

issues involving impeachment proceedings are subject to judicial review. While the Court does not determine when, who, and whether an impeachable officer may be removed and disqualified from political office, it has the duty to construe the process mandated in the Constitution.

Third, Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution clearly requires that a verified impeachment complaint be immediately put in the Order of Business within 10 session days from its endorsement. Neither the secretary general nor the speaker of the House is granted by the Constitution any discretion to determine when this period commences. Neither does the House of Representatives have any discretion except to refer these matters to the proper committee within three session days. Within these periods, the House may opt to consolidate all impeachment complaints properly commenced and endorsed.

Obviously, sham complaints, for example, those that are not verified, should be dismissed immediately, even if endorsed. Complaints that are not properly endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives within a reasonable period should also be dismissed. These types of dismissals will not trigger the one-year ban.

A session day, however, is not equivalent to a calendar day. It is a period that starts from a call to order until the session is adjourned, regardless of the passage of time.

Respondents were able to comply with Article XI, Section 3(2) by putting the three endorsed impeachment complaints in the Order of Business of the House of Representatives. However, since the 19th Congress terminated, the three impeachment complaints became unacted upon. Since these complaints were archived, they were effectively terminated and dismissed.

Fourth, the filing of the Articles of Impeachment under a different mode, namely Article XI, Section 3(4), is different from Article XI, Section 3(2). It is a different and separate mode of initiating an impeachment complaint. Therefore, it is already ***barred*** by Article XI, Section 3(5).

The one-year bar is reckoned from the time an impeachment complaint is dismissed or becomes no longer viable.

Fifth, Article XI, Section 3(4) does not exist in isolation of the other provisions of the Constitution. Therefore, it is subject to the requirement of due process of law. Due process principles require that:

(1) The draft Articles of Impeachment or resolution should be accompanied by evidence when made available to the members of the House, especially those who are considering its endorsement;

(2) The evidence should be sufficient to prove the charges in the Articles of Impeachment;

(3) The draft Articles of Impeachment and their accompanying evidence should also be made available to all the members of the House of Representatives, and not only to those who are being considered to endorse. Impeachment is an act of the entire House, which requires a qualified minority of only one-third of its members to be transmitted to the Senate. However, the House of Representatives is a deliberative assembly where each member should be allowed to represent the views of their constituents;

(4) The respondent should have had the opportunity to be heard on the draft Articles of Impeachment and the supporting evidence to prove the charges prior to the transmittal to the Senate and regardless of the number of members of the House of Representatives that have already endorsed;

(5) A reasonable period of time determined on the basis of the complexity of the charges must be given to all the members of the House of Representatives for them to reach their independent decision of whether or not to endorse an impeachment complaint. The determination of this period principally lies with the House of Representatives. However, the Court has the power to review whether this period is sufficient, but the petitioner should discharge the burden of overcoming regularity in the performance of their functions;

(6) The basis of any charge must be for impeachable acts or omissions committed in relation to their office and during the current term of the impeachable officer. For the president and vice president, these acts must be sufficiently grave amounting to the crimes described in Article XI, Section 2 or a betrayal of public trust given by the majority of the electorate. For the other impeachable officers, the acts must be sufficiently grave that they undermine and outweigh the respect for their constitutional independence and autonomy;

(7) At the very least, to accord the opportunity to be heard under the requirement of due process in the procedure under Article XI, Section 3(4), after the draft Articles of Impeachment and the required proof are arrived at:

(a) The House of Representatives should provide a copy of the draft Articles and its accompanying evidence to the respondent to give her an opportunity to respond within a reasonable period to be determined by their rules. The Constitution only requires an opportunity to be heard. It is up the respondent to waive this fundamental right and opt to present her evidence at the Senate trial; and

(b) The draft Articles of Impeachment, with its accompanying evidence, and the comment of the respondent, if any, should be made available to all the members of the House. It is the entire House—not one-third of the House—that has the sole prerogative to initiate impeachment complaints. Thus, there must be some modicum of deliberation so each member representing their constituents can be heard and thus convince others to their position. The transmittal, however, will only take place upon the qualified vote of one-third of the House.

Consequently, the Articles of Impeachment transmitted by the House of Representatives based upon the fourth impeachment complaint is barred by the one-year rule under Article XI, Section 3(5). It is also constitutionally infirm and therefore null and void *ab initio*.

New impeachment complaints against the respondent, if any, may only be commenced no earlier than February 6, 2026.

A FINAL NOTE

It is not our duty to favor any political result. Ours is to ensure that politics are framed within the Rule of Just Law.

We cannot concede the sobriety of fairness inherent in due process of law to the passions of a political moment. Our fundamental law is clear: The end does not justify the means.

We understand our history. We have learned that in the past, momentary desires to do what is convenient and concede means to ends have inadvertently created precedents that weaken the succor of law for those who dissent, or those at our society's margins, or those who may have fallen out of grace from the powers that be. We have learned that the clash of political interests in the past, often disguised by noble intentions, has obscured the need to address the real problems of corruption, inequality, poverty, and disempowerment faced by our people.

We will not allow that to happen again. We will not hesitate to declare what is legal, just, and right for our people.

There is a right way to do the right thing at the right time. This is what the Rule of Just Law means. This is what fairness or due process of law means, even for impeachment.

ACCORDINGLY, the Petitions in G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359 are **PARTIALLY GRANTED**.

The three impeachment complaints filed under Article XI, Section 3(2) and placed in the Order of Business of the House of Representatives remained unacted upon and archived by the 19th Congress prior to its adjournment. They were effectively dismissed.

The subsequent filing of the Articles of Impeachment under Article XI, Section 3(4) against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte, and its transmittal by the House of Representatives to the Senate of the 19th Congress is considered to be a separate and distinct mode of initiating the impeachment process. The Articles of Impeachment are **DECLARED BARRED BY ARTICLE XI, SECTION 3(5) OF THE CONSTITUTION**. Likewise, they are **UNCONSTITUTIONAL** and are deemed **NULL** and **VOID** ***AB INITIO***.

Consequently, the Senate **DID NOT ACQUIRE** jurisdiction to constitute itself into an impeachment court.

This Decision is **IMMEDIATELY EXECUTORY**. It shall be deemed served on petitioners and released upon publication in the Supreme Court website and receipt of the parties of their digital copy in accordance with A.M. No. 25-05-16-SC or the Guidelines on the Transition to Electronic Filing in the Supreme Court.

Considering Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution, no impeachment proceedings may be commenced at the House of Representatives during its 20th Congress against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte earlier than February 6, 2026.

SO ORDERED.

MARVIC M.V.F. LEONEN
Senior Associate Justice

WE CONCUR:

ALEXANDER G. GESMUNDO
Chief Justice

(No part)
ALFREDO BENJAMIN S. CAGUIOA
Associate Justice

RAMON PAUL L. HERNANDO
Associate Justice

AMY C. LAZARO-JAVIER
Associate Justice

HENRI JEAN PAUL B. INTING
Associate Justice

RODIL V. ZALAMEDA
Associate Justice

SAMUEL H. GAERLAN
Associate Justice

RICARDO R. ROSARIO
Associate Justice

JHOSEP Y. LOPEZ
Associate Justice

(On leave but left a vote; Concurring)
JAPAR B. DIMAAMPAO
Associate Justice

JOSE MIDAS P. MARQUEZ
Associate Justice

ANTONIO T. KHO, JR.
Associate Justice

(On leave)
MARIA FILOMENA D. SINGH
Associate Justice

RAUL B. VILLANUEVA
Associate Justice

CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 13 of the Constitution, I certify that the conclusions in the above Decision had been reached in consultation before the case was assigned to the writer of the opinion of the court.

ALEXANDER G. GESMUNDO
Chief Justice

ANNEX D
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
Supreme Court
Manila

Certification

This is to certify that the attached document is a true and correct copy of the **RESOLUTION** of the Supreme Court in the following case promulgated on **January 28, 2026,** consisting of fifty (50) pages, duly sealed and signed on the left margin of each and every page thereof:

Docket Number	Title
G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359	*Sara Z. Duterte v. House of Representatives*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto signed my name and affixed the seal of this Court on the 4th day of February 2026.

MARIFE M. LOMIBAO-CUEVAS
Clerk of Court

396174-SC-EP 2-4-2026
(O.R Number) (DATE OF PAYMENT)
"DOCUMENTARY STAMP TAX PAID"
DD22871-SC 2-4-2026
(GOR SERIAL NUMBER) (DATE OF PAYMENT)

By:

Annaliza S. Ty-Capacite
Deputy Clerk of Court & Reporter

Examined by:

Ma. Delilah B. De Ungria
SC Chief Judicial Staff Officer

Issued upon the request of Fortun Narvasa Salazar
Date: February 4, 2026

Ref. No. 52-2026 (5)

Republic of the Philippines
Supreme Court
Manila

EN BANC

SARA Z. DUTERTE, in her capacity as the vice president of the Philippines, Petitioner, -versus- **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, REPRESENTED BY FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ, in his capacity as the speaker of the House of Representatives, REGINALD S. VELASCO, in his capacity as the secretary-general of the House of Representatives, THE SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO, in his capacity as the president of the Senate,** Respondents;	**G.R. No. 278353**
x----------x	x----------x
ATTY. ISRAELITO P. TORREON, MARTIN DELGRA III, ATTY. JAMES T. RESERVA, ATTY. HILARY OLGA M. RESERVA, J. MELCHOR QUITAIN, JR., LUNA MARIA DOMINIQUE S. ACOSTA, BAI IIUNDRA CASSANDRA DOMINIQUE N. ADVINCULA, AL RYAN S. ALEJANDRE, DANTE L. APOSTOL, SR., CONRADO C. BALURAN, JESSICA M. BONGUYAN, LOUIE JOHN J. BONGUYAN, PILAR C. BRAGA,	**G.R. No. 278359** Present: GESMUNDO, *Chief Justice,* LEONEN, *SAJ,* CAGUIOA,* HERNANDO, LAZARO-JAVIER, INTING, ZALAMEDA, GAERLAN,

* No part.

JONARD C. DAYAP, EDGAR P. IBUYAN, JR., RICHLYN N. JUSTOL-BAGUILOD, MYRNA G. DALODO-ORTIZ, DIOSDADO ANGELO JUNIOR R. MAHIPUS, BONZ ANDRE A. MILITAR, ALBERTO T. UNGAB, TRISHA ANN J. VILLAFUERTE, LORENZO BENJAMIN D. VILLAFUERTE, JESUS JOSEPH P. ZOZOBRADO III, DARWIN G. SALCEDO, RODOLFO MANDE, KRISTINE MAY JOHN ABDUL MERCADO, LORD OLIVER RAYMUND MONFERO CRISTOBAL, and LORD BYRON MONFERO CRISTOBAL,
Petitioners,

-versus-

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, represented by House Speaker FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ, and SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, represented by Senate President FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO,
Respondents.

x----------x

ROSARIO,
LOPEZ,
DIMAAMPAO,
MARQUEZ,
KHO, JR.,
SINGH,** and
VILLANUEVA, *JJ.*

Promulgated:
January 28, 2026

"I'm for truth, no matter who tells it. I'm for justice, no matter who it is for or against."
— *Malcolm X, The Autobiography of Malcolm X* (1965)

"Our ruling does not absolve petitioner Duterte from any of the charges."
— *SAJ Leonen,* Decision in *Duterte v. House of Representatives,* July 25, 2025

** On leave.

RESOLUTION

LEONEN, *SAJ*:

We affirm that impeachment is a powerful process to exact accountability from government especially from public officers mentioned in the Constitution. We affirm that accountability done in accordance with the Constitution is a core value in a democratic and republican government.

We also affirm that the House of Representatives has the sole prerogative to initiate impeachment complaints and to promulgate its rules of impeachment in accordance with the requirements of the Constitution. However, its Rules must be consistent with the provisions of our Constitution.

It is in this light that we deny the Motion for Reconsideration filed by respondents.

We clarify the constitutional requirements of impeachment:

First, the impeachment process is primarily a legal, political, and constitutional procedure. It is not a purely political proceeding. This means that the Bill of Rights, especially the due process clause and the right to speedy disposition of cases, applies to the entire impeachment process.[1] However, the application of the due process clause in the initiation stage of the impeachment process is *sui generis*.

Second, given the nature of the offices and institutions subject to impeachment, the effect of impeachment on the independence of constitutional departments and organs, and its status as a constitutional process, and our power under Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution, constitutional issues involving impeachment proceedings may, in proper cases, be subject to judicial review.

The Court does not determine when, who, and whether an impeachable officer may be removed and disqualified from political office. It only has the duty to construe the process in proper cases and its limitations as mandated by the Constitution.[2]

Third, Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution requires that a verified impeachment complaint be immediately put in the Order of Business

---

1 *Duterte v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*] at 3. This pinpoint citation refers to the copy of the Decision uploaded to the Supreme Court website.

2 *Id.*

(3) To respect the House's prerogative to consolidate multiple complaints, if any, so that only one complaint is endorsed to the plenary for transmittal to the Senate.

Referral to the Committee on Justice under the first mode of initiating impeachment complaints is for a different purpose, that is the determination of the sufficiency in form and substance. This is different from referral to the Committee on Justice to verify whether the requirements of the second mode as stated above have been fully complied with.

Obviously, sham complaints—for example, those that are not verified—should be dismissed immediately. These types of dismissals will not trigger the one-year bar covered under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution.

Seventh, Article XI, Section 3(4) does not exist in isolation of the other provisions of the Constitution. Therefore, it is subject to the requirement of due process of law.[5] Due process as applied to the impeachment process is *sui generis*.

Eighth, the fairness and non-arbitrariness principles of due process for the second mode or for transmittals under Article XI, Section 3(4) require that:

> (1) The draft Articles of Impeachment or resolution should be accompanied by evidence when made available to the members of the House, especially those who are considering its endorsement;
>
> (2) The evidence should meet the quantum of proof determined by the House of Representatives to establish the charges in the Articles of Impeachment;
>
> (3) During the plenary that endorses the draft Articles of Impeachment, their accompanying evidence should also be made available to all the members of the House of Representatives for their information. The Constitution, however, requires that the transmittal can be made for so long as there is at least one-third of all the members who have endorsed the complaint.
>
> (4) The respondent's opportunity to be fully heard on the entire Articles of Impeachment and the supporting evidence shall be during the trial in the Senate;

---

[5] *Duterte v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*] at 4.

> (5) The basis of any charge must be for impeachable acts or omissions committed in relation to their office and during the current term of the impeachable officer.
>
> For the president and vice president, these acts must be sufficiently grave, amounting to the offenses described in Article XI, Section 2. For the other impeachable officers, the acts must be sufficiently grave that they undermine and outweigh the respect for their constitutional independence and autonomy.

Again, while we deem the fourth complaint as barred by Article XI, Section 3(5) under the unique circumstances of this case, we underscore that the July 25, 2025 Decision did not absolve Vice President Sara Duterte. At the House's discretion, the grounds raised in the Articles of Impeachment may again be raised based on any evidence that may have been discovered, if any. It is for Congress, by initiation of the House of Representatives and trial by the Senate, to determine the fate of the incumbent Vice President.

We further clarify by reiterating the factual backdrop and addressing the issues raised in the Solicitor General's Motion for Reconsideration and the Petitioners' Comments.

Before this Court are the: (1) Motion for Reconsideration[6] filed by respondent House of Representatives, through the Office of the Solicitor General; (2) Consolidated Motion with Leave of Court to Intervene and to Admit Attached Omnibus Motion for Reconsideration, Status Quo Ante Order, and for Oral Arguments[7] filed by movants-intervenors 1Sambayan Coalition, Cielo D. Magno, Dante B. Gatmaytan, Christian S. Monsod, Katrina Diane Noelle C. Monsod, Gen. Noel A. Baraceros, Bishop Gerardo A. Alminaza, Father Odine L. Areola, Fr. Geowen A. Porcincula, Fr. Joselito S. Sarabia, Fr. Emmanuel Alfonso, Pastor Eduardo P. De Guzman, and members of San Beda College Alabang Human Rights Center, namely Aramaine P. Balon, Gloriette Marie C. Abundo, Elvie T. Amiscosa, Gillian Aia G. Capili, Sarah Katrina T. Maralit, and Charmae Ann Sherina Maravilla; (3) Motion for Reconsideration *Ad Cautelam*[8] filed by movant-intervenors Percival V. Cendaña, as a member of the House of Representatives, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Francis Joseph A. Dee, Teresita Quintos Deles, Eugene Louie P. Gonzalez, Ma. Yvonne Christina C. Jereza, Alicia Murphy, and Filomena Cinco; (4) Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene, Adopt the Comment filed by Respondent House of Representatives dated March 6, 2025 as their Comment in Intervention, and to Admit the Attached Motion for

---

6 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, pp. 1–71.

7 Consolidated Motion with Leave of Court to Intervene and to Admit Attached Omnibus Motion for Reconsideration, Status Quo Ante Order, and for Oral Arguments (Movants-Intervenors 1Sambayan Coalition et al.) dated August 1, 2025, pp. 1–23; Omnibus Motion for Reconsideration (Movants-Intervenors 1Sambayan Coalition et al.) dated August 1, 2025, pp. 1–116.

8 Motion for Reconsideration *Ad Cautelam* (Movants-Intervenors Cendaña et al.) dated August 1, 2025, pp. 1–22.

Reconsideration[9] filed by movants-intervenors ACT Teachers Partylist Representative Antonio Tinio, KABATAAN Partylist Representative Renee Louise Co, France Castro, Arlene Brosas, Raoul Manuel, Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato M. Reyes, Jr., Eufemia P. Doringo, Modesto Floranda, and Amirah Lidasan; and (5) Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention,[10] filed by Reverend Father Antonio Labiao, Jr., Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Ruben Villanueva, Wilfredo G. Villanueva, Pinky L. Tam, Union of Peoples' Lawyers in Mindanao, and Maria Loreto A. Lopez, seeking this Court's reconsideration of its July 25, 2025 Decision,[11] declaring the Articles of Impeachment against petitioner Vice President Duterte as unconstitutional and void *ab initio*.

The facts surrounding the impeachment case against the vice president, as culled from the case records and subsequent developments following the promulgation of the assailed Decision, are restated as follows:

In December 2024, three impeachment complaints were filed against the vice president: (1) the first impeachment complaint was filed on December 2, 2024 by private individuals and various organizations led by Teresita Quintos Deles, Father Flaviano Villanueva, and Gary Alejano, among others, and endorsed on the same day by Akbayan Partylist Representative Percival Cendaña;[12] (2) the second impeachment complaint was filed on December 4, 2024 led by Bagong Alyansang Makabayan and endorsed on the same day by ACT Teachers Partylist Representative France Castro, Gabriela Partylist Representative Arlene Brosas, and Kabataan Partylist Representative Raoul Manuel;[13] and (3) the third impeachment complaint was filed on December 19, 2024 by a coalition of religious workers, lawyers, and civil society members led by Father Antonio E. Labiao, Jr. and Father Joel Saballa of the Diocese of Novaliches, and Carmelite priests Father Rico Ponce and Father Esmeraldo Reforcal, and endorsed[14] by Camarines Sur Third District Representative Gabriel Bordado, Jr. and AAMBIS-OWA Partylist Representative Lex Anthony Cris Colada.[15]

---

9 Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene, Adopt the Comment filed by respondent House of Representatives dated March 6, 2025 as their Comment in Intervention, and to Admit the Attached Motion for Reconsideration (Movants-Intervenors ACT Teachers Partylist et al.) dated August 7, 2025, pp. 1–27; Joint Motion for Reconsideration dated August 7, 2025, pp. 1–27.

10 Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Admit Attached Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention (Movants-Intervenors Labiao Jr. et al.) dated August 8, 2025, pp. 1–88.

11 *Duterte v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

12 Compliance (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, pp. 4, 6; *See* Annex B to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2024, pp. 1–50.

13 Compliance (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, pp. 4, 6; *See* Annex C to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 4, 2024, pp. 1–48.

14 The endorsement did not contain any dates. *See* Annex D to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 19, 2024, pp. 1–2.

15 Compliance (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, pp. 4, 6; *see* Annex D to the Petition, Impeachment Complaint dated December 19, 2024, pp. 1–48.

These three impeachment complaints were filed pursuant to the first mode of initiation under Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution,[16] as implemented by Rule II, Section 2(b) of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (House Rules on Impeachment).[17] Under these provisions, private citizens may file a verified complaint for impeachment against an impeachable officer upon a resolution or endorsement by any member of the House of Representatives.[18]

The first three complaints alleged several grounds, as follows: (a) unaccounted or misused confidential and intelligence funds amounting to PHP 612.5 million from 2022 to 2025 with the Office of the Vice President and the Department of Education;[19] (b) fabricated or falsified liquidation reports;[20] (c) defiance of congressional oversight during budget deliberations;[21] (d) unexplained wealth and omissions in the vice president's Statement of Assets, Liabilities, and Net Worth;[22] (e) procurement irregularities in her capacity as secretary of Education;[23] (f) public threats to kill or contract an assassin to kill the president, the first lady, and the speaker of the House of Representatives;[24] (g) alleged involvement in Davao Death Squad killings in 2011 to 2013 and 2016 to 2022;[25] and (h) other high crimes and moral unfitness or psychological incapacity.[26]

The three complaints were referred to the speaker of the House on February 5, 2025.[27]

On that date, February 5, 2025, a fourth impeachment complaint was filed against Vice President Duterte by one-third of all the members of the

---

16 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 5.

17 Comment (Respondent House of Representatives) dated March 24, 2025, p. 4; *see* Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023), Rule II, sec. 2(b), which provides:
SECTION 2. *Mode of Initiating Impeachment.* – Impeachment shall be initiated by the filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice of:
. . . .
(b) a verified complaint filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof[.]

18 CONST., art. XI, sec. 3(2) reads:
A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or *by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof*, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof. (Emphasis supplied). *See also* Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023), Rule II, sec. 2; *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives,* 460 Phil. 830 (2003) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

19 *See* Annex B (First Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2024), pp. 4–7, 8–11; Annex C (Second Impeachment Complaint dated December 4, 2024), pp. 15–28; and Annex D (Third Impeachment Complaint dated December 19, 2024), pp. 63–66.

20 *See* Annex C (Second Impeachment Complaint dated December 4, 2024), pp. 28–34.

21 *See* Annex B (First Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2024), pp. 7–8 and Annex C (Second Impeachment Complaint dated December 4, 2024), pp. 34–39.

22 *See* Annex B (First Impeachment Complaint dated December 2, 2024), pp. 18–19.

23 *Id.* at 16–17.

24 *Id.* at 24, 31–33.

25 *Id.* at 23–24.

26 *Id.* at 25–26, 28–31.

27 Comment (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, p. 4.

House of Representatives, or 215 members,[28] pursuant to the second mode of initiation under Article XI, Section 3(4) of the Constitution,[29] as implemented by Rule II, Section 2(c) of the House Rules on Impeachment.[30]

The fourth impeachment complaint was transmitted to the plenary and included as an Additional Reference of Business of the 19th Congress's 36th Session, alongside the first three impeachment complaints.[31]

The secretary general confirmed that 215 members of the House of Representatives had signed and verified the fourth impeachment complaint. Representative and House Majority Leader Manuel Jose Dalipe (Majority Leader Dalipe) affirmed that the one-third constitutional threshold had been met, and thereafter moved for the immediate endorsement of the fourth impeachment complaint to the Senate.[32]

With no objection to the motion, the speaker of the House then directed the secretary general to immediately endorse the fourth impeachment complaint to the Senate, thereby constituting the Articles of Impeachment.[33]

After the approval to transmit the Articles of Impeachment to the Senate, Majority Leader Dalipe moved to send the first three impeachment

---

28 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 7. *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), pp. 75–76.

29 CONST., art. XI, sec. 3(4) reads:
SECTION 3. —
. . . .
(4) In case the verified complaint or resolution of impeachment is filed by at least one-third of all the Members of the House, the same shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and trial by the Senate shall forthwith proceed.

30 Comment (Respondent House of Representatives) dated March 24, 2025, p. 4. *See* Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023), Rule II, sec. 2(c), which provides:
SECTION 2. Mode of Initiating Impeachment. — Impeachment shall be initiated by the filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice of: . . . .
(c) a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.

31 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 5; *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), p. 75; *See* Annex 1 (Additional Reference of Business) of Compliance dated July 16, 2025 (Respondent House of Representatives), p. 1.
In the assailed Decision, footnote 30 on p. 8 was misplaced. It should have been placed five words prior to the original placement. This will be corrected according to how errors in proofreading are usually corrected by the Court in due time. With the promulgation of this Resolution, the corrected pages will be released, published, and served to the parties. Whether there was a plenary vote or not is not determinative of the resolution of this case. (See Duterte v. House of Representatives, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, En Banc] at 8.) The misplacement of the footnote did not affect the substantive reasoning in the main Decision.

32 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 8; *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), p. 75.

33 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 6; *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), p. 75.

complaints to the Archives. Again, with no objection to the motion, the House speaker ordered the archiving of the first three impeachment complaints.[34]

The 19th Congress adjourned its 36th Regular Session on February 5, 2025 at 7:27 p.m.[35] The 37th Regular Session was scheduled to resume on June 2, 2025.[36]

This Court takes judicial notice of the 19th Congress's House Rules on Impeachment, adopted on May 30, 2023 and published on June 2, 2023.[37]

On February 18, 2025, two separate Petitions for *Certiorari* and Prohibition were filed before this Court by Vice President Duterte and a group of lawyers led by Atty. Israelito P. Torreon (Torreon et al.), assailing the constitutionality of the fourth impeachment complaint. The Petitions were docketed as G.R. No. 278353 and G.R. No. 278359, respectively.[38]

On June 10, 2025, the Senate convened as an impeachment court.[39] Sitting in this capacity, the Senate voted to return the impeachment case to the House of Representatives to clarify its constitutionality. In response, the House issued Resolution No. 328, certifying the regularity and lawfulness of the proceedings that led to the constitution of the Articles of Impeachment.[40]

On June 13, 2025, the 19th Congress adjourned *sine die*.[41] The first three impeachment complaints remained archived and unacted upon at the time of adjournment.

On June 30, 2025, Vice President Duterte filed her Answer *Ad Cautelam* to the Articles of Impeachment before the Senate, reiterating her position that the impeachment complaint was void *ab initio* for violating the one-year bar rule under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution—the same argument she had raised before this Court as petitioner.[42]

---

34 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, p. 6; *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), pp. 75–76.

35 *See* Journal No. 36, House, 19th Congress, Third Regular Session (February 3 to 5, 2025), p. 88. The numbering of session days are adopted from the House of Representatives' Compliance dated July 16, 2025.

36 *Id.*

37 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023). *See* Rules of the House of Representatives, Nineteenth Congress, pp. 121–129, *available at* https://docs.congress.hrep.online/download/docs/hrep.house.rules.adopted.ebook.pdf (last accessed on November 24, 2025).

38 *Rollo* (G.R. No. 278353), pp. 8–43; *rollo* (G.R. No. 278359), pp. 3–146.

39 Compliance (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, p. 11.

40 *Id.* at 10. *See also* Annex 5 of the Compliance, Resolution No. 328 dated June 11, 2025, pp. 1–2.

41 Motion for Reconsideration dated August 4, 2025, pp. 9, 14–15; *Sine die* is a Latin maxim for "without a day." In the context of a parliamentary body such as the House of Representatives, it means they adjourn without setting a specific day to reconvene. In some cases, it marks the end of a congressional term. All bills and actions in the House of Representatives not completed are terminated. They will have to be refiled. *See* BLACK'S LAW DICTIONARY 47 (9th ed., 2009); CONST., art. VI, secs. 4, 7, and 15; Rules of the House of Representatives, Nineteenth Congress, rule XXII, sec. 147, pp. 79.

42 Manifestation with Submission dated June 30, 2025, pp. 1–4.

On July 8, 2025, this Court issued a Resolution[43] directing all parties to respond and submit, under oath, the necessary documents relating to the procedure employed by the House of Representatives in handling the four impeachment complaints.

On July 16, 2025, respondent House of Representatives filed its Compliance.[44] It clarified the exact dates of filing of the first three impeachment complaints, their respective status,[45] and the number of session days that had lapsed from their endorsement to transmittal.[46] Regarding this Court's inquiries on the "preparation, circulation, and perusal of the impeachment complaint, as well as its attachments," respondent House of Representatives maintained that these are "matters [pertaining] to its internal proceedings . . . [and] regarded as beyond the jurisdiction and scrutiny of this Honorable Court."[47]

On July 25, 2025, this Court issued the assailed Decision,[48] partially granting the Petitions and declaring the Articles of Impeachment unconstitutional and void *ab initio* for violating the one-year bar rule under Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution and the constitutional requirements of due process.[49]

Respondent House of Representatives filed its Motion for Reconsideration dated August 4, 2025,[50] seeking reconsideration of this Court's July 25, 2025 Decision, the dismissal of the Petitions for lack of merit, and the reversal of the immediately executory nature of the Decision.[51]

Respondent House of Representatives maintains that it faithfully observed the procedure mandated in the Constitution in handling the first three impeachment complaints. It also asserts that the fourth impeachment complaint did not violate the one-year bar rule or the constitutional requirements on due process.[52] Further, it contends that even assuming it was bound by the new rules introduced by this Court in the assailed Decision, it should not be prejudiced for having relied on the existing guidelines established in *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*,[53] and thus seeks the prospective application of any new rule.[54]

---

43 July 8, 2025 Resolution, pp. 1–3.
44 Compliance (Respondent House of Representatives) dated July 16, 2025, pp. 1–16. As of this time, respondent Senate has not yet submitted its Compliance.
45 *Id.* at 3–4.
46 *Id.* at 6–7.
47 *Id.* at 9.
48 G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*].
49 *Id.* at 95.
50 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, pp. 1–71.
51 *Id.* at 61.
52 *Id.* at 45–47, 53.
53 460 Phil. 830 (2003) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].
54 Motion for Reconsideration (Respondent House of Representatives) dated August 4, 2025, pp. 26–27, 31–34.

On August 5, 2025, this Court directed petitioners Duterte and Torreon et al. to file their respective Comments within 10 days from receipt.[55]

On August 13, 2025, petitioners Torreon et al. filed their Comment to the Motion for Reconsideration.[56]

Petitioners Torreon et al. contend that respondent House of Representatives gravely abused its discretion when it archived the first three impeachment complaints and delayed taking action on them until the filing of the fourth impeachment complaint, which they describe as a "calculated move to circumvent the one-year bar rule."[57]

First, petitioners Torreon et al. point out that the deliberate nonreferral of the first three impeachment complaints to the House Committee on Justice constituted a "blatant departure from the Constitution's prescribed impeachment procedure."[58] They stress that such "inaction cannot be used to perpetually freeze complaints to evade the [one-year] bar," as this would effectively "[manipulate] the impeachment process for political ends."[59] They note that by expanding the trigger to include termination through archiving, this Court addressed "the specific abuse of stalling minority-endorsed complaints to favor a majority-backed one."[60]

Second, petitioners Torreon et al. argue that respondent House of Representatives' position that the one-year bar was triggered only by the fourth complaint is a "self-serving and novel reading of the Constitution" and goes against established doctrine.[61]

Third, petitioners Torreon et al. oppose the prayer for prospective application, maintaining that the constitutional requirements, particularly the referral to the Committee on Justice and the observance of the one-year bar and adherence to due process, were already settled principles and not "new standards" as respondents claim.[62] They assert that this Court's Decision merely applied the doctrine laid down in the cases of *Francisco* and *Gutierrez* "to address procedural abuses that the House itself created" through its willful departure from already established procedures under the Constitution and jurisprudence.[63]

---

55 August 5, 2025 Resolution, pp. 1–2.
56 Comment/Opposition to the Motion for Reconsideration filed by Respondent House of Representatives (Petitioners Torreon et al.) dated August 13, 2025, pp. 1–54.
57 *Id.* at ii, 5.
58 *Id.* at 4.
59 *Id.* at 10.
60 *Id.* at 11.
61 *Id.* at 5.
62 *Id.* at 6.
63 Comment (Petitioners Torreon et al.), pp. 33–35.

On August 11, 2025, petitioners Torreon et al. filed their Opposition to the Motions to Intervene (with Motion to Expunge Submissions),[64] seeking the denial of the intervenors' Motions for Reconsideration and to strike off these Motions from the records of the case.[65] They subsequently filed a Consolidated Comment / Opposition *Ad Cautelam* dated August 14, 2025,[66] reiterating the same arguments they raised in their Comment to the Motion for Reconsideration;[67] and a Supplemental Opposition dated August 15, 2025,[68] mainly arguing that the intervenors lack legal interest in the case[69] and that their Motions were filed out of time.[70]

On August 18, 2025, petitioner Duterte filed her Comment to the Motion for Reconsideration.[71]

Petitioner Duterte preliminarily argues that the Motion for Reconsideration is an unauthorized pleading, as the Office of the Solicitor General did not first submit it for deliberation and approval by the plenary of the 20th Congress. Consequently, she asserts that the Motion must be dismissed outright.[72]

Even assuming that the pleading was authorized by respondent House of Representatives, petitioner Duterte maintains that the House nonetheless committed grave abuse of discretion by exceeding its constitutional authority to initiate impeachment proceedings. She claims that the House of Representatives' "fixation[s] on peripheral details" diverts attention from issues already settled in the assailed Decision.[73]

First, petitioner Duterte contends that no plenary vote was conducted in the manner required by respondent House of Representatives' own Internal Rules of Procedure.[74]

Second, petitioner Duterte argues that the archival of the first three impeachment complaints constituted a "deliberate act of disposition," specifically an inaction that "indicates a calculated effort to evade the [one-year bar rule]."[75] She emphasizes that by neglecting these complaints, respondent House of Representatives failed to comply with the constitutional

---

64 Opposition to the Motions to Intervene (with Motion to Expunge Submissions) (Petitioners Torreon et al.) dated August 11, 2025, pp. 1–35.
65 *Id.* at 28–29.
66 Consolidated Comment / Opposition *Ad Cautelam* (Petitioners Torreon et al.) dated August 14, 2025, pp. 1–35.
67 *Id.* at 3, 5, 13, 30–31.
68 Supplemental Opposition (Petitioners Torreon et al.) dated August 15, 2025, pp. 1–35.
69 *Id.* at 5.
70 *Id.* at 8.
71 Comment to the Motion for Reconsideration filed by Respondent House of Representatives (Petitioner Duterte) dated August 18, 2025, pp. 1–28.
72 *Id.* at 6–7.
73 *Id.* at 2.
74 *Id.* at 4.
75 *Id.* at 5.

periods—10 session days to include the complaints in the Order of Business and three session days to refer them to the Committee on Justice.[76]

Third, petitioner Duterte posits that the Constitution, when interpreted as a whole, mandates the observance of due process at every stage of the proceedings, underscoring that impeachment is both a political and legal process.[77]

Finally, petitioner Duterte insists that the principle of prospective application should not apply in this case, arguing that jurisprudence allowing prospectivity is intended only to protect nonparties who would otherwise be affected by a ruling.[78]

From the arguments raised in the Motion for Reconsideration of respondent House of Representatives, the issues for this Court's resolution are as follows:

First, whether respondent House of Representatives committed grave abuse of discretion in the interpretation and application of their Rules of Impeachment in relation to the provisions of the Constitution;

Second, whether the House of Representatives had the discretion to choose which mode of impeachment to prioritize among several impeachment complaints; and

Third, whether petitioner Duterte's right to due process was violated when the House of Representatives transmitted the fourth impeachment complaint to the Senate.

Before addressing the substantive issues, this Court must first resolve the procedural question of whether the Office of the Solicitor General was authorized to file the Motion for Reconsideration on behalf of the House of Representatives of the 20th Congress.

Ordinarily, under Rule 3, Section 17[79] of the Rules of Court, a public officer who is a party to a case but ceases to hold office during its pendency

---

[76] *Id.* at 13.
[77] *Id.* at 24–25.
[78] *Id.* at 16, 19.
[79] RULES OF COURT, Rule 3, sec. 17 reads:
SECTION 17. *Death or separation of a party who is a public officer.* — When a public officer is a party in an action in his official capacity and during its pendency dies, resigns, or otherwise ceases to hold office, the action may be continued and maintained by or against his successor if, within thirty (30) days after the successor takes office or such time as may be granted by the court, it is satisfactorily shown to the court by any party that there is a substantial need for continuing or maintaining it and that the successor adopts or continues or threatens to adopt or continue the action of his predecessor. Before a substitution is made, the party or officer to be affected, unless expressly assenting thereto, shall be given reasonable notice of the application therefor and accorded an opportunity to be heard.

may be substituted by their successor, provided that the successor is given an opportunity to be heard before the substitution. In this case, the respondent is the House of Representatives of the 19th Congress, which became *functus officio* as of July 30, 2025.[80] Thus, if this Court were to strictly apply the Rules of Court, the Office of the Solicitor General would first have to secure the authority of the House of Representatives of the 20th Congress before filing the Motion for Reconsideration.

The requirement of notice and opportunity to be heard in the substitution of parties is a principle grounded in due process. Considering that the House of Representatives of the 20th Congress made no objection before this Court to the Office of the Solicitor General's filing of the Motion for Reconsideration on its behalf, nor disputed any of the arguments raised in the Motion, it cannot be said that its right to due process was violated.

In any case, this Court has previously stated that "[a]bove all, the transcendental importance to the public of these cases demands that they be settled promptly and definitely, brushing aside, if we must, technicalities of procedure."[81] The novelty of the issues, the repercussions they may have on future cases, and the fact that this involves impeachment—an important accountability measure of the Constitution—are sufficient reasons to set aside lingering procedural issues such as the one raised by petitioner Duterte.

We proceed to resolve the Motion on the merits.

I.
Interpretation of the Rules of Impeachment of the House of Representatives during the 19th Congress

The House of Representatives has the prerogative to promulgate its own Rules of Impeachment.[82] These Rules must be consistent with the Constitution. Definitely, any deviation by the House of Representatives from its own Rules will be considered as a grave abuse of discretion.

We reproduce the entire Rules of Impeachment of the House of Representatives during its 19th Congress[83] for reference:

---

80 *See* CONST., art. VI, secs. 4 and 7.

81 *Araneta v. Dinglasan*, 84 Phil. 368, 383 (1949) [Per J. Tuason, *En Banc*].

82 CONST., art. XI, sec. 3(8) provides:
SECTION 3 — . . . (8) The Congress shall promulgate its rules on impeachment to effectively carry out the purpose of this section.

83 Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023). *See* Rules of the House of Representatives, Nineteenth Congress, pp. 121–129, *available at* https://docs.congress.hrep.online/download/docs/hrep.house.rules.adopted.cbook.pdf (last accessed on November 24, 2025).

RULE I
Applicability of Rules

SECTION 1. *Applicability of Rules.* – These Rules shall apply to all proceedings for impeachment in the House of Representatives against the President, Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions and the Ombudsman for culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes or betrayal of public trust.

RULE II
Initiating Impeachment

SECTION 2. *Mode of Initiating Impeachment.* – Impeachment shall be initiated by the filing and subsequent referral to the Committee on Justice of:

a. a verified complaint for impeachment filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or;
b. a verified complaint filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof; or
c. a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.

SECTION 3. *Filing and Referral of Verified Complaints.* – A verified complaint for impeachment by a Member of the House or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof shall be filed with the office of the Secretary General and immediately referred to the Speaker.

An impeachment complaint is verified by an affidavit that the complainant has read the complaint and that the allegations therein are true and correct of his personal knowledge or based on authentic records.

An impeachment complaint required to be verified which contains a verification based on "information and belief", or upon "knowledge, information and belief," or lacks a proper verification, shall be treated as an unsigned impeachment complaint.

The Speaker shall have it included in the Order of Business within ten (10) session days from receipt. It shall then be referred to the Committee on Justice within three (3) session days thereafter.

RULE III
Finding Probable Cause for Impeachment

A. COMMITTEE PROCEEDINGS

SECTION 4. *Determination of Sufficiency in Form.* – Upon due referral, the Committee on Justice shall determine whether the complaint is sufficient in form. If the committee finds that the complaint is insufficient in form, it shall return the same to the Secretary General within three (3) session days with a written explanation of the insufficiency. The Secretary General shall return the same to the complainant(s) together with the committee's written explanation within three (3) session days from receipt of the committee resolution finding the complaint insufficient in form.

SECTION 5. *Determination of Sufficiency in Substance.* – Should the committee find the complaint sufficient in form, it shall then determine if the complaint is sufficient in substance. The requirement of substance is met if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee. If the committee finds that the complaint is not sufficient in substance, it shall dismiss the complaint and shall submit its report as provided hereunder.

SECTION 6. *Notice to Respondents and Time to Plead.* – If the committee finds the complaint sufficient in form and substance, it shall immediately furnish the respondent(s) with a copy of the resolution and/or verified complaint, as the case may be, with written notice that the respondent shall answer the complaint within ten (10) days from receipt of notice thereof and serve a copy of the answer to the complainant(s). No motion to dismiss shall be allowed within the period to answer the complaint.

The answer, which shall be under oath, may include affirmative defenses. If the respondent fails or refuses to file an answer within the reglementary period, the respondent is deemed to have interposed a general denial to the complaint. Within three (3) days from receipt of the answer, the complainant may file a reply, serving a copy thereof to the respondent who may file a rejoinder within three (3) days from receipt of the reply, serving a copy thereof to the complainant. If the complainant fails to file a reply, all the material allegations in the answer are deemed controverted. Together with their pleadings, the parties shall file their affidavits or counter-affidavits, as the case may be, with their documentary evidence. Such affidavits or counter-affidavits shall be subscribed before the Chairperson of the Committee on Justice or the Secretary General. Notwithstanding all the foregoing, failure to file an answer will not preclude the respondent from presenting evidence to support the defenses.

When there are more than one respondent, each shall be furnished with a copy of the verified complaint of a Member of the House or a copy of the verified complaint of a private citizen together with the resolution of endorsement thereof by a Member of the House of Representatives and a written notice to answer. In this case, reference to respondent in these Rules shall be understood as respondents.

SECTION 7. *Submission of Evidence and Memoranda.* – After receipt of the pleadings, affidavits and counter-affidavits and relevant documents provided for in Section 6, or the expiration of the time within which they may be filed, the Committee shall determine whether the complaint alleges sufficient grounds for impeachment.

If it finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment do not exist, the Committee shall dismiss the complaint and submit the report required hereunder. If the Committee finds that sufficient grounds for impeachment exist, the Committee shall conduct a hearing. The Committee, through the Chairperson, may limit the period of examination and cross-examination by members of the Committee. The Committee shall have the power to issue compulsory processes for the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents and other related evidence.

Hearings before the Committee shall be open to the public except when the security of the State or public interest requires that the hearings be held in executive session.

After the submission of evidence, the Committee may require the submission of memoranda, after which the matter shall be submitted for resolution.

SECTION 8. *Protection to Complainants or Witnesses.* – The House may, upon proper petition, provide adequate protection to a complainant or witness if it is shown that the personal safety of the complainant or witness is in jeopardy because of participating in the impeachment proceeding.

SECTION 9. *Report and Recommendation.* – The Committee on Justice after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House containing its findings and recommendations within sixty (60) session days from the referral to it of the verified complaint and/or resolution. Together with the report shall be a formal resolution of the Committee regarding the disposition of the complaint which shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten (10) session days from receipt thereof. .

If the Committee finds by a vote of the majority of all its Members that a probable cause exists on the basis of the evidence adduced before the Committee, it shall submit with its report a resolution setting forth the Articles of Impeachment. Otherwise, the complaint shall be dismissed subject to Section 12 of these Rules.

SECTION 10. *Report to be Calendared.* – The Committee on Rules shall calendar the report and the accompanying resolution of the Committee on Justice regarding the disposition of the complaint in accordance with the Rules of the House of Representatives. The House shall dispose of the report within sixty (60) session days from its submission by the Committee on Justice.

B. HOUSE ACTION

SECTION 11. *Vote Required for Approval.* – A vote of at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House is necessary for the approval of the resolution setting forth the Articles of Impeachment. If the resolution is approved by the required vote, it shall then be endorsed to the Senate.

On the other hand, should the resolution fail to secure approval by the required vote, it shall result in the dismissal of the complaint for impeachment.

SECTION 12. *Where Dismissal [is] Recommended.* – When the report of the Committee on Justice dismisses the complaint, it shall submit to the House a resolution for the dismissal of the verified complaint and/or resolution of impeachment. A vote of at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House shall be necessary to override such resolution, in which case the Committee on Justice shall forthwith prepare the Articles of Impeachment.

SECTION 13. *Vote by Roll Call.* – The voting on a resolution with the Articles of Impeachment of the Committee on Justice or a contrary resolution dismissing the impeachment complaint shall be by roll call, and the Secretary General shall record the vote of each Member.

RULE IV
Verified Complaint/Resolution by One-Third of Members

SECTION 14. *Endorsement of the Complaint/Resolution to the Senate.* – A verified complaint/resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and in this case the verified complaint/resolution shall be endorsed to the Senate in the same manner as an approved bill of the House.

The complaint/resolution must, at the time of filing, be verified and sworn to before the Secretary General by each of the Members constituting at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.

The contents of the verification shall be as follows:

> *"We, after being sworn in accordance with law, depose and state: That we are the complainants in the above-entitled complaint/resolution of impeachment; that we have caused the said complaint/resolution to be prepared and have read the contents thereof; and that the allegations therein are true of our own knowledge and belief on the basis of our reading and appreciation of documents and other records pertinent thereto.*
>
> _____"
>
> (Signature)

RULE V
Bar Against Impeachment

SECTION 15. *Scope of Bar.* – No impeachment proceeding shall be initiated against the same official more than once within a period of one (1) year.

RULE VI
Prosecutor in All Impeachment Proceedings

SECTION 16. *Impeachment Prosecutor.* – The House of Representatives shall act as the prosecutor at the trial in the Senate through a committee of eleven (11) Members thereof to be elected by a majority vote of the Members present, there being a quorum.

RULE VII
Applicability of the Rules of Court

SECTION 17. *Rules of Procedure.* – The Rules of Court shall, as far as practicable, apply to impeachment proceedings before the House.

Adopted, May 30, 2023
Published, June 2, 2023[84]

The opening paragraph of Rule II, Section 2 and subsection (c) of the Rules of Impeachment clearly provides:

[84] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023), secs. 1–17. (Citation omitted)

> SECTION 2. *Mode of Initiating Impeachment.* – Impeachment ***shall*** be initiated by the ***filing and subsequent referral*** to the Committee on Justice of:
>
> . . . .
>
> c. a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House. (Emphasis and underscoring supplied)

The opening paragraph seems to require that even a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment already filed by at least one-third of the members of the House of Representatives still needs referral to the Committee on Justice.

A strict textual reading appears to support this conclusion due to the use of the words "***shall***" and "filing ***and*** subsequent referral." Applying the rules on syntax and statutory construction, this seems to mean that both filing and referral to the Committee on Justice are imperative and conjunctive requirements for all the modes of initiating impeachment complaints.

We accord the House of Representatives its competence and power as the legislative branch of government in promulgating its Rules on Impeachment. ***However, in their interpretation of their Rules, it cannot contravene the clear and unambiguous provisions of the Constitution.***

We cannot read the provision as implied by our colleague, Justice Raul B. Villanueva, to be worded this way:[85]

> RULE II
> Initiating Impeachment
>
> SECTION 2. *Mode of Initiating Impeachment.* – Impeachment shall be initiated by:
> (a) the *filing and referral to the Committee of Justice* of a verified complaint for impeachment filed by any Member of the House of Representatives; *or*
> (b) the *filing and referral* of a verified complaint filed by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof; or
> (c) the *filing* of a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House. (Emphasis supplied)

If it were to be crafted based on the House's interpretation, the wording should have expressly required that the first mode of initiating an impeachment complaint under Rule II, Section 2(a) and (b) requires both filing and referral to the Committee on Justice while the second mode under

---

[85] J. Villanueva, Separate Opinion, p. 19.

Rule II, Section 2(c) only requires the filing of an impeachment complaint and no more referral to the Committee on Justice.

Instead, we read the current House Rules on Impeachment to mandatorily require referral of any complaint or complaints filed under Article XI, Section 3(2) or the first mode of initiating a complaint to the Committee on Justice.

However, based on the House Rules on Impeachment, the House of Representatives may also refer any complaint filed under Article XI, Section 3(4) or the second mode of initiating a complaint to the committee but only for a limited purpose. Clearly, the referral under the second mode of initiating an impeachment complaint is **not mandatory**.

The Court cannot ignore the formulation of this provision without undermining the constitutional prerogative of the House of Representatives to promulgate its own Rules of Impeachment. We cannot also read the provisions so that they contravene the provisions of the Constitution.

We assume that the speaker and members of the House of Representatives were fully aware of the two modes of initiating a complaint under Article XI, Section 3 of the Constitution:

> SECTION 3. . . .
>
> (2) A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ten session days, and referred to the proper Committee within three session days thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within sixty session days from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof.
>
> (3) A vote of at least one-third of all the Members of the House shall be necessary either to affirm a favorable resolution with the Articles of Impeachment of the Committee, or override its contrary resolution. The vote of each Member shall be recorded.
>
> (4) In case the verified complaint or resolution of impeachment is filed by at least one-third of all the Members of the House, the same shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and trial by the Senate shall forthwith proceed.

Article XI, Section 3, subsections (2) and (3) cover the first mode of initiating an impeachment complaint.

Article XI, Section 3, subsection (4) covers the second mode of initiating an impeachment complaint.

In the first mode, as contemplated under subsections (2) and (3), impeachment is initiated through the regular and deliberative process in the House of Representatives. A verified complaint may be filed either by a member of the House or by a private citizen with the endorsement of a member. Upon filing, the complaint is referred to the House Committee on Justice, which evaluates its sufficiency in form and substance and conducts the appropriate hearings. Only after favorable committee action does the impeachment process proceed further. This mode therefore emphasizes institutional screening and committee review.

By contrast, subsection (4) introduces an alternative and more direct mechanism for initiating impeachment. Under this provision, a verified complaint or resolution of impeachment signed by at least one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives immediately initiates impeachment proceedings.

These provisions reflect a deliberate constitutional design; subsections (2) and (3) provide a structured and committee-directed approach, while subsection (4) allows a streamlined initiation when a sufficient level of consensus already exists.

Given the House's plenary power under the Constitution to craft its own Rules, the House formulated the present House Rules on Impeachment and required the filing and referral of the impeachment complaint under the two modes.

I.A.
Referral under the First Mode

The first mode of filing an impeachment complaint pertains to the filing of a complaint by a citizen, which should be subsequently endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives, or by the filing of a complaint by a member of the House.

In such cases, the Constitution and the House Rules on Impeachment require that impeachment complaints be included in the Order of Business within 10 session days from receipt, and referred to the Committee on Justice within three session days thereafter.

Rule II, Section 2, paragraphs (a) and (b) and Rule III provide for the procedure as detailed in the Rules of Impeachment approved by the House of Representatives.[86]

[86] Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (2023), Rule II, sec. 2(a) and 2(b) and Rule III.

From the Rules of the House of Representatives, the purpose of the referral is for the Committee to receive the evidence for the purpose of evaluating it so that the Committee itself will draft the report to be submitted to the plenary. Also, the procedure already clearly respects the respondent's due process rights.

I.B.
Referral under the Second Mode

A cursory reading of Article XI, Section 3(4) might suggest that referral to a committee of the House is no longer necessary or even contrary to its intent.

The second mode exists because the Constitution requires that impeachment can commence with the support of only one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives.

However, the House Rules on Impeachment require that any ground raised in a complaint must be supported by evidence and that this evidence has been furnished to and evaluated by the endorsing member.

This is clear in the provision on verification in Rule IV, Section 14 of the House Rules on Impeachment, thus:

> RULE IV
> Verified Complaint/Resolution by One-Third of Members
>
> SECTION 14. *Endorsement of the Complaint/Resolution to the Senate.* – A verified complaint/resolution of impeachment filed by at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House shall constitute the Articles of Impeachment, and in this case the verified complaint/resolution shall be endorsed to the Senate in the same manner as an approved bill of the House.
>
> The complaint/resolution must, at the time of filing, be verified and sworn to before the Secretary General by each of the Members constituting at least one-third (1/3) of all the Members of the House.
>
> The contents of the verification shall be as follows:
>
> *"We, after being sworn in accordance with law, depose and state: That we are the complainants in the above-entitled complaint/resolution of impeachment; that we have caused the said complaint/resolution to be prepared and* ***have read the contents thereof; and that the allegations therein are true of our own knowledge and belief on the basis of our reading and appreciation of documents and other records pertinent thereto.***
>
> _____" (Signature) (Emphasis supplied)

The verification requirement in the House Rules exacts compliance ***under oath*** that the endorsing members read the contents of the complaint and examined the evidence pertinent to the allegations.

To give effect to the House Rules on Impeachment, as well as to the intent of the constitutional provision, the ***optional referral to the Committee on Justice provided by the opening paragraph of Section 2 in relation to Subsection (c) of the same provision***, if availed of by the House, should only be for the following purposes:

(1) To ensure that the endorsement of the members of the House is verified;

(2) To confirm that the evidence supporting the grounds in the complaint exists, and that every member has been given a copy of the complaint, as well as the evidence supporting it; and

(3) To respect the Committee's prerogative to consolidate different formulations of the complaint, if any, so that only one complaint is endorsed to the plenary for transmittal to the Senate.

Unlike during the referral under the first mode, the Committee does not need to hold a hearing to present witnesses or documentary or other evidence. If the House opts to refer the complaint to the Committee under the second mode, the process is more expedited. It merely requires the endorsement by at least one-third of the members of the House.

Initiating an impeachment complaint under the second mode is the act of the entire House of Representatives. It does so with only a one-third vote of all its members, manifested through their endorsement and verification of a draft Articles of Impeachment. Thus, the transmittal of the endorsed complaint as the Articles of Impeachment can only be done in a plenary session where the transmittal is part of the Order of Business.

This means that all members of the House of Representatives should have been given copies of the complaint and its accompanying evidence. However, the transmittal should be made immediately if it appears that one-third of the House membership has already endorsed the complaint. Providing the other non-endorsing members with copies during plenary is not only a matter of courtesy but also so they can properly inform their constituents that an impeachment complaint has already been initiated. This is not idle

The circumstances of this case are unique. At the time the House acted on the fourth impeachment complaint endorsed by at least one-third of all House members, three impeachment complaints had already been properly filed and endorsed under the first mode and remained pending.

The Constitution and the House Rules on Impeachment prescribe specific timelines within which the House must act on impeachment complaints filed under the first mode. Consequently, preference may be accorded to a complaint filed under the second mode only insofar as doing so does not result in the violation of the timelines or procedural requirements governing complaints filed under the first mode.

During the deliberations of this Resolution, Justice Amy Lazaro-Javier and Justice Henri Jean Paul Inting submitted that the constitutional periods in Article XI should be interpreted to mean calendar days when respondent House is in session.[91]

Citing *Gutierrez*, Justice Lazaro-Javier pointed out that the constitutional mandates, particularly the prescribed timelines under the Constitution, are self-executing provisions that do not need legislation to take effect. Otherwise, they would be rendered ineffective by the action or inaction of Congress.[92]

Justice Inting also raised that the definition of a session day, as the term used in the Constitution, should be interpreted in its plain and ordinary meaning, and not as a technical term in legislation.[93]

We agree. Article XI, Section 3(2) provides for the constitutional periods to be observed by respondent House in impeachment proceedings, as follows:

> (2) A verified complaint for impeachment may be filed by any Member of the House of Representatives or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof, which shall be included in the Order of Business within ***ten session days***, and referred to the proper Committee within ***three session days*** thereafter. The Committee, after hearing, and by a majority vote of all its Members, shall submit its report to the House within ***sixty session days*** from such referral, together with the corresponding resolution. The resolution shall be calendared for consideration by the House within ten session days from receipt thereof. (Emphasis supplied)

---

91 *See* J. Lazaro-Javier, Separate Opinion, pp. 11–16; *See also* J. Inting, Separate Concurring and Dissenting Opinion.

92 J. Lazaro-Javier, Separate Opinion, p. 7.

93 J. Inting, Separate Concurring and Dissenting Opinion, p. 3.

We are aware that, for legislative purposes, a session day follows the interpretation of the House, which is not equivalent to a calendar day. It is a period that starts from a call to order until the session is adjourned, regardless of the passage of time. In our July 25, 2025 Decision, we previously interpreted session days as follows:

> Session days, however, are not calendar dates. To determine the session days, we first refer to House Concurrent Resolution No. 30 of both the Senate and the House. Second, we consider how the Rules of the House of Representatives are interpreted and implemented by the House.[94]

However, this is not the only interpretation.

There are two approaches in interpreting the length of a session day: first, how respondent House applies it; and second, how the wording in the Constitution is to be interpreted within its plain, ordinary meaning. Ultimately, interpreting the Constitution is a judicial function. The role of the Judiciary is to give spirit to the values of every provision of the Constitution in light of its entire context and the present social reality.

Considering the two approaches, the intention of the impeachment process is that it be done expeditiously. If the allegations are true and can be proven during trial, an impeachable officer should not be allowed to continue to serve within the soonest possible time. Impeachable officers enumerated under Article XI, Section 2 play a significant role in the constitutional order and have a great impact on the Filipino people.

If, however, the allegations are not true, having an efficient and expeditious impeachment process means not subjecting the impeachable officer to further harassment.

The 10 session days is sufficient to include the complaint in the agenda and refer it to the proper committee. During this period, the House may decide to wait for other impeachment complaints, if any, such as in this case, to make sure that the impeachment is taken as a serious process and any sham complaint is not considered or entertained.

Based on the tabulated session days of the first three impeachment complaints submitted by Justice Inting in his Separate Concurring and Dissenting Opinion,[95] the House had session on the following dates:

Impeachment Complaints	Filing Date	Session days lapsed

[94] *Duterte v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*] at 61.

[95] J. Inting, Separate Concurring and Dissenting Opinion, pp. 3–4.

First Impeachment Complaint	December 2, 2024	**19 Session days**: December 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, and 18, 2024; January 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 27, and 28, 2025; February 3, 4, and 5, 2025
Second Impeachment Complaint	December 4, 2024	**17 Session days**: December 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, and 18, 2024; January 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 27, and 28, 2025; February 3, 4, and 5, 2025
Third Impeachment Complaint	December 19, 2024	**11 Session days**: January 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22, 27, and 28, 2025; February 3, 4, and 5, 2025

Here, the 10 session days should be reckoned from the filing and endorsement of the first impeachment complaint on December 2, 2024. Thus, respondent House had until January 14, 2025 to include it in the Order of Business and until January 21, 2025 to refer it to the proper committee. As Justice Ramon Paul Hernando raised during deliberations, any delay in the proceeding is immoral.

Since the first impeachment complaint failed to follow the constitutional periods, any succeeding complaints are barred by Article XI, Section 3(5).

IV.
On Due Process of Law

There is insistence that the due process clause does not apply to impeachment proceedings.

One strand of the argument posits that Article XI of the Constitution should be interpreted separately from any provision in Article III, and that due process protections shall only be applicable during the Senate trial stage.

Another strand contends that entitlement to an elective public office such as the Office of the Vice President does not fall within the "life, liberty, or property" protected under Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution.

IV.A.
Nature of Impeachment

Impeachment—the power of Congress to remove the highest public officials for serious crimes and misconduct resulting in loss of public trust[96] —is not merely a political process. It is a mechanism provided in the Constitution and, therefore, a *constitutional*, legal, and political process.[97]

Impeachment was not designed to be merely adjudicatory, nor was it intended to operate exclusively as a political exercise. Rather, it draws from both legal and political foundations to ensure accountability at the highest levels of government. As such, impeachment proceedings must comply with the Constitution as a whole and must operate within its bounds, including the fundamental requirements of due process.

The Constitution mandates the observance of due process in all proceedings, including impeachment. Article III, Section 1 provides:

> SECTION 1. No person shall be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor shall any person be denied the equal protection of the laws.[98]

"Every person is guaranteed the right to due process before any judgment against them is issued."[99] Thus, applying due process principles to the constitutional provisions on impeachment is neither novel nor extraneous, but a necessary, holistic approach to giving full effect to the Constitution.

Due process is anchored on fairness and equity. It is flexible and context-dependent, shaped by the circumstances, subject matter, and necessities of the situation.[100] At its core, due process requires notice, hearing, and a fair opportunity to be heard.[101]

A due process issue arises "if a person has not been given the opportunity to squarely and intelligently answer the accusations or rebut the evidence presented against [them], or raise substantive defenses through the

---

[96] CONST., art. XI, sec. 2 reads:
SECTION 2. — The President, the Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions, and the Ombudsman may be removed from office, on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust. All other public officers and employees may be removed from office as provided by law, but not by impeachment.

[97] *See* J. Vitug, Separate Opinion in *Francisco, Jr. v. House of Representatives*, 460 Phil. 830 (2003) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

[98] CONST., art. III, sec. 1.

[99] *Flores-Concepcion v. Judge Castaneda*, 884 Phil. 66, 92 (2020) [Per J. Leonen, *En Banc*].

[100] *Saunar v. Executive Secretary Ermita*, 822 Phil. 536, 546 (2017) [Per J. Martires, Third Division].

[101] *See Ang Tibay v. Court of Industrial Relations*, 69 Phil. 635 (1940) [Per J. Laurel, *En Banc*].

should apply to this case to justify the prospective applicability of the guidelines stated in the Decision.[117]

The general rule for the applicability of laws and administrative acts can be found in Article 7 of the Civil Code, which states:

> ARTICLE 7. Laws are repealed only by subsequent ones, and their violation or non-observance shall not be excused by disuse, or custom or practice to the contrary.
>
> When the courts declare a law to be inconsistent with the Constitution, the former shall be void and the latter shall govern.
>
> Administrative or executive acts, orders and regulations shall be valid only when they are not contrary to the laws or the Constitution.

In the 1971 case of *Serrano de Agbayani v. Philippine National Bank*,[118] this Court was confronted with the issue of whether a bank could still foreclose on a mortgage in 1959 for a loan that matured in 1944. The debtor's defense was that the period for foreclosure had already prescribed. The bank argued, however, that in 1945, a law had decreed a moratorium on the collection of loans, which was subsequently nullified in 1948. The nullification of the law had been further affirmed by the 1953 case of *Rutter v. Esteban*.[119] In resolving the issue, the Court explained:

> The decision now on appeal reflects the orthodox view that an unconstitutional act, for that matter an executive order or a municipal ordinance likewise suffering from that infirmity, cannot be the source of any legal rights or duties. Nor can it justify any official act taken under it. Its repugnancy to the fundamental law once judicially declared results in its being to all intents and purposes a mere scrap of paper. As the new Civil Code puts it: "When the courts declare a law to be inconsistent with the Constitution, the former shall be void and the latter shall govern. Administrative or executive acts, orders and regulations shall be valid only when they are not contrary to the laws of the Constitution." It is understandable why it should be so, the Constitution being supreme and paramount. Any legislative or executive act contrary to its terms cannot survive.
>
> Such a view has support in logic and possesses the merit of simplicity. It may not however be sufficiently realistic. It does not admit of doubt that prior to the declaration of nullity such challenged legislative or executive act must have been in force and had to be complied with. This is so as until after the judiciary, in an appropriate case, declares its invalidity, it is entitled to obedience and respect. Parties may have acted under it and may have changed their positions. What could be more fitting than that in a subsequent litigation regard be had to what has been done while such

---

[117] *See* Motion for Reconsideration *Ad Cautelam* (Movants-Intervenors Cendaña et al.) dated August 1, 2025, p. 13; Omnibus Motion for Leave to Intervene and Admit Attached Motion for Reconsideration in Intervention (Movants-Intervenors Labiao, Jr. et al.) dated August 8, 2025, pp. 66–70.

[118] 148 Phil. 443 (1971) [Per J. Fernando, *En Banc*].

[119] 93 Phil. 68 (1953) [Per J. Bautista Angelo, *En Banc*].

> legislative or executive act was in operation and presumed to be valid in all respects. It is now accepted as a doctrine that prior to its being nullified, its existence as a fact must be reckoned with. This is merely to reflect awareness that precisely because the judiciary is the governmental organ which has the final say on whether or not a legislative or executive measure is valid, a period of time may have elapsed before it can exercise the power of judicial review that may lead to a declaration of nullity. It would be to deprive the law of its quality of fairness and justice then, if there be no recognition of what had transpired prior to such adjudication.
>
> In the language of an American Supreme Court decision: "The actual existence of a statute, prior to such a determination [of unconstitutionality], is an operative fact and may have consequences which cannot justly be ignored. The past cannot always be erased by a new judicial declaration. The effect of the subsequent ruling as to invalidity may have to be considered in various aspects, with respect to particular relations, individual and corporate, and particular conduct, private and official." This language has been quoted with approval in a resolution in *Araneta v. Hill* and the decision in *Manila Motor Co., Inc. v. Flores*. An even more recent instance is the opinion of Justice Zaldivar speaking for the Court in *Fernandez v. Cuerva and Co.*[120] (Citations omitted)

In *Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. San Roque Power Corporation*,[121] the doctrine of operative fact is described as "an exception to the general rule, such that a judicial declaration of invalidity may not necessarily obliterate all the effects and consequences of a void act prior to such declaration."[122] This Court further stated:

> [F]or the operative fact doctrine to apply, there must be a "legislative or executive measure," meaning a law or executive issuance, that is invalidated by the court. From the passage of such law or promulgation of such executive issuance until its invalidation by the court, the effects of the law or executive issuance, when relied upon by the public in good faith, may have to be recognized as valid.[123]

As an exception to a general rule, the doctrine "is resorted to only as a matter of equity and fair play."[124] In *Araullo v. Aquino III*,[125] although the Disbursement Acceleration Program (DAP) was unconstitutional, its consequences and all its related issuances could no longer be undone without causing grave inequity, given the scale of reliance, the good faith of the actors involved, and the irreversible nature of the resulting public projects:

> The doctrine of operative fact recognizes the existence of the law or executive act prior to the determination of its unconstitutionality as an operative fact that produced consequences that cannot always be erased, ignored or disregarded. In short, it nullifies the void law or executive act but

---

120 *De Agbayani v. Philippine National Bank*, 148 Phil. 443, 447–448 (1971) [Per J. Fernando, *En Banc*].
121 719 Phil. 137 (2013) [Per J. Carpio, *En Banc*].
122 *Id.* at 157.
123 *Id.* at 158.
124 *Araullo v. Aquino III*, 737 Phil. 457, 621 (2014) [Per J. Bersamin, *En Banc*].
125 737 Phil. 457 (2014) [Per J. Bersamin, *En Banc*].

procedural infirmities, all of which were already extensively discussed in the assailed Decision and reiterated in this Resolution.

We clarify the constitutional requirements of impeachment:

First, the impeachment process is primarily a legal, political, and constitutional procedure. It is not a purely political proceeding. This means that the Bill of Rights, especially the due process clause and the right to speedy disposition of cases, applies to the entire impeachment process.[144] However, the application of the due process clause in the initiation stage of the impeachment process is *sui generis*.

Second, given the nature of the offices and institutions subject to impeachment, the effect of impeachment on the independence of constitutional departments and organs, and its status as a constitutional process, and our power under Article VIII, Section 1, constitutional issues involving impeachment proceedings may, in proper cases, be subject to judicial review.

The Court does not determine when, who, and whether an impeachable officer may be removed and disqualified from political office. It only has the duty to construe the process in proper cases and its limitations as mandated by the Constitution.[145]

Third, Article XI, Section 3(2) of the Constitution requires that a verified impeachment complaint be immediately put in the Order of Business within 10 session days from its endorsement. A session day, only for purposes of this constitutional provision, means a calendar day on which the House of Representatives holds a plenary session.

Neither the secretary general nor the speaker of the House is granted by the Constitution any discretion to determine when this period commences. Neither does the House of Representatives have any discretion except to refer these matters to the proper committee within three session days. The House may opt to consolidate all properly commenced and endorsed impeachment complaints.[146]

We are aware that for legislative purposes, a session day follows the interpretation of the House, which is not equivalent to a calendar day. It is a period that starts from a call to order until the session is adjourned, regardless of the passage of time.

---

[144] *Duterte v. House of Representatives*, G.R. Nos. 278353 and 278359, July 25, 2025 [Per S.A.J. Leonen, *En Banc*] at 3. This pinpoint citation refers to the copy of the Decision uploaded to the Supreme Court website.

[145] *Id.*

[146] *Id.*

However, for the initiation stage of impeachment which is a constitutional process, a session day is ***a calendar day in which the House of Representatives holds a session***. This aligns with the primordial value of accountability of impeachable public officials and therefore that impeachment proceedings should be accorded the weight and priority that it is due.

Respondents were therefore not able to comply with Article XI, Section 3(2) by putting the three endorsed impeachment complaints in the Order of Business of the House of Representatives within 10 session days. Thus, the fourth impeachment complaint, even if endorsed by more than one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives, is barred by Article XI, Section 3(5) of the Constitution.

Fourth, complaints based on the first mode or Article XI, Section 3(2) is deemed to have been initiated for purposes of the one-year bar under Section 3(5) when: (a) it is referred to the Committee on Justice; (b) it is properly verified and endorsed by a member of the House of Representatives and it is not put in the Order of Business or referred to the proper committee within the constitutional periods; (c) it is properly verified and endorsed or it has been properly referred to the proper committee but has not been acted upon by the House upon its adjournment *sine die*.

For this purpose, we reiterate and amplify *Gutierrez v. House of Representatives*[147] based on the facts of this case.

Complaints based on the second mode or Article XI, Section 3(4) of the Constitution are deemed initiated for purposes of the one-year bar under Article XI, Section 3(5) upon the valid endorsement of at least one-third of all the members of the House of Representatives. A valid endorsement includes valid verifications from all endorsing members that they have also seen the evidence supporting the allegations of the complaint as provided in the current Rules on Impeachment of the House of Representatives.

Fifth, we clarify that in cases of multiple complaints, the Constitution does not require any priority between the first and second modes of initiating impeachment complaints. The process of gathering support for impeachment complaints under the second mode is not constitutionally prohibited, even while the House is considering complaints filed under the first mode. However, the second mode of impeachment will be barred under Article XI, Section 3(5) if there are pending complaints under the first mode that violate the periods mandated in the Constitution.

Sixth, the House of Representatives has the prerogative to determine that the requirements of the second mode of initiating a complaint under Article XI, Section 3(4)—that it is properly verified, accompanied with

---

[147] 660 Phil. 271 (2011) [Per J. Carpio-Morales, *En Banc*].

8. Motion for Leave of Court to Intervene with Attached Petition-In-Intervention dated September 11, 2025 filed by movant-intervenor Henry R. Giron.

This Resolution is **IMMEDIATELY EXECUTORY**. It shall be deemed served on the parties and released upon publication in the Supreme Court website and receipt of the parties of their digital copy in accordance with A.M. No. 25-05-16-SC or the Guidelines on the Transition to Electronic Filing in the Supreme Court.

No further pleadings shall be allowed.

Let entry of judgment be issued **IMMEDIATELY**.

SO ORDERED.

MARVIC M.V.F. LEONEN
Senior Associate Justice

WE CONCUR:

ALEXANDER G. GESMUNDO
Chief Justice

See Separate Concurring Opinion

(No part)
ALFREDO BENJAMIN S. CAGUIOA
Associate Justice

RAMON PAUL L. HERNANDO
Associate Justice

See Separate Opinion

Del separate concurring opinion

AMY C. LAZARO-JAVIER
Associate Justice

HENRI JEAN PAUL B. INTING
Associate Justice

RODIL V. ZALAMEDA
Associate Justice

SAMUEL H. GAERLAN
Associate Justice

RICARDO R. ROSARIO
Associate Justice

JHOSEP Y. LOPEZ
Associate Justice

JAPAR B. DIMAAMPAO
Associate Justice

JOSE MIDAS P. MARQUEZ
Associate Justice

ANTONIO T. KHO, JR.
Associate Justice

(on leave)
MARIA FILOMENA D. SINGH
Associate Justice

See separate Opinion

RAUL B. VILLANUEVA
Associate Justice

CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 13 of the Constitution, I certify that the conclusions in the above Resolution had been reached in consultation before the case was assigned to the writer of the opinion of the court.

ALEXANDER G. GESMUNDO
Chief Justice

ANNEX E
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Session No. 30 Monday, February 23, 2026

ADDITIONAL REFERENCE OF BUSINESS

VERIFIED COMPLAINTS FOR IMPEACHMENT

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francisca "France" Castro, Arlene Brosas, Liza Maza, et al., endorsed by Rep. Antonio L. Tinio of ACT Teachers Party-list, Rep. Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party-list, and Rep. Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Teresita Quintos Deles, et al., endorsed by Rep. Percival Cendaña of Akbayan Party-list and Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia, Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi et al., endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 09 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera and endorsed by Rep. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Rep. Paolo P. Ortega V on 18 February 2026, 6:34 PM.

TO THE COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE

ANNEX F
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

HOUSE OF REPRE
COMMITTEE O
By
Date: 02 23, 2026
Time: 5:35 pm

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

February 23, 2026

Hon. ATTY. GERVILLE 'JINKY BITRICS' R. LUISTRO
Chairperson
Committee on *JUSTICE*
House of Representatives

Madam:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the following:

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francisca "France" Castro, Arlene Brosas, Liza Maza, et al., endorsed by Rep. Antonio L. Tinio of ACT Teachers Party-list, Rep. Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party-list, and Rep. Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Teresita Quintos Deles, et al., endorsed by Rep. Percival Cendaña of Akbayan Party-list and Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia, Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi et al., endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 09 February 2026.

4). Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera and endorsed by Rep. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Rep. Paolo P. Ortega V on 18 February 2026, 6:34 PM.

which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

encl.: a/s

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE
By: Nydee Cortez
Date: Feb 23, 2026
Time: 5:35 pm

February 23, 2026

Hon. ATTY. GERVILLE 'JINKY BITRICS' R. LUISTRO
Chairperson
Committee on *JUSTICE*
House of Representatives

Madam:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the following:

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francisca "France" Castro, Arlene Brosas, Liza Maza, et al., endorsed by Rep. Antonio L. Tinio of ACT Teachers Party-list, Rep. Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party-list, and Rep. Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-list on 02 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Francis Joseph Aquino Dee, Sylvia Estrada Claudio, Teresita Quintos Deles, et al., endorsed by Rep. Percival Cendaña of Akbayan Party-list and Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 02 February 2026.

3) Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Reverend Father Joel Saballa, Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia, Reverend Father Edilberto J. Baculi et al., endorsed by Rep. Leila M. De Lima of Mamamayang Liberal (ML) Party-list on 09 February 2026.

Verified Complaint for Impeachment against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte filed by Atty. Nathaniel G. Cabrera and endorsed by Rep. Bienvenido M. Abante, Jr. and Rep. Paolo P. Ortega V on 18 February 2026, 6:34 PM.

which were referred by the Speaker to the Committee on Justice on even date.

Respectfully yours,

For the Secretary General:

ATTY. DAVID ROBERT U. AMORIN
Deputy Secretary General
Legislative Operations Department

encl.: a/s

ANNEX G
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

ABS-CBN

News Entertainment Lifestyle Sports Metro.Style More Sudoku

2nd impeach raps vs VP Sara withdrawn as group backs 3rd complaint for 'procedural expediency'

Vivienne Gulla, ABS-CBN News

Published March 02, 2026 09:11 AM PHT | Updated March 02, 2026 11:26 AM PHT

Complainants and endorsers of the 2nd impeachment complaint against VP Sara Duterte submit a letter before the Office of the House Secretary General to withdraw their complaint and manifest support for the 3rd impeachment complaint "in the interest of procedural expediency." Vivienne Gulla, ABS-CBN News

Business Times - Sponsored

Second impeach raps vs Duterte to be withdrawn, to support third complaint

ML Party List Representative Leila de Lima and Akbayan Party List Representative Percival Cendaña, who endorsed the 2nd complaint, as well as Tindig Pilipinas co-convenor Kiko Aquino Dee and others who belong to the second group of complainants, went to the Office of the House Secretary General on Monday to file a letter manifesting their withdrawal of the complaint "to obviate any needless delay or detour that may detract from the process of seeking accountability."

Dee said the 3rd complaint contains "the same grave allegations and substantial evidence" as theirs.

"We believe that the impeachment process must proceed at the earliest possible time, free from procedural limbo and unnecessary legal delays that would otherwise obstruct the process... Consolidating our support behind the third complaint will strengthen our position and help move the case forward with the Senate impeachment court," he explained.

ADVERTISEMENT

"Halos pareho naman po 'yung nilalaman in terms of the substantial grounds for impeachment. Therefore, just keeping in mind 'yung amount of time that it takes to tackle all of these impeachment complaints, we felt it best to withdraw our complaint to expedite the process," Dee added.

Speaker: Impeachment proceedings vs Sara Duterte 'not a venue for trial by publicity'

The second complaint accused Duterte of culpable violation of the Constitution, graft and corruption, bribery, betrayal of public trust, and other high crimes.

"Ilan nalang ang session days remaining. May deadline na hahabulin ang House, dapat bago mag-adjourn sine die, mai-transmit na ang articles of impeachment sa Senado... Tinutulungan pa nga ng 2nd group of complainants ang komite na mapabilis ang pag-consolidate ng efforts, lalu na padating sa evidentiary stage of the proceedings," De Lima said.

"Hindi po ito pag-atras. Ito po ay pagsulong. Gusto nating matiyak na isang airtight case ang aakyat sa Senado sa lalung madaling panahon," Cendaña, for his part, said.

The House Committee on Justice began Monday its initial deliberations on the four impeachment complaints filed against the Vice President.

During the proceedings, the panel accepted and approved the withdrawal of the second impeachment complaint.

No one objected when the motion was made.

ANNEX H
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Twentieth (20th) Congress
House of Representatives Complex
Batasan Hills, Quezon City

THE HONORABLE COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA Z. DUTERTE AS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

REVEREND FATHER JOEL T. SABALLA, et al.,

Complainants.

-versus-

VICE-PRESIDENT SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE,

Respondent.

x----------/

MANIFESTATION OF WAIVER TO FILE A REPLY

Complainants, through undersigned counsel[1], respectfully state:

1. Considering that respondent's 15-page *Consolidated Verified Answer Ad Cautelam*, dated March 13, 2026[2], conspicuously failed to specifically deny each and every material allegation[3] in the 98-page impeachment complaint, complainants deem it unnecessary to file a reply thereto.

2. Particularly concerning is respondent's obvious conflation of what is otherwise a clear and basic distinction between *ultimate facts*, on one hand, and *evidentiary facts*, on the other hand.[4]

---

[1] Complainants executed their Special Powers of Attorney in favor of undersigned counsel, copies of which are attached herewith as **Annex A-series**.

[2] A copy of the pleading was received by undersigned counsel through electronic means on March 16, 2026. Thus, this manifestation is filed on time.

[3] This is contrary to the express requirement of Rule 8, Section 10 (in relation to Rule 6, Section 5) of the Rules of Court, which applies suppletorily to this case.

[4] *See* Salita v. Hon. Magtolis, G.R. No. 106429, June 13, 1994, *citing* Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth Ed., *citing* McDuffie v. California Tehama Land Corporation, 138 Cal. App. 245, 32 P.2d

3. Complainants also note, and lament, respondent's continued failure to explain to the Filipino people how she was able to spend PhP125,000,000.00 in eleven (11) days, and where exactly the total amount of PhP612,500,000.00 entrusted to her by the public went.

4. Despite the gravity of the accusations against her, and the unmistakable public character of the funds she is charged of misappropriating, respondent ultimately said nothing to defend herself.

5. Accordingly, complainants manifest their intention NOT to file a reply to respondent's non-answer.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED. Cebu City for Quezon City, Philippines, 17 March 2026.

SALiGAL LAW OFFICES
[SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ AND LIGUTAN]
Counsel for the Complainants
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex
Jose L. Briones Street, North Reclamation Area
Cebu City, Tel. No. (032) 232-3620
contact@saligal.com

By:

AMANDO VIRGIL D. LIGUTAN
PTR No. 3005190/1-28-2026/Cebu City
IBP No. 580822/12-31-2025/Cebu
MCLE Compliance No. VIII – 0020634/04-14-2028
Roll of Attorneys No. 58447
Email: ligutan@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09175659065

385, 386; Bautista v. Court of Appeals, G.R. No. 143375, July 6, 2001; Lucas v. Lucas, G.R. No. 190710, June 6, 2011.

SUNSHINE R. ENRIQUEZ
PTR No. 8461834/12-18-25/Cebu City
IBP No. 563386/12-05-25/Cebu Province
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0020500/01-24-25
Roll of Attorney No. 66776
Email: enriquezyano@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09171632797

STEPHEN A. MAGALLON
PTR No. 3005193/01-28-2026/Cebu City
IBP No. INV 573614/12-27-25/Cebu City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII – 0020631/01-24-2025
Roll of Attorney No. 83011
Email Address: magallon@saligal.com
Mobile Number: 09454276975

Copy furnished through electronic means:

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR
Counsel for the Respondent
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City, Philippines
info@fnslaw.com.ph

ANNEX "A"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **FR. JOEL T. SABALLA**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Barangay Fairview, Quezon City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 16 MAR 2026 at the QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

FR. JOEL T. SABALLA
Affiant
PRC icense No. 00400?2
Expiring on 09/09/2026

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINE:}
CITY OF QUEZON CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 16 MAR 2026 day of ____ 2026 at QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 393;
Page No. 80;
Book No. I;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. CHARISA L. BELISTA
Notary Public for Quezon City
Administrative Matter No. NP-373 (2025-2026)
Valid until 31 December 2026
Suite 303 Pacific Century Tower, Quezon City
Roll of Attorneys No. 81471
PTR No. 8353358/01-05-26/Quezon City
IBP No. 567103/12-27-25 / Quezon City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0015285 / 10-30-24

ANNEX "A-1"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **FR. EDILBERTO J. BACULI**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Sucat, Muntinlupa City, NCR, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joselito Sarabia and/or Father Joel T. Saballa and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 16 MAR 2026 at the QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

FR. EDILBERTO J. BACULI
Affiant
Driver's License No. N26-15-028259

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF QUEZON CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared FR. EDILBERTO J. BACULI, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 16 MAR 2026 day of 2026 at QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 395
Page No. 80
Book No. 2;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. CHARISA L. BELISTA
Notary Public for Quezon City
Administrative Matter No. NP-373 (2025-2026)
Valid until 31 December 2026
Suite 303 Pacific Century Tower, Quezon City
Roll of Attorneys No. 81471
PTR No. 8353358/01-05-26/Quezon City
IBP No. 567103/12-27-25 / Quezon City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0015285 / 10-30-24

ANNEX "A-2"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **FR. ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Villa Ligaya Subd., Antipolo City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 13 MAR 2026 at the ANTIPOLO CITY, Philippines.

FR. ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 1105407

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINE}
CITY OF ANTIPOLO CITY} S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared FR. ROGELIO D. DEL ROSARIO, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 13 MAR 2026 day of ____ 2026 at ANTIPOLO CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 303
Page No. 62
Book No. XXXI
Series of 2026.

ATTY. MARCELINO C. ARELLANO
NOTARY PUBLIC
ANTIPOLO, CAINTA & TAYTAY
UNTIL DEC. 31, 2026, ATTY'S ROLL NO. 34595
PTR NO.10059317/1-5-2026/ANTIPOLO CITY
APPOINTMENT NO. 25-18/RTC OF ANTIPOLO CITY
IBP NO. 00828 (LIFETIME)-RIZAL/ISSUED ON 7-5-1998
MCLE COMPLIANCE NO. VIII-0035512/VALID UNTIL 4-14-2028
UNIT 1 2ND FLOOR STA. RITA BLDG., MEDLINE NO. 3 P. BURGOS ST.,
BGGY. SAN JOSE, ANTIPOLO CITY, TEL. NO. 02-8539-3959

ANNEX "A-3"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **LEONARD P. AREVALO**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at North Matrix, Camarin, Caloocan City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 16 MAR 2026 at the QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

LEONARD P. AREVALO
Affiant
LTO License No. N15-82-012487

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF QUEZON CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared LEONARD P. AREVALO, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 16 MAR 2026 day of ____ 2026 at QUEZON CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 392;
Page No. 80
Book No. II;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. CHARISA L. BELISTA
Notary Public for Quezon City
Administrative Matter No. NP-373 (2025-2026)
Valid until 31 December 2026
Suite 303 Pacific Century Tower, Quezon City
Roll of Attorneys No. 81471
PTR No. 8353358/01-05-26/Quezon City
IBP No. 567103/12-27-25 / Quezon City
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0015285 / 10-30-24

ANNEX "A-4"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **PINKY L. TAM**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Barangay 36, Pasay City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 13 MAR 2026 at the _____, Philippines.

PINKY L. TAM
Affiant
Driver's License No. N25-95008621

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF _____} S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared PINKY L. TAM, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 13 MAR 2026 day of ____ 2026 at _____, Philippines.

Doc. No. 66;
Page No. 15;
Book No. 2;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JOHN MANUEL B. BAUTISTA
NOTARY PUBLIC
For and in the City of Pasay
COMM NO. 26-12 / 01-23-26 / Pasay City
Until December 31, 2027
Attorney's Roll No. 51344
IBP No. 592565 / 01-09-2026 / PPLM
PTR No. 9239457 / 01-07-2026 / Pasay City
MCLE No. VIII-0031432; 05-02-2025; Pasig City
Contact No. 0908-740-0000/ Tel No. 02-8879-0023

ANNEX "A-5"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Bulacao, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this MAR 13 2026 at the CEBU CITY, Philippines.

ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE
Affiant
Driver's License No. GO1-81-004045

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF CEBU CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared ATTY. JALILO O. DELA TORRE, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this MAR 13 2026 day of 2026 at CEBU CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 25;
Page No. 6;
Book No. 2;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.
Notary Public for Cebu City
Notarial Commission No. 022-25 until 12/31/2026
PTR No. 2969313 /01-05-2026/ Cebu City
IBP No. 580952 /12-31-2025 / Cebu Chapter
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0025215
Roll of Attorneys No. 88024
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex,
North Reclamation Area, Cebu City, Philippines
Email: manuelderain@gmail.com

CEBU CITY, PHILIPPINES
NOTARY PUBLIC
CITY OF CEBU
ROLL NO. 88024
MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.

ANNEX "A-6"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **ATTY. DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this MAR 13 2026 at the Talisay City, Philippines.

ATTY. DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen's ID No. 1052

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF Talisay } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared ATTY. DEMOCRITO C. BARCENAS, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this MAR 13 2026 day of ____ 2026 at Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines.

Doc. No. 108
Page No. 22
Book No. 4;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. GIOVANNI D. SUSUSCO
NOTARY PUBLIC
NOTARIAL COMMISSION ...
UNTIL DECEMBER 31, ...
ROLL NO. INV S... 27/1-05
5128... /1-06-2...
TALISAY CITY, CE...
ROLL NO. 5...

ANNEX "A-7"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **ATTY. LOURDES U. BARCENAS**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Lawaan I, Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this MAR 13 2026 at the Talisay City, Philippines.

ATTY. LOURDES U. BARCENAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen's ID No. 2020-1124

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF Talisay } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared ATTY. LOURDES U. BARCENAS, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this MAR 13 2026 day of ____ 2026 at Talisay City, Cebu, Philippines.

Doc. No. 109;
Page No. 23;
Book No. 4;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. GIOVANNI D. SUSUSCO
NOTARY PUBLIC
NOTARIAL COMMISSION NO. [illegible]
UNTIL DECEMBER 31, [illegible]
IBP ID NO. IN-589227/1-06
PTR NO. 5123154/1-06-2
TALISAY CITY, CEBU
ROLL NO. [illegible]

ANNEX "A-8"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **SR. MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Mandaue City, Cebu, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this MAR 13 2026 at the CEBU CITY, Philippines.

SR. MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 053409

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF CEBU CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared SR. MA. LIZA H. RUEDAS, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this MAR 13 2026 day of ___ 2026 at CEBU CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 26;
Page No. 7;
Book No. 2;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.
Notary Public for Cebu City
Notarial Commission No. 022-25 until 12/31/2026
PTR No. 2969313 /01-05-2026/ Cebu City
IBP No. 580952 /12-31-2025 / Cebu Chapter
MCLE Compliance No. VIII - 0025215
Roll of Attorneys No. 88024
Unit 2N, Sail Center Commercial Complex,
North Reclamation Area, Cebu City, Philippines
Email: manuelderain@gmail.com

CEBU CITY, PHILIPPINES
NOTARY PUBLIC
CITY OF CEBU
ROLL NO. 88024
MANUEL B. DERAIN JR.

ANNEX "A-9"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at U.N. Avenue, Paco, Manila, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 13 MAR 2026 at the PASAY CITY, Philippines.

SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 152617

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF PASAY CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared SR. VIOLETA B. CECILIO, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 13 MAR 2026 day of MAR 2026 at PASAY CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 68
Page No. 15
Book No. 2
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JOHN MANUEL B. BAUTISTA
NOTARY PUBLIC
For and in the City of Pasay
COMM NO. 26-12 / 01-23-26 / Pasay City
Until December 31, 2027
Attorney's Roll No. 51344
IBP No. 592565 / 01-09-2026 / PPLM
PTR No. 9239457 / 01-07-2026 / Pasay City
MCLE No. VIII-0031432; 05-02-2025; Pasig City
Contact No. 0908-740-0000/ Tel No. 02-8879-0023

ANNEX "A-10"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Taft Avenue, Ermita, Manila, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 13 MAR 2026 at the PASAY CITY, Philippines.

SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 013092

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES}
CITY OF PASAY CITY } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared SR. GERALDINE J. DENOGA, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 13 MAR 2026 day of ____ 2026 at PASAY CITY, Philippines.

Doc. No. 67;
Page No. 15;
Book No. 2;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. JOHN MANUEL B. BAUTISTA
NOTARY PUBLIC
For and in the City of Pasay
COMM NO. 26-12 / 01-23-26 / Pasay City
Until December 31, 2027
Attorney's Roll No. 51344
IBP No. 592565 / 01-09-2026 / PPLM
PTR No. 9239457 / 01-07-2026 / Pasay City
MCLE No. VIII-0031432; 05-02-2025; Pasig City
Contact No. 0908-740-0000/ Tel No. 02-8879-0023

ANNEX "A-1"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at Matina Crossing, Davao City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel Saballa and/or Reverend Father Joselito S. Sarabia and/or Pinky Tam and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALiGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Saballa et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this 13 MAR 2026 at Davao City, Philippines.

MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ
Affiant
Senior Citizen ID No. 3718273213135797

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES }
CITY OF DAVAO } S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared MARIA LORETO A. LOPEZ, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that her act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this 13 MAR 2026 at Davao City, Philippines.

Doc. No. 156;
Page No. 33;
Book No. 80;
Series of 2026.

ATTY. DANILO A. BALUCOS
Notary Public for Davao City
Serial No. 2025-080-2026, until 31 December 2026
Roll No. 53275, IBP Lifetime Member No. 08367
TIN 172-948-785
PTR (2026) 2208342; 12/19/2025, Davao City

ANNEX "A-12"

SPECIAL POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That I, **FR. JOSELITO S. SARABIA**, of legal age, Filipino, and residing at 221 Tandang Sora Avenue, Quezon City, Philippines, by these presents do hereby name, constitute and appoint Reverend Father Joel T. Sabalia and/or Pinky Tam, and/or the law firm of SAPAYAN LIM ALVAREZ & LIGUTAN (SALIGAL Law), Atty. Amando Virgil D. Ligutan, and/or any of the attorneys or lawyers, to include Atty. Sunshine R. Enriquez, Atty. Stephen A. Magallon, and Atty. Denmark P. Collo, to be my true and lawful attorneys-in-fact, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to perform all the following acts and deeds:

1. To represent me in the Impeachment Complaint, dated February 6, 2026, entitled *Reverend Father Joel Sabalia et al. v. Vice-President Sara Z. Duterte* and filed before the Honorable House of Representatives of the Philippines;

2. To represent me in all stages of the impeachment proceedings initiated by the aforementioned complaint before the House of Representatives, including preliminary conference, pretrial, and any other proceedings that may be conducted by the House Committee on Justice, as well as the Senate regarding the aforementioned impeachment complaint;

3. To answer questions the Committee may ask the complainants of the aforementioned impeachment complaint if the Committee decides to hold hearings on my impeachment complaint; and

4. To sign and execute any document, pleading, or paper necessary to prosecute this case, including the reply to the Vice President's Answer, memorandum, verification and certification against forum shopping, among others, that the Committee may require me to file.

HEREBY GIVING AND GRANTING unto said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and every act whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done, including the authority to transfer and delegate the power to do the acts and deeds stated herein, as fully to all intents and purposes as if I were personally present and acting, and hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto affixed my signature this MAR 16 2026 at the ~~Malay, Aklan~~ Philippines.

FR. JOSELITO S. SARABIA
Affiant
PRC No. 383

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES)
CITY OF Malay, Aklan) S.S.

BEFORE ME, a notary public in and for the city named above, personally appeared FR. JOSELITO S. SARABIA, who is known to me through competent evidence of identity as indicated above, who is personally known to me to be the same person who executed the foregoing instrument and signed the instrument in my presence, who voluntarily acknowledged to me that his act and deed were freely and voluntarily given, and who took an oath/affirmation before me as to such instrument.

Witness my hand and seal this __ day of ___ 2026 at MAR 16 2026 Malay, Aklan Philippines.

Doc. No. 080
Page No. 17
Book No. II
Series of 2026.

GEROME D. TRIESTE, JR.
Notary Public for the Province of Aklan
Notarial Commission No. No. 18 (2026-2027)
2/F Casa Mariquit Bldg., 19 Martyrs St.
cor. G. Romero St., Poblacion, Kalibo, Aklan
Tel. No. (036)268-2067
Roll of Attorneys No. 65361
PTR No. 9736463 ; 01-05-2026
IBP Lifetime Member ID No. 019437
MCLE Compliance No. VIII-0007776

Outlook

Fw: IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA Z. DUTERTE AS VICE- PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES, SABALLA ET AL. VS. VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE

From Fortun Narvasa & Salazar <info@fnslaw.com.ph>
Date Tue 3/17/2026 11:18 AM
To SD group mail <sdgroup@fnslaw.com.ph>
Cc Arbin DJ Cahayon <arbin@fnslaw.com.ph>

2 attachments (7 MB)
Manifestation of Waiver to File Reply (Saballa et al).pdf; Annex A-series.pdf;

Dear Ma'am/Sir,

Please find attached the Manifestation of Waiver to File a Reply received today, March 17, 2026, via our office email.

Kindly advise if it is acceptable for me to send a **notice of receipt** to the sender.

Thank you.

Fortun Narvasa & Salazar
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City
1226 Philippines
Tel No. (+632) 8812·8670
E-mail Address: info@fnslaw.com.ph
Website: www.fnslaw.com.ph

From: SALiGAL LAW FIRM <contact@saligal.com>
Sent: Tuesday, March 17, 2026 11:02 AM
To: committee.justice@house.gov.ph <committee.justice@house.gov.ph>
Cc: Fortun Narvasa & Salazar <info@fnslaw.com.ph>
Subject: IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA Z. DUTERTE AS VICE- PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES, SABALLA ET AL. VS. VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE

Greetings!

We hereby submit the following information and attached Manifestation of Waiver to File a Reply with Annexes.

Primary manner of filing: Electronic Filing
Filing date: 03/17/2026
Docket number: N/A
Case title: IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA Z. DUTERTE AS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES, SABALLA ET AL. VS. VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE
Name of filing party: Rev. Fr. Joel T. Saballa, et al.
Contact numbers: 09171632797

Other email address/es: enriquezyano@saligal.com, ligutan@saligal.com, magallon@saligal.com

Title/s of Attachment/s:
1. Manifestation of Waiver to File a Reply
2. Annex A-series - Special Powers of Attorney

Respectfully,

SALiGAL Law Offices

ANNEX I
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMPLEX
BATASAN HILLS, QUEZON CITY

MAR 18 2026
RECEIVED
BY: ARBIN DJ CAHAYON
1:30pm

COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE IMPEACHMENT OF SARA Z. DUTERTE, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA,
Complainant,

-versus-

VICE PRESIDENT SARA ZIMMERMAN DUTERTE,
Respondent.

x----------x

MANIFESTATION
(WAIVER TO FILE A REPLY)

Complainant, **ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA**, respectfully manifests:

1. On 17 March 2026, complainant received respondent's Consolidated Verified Answer Ad Cautelam dated 13 March 2026.

2. The Answer raises no new factual matters and consists mainly of general denials, legal conclusions, and procedural objections.

3. Notably, respondent failed to specifically deny the material allegations of the complaint. The Answer does not squarely traverse the ultimate facts alleged and effectively amounts to a non-answer.

4. Respondent's claim that the complaint lacks "ultimate facts" rests on a basic misapprehension of pleading rules, as it improperly demands evidentiary detail at this stage.

5. The defenses raised are purely legal and may be resolved by the Honorable Committee without the need for a reply.

6. In these circumstances, the filing of a reply would serve no useful purpose and would only delay the proceedings.

WHEREFORE, complainant respectfully manifests that he is waiving the filing of a reply and prays that this Manifestation be NOTED and that the Honorable Committee proceed with the determination of the existence of sufficient grounds for impeachment.

Other reliefs just and equitable are likewise prayed for.

Quezon City, Philippines, 17 March 2026.

Respectfully submitted.

ATTY. NATHANIEL G. CABRERA
Complainant
M.H Del Pilar St., Lemery, Batangas
Cabreranathaniel59@gmail.com

Copy furnished:

HON. SARA Z. DUTERTE LBC Tracking No. 127452335338
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President
11th Floor, Cybergate Plaza
EDSA corner Pioneer Street
Mandaluyong City 1550

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR
Counsel for Respondent
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue
Makati City 1226
Tel. No.: (02) 8812-8670
Email: info@fnslaw.com.ph

ANNEX J
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

TWENTIETH CONGRESS
First Regular Session

COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 111

Submitted by the Committee on Justice on 09 FEB 2026

Re: House Resolution No. 746 entitled, "RESOLUTION DISMISSING THE COMPLAINTS FOR IMPEACHMENT FILED BY ATTY. ANDRE R. DE JESUS AND BY LIZA LARGOZA MAZA, TEODORO A. CASIÑO, RENATO REYES, JR., ATTY. NERI COLMENARES, ET AL. AGAINST PRESIDENT FERDINAND "BONGBONG" R. MARCOS, JR."

Recommending its adoption with the findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the Committee in the matter of the impeachment proceedings against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr.

Sponsors: Representatives Atty. Gerville "Jinky Bitrics" R. Luistro, Mauricio C. Domogan, Jennifer A. Lagbas, Alfredo A. Garbin, Jr., Brian Poe, Jose C. Alvarez, Jonathan Keith T. Flores, and Ysabel Maria J. Zamora

Mr. Speaker:

The Committee on Justice respectfully recommends the adoption of House Resolution No. 746 entitled:

RESOLUTION
DISMISSING THE COMPLAINTS FOR IMPEACHMENT FILED BY ATTY. ANDRE R. DE JESUS AND BY LIZA LARGOZA MAZA, TEODORO A. CASIÑO, RENATO REYES, JR., ATTY. NERI COLMENARES, ET AL. AGAINST PRESIDENT FERDINAND "BONGBONG" R. MARCOS, JR.

together with the findings, conclusions and recommendations of the Committee in the matter of the impeachment proceedings against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr.

On January 19, 2026, Atty. Andre R. de Jesus, a private citizen, filed with the Office of the Secretary General an impeachment complaint (hereinafter referred to as the ***De Jesus Impeachment Complaint*** and attached to this report as Annex "A" together with its annexes) against President Marcos, Jr. The complaint was subscribed and sworn to by Atty. de Jesus before a Notary Public on January 19, 2026, and was accompanied by a Resolution of Endorsement subscribed and sworn to by Rep. Jernie Jett V. Nisay of the *Pusong Pinoy* Party-List before the Secretary General on even date.

On January 26, 2026, Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato Reyes, Jr., Atty. Neri Colmenares, and thirty-two (32) other complainants filed an impeachment complaint (hereinafter referred to as the ***Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint,*** attached to this report

as Annex "B" together with its annexes) against President Marcos, Jr. captioned "In the Matter of the Impeachment of Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr. as President of the Republic of the Philippines". The complaint was subscribed and sworn to by Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato Reyes, Jr., Atty. Neri Colmenares, and thirty-two (32) other complainants before a Notary Public on January 22, 2026. The complaint was accompanied by an Endorsement subscribed and sworn to by Reps. Antonio L. Tinio of the ACT Teachers Party-List, Sarah I. Elago of GABRIELA Women's Party, and Renee Louise M. Co of KABATAAN Party-List before the Secretary General on January 26, 2026.

The impeachment complaints were simultaneously referred by the Speaker, through Plenary, to the Committee on Justice on **January 26, 2026.** After due referral, the Committee on Justice conducted its meetings to deliberate on the sufficiency, in both form and substance, of the complaints on **February 2, 3, and 4, 2026.**

GROUNDS FOR IMPEACHMENT AS ALLEGED IN THE DE JESUS IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT

The De Jesus Impeachment Complaint alleged five (5) grounds for impeachment against respondent President Marcos, namely:

1. Respondent ordered and enabled the kidnapping of former President Rodrigo Roa Duterte to the ICC;

2. Respondent is a drug addict whose condition impairs his judgment and leadership;

3. Respondent failed to veto unprogrammed appropriations and other unconstitutional provisions in the General Appropriations Bill (GAB) for 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026;

4. Respondent benefitted from kickbacks arising from budget insertions and ghost flood control projects; and

5. Respondent created the ICI to shield corrupt allies.

GROUNDS FOR IMPEACHMENT AS ALLEGED IN THE MAZA, ET AL. IMPEACHMENT COMPLAINT

The Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint alleged one ground for impeachment—betrayal of public trust—consisting of three distinct but interrelated acts, namely:

1. Institutionalizing systemic corruption through the "Baselined-Balanced-Managed (BBM) Parametric Formula" of "Allocables";

2. Abuse of discretionary power over unprogrammed appropriations; and

3. Direct personal involvement in budgetary insertions and kickback schemes.

I. PREFATORY STATEMENT

This is the first impeachment proceeding conducted by the Committee on Justice in the Twentieth Congress pursuant to the exclusive power of the House of Representatives to initiate all cases of impeachment. Sec. 3(1), Article XI of the Constitution unequivocally states that the House of Representatives has the "exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment".

In this regard, Section 1, Article XI of the Constitution, mandates:

> "Section 1. Public office is a public trust. Public officers and employees must at all times be accountable to the people, serve them with utmost responsibility, integrity, loyalty, and efficiency, act with patriotism and justice, and lead modest lives."

Moreover, Section 2, Article XI of the Constitution provides:

> "Section 2. The President, Vice-President, the Members of the Supreme Court, the Members of the Constitutional Commissions and the Ombudsman may be removed from office, on impeachment for, and conviction of, culpable violation of the Constitution, treason, bribery, graft and corruption, other high crimes, or betrayal of public trust."

Procedurally, Section 3 of the same Article XI outlines the process of impeachment, from the filing of a complaint, referral to the Committee on Justice, the hearings to be conducted by the Committee on Justice, up to the trial and judgment to be conducted and carried out by the Senate. Additionally, Section 3(8) mandates that "Congress shall promulgate its rules on impeachment to effectively carry out the purposes of this section."

Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings

Accordingly, the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings (hereinafter referred to as the "**Rules**") in the Nineteenth Congress was adopted for the Twentieth Congress on July 28, 2025, and was published on July 29, 2025 in the Philippine Star and the Manila Standard.

II. DETERMINATION OF SUFFICIENCY IN FORM

The Committee on Justice held a meeting on **February 2, 2026**, to determine the sufficiency in form of the subject impeachment complaints in accordance with Rule II, Sections 3 and 4 of the Rules, which state:

> **Section 3.** ***Filing and Referral of Verified Complaints.*** – A verified complaint for impeachment by a Member of the House or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof shall be filed

with the office of the Secretary General and immediately referred to the Speaker.

An impeachment complaint is verified by an affidavit that the complainant has read the complaint and that the allegations therein are true and correct of his personal knowledge or based on authentic records.

An impeachment complaint required to be verified which contains a verification based on "information and belief", or upon "knowledge, information and belief" or lacks proper verification, shall be treated as an unsigned impeachment complaint.

The Speaker shall have it included in the Order of Business within ten (10) session days from receipt. It shall then be referred to the Committee on Justice within three (3) session days thereafter.

Section 4. *Determination of Sufficiency in Form.* – Upon due referral, the Committee on Justice shall determine whether the complaint is sufficient in form. If the committee finds that the complaint is insufficient in form, it shall return the same to the Secretary General within three (3) session days with a written explanation of the insufficiency. The Secretary General shall return the same to the complainant(s) together with the committee's written explanation within three (3) session days from receipt of the committee resolution finding the complaint insufficient in form.

Endorsement of the De Jesus and Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaints

Rep. Nisay formally affirmed during the **February 2, 2026** Committee Meeting his endorsement of the impeachment complaint filed by Atty. De Jesus. During the same meeting Reps. Tinio, Elago and Co affirmed their respective endorsements of the impeachment complaint filed by Maza, Casiño, Reyes, Colmenares, et al.

Determination of the Sufficiency in Form of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint

Pursuant to Sections 3 and 4 of the Rules cited above, the Committee on Justice proceeded to determine the sufficiency in form of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint. Members of the Committee on Justice noted that the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint contained the required verification affidavit and endorsement as stated in the Rules.

After thorough discussions, a motion to find the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint sufficient in form was raised. There being an objection thereto, the Chair put the motion to a vote. With **forty-seven (47)** votes in favor of the motion, **one (1)** vote against, and **one (1)** abstention, the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint was declared **sufficient in form**.

Determination of the Sufficiency in Form

of the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint

After the determination of sufficiency in form of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint, the Committee on Justice proceeded to determine the sufficiency in form of the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint. Several Members expressed their observations that the impeachment complaint also contained the required verification affidavit and endorsement as stated in the Rules. On the other hand, some Members posited that the verification of the said complaint was defective because the page containing the *jurat* was attached at the end of the complaint and not immediately after the verification page signed by the complainants. However, other Members affirmed that their copies of the complaint contain the verification page with the *jurat* in proper order.

After a lengthy debate by the Members, a motion to declare the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint sufficient in form was raised, and there being an objection thereto, the Chair divided the panel. With **thirty-five (35)** votes in favor of the motion, **eight (8)** votes against, and **one (1)** abstention, the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint was declared **sufficient in form**.

III. DETERMINATION OF SUFFICIENCY IN SUBSTANCE

Having determined that the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint and the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint are both sufficient in form, the Committee on Justice proceeded to determine the sufficiency in substance of the said complaints in its meeting held on February 3, 2025.

At the start of the discussion on the sufficiency in substance of the impeachment complaints, a query was raised on whether the authenticity of the annexes to the impeachment complaints should be excluded in the determination of sufficiency in substance. The argument raised in favor of the exclusion of the authenticity of the annexes to the complaint is that at this stage of the impeachment proceedings, the only determination that should be done is whether the complaint contains a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee. The determination of the authenticity of the annexes to the impeachment complaint can come during the hearing. On the other hand, the argument raised against the exclusion of the authenticity of the annexes to the complaint is that it is the responsibility of the committee not to simply accept the recital of an impeachment complaint, rather, the committee should determine such recitals with diligence. The determination of sufficiency in substance should at least be supported by facts that will help determine whether there is probable cause that will be further heard during the hearing by the committee. Thereafter, a motion was raised to exclude in the determination of the sufficiency in substance the consideration of the authenticity of the annexes to the impeachment complaints. The Chair put the matter to a vote. With **twenty-one (21)** votes in favor, **twenty-four (24)** against, and **zero (0)** abstentions, the Chair declared that the authenticity of the attachments to the impeachment complaints shall be considered in the determination of the sufficiency in substance.

Determination of the Sufficiency in Substance of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint

Proceeding to the determination of the sufficiency in substance of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint, some Members of the Committee emphasized that under Section 5 of the Rules, a verified impeachment complaint is sufficient in substance if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee.

Section 5 of the Rules states:

> **Section 5. *Determination of Sufficiency in Substance.*** – Should the committee find the complaint sufficient in form, it shall then determine if the complaint is sufficient in substance. The requirement of substance is met if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee. If the committee finds that the complaint is not sufficient in substance, it shall dismiss the complaint and submit its report as provided hereunder.

A discussion ensued whereby Members of the Committee proffered that the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint was insufficient in substance for the following reasons:

1. The arrest of the former President is pursuant to the Philippines' commitment and membership in the International Criminal Police Organization or the INTERPOL. In addition, the arrest was an implementation of a warrant issued by the ICC and sent to the INTERPOL for execution and the assistance of the law enforcement agencies of the Philippines was enlisted in the implementation of said warrant. The arrest was by virtue of a warrant of arrest issued by the International Criminal Court for an offense which has allegedly been committed when the Philippines was still a member of the ICC.

2. There is no overt act attributable to the President with respect to the arrest and alleged kidnapping of the former President. There is likewise no factual allegation with respect to the allegation that the President surrendered the former President to a foreign tribunal and disregarded domestic legal processes.

3. There have been cases instituted before the Supreme Court, primarily a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus of Rodrigo Roa Duterte, among others, which precisely seek to question the arrest and alleged kidnapping of the former President. Hence, to attribute the illegality of the arrest and alleged kidnapping to the President is premature and baseless.

4. The allegation of drug addiction fails to allege the ultimate facts of when the alleged use of illegal drugs occurred, how it was committed, and how it affected any official function.

5. The allegation of drug addiction, based on the alleged statements of the sister of the President, Sen. Imee Marcos, unaccompanied by an affidavit, authentication, or

corroboration, is mere hearsay and lacks probative value in impeachment proceedings. The allegation lacks independent corroboration. The allegation remains purely speculative. There are no sworn statements, medical findings, drug test results, official investigation on record presented to support this allegation.

6. The power of the President to veto a specific item or items in an appropriations bill is purely discretionary and not mandatory. Standing alone, failing or refusing to exercise line-item veto of a budget bill does not amount to an impeachable offense, as enrolled bills submitted for the signature of the President carry a presumption of constitutionality upon passage of both Houses of Congress. Moreover, even if such line items are declared unconstitutional, it does not retroactively convert the President's non-exercise of a discretionary power into an impeachable offense.

7. The Decision in Pimentel vs. House of Representatives (G. R. No. 274778/G. R. No. 275405/G. R. No. 276233, December 5, 2025) merely struck down as unconstitutional a certain special provision in the 2024 General Appropriations Act (GAA). The said Decision was promulgated on December 5, 2025, after the enactment of the 2023, 2024, and 2025 GAA, and after the deliberations for the 2026 GAA.

8. The inclusion of Unprogrammed Appropriations has been practiced since 1989 up to the present. Once included and approved in the national budget, Unprogrammed Appropriations are implemented by the agencies concerned, and not by the President.

9. The allegation that the President benefitted from kickbacks fails to identify any specific line item, project, program, or special provision in the GAA that was supposedly inserted at the President's directive, does not state the exact amount allegedly inserted, and does not plead any over act personally performed by the President to effect the alleged insertion. There is no recital of facts that will constitute a violation of Republic Act No. 3019, otherwise known as the "Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act".

10. The statements of former Rep. Elizaldy Co on his "video confessions" regarding the funds from flood control projects being delivered to the President's allies are mere hearsay as they were not made under oath. The complaint likewise does not contain any sworn affidavits or authentication, nor does it meaningfully address the possibility that the statements are self-serving or politically motivated.

11. The creation of an investigative body like the Independent Commission for Infrastructure (ICI) is an exercise of executive policy. Moreover, the integrity and competence of the members of the ICI belie the allegation that the ICI was created to shield the corrupt allies of the President. The investigations conducted by the ICI involved both allies and non-allies of the President. The complaint fails to allege ultimate facts showing abuse, unlawful purpose, or concrete acts of favoritism attributable to the President. Policy failure or perceived ineffectiveness of an office is not an impeachable offense. Allegations of selective enforcement of the laws require proof of intent, which complainant failed to demonstrate.

12. The complainant failed to allege in his complaint that the President acted in bad faith with clear intent to violate the Constitution in creating the ICI.

The Committee on Justice exhaustively debated on the sufficiency in substance of the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint. Thereafter, a motion was raised to declare the said complaint insufficient in substance. There being an objection, the Chair put the matter to a vote. With **forty-two (42)** votes in favor, **one (1)** against, and **three (3)** abstentions, the Chair declared the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint **insufficient in substance**.

Determination of the Sufficiency in Substance of the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint

Having established that the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint was insufficient in substance, the Members of the Committee on Justice proceeded to the determination of sufficiency in substance of the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint, and presented arguments for and against the sufficiency in substance of the said complaint. The arguments in support of the sufficiency in substance are as follows:

1. The High-Level Budget Allocation Formula, an official document of the DPWH, contains the "Baselined-Balanced-Managed Parametric Formula", which is adopted in the National Expenditure Program preparation. This is the budget signed by the President and submitted to Congress, which becomes the basis of the General Appropriations Bill.

2. While there are conclusive allegations in the complaint, there are factual allegations as well, which when hypothetically admitted, can establish nexus to the alleged ground of betrayal of public trust. A liberal treatment of the ground of betrayal of public trust would favor a finding of sufficiency in substance despite the presence of conclusive allegations as opposed to factual allegations.

3. The recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee is supported not only by the statement made by former Rep. Co, but is likewise supported by the sworn testimony of Undersecretary Roberto R. Bernardo, who can be summoned and can confirm his statement, and corroborate the statement of former Rep. Co.

On the other hand, the arguments in support of insufficiency in substance are as follows:

1. The "BBM Parametric Formula" appears in a DPWH policy issuance or policy document, not in a presidential issuance or act personally attributable to the President. There is no evidence or official record showing that the President issued, approved, or directly implemented the formula.

2. There is no recital of fact that shows that the President authored, ordered, or used the "BBM Parametric Formula" of "Allocables" to commit a corrupt act. The complaint merely infers culpability on the part of the President from the branding and from the

"managed" stage of the policy, which contains the phrase "priorities of leaders".

3. With reference to the "Managed" stage of the "BBM Parametric Formula" which overrides technical criteria based on "priorities of leaders of the national government and legislature", policy coordination is not, by itself, an impeachable offense. Allowing coordination with leaders for large-scale infrastructure does not automatically constitute corruption or patronage.

4. Even if Cabinet secretaries are considered as alter egos of the President for purposes of executive control, the doctrine of qualified political agency does not automatically convert every potentially culpable administrative issuance into a personally attributable and culpable act of the President. The complaint does not allege that the President directed, approved, ratified, or even knew of the "BBM Parametric Formula".

5. During the State of the Nation Address of the President on July 28, 2025, the President himself ordered an investigation into possible corruption in flood control projects. This demonstrates good faith on the part of the President in scrutinizing irregularities in the said projects, rather than tolerating or willfully ignoring corrupt acts.

6. Unprogrammed Appropriations are not prohibited by law, and are in fact referenced under Section 35, Book VI of the Revised Administrative Code of 1987. As stated in the GAA, Unprogrammed Appropriations are expressly authorized by Congress and may be availed of only upon the occurrence of statutory conditions and the required certification of availability of funds, and is further limited by the purposes expressly approved by Congress under the unprogrammed appropriation of the GAA. This underscores that the use of Unprogrammed Appropriations is predicated on compliance with statutory conditions and certification requirements, and cannot be automatically equated with arbitrariness, illegality, or, impeachable conduct.

7. Certifying as urgent a bill, such as the 2024 GAB, and authorizing the release of funds, are acts consistent with the normal course of duties of the President. Any unlawful use of disbursement funds cannot be directly attributed to an act of a President certifying a bill as urgent.

8. Even if the Supreme Court found Special Provision 1(d) of the 2024 GAA authorizing the transfer of excess or "fund balances" of Government Owned or Controlled Corporations to fund unprogrammed appropriations in the case of Pimental vs. Office of the President (G. R. Nos. 274771, 274778, 275405, and 276233 [December 3, 2025]), this ruling does not establish an impeachable offense on the part of the President.

9. Expenses for lump-sum appropriations is not the President's sole prerogative. It is first prepared by a government agency, submitted to the Department of Budget and Management which studies it, and recommend the same to the President for approval.

10. The doctrine of operative fact recognizes that a law or executive act is presumed valid and constitutional while in force and, even if later declared unconstitutional, may still produce valid and legal effects, especially if people relied on it on good faith. Hence,

the provision in the 2024 GAA authorizing the transfer of excess funds of all Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations to the National Government is presumed valid when those funds were transferred, even though the said provision was later declared to be unconstitutional.

11. The complaint fails to allege facts that would constitute abuse with respect to unprogrammed appropriations, the amounts of the same, the projects and implementing agencies, and the recipient or the beneficiary of the alleged abuse of discretionary power.

12. There is yet no pronouncement by the Supreme Court that unprogrammed appropriations per se are unconstitutional.

13. While the statements of Usec. Bernardo might corroborate the statements of former Rep. Zaldy Co, there is nothing in the statements of Usec. Bernardo which directly links the President to any of the allegations.

14. The Cabral files cannot be a basis for impeachment because it has not been authenticated.

15. The legal standard of command responsibility and personal culpability cannot stand because there is no statement that the President knew or should have known about his subordinates' unlawful acts.

After a lengthy discussion on the sufficiency in substance of the complaint, a motion to declare the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint sufficient in substance was raised. There being an objection to the motion, the Chair divided the panel. With **seven (7)** votes in favor, **thirty-nine (39)** votes against, and **zero (0)** abstention, the motion was lost. Thus, the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint was declared **insufficient in substance**.

IV. FINDINGS, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION

WHEREFORE, premises considered, the Committee on Justice finds, resolves, and concludes that:

1. The De Jesus Impeachment Complaint is sufficient in form but **insufficient in substance**; and

2. The Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint is sufficient in form but **insufficient in substance**.

It is recommended that this Committee Report containing the findings and conclusions of the Committee in the matter of the impeachment proceeding against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr. be approved and the attached *Resolution Dismissing the Complaints for Impeachment Filed by Atty. Andre R. De Jesus and by Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato Reyes, Jr., Atty. Neri Colmenares, et al. Against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr.* be adopted in a Plenary Roll Call vote pursuant to Section 13 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings in relation to Article XI, Section 3(3) of the Constitution.

February 9, 2026. House of Representatives, Batasan Hills, Quezon City.

Respectfully submitted,

ATTY. GERVILLE "JINKY BITRICS" R. LUISTRO
Chairperson

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

TWENTIETH CONGRESS
First Regular Session

House Resolution No. 746

Introduced by Representatives Atty. Gerville "Jinky Bitrics" R. Luistro, Mauricio G. Domogan, Jennifer A. Lagbas, Brian Poe, Jose C. Alvarez, Ysabel Maria J. Zamora, Aniela Bianca D. Tolentino, Franz Vincent F. Legazpi, Emigdio P. Tanjuatco, III, Loreto S. Amante, Jose "Joboy" S. Aquino, II, Joel R. Chua, Lordan G. Suan, Emerson D. Pascual, Munir Arbison, Janice Degamo, Bienvendo M. Abante, Jr., Jude A. Acidre, Bernadette S. Barbers, Rufus B. Rodriguez, Cheeno Miguel D. Almario, Ramon Rodrigo L. Gutierrez, Ma. Rene Ann Lourdes G. Matibag, Jan "Atty. JP" Padiernos, Terry L. Ridon, Allan U. Ty, Zia Alonto Adiong, Janette L. Garin, Francisco Paolo P. Ortega IV, Jefferson F. Khonghun, Kristine Singson-Meehan, Yevgeny Vincente B. Emano, Marlyn L. Primicias-Agabas, Patrick Michael D. Vargas, Ernesto M. Dionisio, Jr., Arnan C. Panaligan, Alyssa Michaela "Mica" M. Gonzales, Wowo Fortes, Gil "KabarangayJr" Acosta, Anna Victoria Veloso-Tuazon, Crispin Diego D. Remulla and Munir N. Arbison, Jr.

RESOLUTION

DISMISSING THE COMPLAINTS FOR IMPEACHMENT FILED BY ATTY. ANDRE R. DE JESUS AND BY LIZA LARGOZA MAZA, TEODORO A. CASIÑO, RENATO REYES, JR., ATTY. NERI COLMENARES, ET AL. AGAINST PRESIDENT FERDINAND "BONGBONG" R. MARCOS, JR.

WHEREAS, a complaint for the impeachment of President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr. was filed by Atty. Andre R. de Jesus on January 19, 2026;

WHEREAS, another complaint for the impeachment of President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr. was filed by Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato Reyes, Jr., Atty. Neri Colmenares and 32 other complainants on January 26, 2026;

WHEREAS, both impeachment complaints were simultaneously referred by the Speaker, through Plenary, to the Committee on Justice on January 26, 2026;

WHEREAS, Section 3, Rule II of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings provides:

> "**Section 3.** ***Filing and Referral of Verified Complaints.*** - A verified complaint for impeachment by a Member of the House or by any citizen upon a resolution of endorsement by any Member thereof shall be filed with the office of the Secretary General and immediately referred to the Speaker.

An impeachment complaint is verified by an affidavit that the complainant has read the complaint and that the allegations contained therein are true and correct of his personal knowledge or based on authentic records.

An impeachment complaint required to be verified which contains a verification based on "information and belief", or upon "knowledge, information and belief", or lacks a proper verification, shall be treated as an unsigned impeachment complaint.

The Speaker shall have it included in the Order of Business within ten (10) session days from receipt. It shall then be referred to the Committee on Justice within three (3) session days thereafter.

WHEREAS, Section 4, Rule III of the said Rules also provides:

Section 4. *Determination of Sufficiency in Form.* – Upon due referral, the Committee on Justice shall determine whether the complaint is sufficient in form. If the committee finds that the complaint is insufficient in form, it shall return the same to the Secretary General within three (3) session days with a written explanation of the insufficiency. The Secretary General shall return the same to the complainant(s) together with the committee's written explanation within three (3) session days from receipt of the committee resolution finding the complaint insufficient in form.

WHEREAS, in a meeting held on February 2, 2026, the Committee on Justice declared the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint sufficient in form by a vote of forty-seven (47) in favor, one (1) against, and one (1) abstention;

WHEREAS, during the same meeting on February 2, 2026, the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint was also declared sufficient in form by a vote of thirty-five (35) in favor, eight (8) against, and one (1) abstention;

WHEREAS, Section 5, Rule III of the Rules provides:

Section 5. *Determination of Sufficiency in Substance.* – Should the committee find the complaint sufficient in form, it shall then determine if the complaint is sufficient in substance. The requirement of substance is met if there is a recital of facts constituting the offense charged and determinative of the jurisdiction of the committee. If the committee finds that the complaint is not sufficient in substance, it shall dismiss the complaint and shall submit a report as provided hereunder.

WHEREAS, in its meeting held on February 4, 2026, the Committee on Justice declared the De Jesus Impeachment Complaint insufficient in substance by a vote of forty-two (42) in favor, one (1) against, and three (3) abstentions;

WHEREAS, in the same meeting held on February 4, 2026, on a motion to declare the Maza, et al. Impeachment Complaint sufficient in substance, with a vote of seven (7) in favor

of the motion, thirty-nine (39) against, and zero (0) abstention, the Committee on Justice declared the Maza et al. Impeachment Complaint insufficient in substance;

WHEREAS, this Resolution is being filed pursuant to Section 3, Article XI of the Constitution and Section 12, Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings;

NOW, BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives, To dismiss the impeachment complaints against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" R. Marcos, Jr. filed by Atty. Andre R. de Jesus and by Liza Largoza Maza, Teodoro A. Casiño, Renato Reyes, Jr., Atty. Neri Colmenares, and 32 other complainants for being insufficient in substance.

Adopted,

ATTY. GERVILLE "JINKY BITRICS" R. LUISTRO

MAURICIO G. DOMOGAN

ATTY. DANILO "DANNY" A. DOMINGO

JENNIFER A. LAGBAS

ALFREDO A. GARBIN, JR.

BRIAN POE

JOSE C. ALVAREZ

JONATHAN KEITH T. FLORES

YSABEL MARIA J. ZAMORA

ANIELA BIANCA D. TOLENTINO

LAARNI LAVIN ROQUE

FRANZ VINCENT F. LEGASPI

EMIGDIO P. TANJUATCO, III

KING GEORGE LEANDRO ANTONIO V. COLLANTES

ANNA YORK P. BONDOC, MD

LORETO S. AMANTE

JOSE "JOBOY" S. AQUINO, II

JOEL R. CHUA

ERNESTO M. DIONISIO, JR.

ARNAN C. PANALIGAN

LORDAN G. SUAN

PATRICK MICHAEL D. VARGAS

EMERSON D. PASCUAL

MUNIR M. ARBISON

JANICE DEGAMO

BIENVENIDO M. ABANTE, JR.

JUDE A. ACIDRE

BERNADETTE S. BARBERS

RUFUS B. RODRIGUEZ

CHEENO MIGUEL D. ALMARIO

MIKAELA ANGELA B. SUANSING

RAMON RODRIGO L. GUTIERREZ

MA. RENE ANN LOURDES G. MATIBAG

JAN "ATTY. JP" PADIERNOS

TERRY L. RIDON

ALLAN U. TY

RENEE LOUISE M. CO

JOSE MANUEL TADEO "CHEL" I. DIOKNO

SARAH JANE I. ELAGO

FAUSTINO "BOJIE" G. DY III

ZIAUR-RAHMAN "ZIA" ALONTO ADIONG

YASSER ALONTO BALINDONG

JANETTE L. GARIN

FRANCISCO PAOLO P. ORTEGA, V

JEFFERSON F. KHONGHUN

KRISTINE SINGSON-MEEHAN

RONALDO V. PUNO

FERJENEL G. BIRON, MD

RAYMOND DEMOCRITO C. MENDOZA

YEVGENY VINCENTE B. EMANO

DAVID "JAY-JAY" C. SUAREZ

FERDINAND ALEXANDER A. MARCOS

LORENZ R. DEFENSOR

JULIENNE "JAM" L. BARONDA

MARLYN L. PRIMICIAS-AGABAS

PATRICK MICHAEL D. VARGAS

MA. ALANA SAMANTHA T. SANTOS

ERNESTO M. DIONISIO, JR.

JEYZEL VICTORIA C. YU

ARNAN C. PANALIGAN

ALYSSA MICHAELA "MICA" M. GONZALES

IVAN HOWARD A. GUINTU

MARIE BERNADETTE G. ESCUDERO

WOWO FORTES

GIL "KABARANGAYJR" ACOSTA

ADRIAN JAY C. ADVINCULA

ANNA VICTORIA VELOSO-TUAZON

CRISPIN DIEGO D. REMULLA

VINCENZO RENATO LUIGI R. VILLAFUERTE

JOSE "BONG" J. TEVES, JR.

MUNIR N. ARBISON, JR.

RAMON RODRIGO L. GUTIERREZ

EDUARDO R. RAMA

MARCELINO C. LIBANAN

EDGAR R. ERICE

PRESLEY C. DE JESUS

SERGIO C. DAGOOC

KAKA J. BAG-AO

STEPHEN JAMES T. TAN

LEILA M. DE LIMA

I concur as to the dismissal of the Jesus complaint. I dissent as to the dismissal of the Tinio, et al. complaint

PERCIVAL "PERCI" CENDAÑA

ANTONIO L. TINIO

JESUS MANUEL "BONG" C. SUNTAY

JERNIE JETT V. NISAY

REYNOLDS MICHAEL T. TAN

CIELO KRISEL LAGMAN

MARIA CARMEN S. ZAMORA

GUIDELINES

1. Ang Komite ay may tatlumpu't walo (38) na regular na Miyembro. Ang quorum ay one-fifth (1/5) ng kabuuan.

2. Ang *ex-officio* Members ay may boses at may boto.

3. Ang mga nais magsalita ay kailangang makipag-ugnayan sa Committee Secretary upang maitala ang kanilang pangalan.

4. Magkakaroon tayo ng alternating recognition ng Minority at Majority, na may limang (5) minuto ang bawat isa.

5. Maaari tayong magbigay ng second round kung may oras.

6. Hinihiling ng Chairperson na hintayin muna ang kaniyang pagkilala bago magsalita upang mapanatili ang kaayusan.

7. Sa mismong pagdinig, ang mga resource persons ay susuriin ng mga Miyembro ng Komite alinsunod sa *Section 7 of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings*. Ang mga resource person ay hindi papayagang magsalita o gumawa ng mga interjection maliban kung, at hanggang sa, sila ay kilalanin ng Chairperson.

8. Tanging ang mga Miyembro ng Komite lamang ang may karapatang suriin o i-cross-examine ang mga resource

persons. Ang mga partido ay maaaring humingi ng pahintulot mula sa Chairperson na magsumite ng mga tanong na itatanong ng Chairperson, kung sa kanyang opinion, ay kinakailangan ang mga ito para maging malinaw ang talakayan.

9. Ang pakikilahok ng mga abogado ng mga Partido ay limitado sa: (a.) pagpapayo sa kanilang mga kliyente tungkol sa kanilang karapatan batay sa Konstitusyon; (b.) magsumite ng mga tanong sa Chairperson ayon sa par. 8, at (c.) paghain ng appropriate na manifestation, at kung i-require ng Komite, magsumite ng kani-kanilang memorandum ayon sa Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings.

ANNEX L
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

Commission Proper

COA CP Case No. 2024-0194
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
COMMISSION SECRETARIAT
Received by:
Date: FEB 05 2025 1:30

SARA Z. DUTERTE, GINA F. ACOSTA, and **JULIETA L. VILLADELREY,**
Petitioners,

-versus-

Appeal of Notice of Disallowance No. 2024-002-100 (2022)

NILDA B. PLARAS, in her capacity as Assistant Commissioner – Officer-in-Charge of the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office,
Respondent.

x----------x

PETITION FOR REVIEW[1]

Petitioners, by counsel, respectfully state:

Nature of the Petition

1. This is a Petition for Review under Rule VII of the 2009 Revised Rules of Procedure of the Commission on Audit[2] seeking to reverse and set aside the Notice of Disallowance[3] No. 2024-002-100 (2022) dated August 8, 2024[4] issued by the respondent as Assistant Commissioner, Officer-In-Charge of the Commission on Audit – Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office,[5] by the authority of the Chairperson.

2. Under the assailed ND, the ICFAO disallowed the confidential expenses of the Office of the Vice President[6] in the amount of Seventy-Three Million Two Hundred Eighty Seven Thousand Pesos (₱73,287,000) for the period of December 21 to 31 of the Calendar Year (CY) 2022, out of the total amount of One Hundred Twenty Five Million (₱125,000,000) granted by the Office of the President[7] under Check No. 244027 dated December 20, 2022.

---

[1] In accordance with Rule VII of the 2009 Revised Rules of Procedure of the Commission on Audit
[2] Hereafter, "COA"
[3] Hereafter, "ND"
[4] Hereafter, "Assailed ND"
[5] Hereafter, "ICFAO"
[6] Hereafter, "OVP"
[7] Hereafter, "OP"

ACCOUNTABLE FORM NO. 51-C
Revised January, 1992 **(ORIGINAL)**

Official Receipt of the Republic of the Philippines

Nº 7304991 0

Date February 05, 2025

Agency COMMISSION ON AUDIT | Fund TF

Payor Hon. Sara Z/ Duterte et. al.,

Nature of Collection	Account Code	Amount
FF 20,000.00		₱ 20,200.00
LRF 200.00		
Appeal from ICFAO ND no. 2024-002-100 (2022) dated August 8, 2024 in the total amount of P73,287,000.00		
TOTAL		₱ 20,200.00

Amount in Words TWENTY THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED AND XX / 100

	Drawee Bank	Number	Date
☐ Cash			
☐ Check			
☐ Money Order			

Received the amount stated above.

MARISSA E. INTERIOR
Collecting Officer

NOTE: Write the number and date of this receipt on the back of check or money order received.

1:43:55PM 2/5/2025

A certified true copy of the Notice of Disallowance No. 2024-002-100 (2022) dated August 8, 2024 is attached as **Annex A**.

3. According to the respondent in her ND, said amount was disallowed in audit purportedly due to:

a. alleged non-submission of documents evidencing the success of information-gathering and/or surveillance activities undertaken by the OVP to support the Acknowledgment Receipt[8] for payments of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines in the amount of Sixty-Nine Million Five Hundred Eighty-Seven Thousand Pesos (₱69,587,000.00);

b. supposed failure to specify that the amount of Three Million Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (₱3,500,000.00) payment charges to confidential funds for tables, desktop computers and printers were intended for confidential operations/activities undertaken by the OVP, allegedly non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.4 of the Joint Circular No. 2015-01[9]; and

c. non-submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the OP, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives as required under Item No. 5.2.1.1 of the JC.

4. As will be discussed below, not only did the respondent completely disregard petitioners' explanations that the transactions relating to the subject disbursements were all proper, valid, and regular in light of the relevant and applicable rules and guidelines for their use and expenditure, but the respondent also violated the constitutional right of the petitioners to due process when she included a supposed ground in the assailed ND that was neither raised nor contained in any of the audit observation memoranda, thereby depriving the petitioners the opportunity to be heard on them.

Parties

5. Petitioner Sara Z. Duterte is Filipino,[10] of legal age, and is the duly elected Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines. Petitioners Gina F. Acosta[11] and Julieta L. Villadelrey[12] are Filipinos, of legal age, and the Special Disbursing Officer[13] and Chief Accountant, respectively, of the OVP. They may be served with notices and other processes of this Honorable Commission through the undersigned counsel at its office address indicated below.

---

[8] Hereafter, "AR"
[9] Guidelines on the Entitlement, Release, Use, Reporting and Audit of Confidential and/or Intelligence Funds dated January 8, 2015; hereafter, "JC"
[10] Hereafter, "petitioner Duterte"
[11] Hereafter, "petitioner Acosta"
[12] Hereafter, "petitioner Villadelrey"
[13] Hereafter, "SDO"

6. Respondent Nilda B. Plaras[14] is the Assistant Commissioner – Officer-in-Charge[15] of the ICFAO who personally signed and issued the assailed ND by the authority of Commissioner Gamaliel A. Cordoba, Chairperson of the Commission on Audit. She also signed by the authority of the Chairperson of the Commission on Audit the earlier Notice of Suspension No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023, and Audit Observation Memorandum[16] Nos. 2023-211 and 2023-213.

Jurisdictional Allegations / Timeliness of the Petition

7. On December 14, 2023, petitioners received the Notice of Suspension[17] No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023 disallowing the amount ₱125M, and which directed them to settle the audit suspension through compliance with the requirements indicated therein within ninety (90) days from notice thereof. Thus, petitioners have ninety (90) days from December 14, 2023, or until March 13, 2024, within which to submit their responses thereto.

8. On March 13, 2024, petitioners timely filed with the ICFAO their compliance thereto addressing each of the purported deficiencies and discrepancies raised in the Notice of Suspension No. 2023-001.

9. On August 9, 2024, petitioners Duterte and Acosta received the assailed ND, which disallowed the amount of Seventy-Three Million Two Hundred Eight Seven Thousand Pesos (₱73,287,000.00) out of the ₱125M of confidential expenses. Meanwhile, said ND was received by petitioner Villadelrey on August 12, 2024.

10. Under Rule VII, Section 3 of the Revised Rules of Procedure of the Commission on Audit (the "COA Rules"), "[t]he appeal shall be taken within the time remaining of the six (6) months period under Section 4, Rule V, taking into account the suspension of the running thereof under Section 5 of the same Rule in case of appeals from the Director's decision, or under Sections 9 and 10 of Rule VI in case of decision of the Adjudication and Settlement Board (ASB)."[18]

11. Also, the Government Auditing Code of the Philippines provides that "[a]ny person aggrieved by the decision of an auditor of any government agency in the settlement of an account or claim may within six months from receipt of a copy of the decision appeal in writing to the Commission."[19] Further, in the assailed ND, it was provided that "[a]udit disallowances not appealed within six (6) months from receipt [t]hereof shall become final and executory as prescribed under Sections 48 and 51 of PD 1445."[20]

---

[14] Hereafter, "Respondent"
[15] Hereafter, "OIC"
[16] Hereafter, "AOM"
[17] Hereafter, "NS"
[18] COA Rules, Rule VII, Section 3
[19] Government Auditing Code, Section 48
[20] See Notice of Disallowance No. 2024-002-100 (2022)

12. Petitioners thus have six (6) months from August 9, 2024, or until February 5, 2025, within which to file this Petition for Review or to appeal the assailed Notice of Disallowance. It is emphasized that this had been the first instance in which the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office – Commission on Audit (COA-ICFAO) issued a Notice of Disallowance regarding this matter. Stated otherwise, there is no existence of an interrupted period as contemplated under Section 4, Rule V, in relation to Section 5, Rule V of the COA Rules.

13. This Petition for Review is thus being timely filed today, February 5, 2025, within the reglementary period under the COA Rules, the Government Auditing Code, and the assailed Notice of Disallowance. Petitioner likewise paid the appropriate docket and requisite filing fees therefor, as shown by the Official Receipts attached to the original copy of this pleading.

Statement of Facts and Antecedent Proceedings

14. Upon assumption to office by the Vice President, the OVP conducted an immediate assessment of its organizational resources, including budget availability, and determined that its remaining budget was only ₱368.6M, out of which only ₱297.6M for Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses[21] was available.

15. On July 1, 2022, the OVP opened six (6) satellite offices, in the following locations: (i) Dagupan; (ii) Surigao; (iii) Cebu; (iv) Tacloban; (v) Davao; and (vi) Zamboanga; and by August 1, 2022, a Satellite Office in Bacolod was likewise opened.

16. For the consistent provision and maintenance of these satellite offices, on August 22, 2022, the OVP requested for additional funds from the Department of Budget and Management,[22] including a request for Confidential Funds[23] in the amount of ₱250M, for the rollout and implementation of its programs.

A copy of the Request for Additional Funding dated August 22, 2022 is attached as **Annex B**.

17. On September 15, 2022, in response to the request by OVP for additional budget, the DBM required from the OVP supporting documents, including a Physical and Financial Plan[24] for the CF.

A copy of the Letter dated September 15, 2022 is attached as **Annex C.**

18. Hence, on September 19, 2022, the OVP submitted the documents required by the DBM, including a PFP dated September 16, 2022, in the amount of

---

[21] Hereafter, "MOOE"
[22] Hereafter, "DBM"
[23] Hereafter, "CF"
[24] Hereafter, "PFP"

₱250M for the Fourth Quarter[25] of 2022. These submissions were received by the DBM on September 27, 2022.

A copy of the Letter dated September 19, 2022 is attached as **Annex D.**

19. On November 28, 2022, the OVP received a partial approval of its request for additional funding, chargeable against the Contingent Fund under the General Appropriations Act of 2022.[26] In the Memorandum for the President issued by the DBM, it recommended the "approval of the amount of P221.424 Million, chargeable against the Contingent Fund under the FY 2022 GAA, RA No. 11639, to cover the Financial Assistance/Subsidy and Confidential Fund. It is therefore clear that the release of the 125M CF bears the recommendation and imprimatur of the DBM.

20. Consequently, the Office of the President approved the release of funds to the OVP in the amount of ₱221,424,000.00 through a Memorandum from the Executive Secretary dated November 28, 2022.

Copies of the Memorandum for the President issued by DBM and Memorandum from the Executive Secretary issued by the Office of the President are attached as **Annexes E** and **F.**

21. Thus, on December 13, 2022, Special Allotment Release Order (SARO)-BMB-C-22-0012004 was released by the DBM, indicating "**[t]o cover Financial Assistance / Subsidy and Confidential Fund per Office of the President approval dated November 28, 2022**" as its purpose. This includes the requested ₱250M, for which only ₱125M was approved considering the first half of the semester is already over when the request for additional funding was made.[27]

A copy of said SARO is attached as **Annex G.**

22. This approval was made in accordance with the JC, which requires that Confidential Funds **must be released only upon the approval of the President of the Republic of the Philippines.**[28]

23. In compliance with regulations, the OVP thereafter prepared a revised PFP dated December 13, 2022 in the amount of ₱125M Q4 of 2022, in line with the released SARO.

24. On December 20, 2022, ₱125M cash advance as CF was released in favor of the OVP.

25. At this juncture, it must be emphasized that the DBM has a directive to agencies to meet the budget utilization threshold of 80-90%. Cognizant of said

---

[25] Hereafter, "Q4"
[26] Republic Act No. 11963, General Appropriations Act, Fiscal Year 2022; hereafter, "GAA 2022"
[27] See Memorandum for the President issued by DBM, Section 2.3.3
[28] Joint Circular, 5.1.1.1

directive, and conscious of how utilization and performance form part of budget evaluation process, the OVP immediately acted upon receipt of the SARO and implemented the disbursement of said CF.

26. Thus, as a result of the preparatory work and exploratory talks conducted by the OVP months prior, the OVP was able to establish a network of information agents and immediately implement and disburse the CF. Notably, the OVP had a 92% budget utilization rate for Fiscal Year 2022, in compliance with the budget utilization threshold imposed by the DBM of 80-90%.

27. In compliance with Item 5.2.1.1 of the JC, the OVP submitted reports to the concerned offices as compliance and proof of its disbursements of the CF, as follows:

a. On January 13, 2023, the OVP submitted an accomplishment report to the Office of the President and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

b. On January 16, 2023, the OVP submitted an accomplishment report to the Senate President.

c. On January 17, 2023, the OVP submitted a liquidation report with this Honorable Commission.

28. It must be noted that, on August 13, 2024, during the Commission on Audit's budget briefing and hearing regarding the proposed budget for the fiscal year 2025 held by the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives,[29] this Honorable Commission was being pressured to divulge its supposed audit fundings on the CF involved in this case. The Committee even threatened to defer this Honorable Commission's budget if the request was not allowed. At this time, no Audit Observation Memorandum was received by the OVP or the petitioners. Neither were they aware of its issuance.[30]

29. On October 4, 2023, the OVP received AOM No. 2023-211 dated September 14, 2023, and AOM No. 2023-213 dated October 3, 2023, recommending that petitioners submit the required documents and clarify the alleged deficiencies noted.

Certified copies of the AOM No. 2023-211 dated September 14, 2023 and AOM No. 2023-213 dated October 3, 2023 are attached as **Annexes H** and **I**.

---

[29] Hereafter, "committee"

[30] See Cheng, Willard, Lawmakers want to see how OVP, DepEd used confidential funds, available at https://www.abs-cbn.com/news/2024/8/13/lawmakers-want-to-see-how-ovp-deped-used-confidential-funds-1628 (last accessed February 2, 2025); see also Committee on Appropriations – Budget Briefing/Hearings of the FY 2025 Proposed Budget (COA), available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IY-zv2voXig (last accessed February 2, 2025)

30. On October 19, 2023, the OVP submitted a letter to the COA-ICFAO, in response to the AOMs. On November 30, 2023, the OVP submitted a supplemental letter to COA-ICFAO further clarifying the alleged audit observations in AOM Nos. 2023-211 and 2023-213.

Copies of the Letters dated October 19, 2023 and November 30, 2023 are attached as **Annexes J** and **K.**

31. On December 4, 2023, petitioner Duterte, Atty. Zuleika T. Lopez,[31] and Lemuel Ortonio[32] of the OVP submitted a letter dated November 30, 2023 containing the clarifications on AOM Nos. 2023-211 and 2023-213. It reiterated the explanation that the provision for Medical and Food Aid is an allowable expense under JC No. 2015-01.

32. Likewise, it was clarified therein that the provision for Medical and Food Aid was given to individuals tasked by the OVP to conduct the surveillance operations in the gathering of information nationwide that were vital to the formulation and implementation of the programs, projects, and activities of the Office, and that the amount was intended for the purchase of their medicines and food supplies and was acknowledged by the recipients.

33. On December 13, 2023, Respondent issued NS No. 2023-001 for the CF expenses in Fiscal Year 2022, which arose from Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 previously submitted by the OVP to the COA.

34. Said NS states, in part:

> "[...] payment of rewards to informers must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer and must be directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies. It can be inferred from the requirements of the JC that the payment of rewards is permissible provided that it is substantiated with evidence that the Agency achieved successfully its information gathering and/or surveillance activities in view of the information provided by the informants."[33]

35. In addition, the NS claims that the Certification of the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group [34] allegedly did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information-gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to the specific confidential activities undertaken by the Agency and which warrant the payments of rewards, thus non-compliant with the requirement of item 4.8.5b of the JC.[35]

---

[31] Hereafter, "Lopez"
[32] Hereafter, "Ortonio"
[33] Page 2, paragraph 1 of the Notice of Suspension dated November 13, 2023
[34] Hereafter, "VPSPG"
[35] Id.

36. The NS also contained a new finding that the amount of ₱3.5M for the payment of tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers were not specified to be intended for confidential operations and activities undertaken by the OVP. This is not contained in Audit Observation Memoranda which respondent previously issued.

37. Respondent also alleged that some expenses were referred to as purchases and should be supported by either sales invoice or official receipts as evidence of payment of purchases from establishments/stores,[36] without stating the particular law or rule in the JC that specifically requires said form of documentation, and that the required proof of submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the OP, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives have not been submitted.

A certified copy of the Notice of Suspension No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023 is attached as **Annex L.**

38. On December 14, 2023, the OVP received said NS wherein the respondent suspended the entire ₱125M CF in audit and directed petitioners to settle said amount.

39. On March 13, 2024, the OVP submitted a letter to COA-ICFAO in response to the NS, explaining as follows:

a. With respect to the findings stated in item 1 in the NS, there was a need to conduct surveillance activities to enable the OVP to craft narrowly-targeted and responsive programs that would contribute to the poverty alleviation efforts of the entire government, thus, ensuring peace and order, and prevent criminal and other illegal activities, thereby promoting stability in the pursuit of national security .

b. For item number 2 in the NS, it was sufficiently explained that the expenses were supported by acknowledgment receipts since the amounts were given directly to the informers/agents in the form of cash, and that the OVP merely indicated the purpose of the payment based on the requests and representations made by the informers/agents considering the confidential nature of the transactions.

c. It was likewise explained that because of this obviously confidential nature of the expenses, it is unnecessary to request for invoices or official receipts as evidence of payments as it is undeniable that surveillance and monitoring activities as well as the inviolability of the identity of agents/informants are confidential in character.

40. On March 22, 2024, the OVP submitted a supplemental letter to COA-ICFAO to provide additional clarification on the NS on March 22, 2023, and a

[36] Id. at item number 2.

reconciliation report showing the categorization of the Documentary Evidence of Payments[37] in line with the AR was also submitted.

Copies of the Letters dated March 13, 2024 and March 22, 2024 are attached as **Annexes M** and **N.**

41. Thereafter, on August 9, 2024, the OVP received the assailed ND issued by the respondent for the aforesaid amount of CF expenses in Fiscal Year 2022.

42. In the assailed ND, it appears that the respondent did not take issue with the entire 125M CF expenses but nonetheless disallowed the amount of P73.287M allegedly due to: (i) non-submission of documents evidencing success of information gathering and/or surveillance activities to support the Acknowledgment Receipts; (ii) charging payment for several items without specifying that they were intended for confidential operations and activities; and (iii) non-submission of Revised Accomplishment Report to designated government agencies.

43. Further patent in the assailed ND is that the payment made for tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers were retained by respondent notwithstanding that these, again, were not raised in the Audit Observation Memoranda which she directed petitioners to respond to and address.

Hence, this Petition for Review.

Issues

44. Petitioners respectfully submit the following issues for resolution and consideration of this Honorable Commission:

I.

WHETHER PETITIONERS' RIGHT TO DUE PROCESS WAS VIOLATED ON THE GROUND THAT THE NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE CONTAINS FINDINGS WHICH WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY RAISED BY RESPONDENT IN THE AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDA

II.

WHETHER RESPONDENT PROPERLY DISALLOWED IN AUDIT THE AMOUNT OF ₱69.787M ON THE GROUND OF NON-SUBMISSION OF DOCUMENTS EVIDENCING THE SUCCESS OF INFORMATION

[37] Hereafter, "DEPs"

GATHERING AND/OR SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPTS

III.

WHETHER RESPONDENT PROPERLY DISALLOWED IN AUDIT THE AMOUNT OF ₱3.5M ON THE GROUND THAT THE CHARGING OF PAYMENT FOR TABLES, CHAIRS, DESKTOP COMPUTERS, AND PRINTERS TO CF WITHOUT SPECIFYING THAT THEY WERE INTENDED FOR CONFIDENTIAL OPERATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

IV.

WHETHER RESPONDENT CORRECTLY FOUND THAT PETITIONERS DID NOT COMPLY WITH ITEM NO. 5.2.1.1 REGARDING SUBMISSION OF THE RELEVANT REPORT TO THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, SENATE PRESIDENT, AND SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

V.

WHETHER PETITIONERS ARE PERSONALLY LIABLE FOR THE AMOUNTS SUBJECT OF THE NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE

Discussion

45. ***Petitioners' right to due process was violated.*** The fundamental law ordains that "[n]o person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law."[38] "Due process of law" has been defined many, many times, and simply means that before a man can be deprived of his life, liberty or property, he *must be given an opportunity to defend himself*.[39]

46. Thus, the *observance of fairness* in the conduct of any investigation is at the very heart of procedural due process; its essence is the opportunity to be heard, and as applied to administrative proceedings, this means a "fair and reasonable opportunity to explain one's side [...]."[40]

47. Here, petitioners were deprived of due process of law because the AOMs previously issued by respondent do not contain the supposed finding that the payment of P3.5M for tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers was improper.

---

[38] 1987 Constitution, Article III, Section 1

[39] Cornejo v. Gabriel, G.R. No. L-16887, November 17, 1920, Johnson, J., *dissenting opinion*

[40] Besaga v. Acosta, G.R. No. 194061, April 20, 2015

This precipitously became one of the bases for the issuance of the NS and the assailed ND.

48. It must be remembered that by issuing the AOMs, respondent required petitioners to submit documents and the necessary justifications and clarifications on the deficiencies noted therein. The AOMs similarly read:

> **We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the necessary justifications/clarifications with the corresponding supporting documents on the deficiencies noted.**
>
> **Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.**
>
> May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.
>
> In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of the available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts. (Emphasis in the original)

49. By not apprising petitioners of any of its supposed finding or deficiency specifically on the payment of ₱3.5M for tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers in the AOMs, respondent had in effect deprived the petitioners of any adequate opportunity to address and meet the same, provide supporting documents, and proffer the necessary justifications and clarifications regarding this matter, prior to the eventual issuance of the NS and the assailed ND which claimed purported liabilities on the part of petitioners.

50. While it was held in the past that the filing of a motion for reconsideration cures the defect in procedural due process because the process of reconsideration is itself an opportunity to be heard, this ruling does not embody an absolute rule that applies in all circumstances.[41]

51. The mere filing of a motion for reconsideration does not cure due process defects, especially if the said motion was filed precisely to raise the issue of violation of the right to due process and the lack of opportunity to be heard on the merits.[42]

---

[41] Fontanilla v. Commission Proper, G.R. No. 209714, June 21, 2016
[42] Barroso v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 253253, April 27, 2021

52. In other words, **if a person has not been given the opportunity to squarely and intelligently answer the accusations or rebut the evidence presented against him, or raise substantive defenses through the proper pleadings before a quasi-judicial body (like the COA) where he or she stands charged, then a due process problem exists.**[43]

53. **This problem worsens and the denial of his most basic right continues if, in the first place, he is found liable without having been charged and this finding is confirmed in the appeal or reconsideration process without allowing him to rebut or explain his side on the finding against him.**[44]

54. In the same vein, while petitioners are given an opportunity to file this appeal and raise the due process defect, their defenses, justifications, and clarifications regarding the payment of ₱3.5M, this remedy does not cure the due process violation already committed by respondent when she failed to hear petitioners on this matter during the AOM stage of this case.

55. The due process defect in this case is rendered all the more significant considering that the issuance of the NS and the assailed ND is already a definite finding of deficiency and liability against petitioners, and directed them to settle the transactions suspended and disallowed. The NS reads:

> **The following person/s have been determined to be responsible** for compliance with the aforementioned requirement:
>
> | Name | Position/Designation | Nature of Participation in the Transaction |
> |---|---|---|
> | Hon. Sara Z. Duterte
Vice President | | Approved the transaction including the utilization of the cash advance |
> | Ms. Gina F. Acosta
SDO | | Acted as the payee/SDO and disbursed the cash advance |
> | Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant | | Certified that the supporting documents were complete and proper (Box C of the LR) |
>
> **Please settle the above audit suspension through compliance with the requirements indicated which we will evaluate.** Items suspended in audit which are not settled within ninety (90) days from receipt hereof shall become a disallowance pursuant to Section 82 of P.D. No. 1445. (Emphasis added)

---

[43] Barroso, *supra*
[44] Id.

56. The assailed ND likewise determined petitioners to be liable and ordered them to settle the disallowance:

> The following person/s have been determined to be liable for the transaction:
>
> | Name | Position/Designation | Nature of Participation in the Transaction |
> |---|---|---|
> | Hon. Sara Z. Duterte
Vice President | | Approved the transaction including the utilization of the cash advance |
> | Ms. Gina F. Acosta
SDO | | Acted as the payee/SDO and disbursed the cash advance |
> | Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant | | Certified that the supporting documents were complete and proper (Box C of the LR) |
>
> **Please direct the aforementioned persons liable to settle immediately the said disallowance**. Audit disallowances not appealed within six (6) months from receipt hereof shall become final and executory as prescribed under Sections 48 and 51 of PD 1445.

57. In other words, the ND adjudging petitioners liable for the disallowance based on a purported finding they were not apprised of, is tantamount to a punishment without the observance of petitioners' constitutional right to due process.

58. *Apropos* hereto is the ruling of the Supreme Court that "[w]here the denial of the fundamental right of due process is apparent, a decision rendered in disregard of such right is void for lack of jurisdiction. Any judgment or decision rendered notwithstanding such violation may be regarded as a lawless thing, which can be treated as an outlaw and slain at sight, or ignored wherever it exhibits its ugly head."[45]

59. Accordingly, inasmuch as the proceedings before respondent is plainly attended by due process defects as discussed above, the subsequent issuance of the NS and the assailed ND are void for lack of jurisdiction, treated as an outlaw, slain at sight, or ignored wherever it exhibits its ugly head, *pursuant to categorical jurisprudential pronouncements*.

---

[45] Barroso, *supra*; see also Ombudsman v. Conti, G.R. No. 221296, February 22, 2017

60. On this score alone, the assailed ND must be reversed and set aside, and be declared null and void for having been issued in disregard of petitioners' right to due process.

61. ***No ground for disallowance.*** Even if this Honorable Commission disregards the due process defect attendant to the proceedings before respondent, the reversal of the assailed ND is still justified and proper under the circumstances.

62. It is settled that "the power of COA to disallow expenditures proceeds from its duty to prevent irregular, unnecessary, excessive, or extravagant expenditures or uses of government funds or property, and those which are illegal and unconscionable." [46] These are the only grounds for disallowance under settled jurisprudence.

63. An unnecessary expenditure refers to those which "could not pass the test of prudence or the diligence of a good father of a family, thereby denoting non-responsiveness to the exigencies of the service. Unnecessary expenditures are those not supportive of the implementation of the objectives and mission of the agency relative to the nature of its operation."[47]

64. Excessive expenditures "signifies unreasonable expense or expenses incurred at an immoderate quantity and exorbitant price. It also includes expenses which exceed what is usual or proper, as well as expenses which are unreasonably high and beyond just measure or amount."[48]

65. An extravagant expenditure "signifies those incurred without restraint, judiciousness and economy. [These] exceed the bound of propriety. These expenditures are immoderate, prodigal, lavish, luxurious, grossly excessive, and injudicious."[49]

66. Unconscionable expenditures "pertains to expenditures which are unreasonable and immoderate, and which no man in his right sense would make, nor a fair and honest man would accept as reasonable, and those incurred in violation of ethical and moral standards."[50]

67. Again, these are the only types of expenditures which this Honorable Commission may disallow under settled jurisprudence.

68. Here, there is **no finding** by respondent that the amount disallowed under the assailed ND on the ground that said disbursements are illegal, unnecessary, excessive, extravagant, and unconscionable. *This is plain from the assailed ND.*

---

[46] De Castro v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 228595, September 22, 2020
[47] Miralles v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 210571, September 19, 2017
[48] Id.
[49] Id.
[50] Id.

69. An examination of the assailed ND plainly shows that the essence of respondent's disallowance is because of supposed non-compliance with the requirements of the Joint Circular, *i.e.* irregular expenditures.

70. An irregular expenditure "signifies an expenditure incurred without adhering to established rules, regulations, procedural guidelines, policies, principles or practices that have gained recognition in law. An irregular expenditure is "incurred without conforming with prescribed usages and rules of discipline; it is a transaction conducted in a manner that deviates or departs from, or which does not comply with, standards."[51]

71. It has been held that "for a transaction to be deemed an irregular expenditure, the deviation from established rules, regulations, procedural guidelines, policies, principles, or practices should have transpired at the time the expenditure is incurred. Stated differently, if the irregularity transpired after the expenditure had been incurred, or worse, was disconnected from the transaction in question, disallowance is not warranted."[52]

72. As will be discussed hereunder, petitioners will show that respondent erred in disallowing the amounts in audit on the ground that these are irregular expenditures because the utilization of the CF is compliant with the JC.

73. ***Respondents erred in disallowing the amount of ₱69.787M in audit.*** In the assailed ND, respondent disallowed in audit the amount of ₱69.787M on the purported ground that petitioners did not allegedly submit documents evidencing success of information-gathering and/or surveillance activities to support Acknowledgment Receipts for payment of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines.[53]

74. According to the respondent, the list of activities attended by petitioner Duterte and those conducted by all the offices during the period covering December 13 to 31, 2022 did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to specific confidential activities undertaken by the OVP which would warrant the payment of rewards.[54] Respondent claims that they could not verify if the payment of rewards substantiated the success of the OVP in its information gathering and/or surveillance activities.[55]

75. The conclusions arrived at by respondent are not only erroneous but are likewise devoid of any factual or legal bases.

76. ***Supporting documents submitted are compliant.*** Republic Act No. 11639, otherwise known as the GAA 2022 define confidential expense as those which

---

[51] Miralles, *supra*
[52] Biong v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 258510, May 28, 2024
[53] See Notice of Disallowance, page 1
[54] See Notice of Disallowance, page 1
[55] Id., page 2

are "related to surveillance activities in civilian government agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency."[56] GAA 2022 reads, in part:

> **Sec. 83. Confidential Funds.** Confidential funds authorized in this Act shall be released or disbursed only upon approval of the Department Secretary concerned.
>
> **Confidential expenses refer to those related to surveillance activities in civilian government agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency**.
>
> Agencies utilizing confidential funds shall submit to the President of the Philippines and both Houses of Congress a quarterly report on the accomplishments in the use of said funds.
>
> Implementation of this Section shall be subject to COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND J.C. No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 and such other guidelines issued thereon.[57] (Emphasis added)

77. Under the JC, the payment of rewards to informers, a confidential expense, must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer, among others.[58] The JC provides this, as follows:

> 4.8.5. Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
>
> a. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
>
> **b. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer**; and
>
> c. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.[59] (Emphasis added)

78. It must be emphasized that the activities and programs conducted and accomplished by the OVP are primarily focused on fulfilling the mandate of the Vice President to develop and promote agenda that uplift the lives of the Filipino people with the view to deliver efficient, accessible, and responsive public service that shall contribute to national security.

A list of confidential activities conducted by the OVP is attached as **Annex O.**

---

[56] R.A. No. 11639, Section 83
[57] Id.
[58] Joint Circular, 4.8.5
[59] Joint Circular, 4.8.5

79. The programs for which the CF was utilized were specifically conducted in areas all over the country where there are potential risks of destabilization of government, and threats to national security and peace and order. These areas were determined after rigorous surveillance and intelligence gathering. CF were likewise used to prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to OVP personnel and property, or other facilities and resources under OVP proection. All these, taken together, were to ensure the general welfare of the people and develop a strong nation.

80. The preparatory works for the holding of activities and programs in several areas likewise entail the payment of rewards of cash, various goods, and medicines, to informers who provided essential knowledge and guidance as regards the information which the OVP needed to safely proceed and conduct such activities.

81. Necessarily, the OVP possesses the discretion to decide how the CF will be properly utilized for information gathering and surveillance activities to ensure the fulfillment of the goals of its programs and the safety of the people. The nature of the CF and its permissible use also entail that it be done in a covert manner; otherwise, such information-gathering and surveillance activities will be compromised and the activities will inevitably be exposed to the risks of counter-intelligence from unlawful entities and personalities.

82. In this regard, the condition under the JC regarding the requirement of supporting documents evidencing success of information-gathering and surveillance activities have been complied with by petitioners, especially considering that there have been no untoward security-related incidents which hindered the conduct of the activities and threatened the safety of the people.

83. This is reflected in the Accomplishment Report regarding the utilization of confidential and intelligence funds and the Vice President Security and Protection Group (VPSPG), which respondent failed to properly consider and/or ignored before issuing the Notice of Disallowance.

Copies of the Accomplishment Report – Utilization of Confidential and Intelligence Funds and the Certification from the VPSPG are attached as **Annexes P** and **Q**.

84. In other words, the success of information gathering and surveillance activities in this case is shown by the fact that the OVP's activities and programs were held and conducted without any significant safety issue. This is the only measure for success of the payment of reward to informers.

85. In fact, contrary to respondent's position, the JC clearly did not require any form of documentation evidencing the success of intelligence gathering and surveillance activities. Respondent was not able to support her finding and conclusion with any express, let alone, clear and categorical item under the JC that requires the form of documentation that she deems necessary, albeit erroneously. What is

undeniable in this case, however, is that the audit records show that the VPSPG issued a document attesting to the success of the confidential activities and that the OVP likewise submitted to the respondent an Accomplishment Report of the Utilization of Confidential and Intelligence Funds (see Annexes Q and P, respectively).

86. Thus, it is simply erroneous for the respondent to brush off these documents that clearly provide evidence on the success of the confidential activities undertaken by the OVP. Surely, respondent cannot supplant the law and explicit rules in the JC with her own interpretation of what the JC states despite it being plain on the matter.

87. ***Petitioners are compliant with the use of Confidential Funds under the GAA 2022 and the Joint Circular.*** Even assuming *arguendo* that the respondent is correct in her disposition that conditions for payment of rewards to informers under the JC were not provided to them, the manner by which the OVP utilized the CF, nevertheless, falls under other permissible confidential expenses.

88. Under the JC, CF shall be used only for the following confidential expenses:

> 4.8.1 **Purchase of information necessary for the formulation and implementation of program, activities and projects relevant to the national security and peace and order**;
>
> 4.8.2 Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities;
>
> 4.8.3 Rentals and the incidental expenses related to the maintenance of safehouses;
>
> **4.8.4 Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned;**
>
> 4.8.5 Payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) subject to the following conditions:
>
> > a. Approval by the HoA in the case of LGUs and NGAs and approval by the Chairman of the Board in case of GOCC.
> >
> > b. Supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer; and
> >
> > c. Directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies.
>
> 4.8.6 **Uncover/Prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property, or other**

facilities and resources under the agency protection, done in coordination with the appropriate law enforcement agencies;

4.8.7 Others that may be authorized by the GAA or other special law/s.[60] (Emphasis added)

89. In the assailed ND, respondent failed to consider that there is no prohibition that the actual confidential expense may fall into and be characterized as multiple items, especially taking into account the nature of the CF.

90. This explains why a portion of the expenses indicated as food and medicine are categorized as supplies, while another portion thereof that is also indicated as food and medicine are categorized as rewards. The former constitutes the necessary provision of food and medicine in the undertaking of the information-gathering and surveillance activities, while the latter constitutes as rewards to informants, which is akin to purchase of information necessary for the implementation and formulation of programs, activities, and projects relevant to national security and peace and order. This may also be considered as part of the efforts of prevention of illegal activities which pose clear and present danger to the OVP's personnel, property, and facilities.

91. Moreover, the JC also permits the use of CF for confidential expenses as may be authorized by the general appropriations act or other special laws. The GAA 2022, in its general provisions, provides that the CF must be related to surveillance activities intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency. Thus, as long as the use of the CF pertains to surveillance activities intended to support the mandate or operations of the OVP, as the records submitted to respondents would show, there is no ground to disallow this amount.

92. Note that the JC does not prohibit the characterization of confidential expenses in separate items mentioned therein. By failing to consider these, respondents committed plain error in disallowing this amount in audit.

93. In fact, by delineating the use stated in each of the Acknowledgment Receipts submitted to respondents shows that petitioners and the OVP were transparent in the use of CF, as other confidential expenses which do not require any supporting documents may just simply be used to justify these expenditures.

94. ***Respondents erred in disallowing the amount of ₱3.5M in audit.*** The respondent also claims in the assailed ND that the OVP *allegedly* "charg[ed] payment for tables, chairs, desktop computers and printers in the total amount of P3,500,000.00 to [CF] without specifying that they were intended for the confidential operations/activities undertaken by the OVP."[61] Respondent then purports that this

---

[60] Joint Circular No. 2015-01, 4.8

[61] See Notice of Disallowance, page 2

manner of "charging payment" was "non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.4 of the JC."[62]

95. However, even a cursory reading of Item 4.8.4 of the JC reveals no such requirement as the respondent would want to impose on the petitioners:

> 4.8.4 Purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned.[63]

96. Item 4.8.4 of the JC therefore only requires two things:

a. That the purchase of supplies, materials and equipment be done for confidential operations; and

b. That said purchases cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information-gathering activity concerned.

97. Clearly, Item 4.8.4 of JC did not intend for an exclusive nor exhaustive list of what may be purchased using confidential funds. There is, in fact, no requirement to specify that the purchase of such items is intended for confidential operations/activities, as claimed in the Notice of Disallowance.

98. In fact, one only needs to look at the very nature of the funds and expenses in question. The tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers were used and purchased for safehouses, and for no other purpose. These safehouses, meanwhile, are necessary for surveillance operations undertaken by the OVP, for the benefit of its witnesses and/or informants, and which also serve as offices for their operatives.

99. Indeed, the OVP could not have undertaken its successful surveillance activities without having purchased the necessary equipment for the use and operation of these safehouses, which also double as offices. Needless to say, tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers form part of these necessary equipment that enabled the OVP, its operatives, and its informants to utilize the safehouses. There is therefore no other logical conclusion other than that these pieces of office furniture and equipment were purchased for the confidential operations and activities undertaken by the OVP.

100. It must also be emphasized that these pieces of equipment could not have been purchased through "regular procedure" as they were procured on an as-needed basis, apart from the fact that the nature of their utilization is confidential in nature and therefore requires covertness. It must be recalled that these were part of confidential expenses in Q4 of 2022, precluding time for the OVP to go through the

---

[62] See Notice of Disallowance, page 2
[63] Joint Circular No. 2015-01, item 4.8.4

regular procurement process without losing material time in purchasing these items for the benefit of the safehouses and its occupants.

101. ***Disallowance not warranted by the purported non-submission of Accomplishment Reports.*** Respondent also anchored the ND on the alleged "non-submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the Office of the President, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives as required under Item 5.2.1.1 of the JC."

102. To be sure, it is beyond dispute that the OVP submitted the required Accomplishment Report to the concerned offices, in full compliance with JC 2015-01. The Revised Accomplishment Report is not a requirement under the rules. Nevertheless, the OVP submitted a Revised Accomplishment Report to the COA based solely on the Commission's request.

103. Further, the issue of whether the Revised Accomplishment should also be submitted to the other named offices has been rendered moot and academic because the Commission has since provided Congress with copies of all OVP submissions, which were the main subject of the highly-publicized and televised Congressional hearings.

104. In any case, the non-submission of the Report is not a proper ground for disallowance since it does pertain to irregular, illegal or improper expenditure.

105. ***No law prohibits how the CF was utilized by the OVP.*** It is a fundamental doctrine that "what is not expressly or impliedly prohibited by law may be done, except when the act is contrary to morals, customs and public order."[64] This principle is fundamental in a democratic society, to protect the weak against the strong, the minority against the majority, and the individual citizen against the government.[65]

106. In essence, this principle, which is the foundation of a civilized society under the rule of law, prescribes that the freedom to act can be curtailed only through law. Without this principle, the rights, freedoms, and civil liberties of citizens can be arbitrarily and whimsically trampled upon by the shifting passions of those who can spout the loudest, or those who can gather the biggest crowd or the most number of internet trolls.[66]

107. As applied in this case, it can be plainly seen that the ND contains no findings that the disbursement and utilization of the CF is illegal, unconscientious, and arbitrary. The grounds relied upon by petitioners in disallowing the amounts subject of this case are only on matters of form which JC 2015-01 does not even prescribe,

108. These do not go into the substance of the GAA 2022, which only limits where the CF will be used, that is, for "surveillance activities in civilian government

---

[64] Manila Electric Company v. Public Service Commission, G.R. No. 42317, September 21, 1934
[65] Knights of Rizal v. DMCI Homes, Inc., G.R. No. 213948, April 18, 2017
[66] Id.

agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency."[67] Again, this has been complied with by the OVP.

109. ***No determination that payees of CF are liable under the assailed ND.*** Moreover, it is glaring that respondents did not determine that the payees or recipients of the CF utilized and disbursed were liable to return said amounts.

110. In the recent case of Biong v. Commission on Audit,[68] a 2024 case where the Supreme Court reversed a disallowance made by this Honorable Commission, it was declared that when a disbursement is disallowed, the payee is liable for the return of said amount under the principle of *solutio indebiti*, and that when the Commission on Audit or the Supreme Court exercises an act of liberality in favor of the payees in a disallowance case, the reduction or absolution of the obligations of the payees would redound to the benefit of the officers:

> **It is settled that when a disbursement is adjudged to be illegal, irregular, excessive, extravagant, and/or unconscionable, the payee's receipt of any portion thereof is regarded as erroneous, and thus, the payee is liable for the return of the disallowed amount under the principle of *solutio indebiti***. With respect to the officers who were found to have acted in bad faith, malice, and gross negligence, their solidary liability is limited to the net disallowed amount, which refers to the total disallowed amount minus the amounts excused to be returned by the payees. Thus, **when the COA or the Court exercises an act of liberality in favor of the payees in a disallowance case, the reduction or absolution of the obligations of the payees would redound to the benefit of the officers**.
>
> In the case, however, it does not escape the Court's attention that Silicon Valley, the payee, was not among the persons held liable under the subject NDs. Evidently, **the COA disregarded the prevailing jurisprudence when it exempted Silicon Valley from returning the amount paid to it and at the same time imposed the inequitable burden of paying for the entire disallowed amount to petitioner Biong**. (Emphasis added; citations omitted)

111. In this case, there is no showing that the payees or recipients of the CF were liable under the assailed ND. It is likewise obvious that petitioners are not the intended or actual recipients of the CF.

112. Necessarily, it follows that respondent erred in imposing to petitioners the inequitable burden of returning the disallowed amounts when the assailed ND contains no finding that the actual payees or recipients of the CF were liable to return the amounts involved here in the first place.

113. ***Good faith precludes personal liability.*** In any case, petitioners cannot be held personally responsible for the return of the disallowed amounts. The

---

[67] R.A. No. 11639, Section 83

[68] Biong v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 258510, May 28, 2024

Supreme Court, in Madera v. Commission on Audit,[69] laid down the set of rules regarding the refund of the amounts disallowed by COA in order to reach a just and equitable outcome among persons liable for disallowances:

> 1. If a Notice of Disallowance is set aside by the Court, no return shall be required from any of the persons held liable therein.
>
> 2. If a Notice of Disallowance is upheld, the rules on return are as follows:
>
> > a. Approving and certifying officers who acted in good faith, in regular performance of official functions, and with the diligence of a good father of the family are not civilly liable to return consistent with Section 38 of the Administrative Code of 1987.
> >
> > b. Approving and certifying officers who are clearly shown to have acted in bad faith, malice, or gross negligence are, pursuant to Section 43 of the Administrative Code of 1987, solidarity liable to return only the net disallowed amount which, as discussed herein, excludes amounts excused under the following sections 2c and 2d.
> >
> > c. Recipients - whether approving or certifying officers or mere passive recipients - are liable to return the disallowed amounts respectively received by them, unless they are able to show that the amounts they received were genuinely given in consideration of services rendered.
> >
> > d. The Court may likewise excuse the return of recipients based on undue prejudice, social justice considerations, and other bona fide exceptions as it may determine on a case to case basis.

114. All circumstances in Madera obtain in this case.

115. First, petitioners acted in good faith, in the regular performance of official functions, and with the diligence of a good father of a family in transacting the amounts subject of this case.

116. Jurisprudence teaches that "[e]very public official is entitled to the presumption of good faith in the discharge of official duties. Absent any showing of bad faith or malice, there is likewise a presumption of regularity in the performance of official duties."[70]

117. Good faith is a state of mind denoting "honesty of intention, and freedom from knowledge of circumstances which ought to put the holder upon inquiry; an honest intention to abstain from taking any unconscientious advantage of another,

---

[69] G.R. No. 244128, September 8, 2020

[70] Montejo v. Commission on Audit, G.R. No. 232272, July 24, 2018

even through technicalities of law, together with absence of all information, notice or benefit or belief of facts which render transaction unconscientious."[71]

118. The Supreme Court has held, in a slew of cases, that officers may be excused from being personally liable to refund the amounts disallowed in an audit, provided that they had acted in good faith. It was also held that the lack of knowledge of a similar ruling by the Supreme Court prohibiting a particular disbursement is a badge of good faith.[72]

119. In Engr. Mendoza v. Commission on Audit,[73] the Supreme Court held that the lack of a similar ruling disallowing a certain expenditure is a basis of good faith. At the time that the disallowed disbursement was made, there was yet to be a jurisprudence or ruling that the benefits which may be received by members of the commission were limited to those enumerated under the law.[74]

120. Similarly, in Social Security System v. Commission on Audit,[75] it was pronounced that good faith may be appreciated because the approving officers did not have knowledge of any circumstance or information which would render the disallowed expenditure illegal or unconscientious. The Board members therein could also not be deemed grossly negligent as they believed they could disburse the said amounts on the basis of the provisions of the R.A. No. 8282 to create their own budget.[76]

121. In Zamboanga City Water District v. Commission on Audit,[77] the Court held that approving officers could be absolved from refunding the disallowed amount if there was a showing of good faith:

> Further, a thorough [reading] of *Mendoza* and the cases cited therein would lead to the conclusion that ZCWD officers who approved the increase of GM Bucoy's are also not obliged either to refund the same. In *de Jesus v. Commission on Audit,* **the Court absolved the petitioner therein from refunding the disallowed amount on the basis of good faith**, pursuant to *de Jesus and the Interim Board of Directors, Catbalogan Water District v. Commission on Audit.* In the latter case, the Court absolved the Board of Directors from refunding the allowances they received because at the time they were disbursed, no ruling from the Court prohibiting the same had been made. Applying the ruling in *Blaquera v. Alcala (Blaquera),* **the Court reasoned that the Board of Directors need not make a refund on the basis of good faith, because they had no knowledge that the payment was without a legal basis**.

---

[71] Montejo, *supra*
[72] Id.
[73] G.R. No. 195395, September 10, 2013; see also Montejo, *supra*
[74] Id.
[75] G.R. No. 210940, September 6, 2016
[76] Social Security System, *supra*
[77] G.R. No. 213472, January 26, 2016

> In *Blaquera*, the Court did not require government officials who approved the disallowed disbursements to refund the same on the basis of good faith, to wit:
>
> Untenable is petitioners' contention that the herein respondents be held personally liable for the refund in question. **Absent a showing of bad faith or malice, public officers are not personally liable for damages resulting from the performance of official duties.** (Emphasis added; citations omitted)

122. Based on the foregoing cases, good faith may be appreciated in favor of the responsible officers under the ND provided they comply with the following requisites: (i) that they acted in good faith believing that they could disburse the disallowed amounts based on the provisions of the law and pertinent rules; and (ii) that they lacked knowledge of facts or circumstances which would render the disbursements illegal, such when there is no similar ruling by the Supreme Court prohibiting a particular disbursement or when there is no clear and unequivocal law or administrative order barring the same.[78]

123. Here, as previously discussed, petitioners acted in good faith in compliance with the provisions of the GAA 2022 and the JC on the use of the CF. They also lack any knowledge of facts and circumstances which would render the utilization of the CF illegal, as they were merely complying with how they construed the requirements of the GAA 2022 and the JC. In addition, there is no similar ruling by the Supreme Court prohibiting how the OVP utilized the CF.

124. Second, there is no finding by respondent in the AOMs, NS, and the assailed ND that petitioners were clearly shown to have acted in bad faith, malice, or gross negligence in the utilization of the amounts subject of this case. The presumption of good faith and regularity in the performance of duties must perforce stand.

125. Third, petitioners are not even the recipients of the amounts disallowed by respondent. Their previous correspondences with respondent, the documents presented, and the justifications and clarifications raised would plainly show that the amounts were not for petitioners but for the conduct of intelligence gathering and surveillance activities, including expenses necessary related thereto such as the payment for tables, chairs, desktop computers, and printers as well as for obligations already incurred for the confidential activities. Respondent cannot deny that at no point in time did the petitioners receive any of the amounts subject of the disallowance.

126. Fourth, this Honorable Commission must consider that there other circumstances attendant to this case readily shows that petitioners are not liable to return the amounts involved in the assailed ND, that there is no prejudice or loss to the government arising from the disallowed CF, and that the amounts were simply utilized to ensure that the mandate of the OVP and its operations were successfully conducted.

---

[78] Montejo, *supra*

127. In fact, in Biong, *supra*,[79] the Supreme Court relied on Section 16.1 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts which provides the factors to be considered in determining liability of officers for audit disallowances, thus:

> What is more, under Section 16.1 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts, the liability of public officers and other persons for audit disallowances/charges shall be determined on the basis of **(1) the nature of the disallowance/charge; (2) the duties and responsibilities of the officers concerned; (3) the extent of their participation in the disallowed transaction; and (4) the amount of damage or loss to the government.** (Emphasis added)

128. As applied here, the restitution of the amounts disallowed by respondent is improper because the nature of the disallowance is only limited to purported non-compliance with the JC which is already shown to be complied with, and that there is no showing that the payees or recipients of the amounts were liable. There is also no showing that the CF expenditure is illegal, irregular, unnecessary, unconscionable, and extravagant, which negates any propriety of the disallowance under the assailed ND.

129. Petitioners likewise only performed their duties and responsibilities under the law, which must be presumed to be regular absent any showing in the contrary. The assailed ND contains no finding of irregularity in petitioners' performance of their duties.

130. Further, petitioners' participation in the transactions disallowed by respondents are only limited to their approval, disbursement, and certification that the documents were complete and proper.[80] To repeat, they were never the intended and actual recipients of the CF.

131. Finally, it was also ruled in Biong, *supra* that the lack of proof as regards the amount of damage or loss to the government is inconsistent with therein petitioner's liability under a Notice of Disallowance:

> **Interestingly, the COA did not deny petitioner Biong's contention that PhilHealth Region III was not prejudiced as a result of the payments made to Silicon Valley**. Still, the COA required petitioner Biong to reimburse the government despite the undisputed fact that PhilHealth Region III had a valid contractual obligation to pay Silicon Valley.
>
> To stress, a liability for disallowance partakes of the nature of an obligation for *restitution*. **Thus, the amount that should be returned by persons held liable under an ND should not exceed the loss, damage, or injury to the government. Consequently, the absence of loss, damage, or injury to PhilHealth Region III as a result of the payments made to**

[79] G.R. No. 258510, May 28, 2024
[80] See Notice of Disallowance, page 2

Silicon Valley is inconsistent with petitioner Biong's liability under the subject NDs.

> Evidently, the disallowances in the case were impelled by the COA's desire to punish petitioner Biong for his supposed "apparent and consistent negligence" as the GSU Head—not to obligate the return of the amounts paid to Silicon Valley. (Emphasis added)

132. Here, there is no finding whatsoever from respondent in the AOMs, NS, or the assailed ND that the government suffered loss and damage because of petitioners' manner of utilization of the CF subject of this case. It thus stands to reason that this fact renders inconsistent respondent's determination that petitioners are liable to settle the amounts subject of the assailed ND.

133. At this point, it is apt to say that if a public officer were to personally examine every single detail, painstakingly trace every step from inception, and investigate the motives of every person involved in a transaction before affixing his signature as the final approving authority, if only to avoid prosecution, our bureaucracy would end up with public managers, doing nothing else but superintending minute details in the acts of their subordinates.[81]

134. For all these reasons, the assailed ND must be annulled and set aside by this Honorable Commission, and discharge petitioners from the obligation to settle the amounts disallowed in audit by respondent.

Explanation of Service

Copies of this Petition for Review were served by registered mail due to distance and time constraints which render personal service impractical and inefficient.

Relief

WHEREFORE, it is respectfully prayed that this Honorable Commission reverse and set aside the Notice of Disallowance No. 2024-002-100 (2022) dated August 8, 2024 for the reasons stated.

Other equitable reliefs are likewise prayed for.

Makati City for Quezon City, February 3, 2025.

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR
Counsel for Petitioners
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, City of Makati, 1226 Philippines
Telephone No. (63 2) 8812-8670
info@fnslaw.com.ph

---

[81] Biong, *supra*

By:

SHEILA C. SISON
PTR No. 10465776; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 484349; 12-17-2024; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 63457
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VII-0027784; 04-13-2023

CARLO JOAQUIN T. NARVASA
PTR No. 10465778; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP Lifetime No. 1041301; 05-24-2016; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 65977
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0010473; 07-12-2024

ROBERTO N. BATUNGBACAL
PTR No. 10465777; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 484296; 12-17-2024; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 75475
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0010421; 07-12-2024

JUSTIN NICOL B. GULAR
PTR No. 10465770; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 486151; 12-20-2024; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 83103
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007247; 03-13-2024

LINDON MIGUEL C. BACQUEL
PTR No. 10465592; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 486415; 12-22-2024; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 78001
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007218; 03-13-2024

DAVID RONELL M. GOLLA VII
PTR No. 10465028; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 480416; 12-03-2024; Makati City Chapter
Roll of Attorneys No. 88223
MCLE Compliance Certificate No. VIII-0007245; 03-13-2024

Copies furnished:

Nilda B. Plaras
Respondent
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Diliman
Quezon City

Hon. Gamaliel A. Cordoba
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Diliman
Quezon City

4193-1-01

VERIFICATION AND CERTIFICATION

I, **SARA Z. DUTERTE**, Filipino, of legal age, with office address at Office of the Vice President, 11/F Robinson's Cybergate Plaza, EDSA corner Pioneer Street, Mandaluyong City, subscribing under oath, depose and state that:

1. I am the Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines, and the petitioner in the foregoing Petition for Review.

2. I have caused the preparation of the foregoing Petition for Review, read and understood all of its contents, and attest that all allegations contained therein are true and correct of my own personal knowledge and/or based on authentic records.

3. I confirm that the foregoing Petition for Review is not being filed to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation, and that the factual allegations in therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will also have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

4. I confirm that there is no other action or proceeding involving the same issues raised in this Petition for Review that has been commenced or is pending with any courts, tribunal, or agency.

5. Should I learn that a similar action or proceeding has been filed or is pending before the Regional Trial Court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court, or different divisions thereof, or any other court, tribunal, or agency, I will notify this Honorable Court within five (5) calendar days from such notice.

I affix my signature herein to certify the truthfulness of the allegations in the pleading.

SARA Z. DUTERTE

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to me before this 3rd day of February 2025 in Makati City by the affiant who personally appeared before me and exhibiting her PhilHealth ID No. 16-025268201-2.

Doc. No. 298;
Page No. 61;
Book No. I;
Series of 2025.

MARIA SELENA GOLDA R. FORTUN
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-580
Commission until December 31,2025
Roll of Attorneys No. 74730
PTR No. 10465779; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 486783; 12-23-2024; Makati City Chapter
23F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

VERIFICATION AND CERTIFICATION

I, **GINA F. ACOSTA**, Filipino, of legal age, with office address at Office of the Vice President, 11/F Robinson's Cybergate Plaza, EDSA corner Pioneer Street, Mandaluyong City, subscribing under oath, depose and state that:

1. I am the petitioner in the foregoing Petition for Review.

2. I have caused the preparation of the foregoing Petition for Review, read and understood all of its contents, and attest that all allegations contained therein are true and correct of my own personal knowledge and/or based on authentic records.

3. I confirm that the foregoing Petition for Review is not being filed to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation, and that the factual allegations in therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will also have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

4. I confirm that there is no other action or proceeding involving the same issues raised in this Petition for Review that has been commenced or is pending with any courts, tribunal, or agency.

5. Should I learn that a similar action or proceeding has been filed or is pending before the Regional Trial Court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court, or different divisions thereof, or any other court, tribunal, or agency, I will notify this Honorable Court within five (5) calendar days from such notice.

I affix my signature herein to certify the truthfulness of the allegations in the pleading.

GINA F. ACOSTA

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to me before this 3rd day of February 2025 in Makati City by the affiant who personally appeared before me and exhibiting her UMID No. CRN-006-0117-9199-1

Doc. No. 299;
Page No. 62;
Book No. I;
Series of 2025.

MARIA SELENA GOLDA R. FORTUN
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-580
Commission until December 31,2025
Roll of Attorneys No. 74730
PTR No. 10465779; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 486783; 12-23-2024; Makati City Chapter
23F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

VERIFICATION AND CERTIFICATION

I, **JULIETA L. VILLADELREY**, Filipino, of legal age, with office address at Office of the Vice President, 11/F Robinson's Cybergate Plaza, EDSA corner Pioneer Street, Mandaluyong City, subscribing under oath, depose and state that:

1. I am the petitioner in the foregoing Petition for Review.

2. I have caused the preparation of the foregoing Petition for Review, read and understood all of its contents, and attest that all allegations contained therein are true and correct of my own personal knowledge and/or based on authentic records.

3. I confirm that the foregoing Petition for Review is not being filed to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation, and that the factual allegations in therein have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will also have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for discovery.

4. I confirm that there is no other action or proceeding involving the same issues raised in this Petition for Review that has been commenced or is pending with any courts, tribunal, or agency.

5. Should I learn that a similar action or proceeding has been filed or is pending before the Regional Trial Court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court, or different divisions thereof, or any other court, tribunal, or agency, I will notify this Honorable Court within five (5) calendar days from such notice.

I affix my signature herein to certify the truthfulness of the allegations in the pleading.

JULIETA L. VILLADELREY

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to me before this 3rd day of February 2025 in Makati City by the affiant who personally appeared before me and exhibiting her PRC NO. 0079616.

Doc. No. 300;
Page No. 62;
Book No. I;
Series of 2025.

MARIA SELENA GOLDA R. FORTUN
Notary Public of Makati
Appointment No. M-580
Commission until December 31,2025
Roll of Attorneys No. 74730
PTR No. 10465779; 01-02-2025; Makati City
IBP No. 486783; 12-23-2024; Makati City Chapter
23F Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City

ANNEX A
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

ND No. 2024-002-100(2022)
AUG 08 2024

NOTICE OF DISALLOWANCE (ND)

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

Attention: **Ms. Gina F. Acosta**
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents and the justifications and additional documents in compliance with Notice of Suspension (NS) No. 2023-001 dated December 13, 2023, for the liquidation of the cash advance of **Ms. Gina F. Acosta** as the SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00.

The amount of ₱73,287,000.00 was disallowed in audit due to the following:

1. Non-submission of documents evidencing the success of information gathering and/or surveillance activities to support the Acknowledgment Receipts for payments of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines in the total amount of ₱69,587,000.00, broken down as follows:

Reward Payment	₱ 10,000,000.00
Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	34,857,000.00
Payment of Reward (Medicines)	24,930,000.00
Total	₱ 69,787,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

The submitted list of 105 activities attended by the Vice President and those conducted by all the offices during the period December 13 to 31, 2022 did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to the specific confidential

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

activities undertaken by the Agency and which warrant the payments of rewards, thus, non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.5.b of Joint Circular No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015. Consequently, we cannot verify if the payment of rewards substantiated the success of that Agency in its information gathering and/or surveillance activities in view of the information provided by the informants.

Management's response that the payment of Reward (Various Goods) and Payment of Reward (Medicines) are not "Rewards" under Item 4.8.5 of the JC but are "Supplies" under Item 4.8.4 cannot be given due course. Item 4.8 of the JC enumerates the specific confidential expenses allowed to be charged against CF. Rewards and purchase of supplies are among those enumerated, but the two expenses are separate and distinct from each other.

If the expenses were intended as purchase of supplies, the same should have been reflected in the acknowledgment receipt as supplies not rewards, considering that Management submitted acknowledgement receipts reflecting payments for purchased supplies. In addition, there are no documents to further support their arguments that the expenses are not rewards.

2. Charging payment for tables, chairs, desktop computers and printers in the total amount of ₱3,500,000.00 to confidential fund without specifying that they were intended for the confidential operations/activities undertaken by the OVP, non-compliant with the requirement of Item 4.8.4 of the JC.

3. Non-submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the Office of the President, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives as required under Item 5.2.1.1 of the JC.

The following person/s have been determined to be liable for the transaction:

Name	Position/Designation	Nature of Participation in the Transaction
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte	Vice President	Approved the transaction including the utilization of the cash advance
Ms. Gina F. Acosta	SDO	Acted as the payee/SDO and disbursed the cash advance
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey	Chief Accountant	Certified that the supporting documents were complete and proper (Box C of the LR)

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

Please direct the aforementioned persons liable to settle immediately the said disallowance. Audit disallowances not appealed within six (6) months from receipt hereof shall become final and executory as prescribed under Sections 48 and 51 of PD 1445.

By Authority of the Chairperson:

NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

PROOF OF SERVICE OF COPIES OF ND TO PERSON/S RESPONSIBLE

Name of Persons Responsible	Position	Received by	Date
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte	Vice President	Lemuel G. Ortonio	08/09/24
Ms. Gina F. Acosta	SDO	Gina F. Acosta	8/9/24
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey	Chief Accountant	JULIETA L. VILLADELREY	8/09/2024

cc:

COA Audit Team Leader
Office of the Vice President

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

ANNEX B
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Chief Accountant
ACCOUNTING DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

22 August 2022

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT
AS CENTRAL RECORDS DIV
RECEIVED
SEP 06 2022
BY:
REF NO.

HON. AMENAH F. PANGANDAMAN
Secretary
Department of Budget and Management
General Solano Street
San Miguel, Manila

THROUGH: MS. MARY GRACE M. DELOS SANTOS
Director, Budget Management Bureau – C

Dear Secretary Pangandaman:

The Office of the Vice President expresses its gratitude for the recommendation on the recalibrated budget level under the FY 2023 National Expenditure Program. To ensure continuous operations of the OVP under the current year, may we request a total of **P403.46 Million** for various purposes, as follows:

1) **Augmentation of Financial Assistance/ Subsidy**
Since July 1, 2022, a total of seven (7) OVP Satellite Offices in Bacolod, Cebu, Dagupan, Davao, Surigao, Tacloban, and Zamboanga were established, catering to an average of 100-150 clients per day per satellite office.

A total of P294.72 Million is projected based on the actual turn-out of approved applications for Medical Assistance. This amount exceeds the remaining allocated amount of P150 Million for said programs. Thus, the amount of **P144.72 Million** which corresponds as the projected deficit is hereby requested. See attached Annex A as reference.

2) **Augmentation of the Special Duty Allowance (SDA) for the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG)**
The OVP has been providing SDA to the Vice-Presidential Security Detachment, patterned per Presidential Security Group arrangements. For FY 2022, the amount of P5.58 million is appropriated to cover a maximum of 95 security personnel only.

With the creation of the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG) with 450 personnel complement, an additional amount of **P8.74 Million** is hereby requested. See attached Annex "B" as reference.

3) Additional 192 Coterminous and Contractual Positions

The OVP intends to rollout several projects this year to include 1) the establishment of three (3) additional satellite offices, 2) augmentation for the Libreng Sakay program, 3) rollout of three (3) OVP Food Trucks to serve as mobile kitchen for nutritional programs and disaster response activities, and 4) implementation of Peace 911, peace-building initiative in Marawi.

To fully implement said projects, a total of 192 positions with an annual PS budget requirement of **P107.46 Million** following the applicable tranche for FY 2022 is hereby requested.

4) Confidential Funds

For and in consideration of the safe implementation of the various projects and activities under the Good Governance program and the conduct of official engagements and functional representation in international and domestic events as instructed by the President, the CF amount of **P250 Million** is hereby requested.

The Office of the Vice President is committed to formulate programs, projects, and activities (PPAs) relevant to national security and peace and order, and is devoted to implement said PPAs with proper security and safety protocols for the benefit of the Institution through the OVP satellite offices, its partner stakeholders, and the general public.

MR. KELVIN GEROME L. TENIDO, Chief Administrative Officer – Budget Division, will closely coordinate with you on this matter. He can also be reached through contact number **(0927) 854 1464** or email at **kelvin.tenido@ovp.gov.ph.**

Thank you for your usual support to the Office of the Vice President.

Very truly yours,

SARA Z. DUTERTE

11F, Robinsons Cybergate Plaza, EDSA cor. Pioneer St., Mandaluyong, 1550, Metro Manila
Tel. No. 8532-5942/ 8370-1719 ● vp@ovp.gov.ph

ANNEX C
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

CENTRAL RECORDS DIVISION
FILE COPY

22360765

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT
GENERAL SOLANO STREET, SAN MIGUEL, MANILA

Reference No.: 2022-BC-0112304-E

September 15, 2022

ORIGINAL RECEIVED
Time: 1PC
Date: 9-16-22

UNDERSECRETARY ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
Chief of Staff
Office of the Vice President (OVP)
10th Street, Brgy. Mariana
New Manila, Quezon City

Attention : **Mr. Kelvin Gerome L. Tenido**
Chief Administrative Officer – Budget Division

Dear **Undersecretary Lopez:**

This pertains to the letter[1] of Vice President Sarah Z. Duterte requesting additional funds to ensure continuous operations of the OVP for FY 2022, as follows:

a. Release of funds in the total amount of P403.460 Million for the following:

Particulars	Amount ('000)
Personnel Services (PS)	
Special Duty Allowance (SDA) for the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG)	8,740
Sub-total, PS	**8,740**
Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses (MOOE)	
Financial Assistance/Subsidy	144,720
Confidential Fund	250,000
Sub-total, MOOE	**394,720**
Grand Total (PS+MOOE)	**403,460**

b. Creation of additional 192 coterminous (CT) and contractual positions with annual requirement of P107.460 Million.

Please note that the request of the OVP for PS related items, i.e., augmentation of its VPSPG from 95 existing security personnel to 450 personnel complement or an additional 355 security personnel that will entail an additional requirement for SDA of

[1] Dated August 22, 2022, received by this Bureau on September 7, 2022

P8.740 Million, and the creation of additional 192 coterminous/contractual positions with annual requirement of P107.460 Million were referred to the Organization, Position Classification and Compensation Bureau (OPCCB) of the DBM for comments/recommendation and appropriate action.

Accordingly, the OPCCB, in its letter to the OVP on September 12, 2022, request for the submission of supporting documents in order to facilitate the evaluation of the proposed creation of additional coterminous/contractual items and the same will be acted upon separately by the DBM.

Likewise, upon initial evaluation of your request for augmentation of financial assistance/subsidy and provision for Confidential Funds for FY 2022, we have noted that the following documents were not submitted to support the same:

1. Interim/latest financial accountability report. Based on the submitted Statement of Appropriations, Allotments, Obligations, Disbursements and Balances (FAR No. 1) as of June 30, 2022, out of the OVP's FY 2022 allotment of P343.970 Million for financial assistance/subsidy, P198.297 Million remains unobligated;

2. Assumptions and computations used in the proposed augmentation of financial assistance/subsidy amounting to P144.720 Million; and

3. Physical and financial plan for the proposed Confidential Funds pursuant to item 4.2 of the COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND Joint Circular No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015.

In this regard, may we request the OVP for the submission of the aforementioned documents. Please note that the same was already coordinated in advance to your Budget Division thru emails and phone calls.

Thank you and God Bless.

Very truly yours,

MARIA GRACE M. DELOS SANTOS
Director IV, BMB-C

ANNEX D
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines

Office of the Vice President

September 19, 2022

MS. MARY GRACE M. DELOS SANTOS
Director, Budget and Management Bureau – C
Department of Budget and Management
General Solano Street
San Miguel, Manila

Dear **Director Delos Santos**:

In response to your letter dated September 15, 2022, pertaining to our request for additional funding for FY 2022, we respectfully submit the following documents to support the said request:

a. Financial Accountability Report as of August 31, 2022;
b. Copy of the submitted computation in forecasting the requirement for medical assistance; and
c. Physical and Financial Plan, as prescribed under COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND Joint Circular No. 2015-01.

We hope that you will find the submitted documents in order. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

LEMUEL G. ORTONIO
Assistant Chief of Staff

11F, Robinsons Cybergate Plaza, EDSA cor. Pioneer St., Mandaluyong, 1550, Metro Manila
Tel. No. 8532-5942/ 8370-1719 ● vp@ovp.gov.ph

ANNEX E
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

CENTRAL RECORDS DIVISION
FILE COPY

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT
GENERAL SOLANO STREET, SAN MIGUEL MANILA

Office of the President
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
Sender's Copy
10-19
101922-MRO-21787

OCT 1 2 '19

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

Thru : **The Executive Secretary**

From : The Secretary, Department of Budget and Management

Subject : **OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT (OVP) — RELEASE OF FUNDS FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR FY 2022**

1.0 NATURE OF REQUEST

1.1 This refers to the letter of the Vice President of the Philippines, Sarah Z. Duterte, seeking DBM's evaluation and recommendation on the release of additional requirements for FY 2022 in the amount of P403.460 Million to cover the following:

Particulars	Amount ('000)
PS	
Special Duty Allowance (SDA) for the Vice-Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG)	8,740
Sub-total, PS	**8,740**
MOOE	
Financial Assistance/Subsidy	144,720
Confidential Fund (CF)	250,000
Sub-total, MOOE	**394,720**
Grand Total (PS+MOOE)	**403,460**

2.0 COMMENTS/FINDINGS

2.1 The proposed additional **P8.740 Million** for SDA of the additional of 355 security personnel to complement the OVP's VPSPG during the year is subject to the determination of the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP) and Philippine National Police (PNP) of the required number of personnel to be detailed to the OVP pursuant to AFP Staff Memorandum No. 01 dated February 17, 2014 and Republic Act No.6975[1].

2.1.1 The corresponding SDA, which is a Personnel Services (PS) item shall be accommodated within any available PS allotment of the OVP.

2.2 The augmentation of financial assistance/subsidy in the amount of **P144.72 Million** is due to the establishment of seven (7) satellite offices in Bacolod, Cebu, Dagupan, Davao, Surigao, Tacloban and Zamboanga. The creation of the said offices enables the OVP to extend its services such as the Medical and Burial Assistance Program, to marginalized communities across the country.

2.2.1 The OVP's FY 2022 total budget amounts to P702.035 Million. Out of the total budget, P343.970 Million is allocated for the financial assistance/subsidy activity of the Office.

2.2.2 Per Financial Accountability Report (FAR) No. 1 as of June 30, 2022, only P198.296 Million is the balance for financial assistance/subsidy of the OVP and will be insufficient to cover the requirements of the newly established satellite offices. The deficiency in the financial assistance/subsidy of the OVP amounts only to P96.424 Million, computed as follows:

Subsidy Balance as of June 30, 2022 *(based on FAR No. 1)*	₱ 198,296
Less: Jul-Dec Reqts *(based on submitted projection attached as Annex A)*	(294,720)
Surplus/(Deficit)	**₱ (96,424)**

[1] An Act Establishing the Philippine National Police Under a Reorganized Department of the Interior and Local Government, and For Other Purposes dated December 13, 1990

2.2.3 The additional requirement will cater to 19,854 target beneficiaries by the end of year as per submitted Annex A.

2.3 The CF in the amount of P250 Million for FY 2022 is in consideration of the safe implementation of the various projects and activities under the Good Governance Program of the OVP and the conduct of its official engagements and functional representation in International and domestic events.

2.3.1 The OVP has no provision for CF under the FY 2022 General Appropriations Act (GAA), Republic Act No. 11639.

2.3.2 In accordance with Item 4.2 of the COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND JC No. 2015-01[2], the OVP submitted its Physical and Financial Plan for the proposed FY 2022 CF which states that the said fund will be used in the safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building under its Good Governance Program across its Satellite Offices for FY 2022.

2.3.3 The proposed CF covers the safe implementation of OVP's programs and projects for the 2nd semester of FY 2022. However, considering that the first half of the semester is already over, we are only recommending P125 Million to cover the requirement for the last quarter of the year.

Fund Source:

2.4 Special Provision (SP) No. 1 under the FY 2022 Contingent Fund provides that an amount of P7 Billion is appropriated therein to cover funding requirements of new or urgent activities of national government agencies, GOCCs, and LGUs that need to be implemented of paid during the year i.e. in the case of OVP's request, requirement of newly created offices, **subject to the approval by the President of the Philippines**.

[2] Guidelines on the Entitlement, Release, Use, Reporting and Audit of Confidential and/or Intelligence Funds

3.0 RECOMMENDATION

3.1 In view of the foregoing, we respectfully recommend the approval of the amount of P221.424 Million, chargeable against the Contingent Fund under the FY 2022 GAA, RA No. 11639, to cover the following MOOE items:

Particulars	Amount ('000)
Financial Assistance/Subsidy	96,424
Confidential Fund	125,000
Total	**221,424**

4.0 For the President's consideration/approval. Thank you.

AMENAH F. PANGANDAMAN

[ ] APPROVED

[ ] DISAPPROVED

H.E. FERDINAND ROMUALDEZ MARCOS JR.

Date: _____

ANNEX F
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Office of the President
of the Philippines
Malacañang

MEMORANDUM FROM THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

FOR : **VICE-PRESIDENT SARA Z. DUTERTE**
Officer of the Vice-President (OVP)

SECRETARY AMENAH F. PANGANDAMAN
Department of Budget and Management (DBM)

SUBJECT : **OVP – RELEASE OF FUNDS FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR FY 2022**

DATE : NOV 28 2022

Upon the representations of the OVP, and pursuant to the recommendation of the DBM in its Memorandum dated 18 October 2022, please be informed of the **APPROVAL** of the release of funds amounting to **TWO HUNDRED TWENTY-ONE MILLION FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-FOUR THOUSAND PESOS (₱221,424,000.00)** to cover the following Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses items: a) Financial Assistance/Subsidy - ₱96,424,000.00, and b) Confidential Fund - ₱125,000,000.00, chargeable against the FY 2022 Contingent Fund under Republic Act (RA) No. 11639 (General Appropriations Act [GAA]), subject to the availability of funds, the provisions of Section 83 of the General Provisions of RA No. 11369 (FY 2022 GAA) and COA-DBM-DILG-GCG-DND Joint Circular No. 2015-01, and other pertinent budgetary, accounting and auditing laws, rules and regulations.

For your appropriate action.

By order of the President:

LUCAS P. BERSAMIN
Executive Secretary

RECEIVED
DEC 05 2022
BY:
REF. NO.

Office of the President
MALACAÑANG RECORDS OFFICE
CERTIFIED COPY
ATTY. CONCEPCION ZENY E. FERROLINO-ERAD
DIRECTOR IV

101922-MRO-21787

a hard copy of 2022-BC-0121024A-2 - OP-APPROVAL OF OVP RELEASE OF FUNDS FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR FY 2022_P221,424,000.pdf,
from the Document Management System on 05/12/2022 at 13:12 by: P12131405226911.

ANNEX G

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

NILESTA L. VILLADELREY
Chief Accountant
ACCOUNTING DIVISION
OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT
General Solano Street, San Miguel, Manila

SPECIAL ALLOTMENT RELEASE ORDER

For Fiscal Year 2022

Department : Office of the Vice-President (OVP) Agency : Office of the Vice-President (OVP) Operating Unit :		ORG CODE 03 000 0000000 (51 / B9586)
Locality :		
Funding Source : Regular Agency Fund, FY 2022 General Appropriations Act, RA 11639 Contingent Fund		01 1 01 402

Purpose :
To cover Financial Assistance/Subsidy and Confidential Fund per Office of the President approval dated November 28, 2022.

MFO/PAP Code	Particulars	Object Code	Amount
	General Administration and Support		
100000100001000	General Management and Supervision		P 96,424,000
	Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses	50200000 00	96,424,000
	Operations		
	OO : Enhanced strategic partnership and advocacy on good governance		
	GOOD GOVERNANCE PROGRAM		
310100100001000	Good Governance Engagements and Social Service Projects		P 125,000,000

Amount in words:
*** TWO HUNDRED TWENTY-ONE MILLION FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-FOUR THOUSAND PESOS ONLY ***

Notes:
The allotment herein released shall be valid for obligation until December 31, 2023.

The allotment herein authorized shall be used solely for the purposes indicated and disbursements therefrom shall be made in accordance with existing budgeting, accounting, and auditing rules and regulations. It is the primary responsibility of the head of the Department, Bureau or Agency concerned to keep expenditures within the limits of the amount allotted.

(Signature on the last page)
AMENAH F. PANGANDAMAN
Secretary

In following - up, pls. cite barcode #SARO-2022-C00319B

SARO No.: SARO-BMB-C-22-0012004
Date of Issue: December 13, 2022

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

General Solano Street, San Miguel, Manila

SPECIAL ALLOTMENT RELEASE ORDER

For Fiscal Year 2022

Department : Office of the Vice-President (OVP) Agency : Office of the Vice-President (OVP) Operating Unit :		ORG CODE 03 000 0000000 (51 / B9586)
Locality :		
Funding Source : Regular Agency Fund, FY 2022 General Appropriations Act, RA 11639 Contingent Fund		01 1 01 402

Purpose :
To cover Financial Assistance/Subsidy and Confidential Fund per Office of the President approval dated November 28, 2022.

MFO/PAP Code	Particulars	Object Code	Amount
	Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses	50200000 00	125,000,000
	TOTAL:		₱ **221,424,000**

Amount in words:
***** TWO HUNDRED TWENTY-ONE MILLION FOUR HUNDRED TWENTY-FOUR THOUSAND PESOS ONLY *****

Notes:
The allotment herein released shall be valid for obligation until December 31, 2023.

The allotment herein authorized shall be used solely for the purposes indicated and disbursements therefrom shall be made in accordance with existing budgeting, accounting, and auditing rules and regulations. It is the primary responsibility of the head of the Department, Bureau or Agency concerned to keep expenditures within the limits of the amount allotted.

Signed By: Amenah F. Pangandaman
Department Secretary
C=PH, O=DBM, I-CN: Gov-Signing CA
Date: December 13. 2022

In following - up, pls. cite barcode #SARO-2022-C00319B

AMENAH F. PANGANDAMAN
Secretary

SARO No.: SARO-BMB-C-22-0012004

Date of Issue: December 13, 2022

ANNEX H
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

AOM No.: 2023-211

SEP 14 2023

AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDUM (AOM)

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President
11F, Robinsons Cybergate Plaza, EDSA cor. Pioneer St.
Mandaluyong, Metro Manila 1550

Attention: **Ms. Gina F. Acosta**
Special Disbursing Officer

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited the Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents submitted to this Office for the liquidation of the cash advance of **Ms. Gina F. Acosta** as the Special Disbursing Officer (SDO) for confidential expenses of that agency for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00 and noted the deficiencies explained hereunder:

The propriety and validity of the transaction could not be ascertained as the submitted LR was not fully supported with complete and proper documentations required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 of the Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense.

1. Item 4.2 of JC No. 2015-01 provides that all allocations of Confidential Fund (CF) and/or Intelligence Fund (IF) shall be supported with a Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) as shown in Annex A of same JC, indicating the proposed amount allocated for each program, project, and activity, where disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses and intelligence expenses shall be based.

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN F. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

Further, item 5.2.2 of same JC requires that all agencies shall report the specific detail of the corresponding expenditures by object in the Accomplishment Report as indicated in the PFP.

The submitted PFP contained Good Governance Program under the Programs/Activities/Projects without the specific confidential activities where the disbursements pertaining to confidential expenses shall be based. Likewise, the Accomplishment Report reflected only the lumped amount for surveillance/monitoring activity undertaken in 132 areas without the specific detail of the corresponding expenditures by object or the confidential expenses incurred as enumerated under Section 4.8 of same JC. Thus, non-compliant with the requirements provided under the JC.

2. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that disbursements from CF shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment, among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

   The submitted PFP indicated that the budget allocation in the amount of P125,000,000.00 was for the 4th Quarter, or for the months of October to December 2022. While the cash advance of P125,000,000.00 which was granted on December 20, 2022, was spent during the period December 21-31, 2022 as reflected in the Accomplishment Report or 11 calendar days only.

   Without the specific details on the confidential activities undertaken and confidential expenses incurred in the Accomplishment Report, it cannot be determined that the utilization of the confidential fund for the period December 21-31, 2022 is warranted considering that in its PFP, the allocated amount is good for three (3) months. As such, the Management should submit documentary evidence of payment as required under item 4.12 of same JC to establish the full utilization of the confidential fund allocation for confidential expenses for 11 days only.

3. Disbursement Voucher (DV) No. 2022-12-07222 dated December 20, 2022 indicated that the cash advance is for CY 2022. It did not specify whether it is for three (3) months as indicated in the PFP which should be the basis of the cash advance.

We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the necessary justifications/clarifications with the corresponding supporting documents on the deficiencies noted.

Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under the JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.

May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts.

By Authority of the Chairperson:

NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

Proof of Receipt of AOM:

Name of Employee	Date of Receipt	Signature
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte Head of Agency		
Ms. Gina F. Acosta Special Disbursing Officer	Oct. 4, 2023	
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey Chief Accountant	OCT 04 2023	
COA Audit Team Leader OVP	Oct. 3, 2023	
Mr. Lemuel G. Ortonio Assistant Secretary / Assistant Chief of Staff	Oct 4, 2023	

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
Office of the Vice President
ATTY. ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
RECEIVED BY: Staff
10/4/23
DATE

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

ANNEX I

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

ICFAO

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

COMMISSION ON AUDIT

Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON

INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

AOM No. 2023-213

OCT 03 2023

AUDIT OBSERVATION MEMORANDUM

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President
11F, Robinsons Cybergate Plaza, EDSA cor. Pioneer St.
Mandaluyong, Metro Manila 1550

Attention: Ms. Gina F. Acosta
Special Disbursing Officer

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited the Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents for the liquidation of the cash advance of **Ms. Gina F. Acosta** as the Special Disbursing Officer (SDO) for confidential expenses of the Office of the Vice President for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00. Please note the following deficiencies:

The propriety and validity of the transaction could not be ascertained as the submitted LR was not fully supported with complete and proper documentation as required by Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01[1].

1. Item 4.12 of the JC requires that disbursements from the Confidential Fund (CF) shall be supported with documentary evidence of payment, among others, which shall be submitted to the Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office in a sealed envelope signed by the SDO.

   Further, Annex B of the JC provides the format of the Certification of the Accountable Officer of the CF wherein item (b) further certifies that the supporting documents in connection to the expenses incurred is attached to the liquidation report.

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN B. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

[1] Commission on Audit, Department of Budget and Management, Department of Interior and Local Government, Governance Commission for GOCCs, and Department of National Defense dated January 8, 2015.

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

Finally, the bottom part of the last page of the Accomplishment Report (AR)[2] requires that the evidence of payment for confidential expenses must be attached to the AR.

2. The submitted Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) indicates that the budget allocation in the amount of P125,000,000.00 was for the 4th Quarter of 2022, *i.e.* October to December 2022. The cash advance of P125,000,000.00 was spent during the period December 21-31, 2022 as reflected in the AR. Furthermore, Disbursement Voucher (DV) No. 2022-12-07222 dated December 20, 2022 indicated that the cash advance is for CY 2022. It did not specify whether it is for three (3) months as indicated in the PFP which should be the basis of the cash advance.

   As such, the Management should submit documentary evidence of payment as required in the above stated provisions in the JC.

3. Analysis of the submitted AR revealed that the amount of P40,000,000.00 was used for Provision of Medical and Food Aid and the amount of P10,000,000.00 for Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations. These activities do not fall among those enumerated under Item 4.8 of the JC.

4. The submitted AR provided that the amount of P10,000,000.00 was used for payment of rewards but no document evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities was furnished. Item 4.8.5 of the JC requires that payment of rewards to informers (non-employee of concerned government agency) must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer.

5. Item 6.1.8.1.c of the JC requires the submission of a certified copy of Special Budget Request as a supporting document to DV for the grant of cash advance for CF of National Government Agencies. The SBR was not submitted by the Agency as required by Item 6.1.8.1.c of the JC.

6. Item 5.2.1.1 of the JC requires the submission of the AR on the use of CF to the President of the Philippines, the Senate President and the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The OVP submitted a subsequent AR without proof that the same was received by the required recipients.

7. Item 6.3.1.b of the JC provides that one of the responsibilities of the Head of the Agency (HoA) is to approve the cash advances for confidential fund. The DV for the cash advance was not properly accomplished as it was approved by Mr. Lemuel G. Ortonio, Assistant Chief of Staff, instead of the HoA or her authorized representative.

MMISSION ON AUDIT
ERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. RACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

We recommend that the officials concerned submit the required documents and the necessary justifications/clarifications with the corresponding supporting documents on the deficiencies noted.

[2] Annex C of the JC.

Further, we require Management to strictly comply with the requirements provided under the JC No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 in its succeeding transactions pertaining to confidential funds.

May we have your comments on the foregoing audit observations within fifteen (15) calendar days from receipt hereof.

In case of your failure to reply within the specified period above, our audit observations shall be deemed accepted and in case of failure to submit the required documents or information/justifications needed to reach an audit decision, a Notice of Suspension/Notice of Disallowance may be issued, as warranted, after a re-evaluation of available documents/information pursuant to item 8.4 of the Rules and Regulations on Settlement of Accounts.

By Authority of the Chairperson:

RICARDO R. SELDA, JR.
State Auditor V
Officer-in-Charge

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
Office of the Vice President
ATTY. ZUSEIKA T. LOPEZ
Chief of Staff
RECEIVED BY
10/4/23
DATE

Proof of Receipt of AOM:

Name of Employee	Date of Receipt	Signature
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte Head of Agency		
Ms. Gina F. Acosta Special Disbursing Officer	Oct. 4, 2023	
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey Chief Accountant	OCT 04 2023	
COA Audit Team Leader OVP	Oct. 3, 2023	

RCW/JMQ/GAC/RRS/NBP

10/04/23
Mr. Lemuel G. Ortonio
Assistant Secretary /
Assistant Chief of Staff

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

ANNEX J
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

19 October 2023

NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge
Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office
Office of the Chairperson
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Ave., Quezon City

Received by:
Date: Oct. 19, 2023 Time: 10 am

Dear Asst. Commissioner Plaras:

This has reference to Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) Nos. 2023-211 and 2023-213 dated 14 September 2023 and 03 October 2023, respectively, noting deficiencies as to the liquidation of the cash advance for confidential expenses, released under check no. 244027 dated 20 December 2022, in the amount of P125,000,000.00, and covered in the Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152. We received a copy of both AOMs on 04 October 2023.

The AOMs stated that the propriety and validity of the transaction could not be ascertained as the submitted liquidation report was not fully supported with complete and proper documentation as required under Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01, dated 08 January 2015.

In view of the foregoing, the Office of the Vice-President (OVP) respectfully manifests and submits our comments below to each audit observation, in the order that they were listed in the AOMs.

AOM No. 2023-211

1) To support the OVP's special budget request, the Physical and Financial Plan (PFP) for Confidential Expenses using the form in Annex A of Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 was submitted to the Department of Budget and Management (DBM). Finding our request, including the PFP, in order, the DBM favorably recommended the approval of our request.

   In accordance with item 5.2.2 of JC No. 2015-01, the same object of expenditure, outcome, and targets which were indicated in the PFP were used as basis in the preparation of the Accomplishment Report (AR).

   Nevertheless, as initially recommended by the Intelligence and Confidential Funds

Audit Office (ICFAO), we submitted a subsequent AR on 18 September 2023 corresponding to the list of allowable expenses under item 4.8 of JC No. 2015-01.

2) As recommended, attached are the supporting documents as evidence of payment. Moving forward, we will ensure the submission of complete supporting documents together with our liquidation report.

3) The cash advance subject of Disbursement Voucher (DV) No. 2022-12-07222 was intended for the 4th quarter of 2022 and is consistent with the submitted PFP covering the quarter. Accordingly, the amount was spent within the intended period.

AOM No. 2023-213

1) Please refer to our comment under item 2 of AOM No. 2023-11.

2) Please refer to our comment under item 3 of AOM No. 2023-11.

3) We maintain that the provision for medical and food aid falls under item 4.8.4 of JC No. 2015-01 allowing the use of confidential fund for the purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned. In the same vein, the payment of incentives or rewards is allowed under item 4.8.5 of JC No. 2015-01, while traveling expenses fall under item 4.8.2 of JC No. 2015-01 which cover rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities.

4) Attached is a certification from the Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group stating that there were no untoward incidents in the implementation of OVP programs, projects, and activities, as well as in the engagements of the Vice President. The certification also states that intelligence reports were made and filed based on the conducted surveillance activities.

5) We note that there is no specified format for the Special Budget Request (SBR) under JC No. 2015-01. We attached the SBR dated 22 August 2022 to the DV that was submitted to the COA audit team. Attached is a copy of the SBR for ICFAO's reference.

6) We regularly submit the AR to the required oversight bodies. For the 4th quarter of 2022, we submitted the AR to: the President of the Philippines on 13 January 2023; the Senate President on 16 January 2023; and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on 13 January 2023. As to the subsequent AR, such was submitted to the ICFAO, upon its recommendation, for the purpose of the audit.

7) Under OVP Office Order No. 2022-14 dated July 18, 2022, the approval of disbursement vouchers amounting to more than P1,000,000.00 has been delegated to Asec. Lemuel G. Ortonio, OVP Assistant Chief of Staff. We previously furnished the COA audit team with a copy of the said Office Order. Attached is a

copy of the Office Order for ICFAO's reference.

We hope that you will find our comments and attached additional documents sufficient to address the audit observations and cause the issuance of a Credit Notice covering Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152. Rest assured that your observations will be considered in our future submissions.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

LEMUEL G. ORTONIO
Assistant Secretary and Assistant Chief of Staff

ANNEX K
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

30 November 2023

HON. GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
INTELLIGENCE & CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS
AUDIT OFFICE (ICFAO)
Received by: JM
Date: DEC 04 2023 Time: 9:30 am

ATTENTION: Nilda B. Plaras
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge
Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO)

Dear Chairman Cordoba:

We write in relation to Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) Nos. 2023-211 dated 14 September 2023 and 2023-213 dated 03 October 2023, setting forth the audit findings on Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 pertaining to the cash advance for confidential expenses (CE) in the amount of ₱125,000,000.00 released under Check No. 244027 dated 20 December 2022.

On 19 October 2023, the Office of the Vice President (OVP) submitted its initial response to the audit findings as well as the documents required in compliance with the recommendations of said AOMs.

To further explain the propriety, validity, and regularity of all transactions related to said cash advance, we respectfully submit the additional response below.

AOM NO. 2023-211

We note that the subject audit observations in Item No. 2 of AOM No. 2023-211 pertain to the alleged "lack of specific detail on the confidential activities undertaken and confidential expenses incurred in the Accomplishment Report" such that it is claimed that "it cannot be determined that the utilization of the confidential fund for the period December 21-31, 2022 is warranted considering that in its PFP, the allocated amount is good for Three (3) months".

We respectfully submit that all transactions related to the subject CE are valid, proper, and regular since all conditions for its utilization as well as release and liquidation of cash advance required under the Joint Circular (JC) were fully complied

AOM No. 2023-213

Item 3 of AOM No. 2023-213 states that the amount of P40,000,000.00 that was used for Provision of Medical and Food Aid and the amount of P10,000,000.00 Payment of Incentives or Travelling do not fall among the enumerated activities under Item 4.8 of the Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01.

Allow us to repeat that the provision for Medical and Food Aid is an allowable expense under the JC No. 2015-01, particularly Item 4.8.4 thereof, which explicitly allows confidential expenses on "purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned".

The provision for Medical and Food Aid in the amount of P40,000,000.00 was given to the individuals tasked by the OVP to conduct the surveillance operations in the gathering of information nationwide that were vital to the formulation and implementation of the programs, projects, and activities of the Office. The amount was intended for the purchase of their medicines and food supplies and was acknowledged by the recipients.

As regards the "Payment of Incentives or Travelling", allow us to clarify that disbursements made under this heading were all attributable to transportation expenses incurred in the conduct of confidential activities, as can be gleaned from the documentary evidence of payments submitted. Hence, we submit that those expenses are well within the purview and contemplation of Item 4.8.2 of the JC which provides for the "rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities".

Both Provision of Medical and Food Aid and Payment for Travelling are allowable expenses under Item 4.8 of the JC. This is plain from the definition itself of Confidential Expenses (CE) under Item 3.9 of the JC, which expressly states that they "refer to those expenses pertaining/related to surveillance activities in civilian government agencies that are intended to support the mandate or operations of the agency".

The AR received by your office on September 18, 2023 shows that the "Actual Outcome/Accomplishment"[1], for which the total amount of P125,000,000.00 was spent, pertains to surveillance and monitoring activities by the OVP. The AR also contains a breakdown of said amount, showing the expenses that pertain and/or are related to the surveillance and monitoring activities undertaken by the OVP, including the provision for Medical and Food Aid and travel expenses.

Considering that Item 3.9 of the JC defines CE to refer to those expenses pertaining or related to surveillance activities, we submit that the provisions of Medical and Food aid, as well as expenses for travelling, are basic, indispensable, and

[1] See Accomplishment Report, received by the Intelligence & Confidential Fund Audit Office on September 18, 2023

unavoidable expenses in carrying out the surveillance and monitoring activities of the OVP. This is especially true considering that the OVP, as certified in the AR, had to enlist the "full cooperation/initiatives of law enforcers"[2] in conducting the surveillance and monitoring activities, as one of the limiting factors in the implementation of the program is the "lack of cooperation of constituents."[3]

Further, this exercise in implementing the surveillance and monitoring program by the OVP is consistent with Paragraph 4.9 of the JC, which states that "Conduct of confidential activities shall, as far as practicable, be done with proper collaboration with any of the following law enforcement agencies: (a) the Philippine National Police, (b) the Armed Forces of the Philippines, (c) the Philippine Drug Enforcement Agency, or (d) other agencies with law-enforcement functions. Such collaboration, if undertaken, must be specified in the accomplishment report of the concerned agency."[4]

In connection thereto, it may be recalled that in our Comment dated October 19, 2023, the OVP has submitted a certification from the Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group on the absence of any untoward incidents in the engagement and implementation by the OVP of its surveillance program, and that intelligence reports have been made and filed as a result of these surveillance activities. These prove that disbursements have been made, as intelligence reports have, in fact, been obtained as a result thereof.

In light of the foregoing, we trust that this supplemental response sufficiently addresses the audit observations of this Honorable Office and that a Credit Notice covering Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 be issued.

Very truly yours,

ATTY. ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
Undersecretary and Chief of Staff

LEMUEL G. ORTONIO
Assistant Secretary and Assistant Chief of Staff

[2] See "Facilitating Factor", Accomplishment Report received September 18, 2023

[3] See "Limiting Factor", Accomplishment Report received September 18, 2023

[4] Paragraph 4.9, Joint Circular 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015

ANNEX L
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
COMMISSION ON AUDIT
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON
INTELLIGENCE AND CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS AUDIT OFFICE

NS No. 2023 001

13 Dec 2023

NOTICE OF SUSPENSION (NS)

Honorable SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

Attention: **Ms. Gina F. Acosta**
Special Disbursing Officer (SDO)

Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey
Chief Accountant

We have audited the Liquidation Report (LR) No. 2022-12-152 dated January 10, 2023 and its supporting documents and the justifications and additional documents in compliance with Audit Observation Memorandum (AOM) Nos. 2023-211 and 2023-213 dated September 14, 2023 and October 3, 2023 respectively, for the liquidation of the cash advance of **Ms. Gina F. Acosta** as the SDO for confidential expenses of that Agency for the period December 21 to 31 of Calendar Year (CY) 2022, granted under check no. 244027 dated December 20, 2022, amounting to ₱125,000,000.00.

The amount of ₱ 125,000,000.00 was suspended in audit due to the following:

1. On the required documentary evidence of payments (DEPs), the Management submitted Acknowledgment Receipts for payments of rewards in cash, various goods, and medicines in the total amount of ₱59,787,000.00, broken down as follows:

Reward payment	₱ 10,050,000.00
Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	34,857,000.00
Payment of Reward (Medicines)	24,930,000.00
Total	**₱ 59,787,000.00**

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

Telephone Nos.: (063-02) 8952-7223 / (063) 8931-7523 / (063) 8952-5700 loc. 1027 / 1028
Mobile No. 063-942-470-4331

Section 4.8.5.b of Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 dated January 8, 2015 provides that payment of rewards to informers must be supported with documents evidencing the success of the information gathering and/or surveillance activities on account of the information given by the informer and must be directly related to the conduct of the specific confidential activities of authorized agencies. It can be inferred from the requirements of the JC that the payment of rewards is permissible provided that it is substantiated with evidence that the Agency achieved successfully its information gathering and/or surveillance activities in view of the information provided by the informants.

The submitted Certification dated October 17, 2023 of the Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group stated that there were no untoward incidents in the implementation of the Office of the Vice President (OVP) programs, projects, and activities, as well as in the engagements of the Vice President. It further certifies that intelligence efforts and necessary documents were made and filed based on the conducted Protective Intelligence Operation in support of Vice President Sara Z. Duterte's engagements from 20-31 December 2022. These prove that disbursements have been made, as intelligence reports have, in fact, been obtained as a result thereof as further explained by Management in its supplemental comment. However, said Certification did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities that are directly related to the specific confidential activities undertaken by the Agency and which warrant the payments of rewards, thus non-compliant with the requirement of item 4.8.5.b of the JC.

2. The DEPs likewise revealed that the OVP incurred the following expenses supported with Acknowledgement Receipts:

Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	₱ 34,857,000.00
Payment of Reward (Medicines)	24,930,000.00
Payment of Purchased Supplies	11,813,000.00
Payment of Tables and Chairs	500,000.00
Payment of Desktop Computers and Printers	3,000,000.00

Since the aforementioned expenses pertain to purchases, the same should be supported with either sales invoices or official receipts as evidence of payment of purchases from establishments/stores.

Likewise, we noted that the payment for tables, chairs, desktop computers and printers were among the expenses charged to the confidential fund cash advance without specifying that they were intended for the confidential operations/activities undertaken by the OVP. Thus, we require Management to provide us the necessary information/data to address the noted observation.

3. It is also observed that some of the Acknowledgment Receipts were dated December 2023 and some were undated as shown in Annex A.

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

4. The Accomplishment Report presents the actual utilization of CF which must be supported by DEPs. As such, the confidential expenses per DEPs must reconcile with that of the Accomplishment Report.

   Based on the DEPs, the following expenses were incurred:

   a. Purchase of Information
   b. Reward Payment
   c. Payment of Rental of Safehouse
   d. Payment of Reward (Various Goods)
   e. Payment of Purchased Supplies
   f. Payment of Tables & Chairs
   g. Payment of Desktop Computers and Printers
   h. Payment of Reward (Medicines)
   i. Payment of Van Rentals/Trucking Services

   On the other hand, the Accomplishment Report showed that the cash advance was utilized for the following expenses:

   a. Purchase of Information
   b. Payment of Reward
   c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses
   d. Purchase of Supplies
   e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid
   f. Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to Confidential Operations

   The above enumerations showed that some expenses evidenced by the DEPs were not presented in the Accomplishment Report. In the same manner, some expenses that were presented in the Accomplishment Report were not supported by DEPs. As such, the submitted DEPs did not reconcile with the Accomplishment Report.

   Thus, we require Management to submit explanations on the noted discrepancies between the Accomplishment Report and the DEPs.

5. There is a discrepancy in the total amount of expenses based on the submitted Accomplishment Report as against the DEPs.

   An examination of the Accomplishment Report showed that the CF was utilized for expenses amounting to a total of ₱125,000,000.00, which is equal to the cash advance made. However, the total amount of expenses actually incurred based on the DEPs was ₱125,150,000.00, resulting in a variance of ₱150,000.00. Thus, the Agency incurred expenses in excess of the amount of the cash advance made.

6. On the observation that the expenses presented in the revised Accomplishment Report include payment for "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" and "Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to Confidential Operations" amounting to ₱40,000,000.00 and ₱10,000,000.00, respectively, which were not among those allowable confidential expenses enumerated under item 4.8 of the JC, the Management averred that the "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" falls under item

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

4.8.4 allowing the use of CF for the purchase or rental of supplies, that "Payment of incentives or rewards" belongs to item 4.8.5 and that "Traveling expenses" falls under item 4.8.2 of the JC which cover rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities. On its supplemental comment, the Management explained that the "Provision for Medical and Food Aid" was given to individuals tasked by the OVP to conduct surveillance operations in the gathering of information nationwide that were vital to the formulation and implementation of the programs, projects, and activities of the OVP. Moreover, the amount was intended for the purchase of their medicines and food supplies and acknowledged by the recipients. As regards the "Payment of Incentives or Travelling", the Management further explained that these disbursements were attributable to transportation expenses incurred in the conduct of confidential activities.

However, the Management failed to establish that the "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" in the Accomplishment Report was intended as purchase of supplies as the description of expenses in the submitted DEPs indicated "Payment of Reward (Medicine)" which is not consistent with the nature of purchase or rental of supplies, material and equipment for confidential operations under item 4.8.4. Likewise, if the "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" was intended as purchase of supplies, it could not have been included as a separate line item of expense in the Accomplishment Report which already has a line item for Purchase of Supplies.

Moreover, as to the "Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to Confidential Operations", we observed that the whole amount of ₱10,000,000.00 was used for payment of van rentals and trucking services and none was paid for incentives as validated in the DEPs. Also, we could not determine if the van rentals and trucking services were used for confidential operations undertaken by the OVP based on the submitted DEPs alone. Lastly, if these disbursements were attributable to transportation expenses incurred in the conduct of confidential activities as explained by Management, the DEPs should have indicated as "Rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities" as provided under item 4.8.2 of the JC instead of "Payment of Incentives or Traveling relative to Confidential Operations".

In view of the foregoing, the utilization of the CF was not compliant with the JC.

7. As to the required proof of submission of the Revised Accomplishment Report to the Office of the President, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives, the same remained unsubmitted.

The following person/s have been determined to be responsible for compliance with the aforementioned requirement:

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

Name	Position/Designation	Nature of Participation in the Transaction
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte Vice President		Approved the transaction including the utilization of the cash advance

Ms. Gina F. Acosta SDO		Acted as the payee/SDO and disbursed the cash advance
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey Chief Accountant		Certified that the supporting documents were complete and proper (Box C of the LR)

Please settle the above audit suspension through compliance with the requirements indicated which we will evaluate. Items suspended in audit which are not settled within ninety (90) days from receipt hereof shall become a disallowance pursuant to Section 82 of P.D. No. 1445.

By Authority of the Chairperson:

NILDA B. PLARAS
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge

PROOF OF SERVICE OF COPIES OF NS TO PERSON/S RESPONSIBLE

Name of Persons Responsible	Position	Received by	Date
Hon. Sara Z. Duterte	Vice President		
Ms. Gina F. Acosta	SDO		11.14.23
Ms. Julieta L. Villadelrey	Chief Accountant		

cc:

COA Audit Team Leader
Office of the Vice President

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

Documentary Evidence of Payments
Undated and Dated 2023

Annex A

Summary	Undated	Dated 2023
Purchase of Information	1,460,000.00	3,165,000.00
Payment of Rewards	250,000.00	3,920,000.00
Payment for Rental of Safehouse	250,000.00	3,300,000.00
Payment for Travelling and Incidental Expenses	1,000,000.00	2,080,000.00
Payment of Reward (Payment of Rewards (Medicines)	54,000.00	
Purchase of Supplies		
Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	262,000.00	2,583,000.00
Purchased Supplies		8,858,000.00
Desktop, Computers, and Printers		1,200,000.00
Tables and Chairs		500,000.00
TOTAL	3,276,000.00	25,606,000.00

Date of Payment	Details	Undated	Dated 2023
Purchase of Information			
21/12/2023	Purchase of Information		150,000.00
undated	Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
21/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
21/12/2023	Purchase of Information		90,000.00
21/12/2023	Purchase of Information		50,000.00
undated	Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
undated	Purchase of Information	120,000.00	
22/12/2023	Purchase of Information		70,000.00
22/12/2023	Purchase of Information		80,000.00
22/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
22/12/2023	Purchase of Information		150,000.00
undated	Purchase of Information	150,000.00	
undated	Purchase of Information	90,000.00	
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		70,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		70,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		90,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchase of Information		150,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
undated	Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
undated	Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		80,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		70,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		55,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		90,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchase of Information		120,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

	28/12/2023	Purchase of Information		60,000.00
	28/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
	28/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
	28/12/2023	Purchase of Information		120,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchase of Information		80,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchase of Information		100,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchase of Information		150,000.00
undated		Purchase of Information	90,000.00	
	30/12/2023	Purchase of Information		110,000.00
undated		Purchase of Information	100,000.00	
undated		Purchase of Information	100,000.00	
undated		Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
undated		Purchase of Information	110,000.00	
undated		Purchase of Information	150,000.00	
Subtotal			1,460,000.00	3,165,000.00
Payment of Rewards				
	21/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		200,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		250,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		100,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		150,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		100,000.00
undated		Payment of Rewards	250,000.00	
	22/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		150,000.00
	23/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		90,000.00
	24/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		200,000.00
	24/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		120,000.00
	24/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		90,000.00
	26/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		400,000.00
	26/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		100,000.00
	26/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		250,000.00
	26/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		70,000.00
	27/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		150,000.00
	27/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		70,000.00
	28/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		100,000.00
	28/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		100,000.00
	29/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		150,000.00
	29/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		250,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		300,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		200,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		180,000.00
	31/12/2023	Payment of Rewards		150,000.00
Subtotal			250,000.00	3,920,000.00
Payment for Rental of Safehouse				
	21/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		350,000.00
	22/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		350,000.00
	24/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		250,000.00
	27/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		500,000.00
	27/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		750,000.00
	29/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		350,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

	29/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		250,000.00
	31/12/2023	Payment for Rental Safehouse		500,000.00
undated		Payment for Rental Safehouse	250,000.00	
Subtotal			250,000.00	3,300,000.00
Payment for Travelling and Incidental Expenses				
undated		Van rentals	65,000.00	
	21/12/2003	trucking services		150,000.00
	21/12/2023	Van rentals		20,000.00
	22/12/2023	trucking services		385,000.00
	22/12/2023	Van rentals		110,000.00
undated		Van rentals	85,000.00	
undated		Van rentals	55,000.00	
undated		Van rentals	85,000.00	
undated		Van rentals	20,000.00	
	23/12/2023	Van rentals		240,000.00
undated		Van rentals	45,000.00	
undated		trucking services	300,000.00	
	26/12/2023	Van rentals		65,000.00
	27/12/2023	Van rentals		55,000.00
undated		trucking services	345,000.00	
	27/12/2023	Van rentals		45,000.00
	27/12/2023	Van rentals		50,000.00
	27/12/2023	Van rentals		85,000.00
	28/12/2023	trucking services		345,000.00
	29/12/2023	Van rentals		115,000.00
	29/12/2023	Van rentals		45,000.00
	29/12/2023	trucking services		250,000.00
	30/12/2023	Van rentals		65,000.00
	31/12/2023	Van rentals		55,000.00
Subtotal			1,000,000.00	2,080,000.00
Payment of Reward (Payment of Rewards (Medicines)				
December 28,		Payment of Rewards (Medicine)	54,000.00	
Purchase of Supplies				
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		295,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		295,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		280,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		237,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		167,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		138,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		50,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		155,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		50,000.00
	21/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		280,000.00
	21/12/2023	Tables and Chairs		50,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		50,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		50,000.00
	21/12/2023	Desktop, Computers, and Printers		300,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		62,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		55,000.00
	21/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		55,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY
DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

22/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	300,000.00
22/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	295,000.00
22/12/2023	Desktop, Computers, and Printers	300,000.00
22/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	90,000.00
22/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
22/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
23/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	295,000.00
23/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	203,000.00
23/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
23/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
23/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	90,000.00
23/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
23/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
23/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
23/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	70,000.00
24/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
24/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	240,000.00
24/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
24/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	280,000.00
24/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
24/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
24/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	50,000.00
26/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
26/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	280,000.00
26/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	167,000.00
26/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
26/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	62,000.00
27/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
27/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
27/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	295,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	295,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	237,000.00
27/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
27/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	62,000.00
27/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	237,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	237,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	237,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	203,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	167,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	167,000.00
27/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	50,000.00
27/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
28/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	240,000.00
28/12/2023	Tables and Chairs	50,000.00
28/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	50,000.00
28/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	55,000.00
28/12/2023	Purchased Supplies	90,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. RACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

	28/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		167,000.00
	28/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		138,000.00
	29/12/2023	Desktop, Computers, and Printers		300,000.00
Dec		Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	82,000.00	
	29/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		155,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		240,000.00
	29/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		90,000.00
	29/12/2023	Tables and Chairs		50,000.00
	29/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		50,000.00
	29/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		50,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		280,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		300,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		170,000.00
	30/12/2023	Tables and Chairs		50,000.00
	30/12/2023	Desktop, Computers, and Printers		300,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		62,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		55,000.00
Dec		Payment of Reward (Various Goods)	180,000.00	
	31/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		70,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		237,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		167,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		237,000.00
	30/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		200,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		203,000.00
	30/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		167,000.00
	31/12/2023	Purchased Supplies		295,000.00
	31/12/2023	Tables and Chairs		50,000.00
	31/12/2023	Payment of Reward (Various Goods)		55,000.00
Subtotal			262,000.00	13,141,000.00
TOTAL			3,276,000.00	25,606,000.00

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

DAVIN E. BACCAY
Administrative Aide VI

ANNEX M
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

13 March 2024

HON. GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

Received by: Jerel
Date: MAR 13 2024 Time: 4:45

ATTENTION: Nilda B. Plaras
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge
Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO)

Dear Chairman Cordoba:

We write in relation to Notice of Suspension (NS) No. 2023-001 dated 13 December 2023 on the Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 pertaining to the cash advance for confidential expenses (CE) in the amount of ₱125,000,000.00 released under Check No. 244027 dated 20 December 2022.

We respond to each item in the NS in *seriatim*.

1. *"...xxx...The Certification dated 17 October 2023 of the Vice Presidential Security and Protection Group (VPSPG) did not indicate the particular accomplishments for the successful information gathering and/or surveillance activities...xxx..."*

   The Office of the Vice President identified programs and activities that target poverty alleviation, threats to peace and order, and the promotion of economic development. These program goals are inextricably intertwined with matters of national security. To ensure the realization of the vision to reach, serve, and create lasting impact on the lives of the Filipino people, the OVP opened seven satellite offices by the end of December 31, 2022. There was a need to conduct surveillance activities to enable it to craft narrowly-targeted and responsive programs that would contribute to the poverty alleviation efforts of the entire government, thus, ensuring peace and order, and prevent criminal activities. It was necessary to conduct surveillance activities to determine where best to implement its programs to maximize their impact and reach the isolated, underserved, and unserved areas and ensure its safe and successful delivery, and at the same time prevent illegal activities that pose a clear and present danger to agency personnel/property.

Attached is a list of 105 activities attended by the Vice President and those conducted by all the offices during the period of December 13 to December 31, 2022.

The OVP is currently collating the documents to support compliance with item 4.8.5.b of the JC. However, due to the sheer number of activities, we respectfully request that we be given an additional period of at least 60 days to submit the detailed reports for all the activities.

2. *"...xxx...the expenses for: Payment of Reward (various goods), Payment of Reward (medicines), Payment of Purchased Supplies, Payment of Tables and Chairs, and Payment of Desktop Computers and Printers should be supported with either sales invoices or official receipts...xxx..."*

The expenses are supported by acknowledgment receipts since the amounts were given directly to the informers/agents in the form of cash. However, we indicated the purpose of the payment based on the requests and representations made by the informers/agents.

In view of the confidential nature of these expenses as they deal with national security, and peace and order, the OVP deemed it unnecessary to request for invoices or official receipts as evidence of payments due to the confidential nature of surveillance and monitoring activities, as well as the inviolability of the identity of agents/informants.

Nevertheless, the OVP is continually exerting efforts to retrieve the other supporting documents in order to satisfy the observations of ICFAO. However, since the confidential activities across the country happened over a year ago and there were approximately 845 agents/informants involved and majority were reported with aliases given the confidential nature of their tasks, there is a challenge in accessing the individuals. We respectfully request an additional period of at least 60 days to collate documents for submission.

3. *"...xxx...some of the Acknowledgment Receipts were dated December 2023 ...xxx..."*

We submitted the Acknowledgment Receipts as we received them from across the country. Some of the Acknowledgment Receipts may have inadvertently contained clerical/typographical errors indicating 2023 instead of 2022. These transactions were made in Fiscal Year 2022.

Considering the nature of confidential activities which are usually conducted discreetly and completed within a short period of time, and in addition to the lack of attention to details of personnel attending to voluminous papers from several individuals, some data in the acknowledgment receipts submitted as proof of transactions may have been missed. Be that as it may, the submission of the Acknowledgment Receipts shows that actual payments were made.

4. *"...xxx...the submitted documentary evidence of payments (DEPs) did not reconcile with the Accomplishment Report...xxx..."*

The expenses as evidenced by DEPs are categorized in the Accomplishment Report, as follows:

Expenses per Accomplishment Report

a. Purchase of information
   - Payment of information

b. Payment of reward
   - Reward payment

c. Rental of Other incidental expenses relative to the maintenance of safe houses
   - Payment of rental of safehouse

d. Purchase of supplies
   - Payment of purchased supplies
   - Payment of tables & chairs
   - Payment of desktop computers and printers
   - Payment of reward (various goods)

e. Provision of medical and food aid
   - Payment of reward (various goods)
   - Payment of reward (medicines)

f. Payment of incentives or travelling relative to confidential operations
   - Payment of van rentals/ trucking services

5. *"...xxx...the Agency incurred expenses in excess of the amount of the cash advance...xxx..."*

Due to the volume of the documents, the acknowledgement receipt may have been inadvertently mixed with the 2022 transactions. To clarify that there was no excess CE for 2022, we will submit a reconciliation report as a supplemental response to this item on or before 01 April 2024.

6. *a. "...xxx...the Management failed to establish that the "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" in the Accomplishment Report was intended as purchase of supplies as it was described in the DEPs as "Payment of Reward (Medicine)" which is not consistent with the nature of purchase or rental of supplies, material and equipment for confidential operations. If it was intended as purchase of supplies, it could not have been included as a separate line item of expense in the Accomplishment Report which already has a line item for Purchase of*

Supplies...xxx..."

Please allow us to clarify that the Provision of Medical and Food Aid in the amount of P40,000,000.00 was given to the individuals tasked by the OVP to conduct the surveillance operations in the gathering of information nationwide that were vital to the formulation and implementation of the programs, projects, and activities of the Office. The amount was given to said individuals for the purchase of their medicines and food supplies, in line with Item 4.8.4 of Joint Circular (JC) No. 2015-01 which explicitly allows confidential expenses on "purchase or rental of supplies, materials and equipment for confidential operations that cannot be done through regular procedures without compromising the information gathering activity concerned".

We included a separate line item of "Provision of Medical and Food Aid" in the Accomplishment Report to specify with particularity the amount used for medicine and food, which form part of supplies, based on the nature of the transactions as reflected in the DEPs.

The term "reward" here was used to refer to payments made to individuals tasked by the OVP to conduct the surveillance activities. The underlying transactions covered by the DEPs tagged as "Payment of Reward (Various Goods)" and "Payment of Reward (Medicines)", amounting to P34,857,000.00 and P24,930,000.00 respectively, were cash payments given to said individuals for the purchase of medicine and food.

b. "...xxx...payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations, the whole amount of P10,000,000.00 was used for the payment of van rentals and trucking services and none was paid for incentives as validated in the DEPs. It could not be determined if the van rentals and trucking services were used for confidential operations based on the submitted DEPs...xxx..."

We confirm that the OVP did not make any payment for incentives.

Item 4.8.2 of the JC allows rental of transport vehicle related to confidential activities. Payments for van rentals and trucking services were made, as indicated in the DEPs and is compliant with the JC. These payments were lodged under the heading "Payment of incentives or travelling relative to confidential operations".

We are in the process of collating the data and we respectfully request for additional time to seek out the personnel involved in these activities to gather substantial information to answer the question in the suspension.

7. *"...xxx... the required proof of submission of the revised Accomplishment Report to the Office of the President, Senate President, and Speaker of the House of Representatives, remain unsubmitted...xxx..."*

As indicated in our initial Reply on the Audit Observation Memoranda, we were able to submit the original Accomplishment Report to: the President of the

Philippines on 13 January 2023; the Senate President on 16 January 2023; and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on 13 January 2023, and are therefore compliant in this regard. The subsequent Accomplishment Report, which provides a more detailed classification of the CE, was submitted to ICFAO on 18 September 2023 for the purpose of the audit.

We hope that the foregoing explanations would merit your favorable consideration. We reiterate our appeal for an additional 60 days to comply with other documents. Also, we commit to submit a supplemental reply should the ICFAO have further comments on this submission.

Very truly yours,

ATTY. ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
Undersecretary and Chief of Staff

LEMUEL G. ORTONIO
Assistant Secretary and Assistant Chief of Staff

LIST OF ACTIVITIES

Vice President Sara Z. Duterte

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Department of Education — 2022 Partners Appreciation Night in Mandaluyong City, Metro Manila
December 15, 2022	Knights of Rizal Supreme Council - 60th year of the Institute in Baguio City - Youth Campaign on Patriotism
December 17, 2022	Christmas activity in Happy Land Tondo, Manila
	Christmas activity and exploration meeting of Extension Office Brgy.101 in Tondo, Manila
	Consultation with Brgy. Chairmen ng Maynila in Manila
	Pasasalamat and update meeting TODA in Brgy. Batasan Hills, Quezon City
	Pasasalamat and consultation meeting with TNVS, Angkas, and Food Delivery in Quezon City
	Pasasalamat and update meeting with PWD Sector in Quezon City
December 18, 2022	Consultation and Christmas activity with Dumagat tribe in Doña Remedios, trinidad
	Consultation with Brgy. Personnel in Bulacan
December 22, 2022	Coordination meeting with Task Force Davao in Davao City
December 25, 2022	Taal St. Christmas activity in Davao City
December 26, 2022	Christmas activity with SPED students in davao City

	Christmas activity and consultation with Brgy. Officials in Davao City
	Consultation and Christmas activity with Sidewalk vendors and Brgy. Personnel in Davao City
December 30, 2022	City Government of Davao Rizal Day Rites

Total: Sixteen (16) Activities

Dagupan Satellite Office (Pangasinan Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Meeting with partner hospitals in Dagupan City
December 15, 2022	Coordination with DTI - Pangasinan

Total: Two (2) Activities

Tacloban Satellite Office (Eastern Visayas Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 15, 2022	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Malazarte, Municipality of Matag-ob, Leyte
	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Cambadbad, Municipality of Matag-ob, Leyte
December 16, 2022	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Hindang, Leyte
	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Hilongos, Leyte
	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Bato, Leyte
December 19, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Farmers and fisherfolk) in Basey, Samar

December 20, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Tricycle and pedicab drivers) in Guiuan, Samar
December 22, 2022	Medical mission in Brgy. Milagrosa, Municipality of Alang-alang, Leyte
December 27, 2022	Consultation with 3rd IB AFP in Samar
December 29, 2022	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Buri, Catbalogan, Samar

Total: Ten (10) Activities

Cebu Satellite Office (Cebu, Bohol, and Siquijor Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 14, 2022	Meeting with DTI - Cebu
December 15, 2022	Monitoring of activities for the typhoon victims in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 16, 2022	Preparation for relief operations in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 17, 2022	Relief operations in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 27, 2022	Gift-giving for senior citizens
December 29, 2022	Gift-giving for PWD and senior citizens

Total: Six (6) Activities

Bacolod Satellite Office (Panay and Negros Islands Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Meeting with partner hospitals in Bacolod City
December 14, 2022	Site visitation and meeting for MAIPP in Southern Negros
December 15, 2022	Site visitation and meeting for MAIPP in Northern Negros

December 21, 2022	AICS Pay-out in Bacolod City
December 22, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (LGBTQIA) in Bacolod City
December 27, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Senior Citizens) in Bacolod City
December 28, 2022	Meeting with Brgy. Captains in Bacolod City

Total: Seven (7) Activities

Surigao Satellite Office (Caraga Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	TUPAD Pay-out for Municipalities of Tandag, Tago, Cortes, and Lanuza, Surigao del Sur
December 14, 2022	TUPAD Pay-out for Municipality of San Miguel, Surigao del Sur
December 15, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Municipality of Cagwait, Surigao del Sur
December 16, 2022	Coordination with LGUs affected by LPA in Surigao del Sur
December 17, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of Cortes, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in City of Tandag, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Tago, Surigao del Sur
December 18, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of Cagwait, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Marihatag, Surigao del Sur
December 19, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of San Agustin, Surigao del Sur

	Relief Operations in Municipality of Lianga, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Barobo, Surigao del Sur
	Meeting with NFA, Surigao del Sur
December 20, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Municipality of Hinatuan, Surigao del Sur
	Visit at TESDA, City of Bislig, Surigao del Sur
December 21, 2022	Coordination meeting at Surigao City, Surigao del Norte
	Meeting with NFA Surigao del Norte
December 22, 2022	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Buenavista, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Nasipit, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Santiago, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Habonga, Agusan del Norte
	Meeting with NFA Agusan del Norte
December 24, 2022	Repacking activities in Surigao del Sur
December 25, 2022	Repacking activities in Surigao del Sur
December 27, 2022	Relief Operations in 1st District Surigao del Sur (**6 sites**)
December 28, 2022	Relief Operations in 2 District Surigao del Sur (**3 sites**)
December 29, 2022	Relief Operations in Agusan del Norte (**7 sites**)

December 30, 2022	Relief Operations in **3 Barangays**, Butuan City, Surigao del Sur
December 31, 2022	Relief Operations in **2 LGUs**

Total: Forty-five (45) Activities

Davao Satellite Office (Southern Mindanao Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Data gathering for Gift Giving 2022 (TODA) in Davao City
December 20, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Brgy. Captains) in Davao City
December 22, 2022	Security coordination meeting for Gift-giving activities
December 24, 2022	Repacking activities in Davao City
December 25, 2022	Site preparation for gift-giving activities in Davao City
December 27, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA) in Davao City
December 28, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA) in Davao City
	Gift-giving Activity (Teachers) in Davao City
December 29, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA)

Total: Ten (9) Activities

Zamboanga Satellite Office (Western Mindanao Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 14, 2022	Coordination meeting with DOLE
December 15, 2022	Meeting with partner hospital in Zamboanga City
December 23, 2022	Monitoring and coordination with concerned LGUs re LPA in Zamboanga Region

December 25, 2022	Relief Operations in Barangay Cabaluay, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Culianan, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Pasobolong, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Putik, Zamboanga City
December 26, 2022	Relief Operations in Barangay Tamara, Zamboanga City
December 27, 2022	Monitoring of evacuation centers
December 28, 2022	Coordination with CSWDO in Zamboanga City

Total: Ten (10) Activities

TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED: 105 Activities

ANNEX N
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Republic of the Philippines
Office of the Vice President

22 March 2024

COMMISSION ON AUDIT
INTELLIGENCE & CONFIDENTIAL FUND
AUDIT OFFICE (ICFAO)
Received by: Jesrel
Date MAR 22 2024 Time: 4:45

HON. GAMALIEL A. CORDOBA
Chairperson
Commission on Audit
Commonwealth Avenue, Quezon City

ATTENTION: Nilda B. Plaras
Assistant Commissioner
Officer-in-Charge
Intelligence and Confidential Funds Audit Office (ICFAO)

Dear Chairman Cordoba:

We write further to our reply dated 13 March 2024 in relation to Notice of Suspension (NS) No. 2023-001 dated 13 December 2023 on the Liquidation Report No. 2022-12-152 pertaining to the cash advance for confidential expenses (CE) in the amount of ₱125,000,000.00 released under Check No. 244027 dated 20 December 2022.

As mentioned in our initial reply, we provide the following additional information on the following findings in the NS:

On items #4 and #5: "...xxx...the submitted documentary evidence of payments (DEPs) did not reconcile with the Accomplishment Report...xxx..."; "...xxx...the Agency incurred expenses in excess of the amount of the cash advance...xxx..."

We submit the attached reconciliation report showing the categorization of the DEPs in line with the Accomplishment Report. The reconciliation shows that an amount of P50,000.00 pesos under Payment of Reward, and an amount of P100,000.00 under Purchase of Supplies, were provided by Assistant Secretary Lemuel G. Ortonio out of his personal funds, due to the urgency of the expenses.

We hope that the foregoing explanations and attached documents would merit your favorable consideration. We respectfully reiterate our appeal for an additional 60-day period from our initial reply so we can comply with other required documents.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

ATTY. ZULEIKA T. LOPEZ
Undersecretary and Chief of Staff

LEMUEL G. ORTONIO
Assistant Secretary and Assistant Chief of Staff

Reconciliation of Confidential Expenses for 4th Quarter CY 2022

Accomplishment Report		Documentary Evidence of Payment (DEP)		
Category	**Amount**	**Description**	**Amount**	
a. Purchase of information	P14,000,000.00	Payment of information		P14,000,000.00
b. Payment of reward	10,000,000.00	Reward payment	P10,050,000.00	
		Less: Amount paid out of personal funds	(50,000.00)	
		Subtotal		10,000,000.00
c. Rental of Other incidental expenses relative to the maintenance of safe houses	16,000,000.00	Payment of rental of safehouse	14,000,000.00	
		Payment of Rental & Maintenance of Safe House	2,000,000.00	
		Subtotal		16,000,000.00
d. Purchase of supplies	35,000,000.00	Payment of purchased supplies	11,913,000.00	
		Payment of tables & chairs	500,000.00	
		Payment of desktop computers and printers	3,000,000.00	
		Payment of reward (various goods)	19,687,000.00	
		Less: Amount paid out of personal funds	(100,000.00)	
		Subtotal		35,000,000.00
e. Provision of medical and food aid	40,000,000.00	Payment of reward (various goods)	15,070,000.00	
		Payment of reward (medicines)	24,930,000.00	
		Subtotal		40,000,000.00
f. Payment of incentives or travelling relative to confidential operations	10,000,000.00	Payment of trucking services	6,705,000.00	
		Payment of van rentals	3,295,000.00	
		Subtotal		10,000,000.00
Total	**P125,000,000.00**	**Total**		**P125,000,000.00**

Breakdown of "Payment of reward (various goods)"

Date	Provision of Food Aid	Date	Purchase of supplies
12/21/22	P150,000.00	12/24/22	P62,000.00
12/21/22	62,000.00	12/26/22	180,000.00
12/21/22	50,000.00	12/26/22	220,000.00
12/21/22	85,000.00	12/26/22	55,000.00
12/21/22	70,000.00	12/26/22	50,000.00
12/21/22	220,000.00	12/26/22	50,000.00
12/21/22	180,000.00	12/26/22	62,000.00
12/21/22	235,000.00	12/26/22	225,000.00
12/21/22	180,000.00	12/26/22	300,000.00
12/21/22	180,000.00	12/26/22	300,000.00
12/21/22	85,000.00	12/26/22	225,000.00
12/21/22	82,000.00	12/27/22	125,000.00
12/21/22	300,000.00	12/27/22	150,000.00
12/21/22	225,000.00	12/27/22	100,000.00
12/21/22	225,000.00	12/27/22	60,000.00
12/21/22	225,000.00	12/27/22	250,000.00
12/21/22	55,000.00	12/27/22	235,000.00
12/21/22	55,000.00	12/27/22	235,000.00
12/21/22	62,000.00	12/27/22	235,000.00
12/21/22	50,000.00	12/27/22	235,000.00
12/21/22	50,000.00	12/27/22	235,000.00
12/21/22	62,000.00	12/27/22	180,000.00
12/21/22	50,000.00	12/27/22	100,000.00
12/22/22	170,000.00	12/27/22	100,000.00
12/22/22	170,000.00	12/27/22	100,000.00
12/22/22	62,000.00	12/27/22	70,000.00
12/22/22	60,000.00	12/27/22	220,000.00
12/22/22	250,000.00	12/27/22	250,000.00
12/22/22	100,000.00	12/27/22	200,000.00
12/22/22	220,000.00	12/27/22	70,000.00
12/22/22	200,000.00	12/27/22	180,000.00
12/22/22	180,000.00	12/27/22	85,000.00
12/22/22	200,000.00	12/27/22	70,000.00
12/22/22	180,000.00	12/27/22	50,000.00
12/22/22	250,000.00	12/27/22	55,000.00
12/22/22	82,000.00	12/27/22	55,000.00
12/22/22	85,000.00	12/27/22	50,000.00
12/22/22	70,000.00	12/27/22	62,000.00
12/22/22	300,000.00	12/27/22	55,000.00

Date	Provision of Food Aid	Date	Purchase of supplies
12/22/22	62,000.00	12/27/22	225,000.00
12/22/22	50,000.00	12/27/22	50,000.00
12/22/22	50,000.00	12/28/22	55,000.00
12/23/22	50,000.00	12/28/22	50,000.00
12/23/22	55,000.00	12/28/22	55,000.00
12/23/22	55,000.00	12/28/22	50,000.00
12/23/22	55,000.00	12/28/22	82,000.00
12/23/22	55,000.00	12/28/22	85,000.00
12/23/22	170,000.00	12/28/22	250,000.00
12/23/22	125,000.00	12/28/22	250,000.00
12/23/22	150,000.00	12/28/22	180,000.00
12/23/22	250,000.00	12/28/22	60,000.00
12/23/22	235,000.00	12/28/22	200,000.00
12/23/22	200,000.00	12/28/22	180,000.00
12/23/22	100,000.00	12/28/22	70,000.00
12/23/22	82,000.00	12/28/22	70,000.00
12/23/22	180,000.00	12/28/22	82,000.00
12/23/22	180,000.00	12/28/22	100,000.00
12/23/22	70,000.00	12/28/22	100,000.00
12/23/22	70,000.00	12/28/22	200,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	200,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	250,000.00
12/23/22	235,000.00	12/28/22	150,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	100,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	150,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	125,000.00
12/23/22	220,000.00	12/28/22	150,000.00
12/23/22	180,000.00	12/29/22	50,000.00
12/23/22	250,000.00	12/29/22	50,000.00
12/23/22	90,000.00	12/29/22	150,000.00
12/23/22	85,000.00	12/29/22	85,000.00
12/23/22	85,000.00	12/29/22	180,000.00
12/23/22	60,000.00	12/29/22 (undated AR)	82,000.00
12/23/22	85,000.00	12/29/22	82,000.00
12/23/22	82,000.00	12/29/22	100,000.00
12/24/22	125,000.00	12/29/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	125,000.00	12/29/22	200,000.00
12/24/22	125,000.00	12/29/22	200,000.00
12/24/22	125,000.00	12/29/22	235,000.00

Date	Provision of Food Aid	Date	Purchase of supplies
12/24/22	125,000.00	12/29/22	235,000.00
12/24/22	150,000.00	12/29/22	235,000.00
12/24/22	62,000.00	12/29/22	250,000.00
12/24/22	60,000.00	12/29/22	250,000.00
12/24/22	150,000.00	12/29/22	250,000.00
12/24/22	60,000.00	12/29/22	125,000.00
12/24/22	70,000.00	12/29/22	150,000.00
12/24/22	170,000.00	12/29/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	220,000.00	12/29/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	250,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	180,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	180,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	200,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	200,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	180,000.00	12/30/22	170,000.00
12/24/22	250,000.00	12/30/22	150,000.00
12/24/22	50,000.00	12/30/22	150,000.00
12/24/22	55,000.00	12/30/22	100,000.00
12/24/22	50,000.00	12/30/22	60,000.00
12/26/22	125,000.00	12/30/22	235,000.00
12/26/22	60,000.00	12/30/22	235,000.00
12/26/22	250,000.00	12/30/22	200,000.00
12/26/22	220,000.00	12/30/22	100,000.00
12/26/22	200,000.00	12/30/22	100,000.00
12/26/22	170,000.00	12/30/22	100,000.00
12/26/22	220,000.00	12/30/22	100,000.00
12/26/22	180,000.00	12/30/22	82,000.00
12/26/22	250,000.00	12/30/22	90,000.00
Total	**P15,070,000.00**	12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	200,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	220,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	200,000.00
		12/30/22	180,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	90,000.00
		12/30/22	85,000.00

Date	Provision of Food Aid	Date	Purchase of supplies
		12/30/22	85,000.00
		12/30/22	85,000.00
		12/30/22	170,000.00
		12/30/22 (undated AR)	180,000.00
		12/30/22	62,000.00
		12/30/22	55,000.00
		12/30/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	82,000.00
		12/31/22	82,000.00
		12/31/22	55,000.00
		12/31/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	300,000.00
		12/31/22	225,000.00
		Total	**P19,687,000.00**
Total Payment of reward (various goods)			**P34,757,000.00**

ANNEX O
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

LIST OF ACTIVITIES

Vice President Sara Z. Duterte

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Department of Education — 2022 Partners Appreciation Night in Mandaluyong City, Metro Manila
December 15, 2022	Knights of Rizal Supreme Council - 60th year of the Institute in Baguio City - Youth Campaign on Patriotism
December 17, 2022	Christmas activity in Happy Land Tondo, Manila
	Christmas activity and exploration meeting of Extension Office Brgy.101 in Tondo, Manila
	Consultation with Brgy. Chairmen ng Maynila in Manila
	Pasasalamat and update meeting TODA in Brgy. Batasan Hills, Quezon City
	Pasasalamat and consultation meeting with TNVS, Angkas, and Food Delivery in Quezon City
	Pasasalamat and update meeting with PWD Sector in Quezon City
December 18, 2022	Consultation and Christmas activity with Dumagat tribe in Doña Remedios, trinidad
	Consultation with Brgy. Personnel in Bulacan
December 22, 2022	Coordination meeting with Task Force Davao in Davao City
December 25, 2022	Taal St. Christmas activity in Davao City
December 26, 2022	Christmas activity with SPED students in davao City

	Christmas activity and consultation with Brgy. Officials in Davao City
	Consultation and Christmas activity with Sidewalk vendors and Brgy. Personnel in Davao City
December 30, 2022	City Government of Davao Rizal Day Rites

Total: Sixteen (16) Activities

Dagupan Satellite Office (Pangasinan Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Meeting with partner hospitals in Dagupan City
December 15, 2022	Coordination with DTI - Pangasinan

Total: Two (2) Activities

Tacloban Satellite Office (Eastern Visayas Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 15, 2022	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Malazarte, Municipality of Matag-ob, Leyte
	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Cambadbad, Municipality of Matag-ob, Leyte
December 16, 2022	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Hindang, Leyte
	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Hilongos, Leyte
	Distribution of wheelchairs in Municipality of Bato, Leyte
December 19, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Farmers and fisherfolk) in Basey, Samar

December 20, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Tricycle and pedicab drivers) in Guiuan, Samar
December 22, 2022	Medical mission in Brgy. Milagrosa, Municipality of Alang-alang, Leyte
December 27, 2022	Consultation with 3rd IB AFP in Samar
December 29, 2022	Tree Planting Activity in Brgy. Buri, Catbalogan, Samar

Total: Ten (10) Activities

Cebu Satellite Office (Cebu, Bohol, and Siquijor Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 14, 2022	Meeting with DTI - Cebu
December 15, 2022	Monitoring of activities for the typhoon victims in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 16, 2022	Preparation for relief operations in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 17, 2022	Relief operations in Tagbilaran, Bohol
December 27, 2022	Gift-giving for senior citizens
December 29, 2022	Gift-giving for PWD and senior citizens

Total: Six (6) Activities

Bacolod Satellite Office (Panay and Negros Islands Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Meeting with partner hospitals in Bacolod City
December 14, 2022	Site visitation and meeting for MAIPP in Southern Negros
December 15, 2022	Site visitation and meeting for MAIPP in Northern Negros

December 21, 2022	AICS Pay-out in Bacolod City
December 22, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (LGBTQIA) in Bacolod City
December 27, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Senior Citizens) in Bacolod City
December 28, 2022	Meeting with Brgy. Captains in Bacolod City

Total: Seven (7) Activities

Surigao Satellite Office (Caraga Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	TUPAD Pay-out for Municipalities of Tandag, Tago, Cortes, and Lanuza, Surigao del Sur
December 14, 2022	TUPAD Pay-out for Municipality of San Miguel, Surigao del Sur
December 15, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Municipality of Cagwait, Surigao del Sur
December 16, 2022	Coordination with LGUs affected by LPA in Surigao del Sur
December 17, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of Cortes, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in City of Tandag, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Tago, Surigao del Sur
December 18, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of Cagwait, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Marihatag, Surigao del Sur
December 19, 2022	Relief Operations in Municipality of San Agustin, Surigao del Sur

	Relief Operations in Municipality of Lianga, Surigao del Sur
	Relief Operations in Municipality of Barobo, Surigao del Sur
	Meeting with NFA, Surigao del Sur
December 20, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Municipality of Hinatuan, Surigao del Sur
	Visit at TESDA, City of Bislig, Surigao del Sur
December 21, 2022	Coordination meeting at Surigao City, Surigao del Norte
	Meeting with NFA Surigao del Norte
December 22, 2022	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Buenavista, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Nasipit, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Santiago, Agusan del Norte
	Coordination meeting for relief operations in Municipality of Habonga, Agusan del Norte
	Meeting with NFA Agusan del Norte
December 24, 2022	Repacking activities in Surigao del Sur
December 25, 2022	Repacking activities in Surigao del Sur
December 27, 2022	Relief Operations in 1st District Surigao del Sur (**6 sites**)
December 28, 2022	Relief Operations in 2 District Surigao del Sur (**3 sites**)
December 29, 2022	Relief Operations in Agusan del Norte (**7 sites**)

December 30, 2022	Relief Operations in **3 Barangays,** Butuan City, Surigao del Sur
December 31, 2022	Relief Operations in **2 LGUs**

Total: Forty-five (45) Activities

Davao Satellite Office (Southern Mindanao Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 13, 2022	Data gathering for Gift Giving 2022 (TODA) in Davao City
December 20, 2022	Gift-giving Activity (Brgy. Captains) in Davao City
December 22, 2022	Security coordination meeting for Gift-giving activities
December 24, 2022	Repacking activities in Davao City
December 25, 2022	Site preparation for gift-giving activities in Davao City
December 27, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA) in Davao City
December 28, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA) in Davao City
	Gift-giving Activity (Teachers) in Davao City
December 29, 2022	AICS Pay-out (TODA)

Total: Ten (9) Activities

Zamboanga Satellite Office (Western Mindanao Satellite Office)

DATE	ACTIVITY
December 14, 2022	Coordination meeting with DOLE
December 15, 2022	Meeting with partner hospital in Zamboanga City
December 23, 2022	Monitoring and coordination with concerned LGUs re LPA in Zamboanga Region

December 25, 2022	Relief Operations in Barangay Cabaluay, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Culianan, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Pasobolong, Zamboanga City
	Relief Operations in Barangay Putik, Zamboanga City
December 26, 2022	Relief Operations in Barangay Tamara, Zamboanga City
December 27, 2022	Monitoring of evacuation centers
December 28, 2022	Coordination with CSWDO in Zamboanga City

Total: Ten (10) Activities

TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED: 105 Activities

(Form applicable to NGA/GOCC/LGU)

ANNEX P

FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

Annex C

ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT

UTILIZATION OF CONFIDENTIAL AND INTELLIGENCE FUNDS

Agency: **Office of the Vice President**	(Please check one)		AR No.
	☐	Monthly Progress	
Period Covered: **December 21 to December 31, 2022**	☑	Quarterly	AR Date:
Total amount of CF/IF per **AB CY 2022 P125,000,000.00**	Total Amt of Cash Advance for the Period: **P125,000,000.00**		

Program/Project/Activities Per Physical & Financial Plan (Form in Annex A)	**Actual Outcome/ Accomplishment**	**Amount Utilized**	**Limiting Factor**	**Facilitating Factor**	**Reference***
Safe implementation of OVP initiatives and confidence-building	**Surveillance and Monitoring** a. Purchase of Information b. Payment of Reward c. Rental of Other Incidental Expenses relative to the Maintenance of Safe Houses d. Purchase of Supplies e. Provision of Medical and Food Aid f. Payment of Incentives or Travelling relative to the Confidential Operations	125,000,000.00 *14,000,000.00* *10,000,000.00* *16,000,000.00* *35,000,000.00* *40,000,000.00* *10,000,000.00*	Lack of cooperation of constituents	Full cooperation/ initiatives of law enforcers COMMISSION ON AUDIT INTELLIGENCE & CONFIDENTIAL FUND AUDIT OFFICE (ICFAO) Received by: Jesrel Date: 9-18-23 Time: 8:00	Certification
	A.) Conducted surveillance in **132** areas				
	B.) **100%** implementation of activities without untoward security-related incidents				
	Summary: Amount for the period of December 21-31, 2022	P125,000,000.00			

Prepared by:

GINA F. ACOSTA
Special Disbursing Officer **Date**

Approved by:

SARA Z. DUTERTE
Vice President **Date**

**for confidential expenses – state available document attached as evidence of payment* **for intelligence – documents on file with the SDO*
Prepared By: (Special Disbursing Officer); Approved By:(Local Chief Executive)

ANNEX Q
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT CF ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT

The Office of the Vice President (OVP) of the Philippines aims to provide basic services and outreach activities, particularly in communities with pressing concerns on poverty and peace and order. The OVP argues that all societal problems stem from the community's lack of access to basic government services and intervention especially in remote areas. The incapacity of oppressed persons to gain access makes them vulnerable to exploitation by various criminal groups, terrorism, rebellion, and involvement in nefarious activities. Thus, these communities will continue to battle for progress, and its inhabitants will continue to bear responsibility for the struggling economic growth of society.

The Vice President and OVP's activities and engagements intend to provide government services to marginalized sectors, particularly in conflict-affected areas. The method entails humanitarian or development initiatives that focus on targeted, precise, and locally informed efforts to address the specific needs and challenges of the communities. This approach stresses the significance of knowing the specific dynamics and context of each conflict-affected community. Taking a 'keyhole' viewpoint allows interventions to fit into the community's distinctive cultural, socio-economic and political landscape.

The site of engagement is determined by an assessment of the information provided by local security intelligence units as well as established information networks of informants in the target areas of interest that require fundamental national government functions. The assessment includes an update on the state of peace and order, socio-economic conditions, and other aspects that affect the locality's security as well as the country's national security landscape.

According to the 2021 data from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), the following regions in which the OVP has established presence through its Satellite Offices revealed the following poverty incidence and crime rate:

REGION	REGIONAL POVERTY INCIDENCE (2021)*	AVERAGE MONTHLY CRIME RATE (2021)**
National Capital Region (NCR)	2.2	50.49
Ilocos Region (1)	11.0	13.89
Central Visayas (7)	22.1	42.39
Eastern Visayas (8)	22.2	15.56
Western Visayas (6)	13.8	17.54
Zamboanga Peninsula (9)	23.4	15.93
Davao Region (11)	11.9	54.64
Caraga Region	25.9	22.87

Timeline of Activities

Phase 1: Planning (One to two months before event)

1. **Identification of Project Sites**
    - Assessment of the area for security and peace and order relevance
    - Conduct of a comprehensive site survey to identify potential security risks and safety hazards in critical areas within the event venue.
    - Identification of specific ideal communities for project roll-out.
2. **Coordination with Organizers and Security Agencies**
    - Engagement and coordination with event organizers, local security forces, and relevant agencies to ensure the safety and security of the event.
    - Establishment communication lines with law enforcement agencies
3. **Intelligence Coordination and Threat Assessment**
    - Coordination with intelligence assets to deploy informants and gather necessary information for crafting the Threat Assessment/Intel Estimates.
    - Development of a plan incorporating intelligence data to mitigate potential threats.
4. **Route Survey and Threat Analysis**
    - Survey of both primary and alternate routes to identify possible risks that could impede operations and the delivery of services.
    - Implementation of preventive measures to mitigate potential security threats along identified routes.
5. **Profiling of Guests and Participants**
    - Collaboration with personnel in screening guests and participants to ensure target sector attendance.
    - Verification of individuals with potential derogatory backgrounds or affiliations with nefarious activities through intelligence gathering.

Phase 2: Operational (2 days before and 1 day after the event)

1. **Deployment of Intel Operatives and Informants**
    - Assignment of intelligence operatives (handlers) and informants (spotters/action agents) along critical routes and event areas.
    - Ensuring real-time monitoring of suspicious activities to maintain the integrity of the security plan.
2. **Covert Operations**
    - Conduct of discreet surveillance operations to monitor potential threats and anomalies within the area.
    - Gatherong of intelligence on individuals exhibiting unusual behavior that could pose security risks.
3. **Submission of Situation Reports**

- Compilation of real-time situation reports from informants and field operatives to facilitate immediate response to any security concerns.
- Provide updates to the safe house for prompt decision-making and operational adjustments.

Phase 3: Post Deployment (until two weeks after event)

1. **Debriefing with Law Enforcement Personnel**
   - Conduct pf an extensive debriefing session
   - Discussion on key observations, incident reports, and areas for improvement in security operations and targeting sector and audience/beneficiaries
2. **Intelligence Fusion and After-Operations Review**
   - Performance of an Intelligence Fusion process to consolidate all gathered information for future reference and security planning.
   - Evaluation of the effectiveness of the security measures implemented and provided recommendations for enhancement of projects.

Phase 4: Project Planning (Once a year)

1. **Review**
   Conduct of a review of operations for planning purposes and project relevance and implementation review

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 13, 2022	Department of Education — 2022 Partners Appreciation Night, Mandaluyong City	Recognizing educational contributions promotes civic engagement and societal development, reinforcing national stability.
Dec 15, 2022	Knights of Rizal Supreme Council - 60th Year, Baguio City - Youth Campaign on Patriotism	Fostering patriotism among youth strengthens civic responsibility and national identity, essential for societal cohesion and security.
Dec 17, 2022	Christmas Activity in Happy Land, Tondo, Manila	Engaging vulnerable communities fosters social harmony and reduces potential unrest in high-risk urban areas.
Dec 17, 2022	Christmas activity and Exploration Meeting of Extension Office, Brgy. 101, Tondo, Manila	Strengthening local governance capacity helps prevent community-level conflicts and ensures efficient crisis response.

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 17, 2022	Consultation with Brgy. Chairmen ng Maynila, Manila	Enhancing local governance fosters better coordination for maintaining peace and addressing local issues promptly.
Dec 17, 2022	Pasasalamat & Update Meeting with TODA, Brgy. Batasan Hills, Quezon City	Engaging with transport groups ensures safety in public transportation, reducing risks of crime and disorder.
Dec 17, 2022	Pasasalamat & Consultation with TNVS, Angkas, and Food Delivery, Quezon City	Enhancing coordination with transport and delivery services supports economic stability and public order.
Dec 17, 2022	Pasasalamat & Update Meeting with PWD Sector, Quezon City	Promoting inclusivity ensures vulnerable sectors are integrated into society, reducing marginalization and associated tensions.
Dec 18, 2022	Consultation & Christmas Activity with Dumagat Tribe, Doña Remedios, Trinidad	Building ties with indigenous communities supports cultural inclusion and mitigates potential conflict.
Dec 18, 2022	Consultation with Brgy. Personnel, Bulacan	Strengthening barangay-level governance ensures local peace and rapid response to security concerns.
Dec 22, 2022	Coordination Meeting with Task Force Davao, Davao City	Enhancing regional security operations addresses insurgency threats and promotes regional stability.
Dec 25, 2022	Taal St. Christmas Activity, Davao City	Promoting community engagement fosters local unity and reduces socio-economic tensions.
Dec 26, 2022	Christmas Activity with SPED Students, Davao City	Supporting inclusive education promotes social cohesion and prevents marginalization of vulnerable populations.
Dec 26, 2022	Christmas Activity & Consultation with Brgy. Officials, Davao City	Improving local governance coordination enhances peacekeeping efforts and public safety.
Dec 26, 2022	Consultation & Christmas Activity with Sidewalk Vendors & Brgy. Personnel, Davao City	Supporting informal workers promotes economic stability and reduces vulnerabilities to illicit activities.
Dec 30, 2022	City Government of Davao Rizal Day Rites	Honoring national heroes reinforces patriotism and civic responsibility, essential for national unity and peace.

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 13, 2022	Meeting with Partner Hospitals, Dagupan City	Strengthening healthcare partnerships ensures community health resilience, contributing to societal stability and security.
Dec 15, 2022	Coordination with DTI, Pangasinan	Enhancing economic policies fosters sustainable development and reduces poverty-related conflicts.
Dec 15, 2022	Tree Planting, Brgy. Malazarte & Cambadbad, Matag-ob, Leyte **(2 activities)**	Promoting environmental sustainability supports disaster resilience, contributing to long-term national security.
Dec 16, 2022	Distribution of Wheelchairs, Hindang, Hilongos, & Bato, Leyte **(3 activities)**	Providing healthcare support to vulnerable sectors enhances social inclusion and prevents marginalization-related tensions.
Dec 19, 2022	Gift-Giving for Farmers & Fisherfolk, Basey, Samar	Supporting agricultural sectors promotes food security and reduces rural poverty, enhancing national stability.
Dec 20, 2022	Gift-Giving for Tricycle & Pedicab Drivers, Guiuan, Samar	Supporting local transportation workers strengthens community ties and promotes economic stability.
Dec 22, 2022	Medical Mission, Brgy. Milagrosa, Municipality of Alang-alang, Leyte	Providing healthcare access in underserved areas improves public health and social equity, contributing to societal peace.
Dec 27, 2022	Consultation with 3rd IB AFP, Samar	Strengthening military-civilian relations enhances coordinated security responses and regional stability.
Dec 29, 2022	Tree Planting, Brgy. Buri, Catbalogan, Samar	Promoting environmental stewardship contributes to disaster risk reduction and long-term peace.

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 14, 2022	Meeting with DTI, Cebu	Strengthening local business initiatives fosters economic stability and reduces poverty-related conflicts.

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 15, 2022	Monitoring of Activities for Typhoon Victims, Tagbilaran, Bohol	Ensuring disaster response and rehabilitation reduces community vulnerability and potential unrest.
Dec 16, 2022	Preparation for Relief Operations, Tagbilaran, Bohol	Proactive disaster preparedness strengthens resilience and prevents post-disaster conflicts.
Dec 17, 2022	Relief Operations, Tagbilaran, Bohol	Timely relief efforts maintain public trust in governance and prevent social unrest.
Dec 27, 2022	Gift-Giving for Senior Citizens, Cebu	Supporting elderly populations fosters community inclusivity and reduces socio-economic disparities.
Dec 29, 2022	Gift-Giving for PWD and Senior Citizens, Cebu	Promoting social inclusion strengthens community ties and reduces marginalization.
Dec 13, 2022	Meeting with Partner Hospitals, Bacolod City	Enhancing healthcare systems ensures public health security and community resilience.
Dec 14, 2022	Site Visitation & Meeting for MAIPP, Southern Negros	Infrastructure development promotes economic growth and regional stability.
Dec 15, 2022	Site Visitation & Meeting for MAIPP, Northern Negros	Supporting infrastructure initiatives reduces disparities and fosters economic security.
Dec 21, 2022	AICS Pay-Out, Bacolod City	Providing financial assistance mitigates economic distress and prevents potential social unrest.
Dec 22, 2022	Gift-Giving Activity (LGBTQIA), Bacolod City	Promoting inclusivity fosters social harmony and prevents

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
		marginalization-related tensions.
Dec 27, 2022	Gift-Giving Activity (Senior Citizens), Bacolod City	Supporting vulnerable sectors strengthens community cohesion and peace.
Dec 28, 2022	Meeting with Brgy. Captains, Bacolod City	Strengthening local leadership enhances governance efficiency and public safety.
Dec 13, 2022	TUPAD Pay-Out for Municipalities of Tandag, Tago, Cortes, and Lanuza, Surigao del Sur	Providing employment reduces poverty-induced crime and enhances economic stability.
Dec 14, 2022	TUPAD Pay-Out, San Miguel, Surigao del Sur	Promoting livelihood programs reduces vulnerabilities to illegal activities and supports peace.
Dec 15, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Cagwait, Surigao del Sur	Enhancing vocational skills empowers communities, reducing unemployment-related tensions.
Dec 16, 2022	Coordination with LGUs Affected by LPA, Surigao del Sur	Coordinated disaster response ensures community resilience and prevents crisis-related conflicts.
Dec 17-31, 2022	Multiple Relief Operations in Municipalities of Cortes, Tandag, Tago, Cagwait, Marihatag, Lianga, Barobo, six sites in the 1st District, and three sites in the 2nd District of Surigao del Sur; Municipality of San Agustin and seven other sites in Agusan del Norte; three barangays in Butuan City, Surigao del Sur; and two local government units in Caraga Region (**29 activities)**	Providing timely relief reduces public distress and maintains trust in governance, preventing civil unrest.

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
Dec 20, 2022	Visit at TESDA, Hinatuan & Bislig, Surigao del Sur **(2 activities)**	Vocational training promotes employment opportunities, reducing economic disparities and enhancing security.
Dec 21-22, 2022	Coordination Meetings for Relief Operations at Surigao City, Surigao del Norte; Municipalities of Buenavista, Nasipit, Santiago, Habonga, Agusan del Norte; and Meetings with NFA Surigao del Norte, Surigao del Sur, and Agusan del Norte **(8 activities)**	Ensuring effective disaster response reduces vulnerabilities and strengthens public safety.
Dec 24-25, 2022	Repacking Activities, Surigao del Sur **(2 activities)**	Ensuring efficient distribution of relief resources prevents conflicts over scarce resources.
Dec 13, 2022	Data Gathering for Gift Giving (TODA), Davao City	Engaging with transport groups fosters cooperation for maintaining public order and safety.
Dec 20, 2022	Gift-Giving Activity (Brgy. Captains), Davao City	Strengthening local leadership relationships enhances governance and community safety.
Dec 22, 2022	Security Coordination Meeting for Gift-Giving Activities, Davao City	Ensuring secure community events prevents public disturbances and fosters peace.
Dec 24-25, 2022	Repacking & Site Preparation for Gift-Giving Activities, Davao City **(2 activities)**	Efficient event preparation fosters community engagement and strengthens social ties.
Dec 27-29, 2022	AICS Pay-Out (TODA) and Gift-Giving Activity (Teachers), Davao City **(4 activities)**	Providing financial support fosters economic security and community trust in governance.
Dec 14, 2022	Coordination Meeting with DOLE, Zamboanga City	Strengthening labor sector coordination enhances employment security and

Date	Name of Event	Reason in Relation to Peace, Order, and National Security
		reduces vulnerabilities to illegal activities.
Dec 15, 2022	Meeting with Partner Hospital, Zamboanga City	Strengthening healthcare partnerships improves public health security and resilience.
Dec 23-28, 2022	Monitoring and coordination with concerned LGUs re LPA in Zamboanga Region and Relief Operations in Multiple Barangays, Zamboanga City (Barangay Cabaluay, Culianan, Pasobolong, Putik, Tamara) **(7 activities)**	Timely relief operations prevent public distress and promote trust in government during crises.
Dec 27, 2022	Monitoring of Evacuation Centers, Zamboanga City	Ensuring the safety of evacuees fosters public trust and reduces vulnerabilities during emergencies.
Dec 28, 2022	Coordination with CSWDO, Zamboanga City	Strengthening social welfare programs ensures community resilience and stability.

Due to the surveillance and information gathering operations in 132 areas, 105 activities of the OVP and the VP were successfully implemented.

Prepared by:

COL. RAYMUND DANTE P. LACHICA
Security Officer of the Office of the Vice President

ANNEX M
FORTUN NARVASA & SALAZAR

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE
RECEIVED
By: Maggy
Date: 3/5/2026
Time:

Atty. Gerville "Jinky Bitrics" R. Luistro
Chairperson
Committee on Justice

5 March 2026

Dear Representative Luistro:

I write as a member of the Committee on Justice.

Yesterday, the Committee found the Fr. Saballa, et al., complaint and the Atty. Cabrera complaint against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte sufficient in form and substance. Soon, the Committee will be called upon to fulfill its mandate of evaluating the evidence in order to decide if sufficient grounds for impeachment exist. [Rule III, Section 7, Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings].

To achieve this mandate and facilitate the proceedings, I respectfully move that *subpoenae duces tecum* be issued as follows:

Name & Office	Documents to be Produced	Purpose
1. The Records Custodian, Central Records Division, Office of the Ombudsman, Central Office, Agham Road, Quezon City	Duly certified true copies of the Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Net Worth (SALN) of Vice President Sara Zimmerman Duterte for the years 2022-2025 inclusive, 2007-2013 inclusive and 2016-2022 inclusive.	For the Committee to be apprised of the assets, liabilities and net worth declared by Vice President Sara Z. Duterte from the time she first entered public service until the present.
2. The Records Custodian, Compliance and Supervision Group, Anti-Money Laundering Council (AMLC), 5th Floor, EDPC Building, Bangko	A Certification under oath stating whether or not the AMLC has in its possession any records pertaining to covered and/or suspicious transactions involving Sara Zimmerman Duterte, including but not limited to (1) accounts in her name; (2) accounts in the name of spouses Sara Zimmerman Duterte and Manases "Mans" Reyes Carpio;	For the Committee to evaluate if Vice President Sara Z. Duterte acquired ill-gotten or unexplained wealth during the relevant time period, and/or failed to declare assets in her SALNs during the relevant time

Received by:

Sentral ng Pilinas Complex, Mabini corner Vito Cruz Street, Malate, Manila	(3) accounts in the name of Sara Zimmerman Duterte and Rodrigo Roa Duterte; and (4) accounts in the name of Sara Zimmerman Duterte with another person or persons; **and if so, to attach duly certified true copies of all such records**.[1]	period.

---

3. The Records Custodian or the Agent-in-Charge, National Bureau of Investigation, Taft Avenue, City of Manila	(1) Duly certified copies of all the records of the NBI's investigation into the threats made by Vice President Sara Z. Duterte against President Ferdinand "Bongbong" Romualdez Marcos, Jr., First Lady Marie Louise "Liza" Cacho Araneta Marcos, former Speaker of the House Representatives Ferdinand Martin Gomez Romualdez, Sr.;[2] **and** certified true copies of all documents and photographs gathered in the course of the above-mentioned investigation.[3]	For the Committee to be apprised of the outcome of the NBI investigation, and the information and evidence gathered by the NBI in the course its investigation.

May I also move that the custody of Mr. Ramil Lagunoy Madriaga, who appears to be a material witness in the impeachment proceedings against Vice President Sara Z. Duterte, be transferred to the Committee on Justice, to ensure his safety and availability to testify before the Committee at the proper time.

---

[1] For the purpose of this motion, and in line with Rule 2, Section 1(a) of the 2018 Implementing Rules and Regulations of Republic Act No. 9160 [Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2001], an "account" refers to a bank account, electronic money account, investment account, insurance policy, membership account, and other similar contract or service agreement, business or professional relationships between a covered person and its customers where funds or any monetary instrument of the latter are held by the former.

[2] Full video: *VP Sara Duterte holds an online press briefing / Nov. 23.* Manila Bulletin. November 23, 2024. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mAdpG3nUhm8.

[3] For the purpose of this motion, and in line with Rule 130, Section 2 of the Revised Rules on Evidence, "documents" include writings, recordings, photographs or any material containing letters, words, sounds, numbers, figures, symbols, or their equivalent, or other modes of written expression; and photographs include still pictures, drawings, stored images, x-ray films, motion pictures or videos.

These motions are duly seconded by Rep. Leila M. De Lima, Rep. Percival "Perci" V. Cendaña, and Rep. Kaka Bag-ao, members of the Committee on Justice, as shown below.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

Rep. Jose Manuel I. "Chel" Diokno

We second the above motions:

Rep. Leila M. De Lima

Rep. Percival "Perci" V. Cendaña.

Rep. Kaka Bag-ao

Outlook

Fw: Transmittal: Motion for Subpoena Duces Tecum (March 5, 2026) and Petition (March 17, 2026)

From Fortun Narvasa & Salazar <info@fnslaw.com.ph>
Date Thu 3/19/2026 10:21 AM
To SD group mail <sdgroup@fnslaw.com.ph>
Cc Arbin DJ Cahayon <arbin@fnslaw.com.ph>

2 attachments (15 MB)
Motion to Issuance of Subp[oena.zip; Rep_ Diokno Sec8 RuleIII Rules of Procedures in Impeachment Proceedings.pdf;

Dear Ma'am/Sir,

Please find attached the Motion for the Issuance of Subpoena Duces Tecum and Petition under Section 8, Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings received today, March 19, 2026, via our office email.

Kindly advise if it is acceptable for me to send a **notice of receipt** to the sender.

Thank you.

Fortun Narvasa & Salazar
23rd Floor, Multinational Bancorporation Centre
6805 Ayala Avenue, Makati City
1226 Philippines
Tel No. (+632) 8812·8670
E-mail Address: info@fnslaw.com.ph
Website: www.fnslaw.com.ph

From: House Committee on Justice <committee.justice@house.gov.ph>
Sent: Thursday, March 19, 2026 10:13 AM
To: Vice President of the Philippines <vp@ovp.gov.ph>; Fortun Narvasa & Salazar <info@fnslaw.com.ph>
Subject: Transmittal: Motion for Subpoena Duces Tecum (March 5, 2026) and Petition (March 17, 2026)

Good day,

Upon the request of Rep. Jose Manuel Tadeo "Chel" I. Diokno, we respectfully transmit herewith copies of the following documents:

1. Motion for the Issuance of Subpoena Duces Tecum dated March 5, 2026; and
2. Petition under Section 8, Rule III of the Rules of Procedure in Impeachment Proceedings dated March 17, 2026.

Kindly acknowledge receipt of the foregoing.

Thank you.

Note: Personal delivery to follow.

ATTY. MARIA VIVIAN E. BANAYAD
OIC Committee Secretary
Committee on Justice Secretariat
Email: committee.justice@house.gov.ph
Tel No. (02) 89315001 Loc. 7066

COMMITTEE ON JUSTICE
3rd Floor, Ramon V. Mitra Building
House of Representatives Complex
Constitution Hills, Quezon City
Direct Line: (+632) 8951 3027
Trunk Line: (+632) 8931 5001 local 7066